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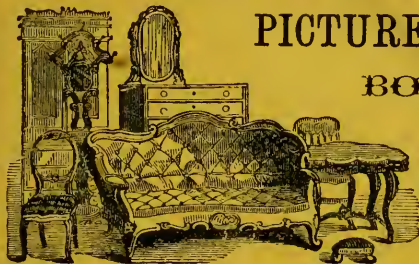
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H. A. BURDICK.

STRONG & BURDICK, UNDERTAKERS!

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

FURNITURE!



PICTURE FRAMES,

BOOKS,

STATIONERY,

—AND—

YANKEE NOTIONS.

FRIENDSHIP, N. Y.

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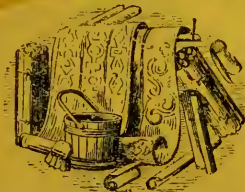
— PRACTICAL —

HOUSE PAINTER!

AND PAPER HANGER,

WELLSVILLE, N. Y.

Help Me Through the World!



Having commenced business for myself, I am now prepared to do all kinds of House Painting, Paper Hanging, Coloring Walls & Ceilings in Oil or Kalsomine Colors. All work entrusted to my care will receive Prompt attention and WARRANTED to give satisfaction.

A share of the public patronage is respectfully solicited. Having made arrangements with Mr. Frank



Bronson of Andover, (formerly of Wellsville,) I am prepared to do all kinds of SIGN PAINTING Reasonable and on short notice. Rooms over Dr. Sheerar's Office, Pearl St.



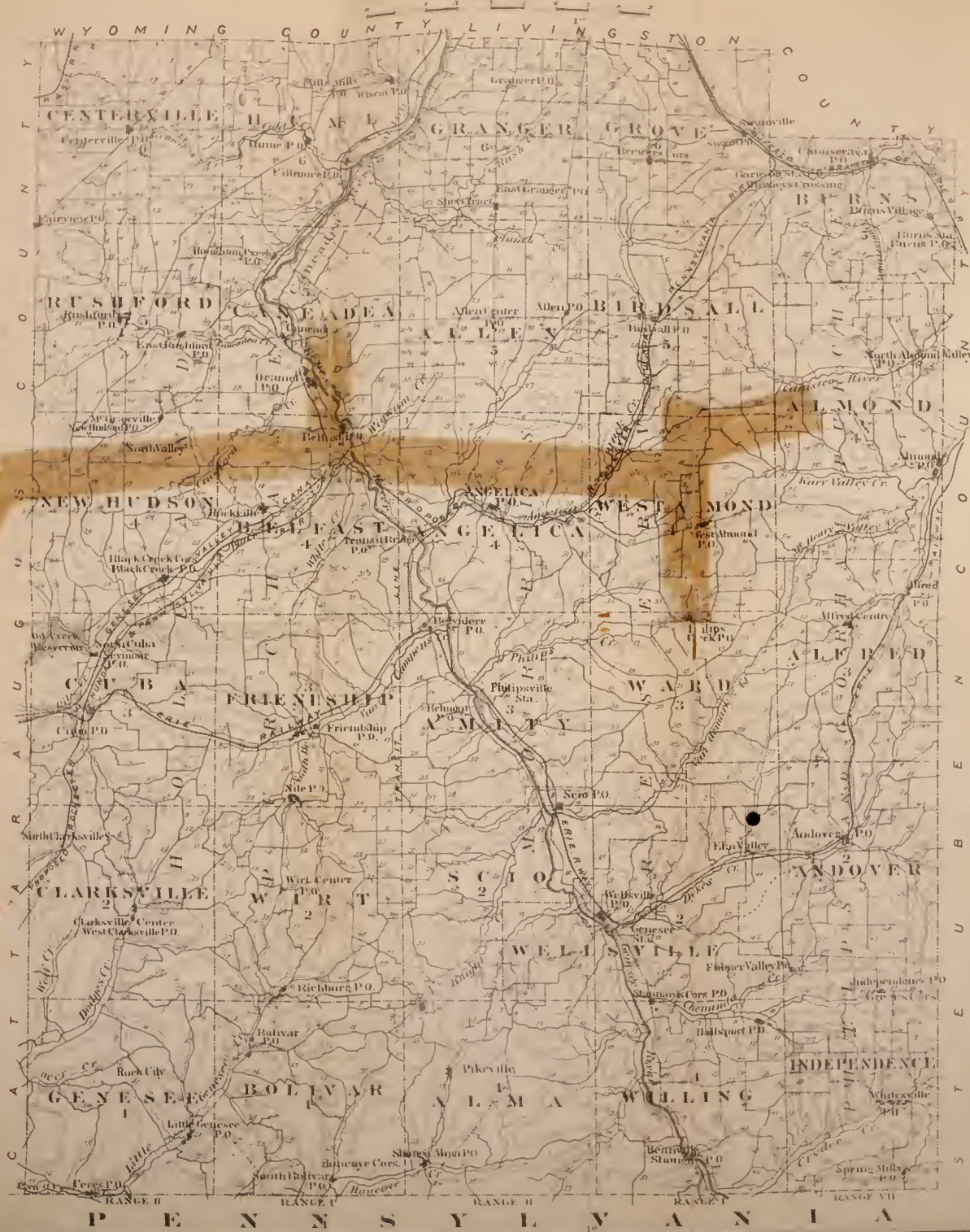
L. L. Farnum

Wellsville, N. Y.

ALLEGANY CO. N.Y.

To accompany
CHILD'S GAZETTEER & DIRECTORY.

Scale of Miles



GAZETTEER

AND

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

OF

ALLEGANY COUNTY, N. Y.

FOR

1875.

COMPILED AND PUBLISHED BY

HAMILTON CHILD.

AUTHOR OF WAYNE, ONTARIO, SENECA, CAYUGA, TOMPKINS, ONONDAGA, MADISON, CORTLAND, CHEMUNG AND SCHUYLER, ONEIDA, STEUBEN, ORLEANS, NIAGARA, GENESEE, CHENANGO, MONROE, HERKIMER, SARATOGA, MONTGOMERY AND FULTON, ALBANY AND SCHENECTADY, RENSSELAER, WASHINGTON, WYOMING, COLUMBIA, SULLIVAN, SCHOHARIE, OTSEGO, ULSTER, BROOME AND TIoga, LEWIS, ST. LAWRENCE, CHAUTAUQUA, CATTARAUGUS AND OTHER COUNTY DIRECTORIES IN NEW YORK STATE, AND CRAWFORD AND ERIE COUNTIES, PA.

Permanent Office, 22 & 24 E. Washington St., Syracuse, N. Y.

"He that has much to do, will do something wrong, and of that wrong must suffer the consequences; and if it were possible that he should always act rightly, yet when such numbers are to judge of his conduct, the bad will censure and obstruct him by malevolence, and the good sometimes by mistake."—SAMUEL JOHNSON.

SYRACUSE:

PRINTED AT THE JOURNAL OFFICE, 22 & 24 E. WASHINGTON STREET.

1875.

Post Offices and Post Masters in Allegany County.

[Those marked with a Star (*) are Money Order Offices.]

POST OFFICE.	TOWN.	POST MASTER.
Alfred.....	Alfred.....	William A. Rose
Alfred Center*.....	Alfred.....	Maxson J. Green
Allen.....	Allen.....	Daniel Damon
Allen Center.....	Allen.....	William B. Laurie
Alma.....	Alma.....	Martin Strickland
Almond*.....	Almond.....	Marion McHenry
Andover*.....	Andover.....	George A. Green
Angelica.....	Angelica.....	John Gillies
Belfast.....	Belfast.....	Thomas Miller
Belmont.....	Amity.....	Augustus Miller
Belvidere.....	Amity.....	Joseph Duke
Birdsall.....	Birdsall.....	Andrew C. Kellogg
Black Creek.....	New Hudson.....	Henry P. Ricker
Bolivar.....	Bolivar.....	James S. Hoyt
Burns.....	Burns.....	Martin D. Dimick
Canaseraga*.....	Burns.....	Wm. C. Matthews
Caneadea.....	Caneadea.....	Charles A. Burr
Centerville.....	Centerville.....	Jonathan Couch
Ceres.....	Genesee.....	V. Perry Carter
Cuba*.....	Cuba.....	George H. Eldridge
East Granger.....	Granger.....	John L. Dudley
East Rushford.....	Rushford.....	James K. Hitchcock
Fillmore.....	Hume.....	Jeremiah B. Whitbeck
Friendship*.....	Friendship.....	Charles L. Howard
Fulmer Valley.....	Independence.....	William Fulmer
Granger.....	Granger.....	Joseph N. Guptill
Hallsport.....	Willing.....	Wm. A. Babcock
Houghton Creek.....	Caneadea.....	Wm. D. Stebbins
Hume.....	Hume.....	Joseph M. Paul
Independence.....	Independence.....	Elisha B. Green
Little Genesee.....	Genesee.....	Julius B. Prindle
Mills' Mills.....	Hume.....	Augustus Goodrich
New Hudson.....	New Hudson.....	Nathaniel D. Bell
Nile.....	Friendship.....	Ezekiel R. Clarke
North Almond Valley.....	Almond.....	Lanson H. Phiney
Oramel.....	Caneadea.....	Wm. E. Hammond
Phillips Creek.....	Ward.....	Silas W. Cartwright
Richburg.....	Wirt.....	John S. Rowley
Rushford.....	Rushford.....	Charles W. Woodworth
Scio.....	Scio.....	Joseph N. Sheldon
Seymour.....	Cuba.....	James O. Jordan
Shongo.....	Willing.....	Abram M. Parker
Short Tract.....	Granger.....	George Ayrault
South Bolivar.....	Bolivar.....	Gilbert Chapel
Spring Mills.....	Independence.....	John H. Chase
Standards Corners.....	Wellsville.....	Ethlin Willey
Swain.....	Grove.....	Oren Seager
Transit Bridge.....	Belfast.....	W. J. Brackett
Wellsville*.....	Wellsville.....	Lorenzo D. Davis
West Almond.....	West Almond.....	Orange Sabin
West Clarksville.....	Clarksville.....	J. F. Zimmerman
Whitesville.....	Independence.....	Mrs. Lena Bartlett
Whitney's Crossing.....	Burns.....	Henry L. Root
Wirt Center.....	Wirt.....	Lyman L. Wilcox
Wisecoy.....	Hume.....	Isaiah M. Burt

INTRODUCTION.

In presenting to the public the "Gazetteer and Business Directory of Allegany County," the publisher desires to return his sincere thanks to all who have so kindly aided him in obtaining the information it contains, and rendered it possible to present it in the brief space of time in which it is essential such works should be completed. Especially are our thanks due to the several editors of the papers published in the county, for the uniform kindness they have evinced in calling public attention to the author's efforts; and for essential aid in furnishing material for the work. Many others have placed us under similar obligations, but as credit has been given in most of such cases, as well as in works from which we quoted, in connection with the substance of the information gleaned from each, we omit special mention here; while still others have kindly volunteered their assistance, to all of whom we tender our grateful acknowledgment.

That errors have occurred in so great a number of names and dates as are here given is probable; and that names have been omitted which should have been inserted is quite certain. We can only say that we have exercised more than ordinary diligence and care in this difficult and complicated feature of book making. Of such as feel aggrieved in consequence of errors or omissions we beg pardon, and ask the indulgence of the reader in marking such as have been observed in the subsequent reading of the proofs, and which are found in the *Errata*, following the *Introduction*.

It was designed to give a brief history of all the Church

organizations in the county, but owing, in some cases, to the negligence of those who alone were able to give the necessary information, and in others, to the inability of any one to do so, we have been obliged to omit many or indefinitely delay the completion of the work.

We would suggest that our patrons observe and become familiar with the explanations at the commencement of the Directory. The names it embraces, and the information connected therewith, were obtained by actual canvass, and are as correct and reliable as the judgment of those from whom they were solicited render practicable. Each agent is furnished with a map of the town he is expected to canvass, and he is required to pass over every road, and call at every farm house and place of business in the town, in order to obtain the facts from the individuals concerned whenever possible.

The map of the county was printed with great care by Gordon & Lees, of Syracuse, and will, it is believed, prove a valuable acquisition to the work.

The *Advertisers* represent some of the leading business men and firms of this and other counties; and we most cheerfully commend them to the patronage of those under whose observation these pages may come.

While thanking our patrons and friends generally for the liberality and cordiality with which our efforts have been seconded, we take this occasion to express the hope that the information found in these pages will not prove devoid of interest and value, though we are fully conscious that the brief history of the county the scope of the work enables us to give is by no means an exhaustive one, and can only hope that it may prove a nucleus and incentive to future historians, who will be the better able to do full justice to the subject, and leave our work to secure that favor which earnest endeavor ever wins from a discriminating public.

HAMILTON CHILD.

C. L. Farnum

Wellsville, N. Y.

ERRATA.

ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS.

GAZETTEER.

Amity.—Belmont (P. O.) St. Mary's Church, (Catholic,) was organized in 1862 with about forty families by Rev. Fr. Keenan, and their house of worship, which will seat 300 persons, was erected the same year at a cost of \$1,200. The present number of members is about sixty families. The present pastor is Rev. E. M. McDermott and the Church property is valued at \$3000.—[*Information furnished by the Pastor.*]

Angelica.—On page 57, third line of third paragraph, read *woolen* mill instead of paper mill.

Bolivar.—On page 66—BOLIVAR, (P. O.,) is *not* situated on the line of the proposed R., N. & P. R. R., as erroneously stated.

DIRECTORY.

Alfred.—Powell, Jason, (Alfred Center,) carpenter.

Sheldon, John, (Alfred Center,) farmer.

Alma.—Allen, Erwin, (Scio,) has died since our canvass.

ALLEN, SUSAN Mrs., (Scio,) has died since our canvass.

Chamberlain, Orlando, (Wellsville,) should be CHAMBERLAIN, ORLANDO R.

CRAIN, THOMAS, (Wellsville,) should be CRANE, THOMAS.

Dealy, John, (Wellsville,) should be DEALY, JOHN.

Downs, Thomas, (Wellsville,) should be DOWNS, THOMAS.

Elliott, Henry S., (Alma,) should be ELLIOTT, HENRY S.

JOHNSON, EZEKIEL M., (Wellsville,) r 18, farm laborer.

MEEK, WM. JR., (Wellsville,) (*with Wm. Meek.*)

Morris, Lorenzo D., (Scio,) should be MORRIS, LORENZO.

RIFLES, AMOS, (Wellsville,) r 18, farm laborer.

Segur, Albert, (Eleven Mille, Potter Co.,) should be SEGUR, ALBERT.

Tefft, E. H., (Wellsville,) farmer 108.

Angelica.—Burr, Saxon, (Angelica,) carpenter.

Cartwright, (Angelica,) teamster.

Crawford, John, (Angelica,) carpenter.

EXCHANGE HOTEL, has changed hands; J. P. Parker is now proprietor.

Hooker, Misses, (Angelica,) milliners.

Marsh, — Mrs., (Angelica,) oyster saloon.

Miles, H., (Angelica,) blacksmith.

Moore, John, (Angelica,) retired farmer.

Morton, George, (Angelica,) farmer 142, Olean St.

Parcell, H. B., (Angelica,) insurance agent.

Friendship.—*STRONG, L. C., (Friendship,) changed to STRONG & BURDICK, (*L. C. Strong and H. A. Burdick.*)

Scio.—McQUEEN, ROSWELL, (Scio,) sold out to G. L. Jadwin.

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Population of Allegany County,

Census Returns for 1860, 1865 and 1870, showing the Increase and Decrease in the last decade.

TOWNS.	1870.	1865.	1860.	Increase.	Decrease	Rate per cent. increase or Decrease.
Alfred.....	1555	1335	1367	188	.....	*14—
Allen	794	870	991	.....	199	20—
Alma	766	611	578	188	.....	33—
Almond	1686	1655	1739	.....	53	3+
Amity.....	2087	2073	2268	.....	181	8—
Andover.....	1873	1812	1724	149	.....	9—
Angelica	1643	1663	1708	.....	65	4—
Belfast.....	1488	1689	1827	.....	339	19—
Birdsall	755	766	909	.....	154	17—
Bolivar.....	959	1005	959	.....	.....	.....
Burns	1340	1064	1064	276	.....	26—
Caneadea.....	1869	1948	2125	.....	256	12+
Centerville.....	1043	1181	1323	.....	280	21+
Clarksville	784	879	865	.....	81	9+
Cuba	2397	1978	2187	210	.....	10—
Friendship.....	1528	1725	1889	.....	361	19+
Genesee	888	922	963	.....	75	8—
Granger.....	1050	1054	1257	.....	207	16+
Grove	1056	1038	1139	.....	83	7+
Hume	1920	2016	2142	.....	222	10+
Independence	1175	1126	1199	.....	24	2+
New Hudson.....	1142	1218	1316	.....	174	13+
Rushford.....	1636	1680	1839	.....	203	11+
Scio....	1652	1721	1631	21	.....	1+
Ward	745	833	877	.....	132	15+
Wellsville.....	3781	3070	2432	1349	.....	55+
West Almond.....	799	893	935	.....	136	15—
Willing	1199	1093	1238	.....	39	3+
Wirt.....	1204	1367	1390	.....	186	13+
Total.....	40814	40285	41881	.....	1067	3—

*As it is inconvenient to give the decimal expressing the exact rate per cent., when the remaining fraction is less than one-half we have made use of the plus sign to indicate that the true rate per cent. is greater than that expressed; and when the remaining fraction is greater than one-half, one has been added to the integer, and the minus sign is used to indicate that the true rate per cent. is less than the number by which it is expressed.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

Of Allegany County, from the Census of 1870.

The number of farms in the county was 5,084; of which eight contained less than three acres, 390, between three and ten, 482, between ten and twenty, 1,643, between twenty and fifty, 1,320, between fifty and one hundred, 1,234, between one hundred and five hundred, five, between five hundred and one thousand and two, one thousand or over. The county contained 354,804 acres of improved land, 214,278 acres of woodland and 22,846 acres of land otherwise unimproved. The cash value of farms was \$18,232,213, and of farming implements and machinery, \$715,648. The amount of wages paid during the year, including the value of board, was \$334,496. The estimated value of all farm productions, including betterments and additions to stock, was \$4,319,981. The value of orchard products was \$156,611; of the produce of market gardens, \$655; of forest products, \$150,695; of home manufactures, \$110,414; of animals slaughtered or sold for slaughter, \$516,613; and of all live stock, \$3,597,066. The number of horses was 11,705; of milch cows, 27,849; of working oxen, 1,672; of other cattle, 16,844; of sheep, 79,054; and of swine, 7,885. The number of bushels of spring wheat produced was 96,945; of winter wheat, 98,776; of rye, 16,434; of Indian corn, 135,850; of oats, 800,600; of barley, 29,558; of buckwheat, 96,554; and of potatoes, 384,687. The number of pounds of wool produced was 410,168; of butter, 1,908,721; of cheese, 220,880; of hops, 53,014; of maple sugar, 492,568; and of honey, 32,802. The number of gallons of wine produced was 311; of maple molasses, 1780; and of milk sold, 3,397,465. The number of tons of hay produced was 134,797.

TERMS OF COURTS.

CIRCUIT COURTS, SPECIAL TERMS OF THE SUPREME COURT AND COURTS OF OYER AND TERMINER.

ALTERNATELY AT THE COURT HOUSES IN ANGELICA AND BELMONT.

Third Monday in February. Third Monday in June. Third Monday in October.

COUNTY COURTS AND COURTS OF SESSIONS.

HON. JAMES S. GREEN, ANGELICA, COUNTY JUDGE.

Second Monday in January	Petit Jury
First Monday in May	No Jury
First Monday in September	Grand and Petit

ALLEGANY COUNTY OFFICERS.

Clerk of Board of Supervisors.

David R. Stillman.....Alfred Center

Coroners.

George St. John.....Canaseraga

T. B. Davidson.....Richburg

Selah Root.....Rushford

County Clerk.

William H. H. Russell.....Belmont

County Treasurer.

Daniel D. GardinerAngelica

District Attorney.

Charles N. Flanigan.....Hume

Justices of Sessions.

John T. Wright.....Angelica

Stephen Thomas.....Scio

Loan Commissioners.

James Lockhart.....Angelica

Wm. H. King.....Friendship

Member of Assembly.

Orrin T. Stacy.....Rushford

School Commissioners.

Frank S. SmithAngelica

Walter D. Renwick.....Friendship

Sheriff.

Stephen N. Bennett.....Angelica

Charles D. Thomas, Under Sheriff, "

State Senator.

Abijah J. Wellman.....Friendship

Superintendent of Poor.

Anson C. Hall.....Ward

Surrogate.

James S. GreenAngelica

A FEW WORDS about **CHAMBERLAIN INSTITUTE** will probably be of interest to our readers.

This Institution was founded twenty-three years ago. It was then and for fifteen years thereafter known as **RANDOLPH ACADEMY**. Many of the originators of this enterprise still live, and they have watched with increasing interest the results of the generous and wise policy which was then inaugurated. No stranger could visit this community without discovering everywhere a refinement and intelligence which have been fostered by this school. There is scarcely a family that has not cherished traditions of incidents which occurred when some of its members were connected with the "Old Academy." From the first, the school was of a high grade, fitting students for college when desired, and teaching always the Languages, Higher Mathematics and Sciences, in addition to the common English branches.

Professors LOVE, DURLAND, CLARK, FELTON, GIBSON, MARSH, CROSBY, DOBBS and POST, the successive Principals, were all accomplished teachers, and most of them graduates in a college course.

In 1866 **BENJAMIN CHAMBERLAIN** erected near the Academy, on a beautiful site which had been purchased through the liberality of the people, a Boarding Hall which cost fifty thousand dollars; and provided by will for the permanent endowment of the Institution.

Its name was then changed to the **CHAMBERLAIN INSTITUTE**, in honor of this liberal patron of learning. Mr. **CHAMBERLAIN** was an uneducated man but possessed a keen, penetrating mind, and an unusually sound and broad understanding. He belonged to that noble class of self-made men like Brown, Peabody, Vassar and Rich, who have laid succeeding generations under lasting obligations by making munificent provision for the advancement in education of the youth of America. The increased facilities thus given to the school enabled the Trustees to increase the number of Teachers, systematize the courses of study and make numerous improvements in the external as well as internal appointments of the Institute. This work was being pushed forward rapidly when in 1872 a fearful calamity—for a moment—paralyzed every effort. The Boarding Hall was burned! Then came the test of the people's love for their school. In less than a year a building was erected in every respect superior to the one destroyed. Such liberality as was shown by the citizens, we venture to say, was never surpassed under similar circumstances. The Boarding Hall is indeed a model. Many good judges have declared it their opinion that no more convenient, comfortable and tasty school building of the kind can be found.

The school was probably never more prosperous than now. Its arrangements are such as to meet the wants of three classes of patrons. In the first place it furnishes to all the youth in this vicinity an opportunity to secure, at very moderate cost, an excellent education in all solid and ornamental studies. Again, about fifty persons can be provided with rooms for self-boarding, and thus the farmers living within a radius of twenty miles, can secure for their children such advantages as would be impossible to them in their sparsely settled neighborhoods. Scores and hundreds of the brightest scholars have been brought out in this way, and not a few have afterwards found a wide sphere of effort and usefulness.

The beautiful Boarding Hall affords ample accommodations for students from a distance. The school thus becomes a microcosm, and gathers from a variety of sources those diversified elements which tend to create among students a catholicity of spirit, not less than a generous and spirited rivalry. In such a school the scholars secure, to some extent, the benefits of travel, since new ideas and a variety of experiences must necessarily be brought together.

During the existence of this school an aggregate of over five thousand students have been in attendance. Its permanency being secured beyond a peradventure by endowment, we can reasonably expect that it will not only continue to do well the work it has been doing, but increase in power and efficiency. As an earnest of this we may note the prospective development of the Commercial Department which promises to furnish students with enlarged opportunities for obtaining a thorough business education. The following are among the advantages of this excellent Institution:—Located in a beautiful and healthy farming region. Employs a Faculty of ten thoroughly educated teachers. *Terms lower than can be furnished by Schools without endowment.* The peculiar wants of each scholar considered and provided for by having a large number of classes in each of the Common English Branches. A delightful, safe and cultivated home for students from abroad, who live with the Principal's family and the Teachers. These are the seven *Graduating Courses*:

In addition to the Common English Branches which are distributed among the different members of the Faculty, there are the following Regular Courses of Study, and each graduate of either department receives a Diploma upon graduation.

- | | |
|--|---------------------------------|
| 1.—The Literary and Scientific Course. | 4.—The Teachers' Normal Course. |
| 2.—The Classical Course. | 5.—The Musical Course. |
| 3.—The College Preparatory Course. | 6.—The Commercial Course. |
| 7.—The Course in Light Gymnastics. | |

The Fall Term opens August 18th. Winter Term Dec. 1. Spring Term March 23. Full information of the School may be obtained by sending for a Catalogue to

PROF. J. T. EDWARDS, A. M., Principal, Randolph, N. Y.

Burke, FitzSimons, Hone & Co., Importers, Jobbers and Retailers of Dry goods, Fancy Goods and Woolens, Nos. 53, 55 and 57 Main St., and 1, 3, 5, 7 and 9 North St. Paul St., Rochester. This house was established in 1849, since which time their success has been uninterrupted each year increasing their amount of business. Their annual sales amount to the enormous sum of \$2,500,000, their trade extending from the Eastern portions of the State to the "Far West." Occupying as they do fully 40,000 feet of flooring in actual business departments, every portion of which is crowded with immense piles of goods from foreign countries, as well as of domestic manufactures, render the facilities of this House for Jobbing equal to any in the country. The firm are also proprietors of the Elwell Manufacturing Co., where they manufacture \$200,000 worth annually of Ladies' Underwear, employing 500 hands. Card on fly leaf next to back cover.

Allegany County Reporter, published weekly at Wellsville, by G. W. Dickinson, is a first rate newspaper and a welcome visitor in the hands of its patrons. It presents a neat appearance and its literary, local and general news columns show experienced management. We commend it to business men as an advertising medium. The Job Department is well stocked with the necessary type &c., to do good work of all kinds. See card on page 244.

Clark & Easton, of Wellsville, manufacture Sash, Doors and Blinds, Window and Door Frames, Moldings, Siding, Flooring, Ceiling, Pickets &c., and deal in Building Material generally. This firm is one of the oldest in the business in Allegany County, having been established in 1856. They employ about 20 men in their works, have about \$25,000 Capital invested, and their machinery is capable of manufacturing about 2,000,000 feet of lumber per year. Our patrons would find it to their advantage to deal with a responsible firm like Messrs. C. & E. Card on last fly leaf.

The Canaseraga Times, H. C. Scott, proprietor, is advertised on page 228. The *Times* speaks for itself. It is a good family paper and worthy the patronage it enjoys.

V. D. Godfrey, House, Sign, Scenic and Fresco Painter and Grainer at Wellsville, executes first-class work in all parts of the country. He employs none but the best workmen, and for Decorative and Ornamental Painting cannot be excelled. See his Cupids at work on page 244.

Strong & Burdick, Undertakers and dealers in Furniture, Picture Frames, Books, Stationery &c., at Friendship, print an advertisement on page 2. We advise those who have not examined their stock of goods to do so when opportunity presents.

Silsby Bros., Manufacturer of Butter Firkins, Pails and Tubs, and all kinds of Water Pails &c., at Belmont, advertise on 1st cover. They commenced business at Seneca Falls in 1867 and removed to Belmont in 1870, and now have the most extensive manufactory of the kind in the United States. The motive power is furnished by a 50 horse power engine; they employ 25 men; capital invested \$40,000 and their annual sales amount to \$30,000 to \$40,000. With an experience of 7 years, with good facilities and skilled workmen, they turn out none but first-class work, which they warrant. They deal exclusively with the Trade, to whom they offer special inducements.

The Angelica Republican, published weekly by P. S. Norris, is a well conducted paper, its miscellany, local and general news columns being well sustained. *The Republican* has an extended circulation which makes it an advantageous advertising medium. This office has facilities for doing all kinds of Job Printing. See card on last fly leaf.

E. B. Abbott's Hair Dressing Saloon, Friendship, is the place to go for a good easy shave, and if you want your hair cut and dressed in the latest style, all you have to do is to drop in and take one of Abbott's easy chairs and in a few minutes it will be accomplished to your taste. Ladies' hair cutting a specialty. Card on page 244.

Friendship Register, published weekly by R. R. Helme, is a Republican sheet and contains both local and general news and selected reading matter. It is one of the best advertising papers in Western New York. All kinds of Job Work executed with neatness and dispatch. Card on page 168.

Wilson & Rathbun, Dentists, at Wellsville, are prepared to perform all operations in the Dental art in a skillful and satisfactory manner at moderate prices. If your teeth or gums are diseased they will relieve you. They guarantee all their work. See advertisement on page 200.

F. J. Kerns, dealer in Stoves and Tinware, at Belfast, publishes an illustrated card on page 168. Mr. K. has a fine stock of goods in his line and warrants all as represented. He is also prepared to do jobs in a neat and satisfactory manner. Give him a call.

Geo. W. Fries, of Friendship, is agent for Erie R. R. and U. S. Express Cos., and manager of W. U. Telegraph Office. He is also dealer in Lime, Coal and Plaster. His card is on back cover.

The Alleganian is published weekly at Belmont, by B. D. Southworth. It is a Republican paper, well filled with news, has a good circulation and is a welcome visitor to its patrons. Job work is executed to order. See card on page 200.

POSTAL RATES AND REGULATIONS.

LETTERS.—The law requires postage on all letters (including those to foreign countries when prepaid), to be prepaid by stamps or stamped envelopes, pre-payment in money being prohibited.

All drop-letters must be prepaid. The rate of postage on drop-letters, at offices where free delivery by carrier is established, is two cents per half ounce or fraction of a half ounce; at offices where such free delivery is not established the rate is one cent.

The single rate of postage on all domestic mail letters throughout the United States, is three cents per half ounce, with an additional rate of three cents for each additional half ounce or fraction of a half ounce.

NEWSPAPERS, ETC.—Letter postage is to be charged on all handbills, circulars, or other printed matter, which shall contain any manuscript writing whatever.

Newspapers addressed to subscribers residing within the county of publication are not subject to postage, but are sent free.

All newspapers and periodical publications mailed from a known office of publication or news-agency, and addressed to regular subscribers or news-agents, postage shall be charged at the following rates: On newspapers and periodical publications, issued weekly and oftener, 2 cents a pound and fraction thereof; less frequently 3 cents a pound and fraction thereof.

Any word or communication, whether by printing, writing, marks or signs, upon the cover or wrapper of a newspaper, pamphlet,

magazine, or other printed matter, other than the name or address of the person to whom it is to be sent, and the date when the subscription expires, subjects the package to letter postage.

Publishers may write or print upon their publications, sent to regular subscribers, in addition to the address, the dates when subscriptions expire, and may also inclose therein bills and receipts for subscriptions, without extra charge for postage.

On pamphlets, occasional publications, transient newspapers, magazines and periodicals; hand-bills, posters, sheet-music, unsealed circulars, prospectuses, book manuscripts and proof sheets, printed cards, maps, lithographs, prints, chromo-lithographs and engravings, seeds, cuttings, bulbs, roots and scions—1 cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof—weight of packages limited to *four pounds*.

On flexible patterns, samples of ores, metals, minerals and merchandise, sample cards, phonographic paper, letter envelopes, postal envelopes and wrappers, unprinted cards, plain and ornamental paper, photographs, and all other articles for which other rates of postage are not prescribed in this table, and which are not by law excluded from the mails—1 cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof—weight of packages limited to *four pounds*.

On books—1 cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof—weight of packages limited to *four pounds*.

On periodicals exceeding two ounces in weight, when deposited in a letter-carrier office for delivery by the office or its carrier—2 cents each.

Bela Barlett, the Undertaker at Belmont, publishes a card on last fly leaf. He is prepared to make Coffins and Caskets to order, and his many years experience in the business warrants us in saying he does his work in a superior manner. He also makes Shrouds and Burial Suits to order and has a complete assortment of trimmings.

The Cuba Weekly Herald, published by Jas. A. McKibbin is a good reliable Newspaper. Its miscellaneous, news and local columns are well up to the times and are evidently appreciated by its many readers. Advertisements inserted at reasonable rates. Job Printing of all kinds executed to order. Card on page 216.

John F. Weir, general Insurance Agent, at Angelica, represents some of the best insurance companies in the world, and for life, accident or fire insurance we recommend our patrons to give him a call. Card on page 152.

Wm. L. Jones, House Painter and Paper Hanger, of Wellsville, publishes a card on colored page 2. Mr. J. also colors walls and ceilings in Oil and Kalsomine colors and does his work well and satisfactorily. He is also prepared to do Sign Painting. Patronize him and "help him through the world."

Mrs. S. E. Cameron, dealer in Millinery and Fancy Goods at Belmont, is prepared to furnish Ladies with a first class line of goods and at reasonable prices. Card on back cover.

I. E. Hull, of Whitesville, advertises "Harry Blake's Patent Cream Strainer" on page 152. Dairymen will consult their own interests by using it, for it saves labor, makes more butter and of better quality. For particulars address Mr. Hull.

Moore House, (formerly Fobes House,) Olean, M. V. Moore, prop., offers superior accommodations to the traveling community. It is furnished new throughout and no pains are spared to secure the comfort of guests who put up there. When you go to Olean try the Moore House. Card on back cover.

J. Henry Arnout, the Undertaker at Cuba, advertises on page 228. He is prepared to furnish Coffins, Burial Cases and Caskets, and has a fine assortment of Shrouds, Robes and Habits. Picture Frames made to order and an assortment of picture frame moldings.

C. L. Farnum, general Insurance Agent, Wellsville, represents some of the best companies in the world. Those of our patrons about to insure their lives or property should not fail to consult Mr. Farnum. Card on page 228.

Cuba House, A. Warner, proprietor is advertised on page 216. Mr. W. will do his best to make the visits of guests agreeable: will care for their teams and charge them moderately. A Billiard Parlor, Restaurant and Livery attached. A free 'bus to and from the cars. When you go to Cuba don't fail to stop at the Cuba House.

The Andover Weekly Advertiser, a weekly Republican newspaper, issued by E. S. Barnard, has gained a good reliable circulation. It is well filled with the news of the day, both local and general, and with other good reading matter. As an advertising medium, business men are aware of its value. The book and job printing department is complete, and all work done in a neat and workmanlike manner. Card on page 152.

S. Osborn, Undertaker and dealer in Cabinet Ware, Picture Frames, Moldings, Coffins &c., at Belfast, publishes a card on page 168. Mr. O. is prepared to attend funerals on short notice, and will do all kinds of repairing in his line. We advise our patrons to examine his goods before purchasing elsewhere.

S. L. Cole, Wellsville, advertises the celebrated Globe Pump on page 136. To those in need of a good pump, one that is durable, cheap, and has especial advantages over those in common use, we recommend the GLOBE. Mr. Cole will be pleased to put them in on trial and we are confident they have only to be used to be appreciated.

D. D. Nye, at Belfast, N. Y., dealer in all kinds of boots and shoes, and is prepared to furnish the best quality of goods at low rates. There was a little unpleasantness near his store a short time since, the particulars of which are illustrated on page 136. The seedy looking stranger was allowed to go to Nye's, and he left a happier man.

Nellie L. Keith, M. D., Physician at Cuba, prints a card on back cover. We are glad to learn that ladies of some of the best minds in our land are giving attention to the study and practice of medicine, and many of the obstacles hitherto existing are being removed from their path. We commend Madame Keith to the afflicted.

The Sabbath Recorder, is published weekly at Alfred Center, Rev. N. V. Hull, editor. It is a good, high-toned religious paper, and a welcome visitor to its patrons. Its articles are very select and well adapted for family Sabbath reading. Its wide circulation make it an excellent advertising medium. We commend it to our patrons. See card on page 136.

Almanac or Calendar for 20 Years.

CB	A	G	F	ED	C	B	A	GF	E		
1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873		
D	C	BA	G	F	E	DC	F	E	D		
1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883		
1	8	15	22	29	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.
2	9	16	23	30	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.
3	10	17	24	31	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.
4	11	18	25	..	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.
5	12	19	26	..	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.
6	13	20	27	..	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.
7	14	21	28	..	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.
Jan. and Oct.					A	B	C	D	E	F	G
May.					B	C	D	E	F	G	A
August.					C	D	E	F	G	A	B
Feb., Mar., Nov.					D	E	F	G	A	B	C
June.					E	F	G	A	B	C	D
Sept. & Dec.					F	G	A	B	C	D	E
April & July.					G	A	B	C	D	E	F

EXPLANATION.—Find the Year and observe the Letter above it; then look for the Month, and in a line with it find the Letter of the Year; above the Letter find the Day; and the figures on the left, in the same line, are the days of the same name in the month

Leap Years have two letters; the first is used till the end of February, the second during the remainder of the year.

TABLE OF DISTANCES

Z H

ALLEGANY COUNTY

Showing the Distance in Miles and Tenths of Miles, measured on the nearest Public Road between the principal Villages.

VILLAGES.

[illegible]

Wellsville, N. Y.

ALLEGANY COUNTY.

ALLEGANY COUNTY was formed from Genesee, April 7, 1806. The seventh range or western tier of townships of Steuben county was annexed March 11, 1808. A portion was re-annexed to Genesee in 1811; and the towns of Eagle, Pike and Genesee Falls in Wyoming county, and Portage, Nunda and Ossian in Livingston county, were taken off in 1846. It lies upon the south line of the State, west of the center, and is bounded on the north by Livingston and Wyoming counties, on the south by Pennsylvania, on the east by Steuben county, and on the west by Cattaraugus county. It is centrally distant from Albany 220 miles, and contains 1,033 square miles. The surface is mostly a hilly upland, separated by the deep valleys of the streams, and much of it presents the rugged character of mountains, whose highest summits are 500 to 800 feet above the valleys and 2,000 to 2,500 above tide, and whose declivities are mainly too steep for profitable cultivation. The north part is less hilly and broken. The hills terminate abruptly on the Genesee, which flows through a deep valley.

Turner, in his *Pioneer History of Phelps & Gorham's Purchase*, in referring to the scenery of the southern portion of the Genesee country remarks, "that the traveller or tourist of what Mr. Williamson called the 'northern plains,' who breaks out for a summer excursion to the east, the north or the west, may be told that a day's journey to the south will bring him to a region of hill and valley, rivers and creeks, mountains and rivulets, cultivated fields and wild woodlands, which would satisfy any reasonable desire of the romantic and picturesque. And if health is the object of his summer wanderings, nowhere can he breathe 'freer and deeper' of a pure and invigorating atmosphere, or drink from purer springs and streams, than in all our local southern region."

The drainage of its streams sufficiently indicate its elevated character. Two main ridges, extending parallel with the Genesee River, and distant from it about ten miles form the watershed to streams flowing into that river and the Canisteo, a tributary to the Susquehanna, on the east, and Allegany River and Cattaraugus Creek, on the west. The Genesee flows in a north-

erly direction through the central part of the county, and receives as principal tributaries on the east, Rush, Wigwam, Angelica, Philips, Vandemark, Dykes, Chenunda and Cryder creeks, and on the west, Wiscoy, Cold, Six Town, Caneadea, Crawford, Black, White, Van Campens, Knight and Ford's creeks. The principal streams flowing east from the east ridge are Canisteo River and Canaseraga, Karr Valley, McHenry Valley, and Whitney Valley creeks; and those flowing west from the west ridge are Oil, Wolf, Dodges, Deer, Little Genesee and Honeoye creeks.

The rocks of the county belong to the shales and sandstones of the Portage and Chemung groups, the former appearing in the deep valleys in the north part, and the latter covering the tops of the south hills. At various localities the sandstone furnishes an excellent building material; and in Rushford it is quarried for grindstones. The shales in the south-west part are highly charged with bituminous matter, and explorations for oil have been made in many places. The soil upon the uplands is generally a heavy clay, and in the valleys are extensive deposits of rich alluvium and gravelly loam. "It is," says Spaford, "with justice reckoned of superior richness." Although wheat and spring grains are successfully raised, it is best adapted to grazing, and the business of dairying has become one of great importance. From the census of 1865 it appears that there were six cheese factories in the county, 18,525 milch cows, 1,655,776 pounds of butter and 1,325,748 pounds of cheese produced, and 250 gallons of milk sold; while from that of 1870 it appears that there were thirty-five cheese factories, 27,849 milch cows, 1,908,721 pounds of butter and 220,880 pounds of cheese produced, and 3,397,465 gallons of milk sold. The lumbering business, which was once very prominent, has in a great measure ceased, and the extensive pine forests which filled the valleys have mostly disappeared.

On the erection of the county, courts were directed to be held at Angelica on the 2d of June, 1807; and by an act of March 11, 1808, the county seat was permanently located there and a court house and jail were authorized to be erected under the direction of Moses Carpenter, John Gibson and Wm. Higgins. A jail was soon after erected, but the building of the court house was delayed till 1819, up to which time courts were held in private rooms. The first county officers were Philip Church, *First Judge*; Jacob S. Holt, *County Clerk*; John Gibson, *Sheriff*; and Luke Goodspeed, *Surrogate*. The jail remained in use till 1849, when it was superseded by a wooden structure. April 2, 1858, an act was passed providing for the immediate removal of the county seat to a point on the line of the Erie railroad, but

the execution of the law was arrested by the institution of legal proceedings in the State courts, and on the 17th of April, 1860, provision was made for two shire towns and for the reconstruction and repair of the old court house at Angelica. Under the act of 1858 a clerk's office was erected at Belmont, where it has since been maintained. The courts are now held alternately at Angelica and Belmont. The county poor house is located on a farm of 180 acres two miles east of Angelica. The building is constructed of stone, and though old, its interior presents a clean, neat and inviting appearance. The present number of inmates is sixty, for whom the building affords ample room. The main building is thirty by forty feet, with two wings, all two stories high. The building and grounds are valued at \$15,000.

The principal works of internal improvement are the Erie R. R., which enters the county upon the east border, a little north of the center, and, passing in a circuitous course through the towns of Almond, Alfred, Andover, Wellsville, Scio, Amity, Friendship and Cuba, leaves it a little south of the center of the west border; the Buffalo Branch of the Erie R. R., which crosses the north-east corner of the county, passing through the towns of Burns and Grove; The Rochester and State Line R. R., which crosses the north-west corner of the county, in the town of Centerville; and the Genesee Valley canal, which enters the county on the north border, a little west of the center, and extends along the valley of the Genesee to Belfast, thence up the valley of Black Creek to New Hudson, and thence across to and down the valley of Oil Creek to the west border of the county, which it leaves contiguous to the Erie R. R., passing in its course through the towns of Hume, Caneadea, Belfast, New Hudson and Cuba. The Rochester, Nunda & Pennsylvania R. R. is surveyed through the county and passes through the towns of Grove, Birdsall, West Almond, Angelica, Belfast, New Hudson, Cuba and Clarksville.

This county with Chemung and Steuben compose the Twenty-Ninth Congressional District; and with Livingston and Wyoming, the Thirtieth Senatorial District. It is in the Eighth Judicial District of the State; and forms one Assembly District.

Previous to its occupancy by the whites the territory embraced in the limits of this county formed a part of the broad domain of the Senecas, who lived in considerable numbers upon the rich alluvial flats of the Genesee, where they cultivated corn and potatoes in sufficient quantity for their subsistence, and occasionally camped and hunted upon the uplands, where they also resorted for the purpose of making maple sugar. The Indian title to the lands embraced in Phelps & Gorham's Pur-

chase was extinguished by a treaty held at Buffalo Creek in 1788; and the title to that part embraced in the residue of the county, with the exception of the Caneadea Reservation, was extinguished by a treaty held at "Big Tree," (Geneseo,) in 1797. The Caneadea Reservation contains sixteen square miles and lies upon both sides of the Genesee, mainly in the town of Hume, but partially in Caneadea and Granger. This was ceded to the whites at a treaty held in 1825, when the last Indian title affecting lands in this county was extinguished. In 1828 it was surveyed into lots of suitable size for farms, by Joseph Jones, a Quaker. The Indians did not leave the Reservation till about 1830. Their principal village was in Caneadea, on the east side of the river.

The eastern tier of towns in this county was included in Phelps and Gorham's Purchase; the two western tiers, in the Holland Purchase; and the two intermediate ones in the Morris Reserve. John B. Church, of New York, became the owner of 100,000 acres of the latter tract, which was bid in for him by his son Philip at a sheriff's sale held at Canandaigua in 1800, on foreclosure of mortgage held by the elder Church to secure \$80,000 loaned by his agent, Gen. Alexander Hamilton, to Robert Morris. The late Judge Philip Church, of Belvidere, eldest son of John P. Church, and pioneer settler of Angelica, subsequently acquired a half interest in this tract, and mainly through his instrumentality the early settlements and improvements in that vicinity were stimulated and fostered. The Church tract is in the shape of a rectangle, being twenty-six miles in length from north to south, and six miles in width. It lies upon the Genesee, and upon the transit line of the Holland Company which forms its western boundary, and commences at a point on the latter about eight miles north of the Pennsylvania line. It is thus described on a map of the tract made in 1804:—

"The Land is of an excellent quality, and the Country, from the purity and abundance of the streams with which it is watered, is remarkably healthy. Produce can be transported from within sixteen miles of the Tract, down the Susquehanna in Arks to Baltimore, at two shillings per Bushel.

"A Town called Angelica is laid out near the centre of the Tract with four Lots in the middle of it, upon which Church and Schools are to be erected; for the building and supporting of which 200 Acres are reserved near the Town; and as the settlement advances, 200 Acres on the North and 200 Acres on the South part of the Tract will be appropriated for a like purpose.

"The proposed State Road from Catskill to Presque-Isle and New Connecticut is already opened as far as this Tract, upon which a settlement was first commenced in March, 1804, since when a store has been established near the centre of the Tract, & a Grist and Saw-Mill erected.

"The Lands will be sold at a moderate price on the following terms, which are calculated *particularly* to accommodate Actual Settlers:—

"Those purchasing 100 Acres and under to pay 1-20th cash, 1-20th in two years, without any interest, and the remainder in seven equal annual payments, with interest

"From 100 to 200—1-10th cash, and the remainder in nine equal annual payments, with interest.

"From 200 to 300—1-4th cash, and the remainder in three equal annual payments, with interest.

"From 300 to 400—1-3d cash, and the remainder in two equal annual payments, with interest.

"As an assistance to settlers in building good Houses, Boards will be sold to them at a low price for their Notes, payable in 9 Months.

"(Shares of the Kingston Turnpike will be taken in payment for Land at par.)

"For further particulars apply to the subscriber, residing at Angelica, who is proprietor of part of the Tract, & duly authorized to dispose of the remainder.

"PHILIP CHURCH,

"Or to his Agent,

"EVERT VAN WICKLE "

The settlement of the county was commenced as early as 1795, in the spring of which year Nathaniel Dyke, a Revolutionary hero, located in the present town of Wellsville. In 1796 Rev. Andrew Gray, a clergyman of the Reformed Dutch Church, Wm. Gray, Joseph A. Rathbun, and Benjamin Vandemark settled in the town of Almond and commenced improvements. These are believed to be, and doubtless were, the first settlers in the county. The next year Major Moses Van Campen and Captain Matthew McHenry joined them; and these were followed soon after by Walter, Joseph and Samuel Karr, Silas Ferry, Stephen Major, Benjamin Van Campen, brother of Moses Van Campen, Joseph Coleman and George Lockhart. These were all from Pennsylvania, and were followed at a little later day by many others from the same locality. Some of them brought their effects in a flat-bottomed scow from the place of their removal on the Susquehanna up that river and its tributaries, the Chemung and Canisteo, to the site of Hornellsville. Soon after the settlement in Almond was commenced, a settlement was begun in Andover by Stephen Cole and James Dykes.

In 1801 steps looking to the settlement of the Church Tract were taken by Judge Philip Church, who, in company with Evert Van Wickle, his local agent and surveyor, and John Gibson, John Lewis and Stephen Price, as assistants, undertook a journey into the wilderness for the purpose of exploring the country embraced in his recent purchase. On the arrival of the party at the settlement in Almond, Major Van Campen, who was familiar with the country, was readily induced to join the expedition. A pretty thorough examination of the tract

was made, notwithstanding the almost constant rains and swelled streams the party encountered. Having arrived at the northwest corner of the tract, the party disbanded, and, with the exception of Judge Church and Major Van Campen, who continued their journey to Niagara Falls, returned to their homes. On his return to Lyons, Judge Church arranged with Mr. Van Wickle to go on to the lands and commence surveys and improvements at Angelica, which he had previously selected as the site for a village. The erection of a grist mill, calculated for one run of stones, and a saw mill was soon commenced, the latter being completed and put in operation in 1802, and the former in 1803. A framed house for Mr. Van Wickle, a small log land office, and a few shanties for dwellings were also erected. A tavern was opened by Joseph Taylor in 1802, and in the same year Judge Church opened a small store, which was managed by the late John Gibson, who accompanied him in his primitive exploration, and for many years continued to reside in the vicinity of Angelica. But it is not our purpose to give, in this connection, a detailed account of the various settlements subsequently made, as that will be done more fully under the respective towns. It is designed to refer here only in a very general way, and without amplification, to the early settlements and the more prominent incidents connected therewith.

The difficulties which the early settlers had to encounter, and which largely tended to retard the growth of this new country, are so tersely described by Turner in his "Pioneer History of Phelps and Gorham's Purchase," that we are constrained to quote therefrom. He says:—

"No new country has probably ever been opened for sale and settlement, that had as rugged features, as much of difficulty to overcome, as the territory which comprises the county of Allegany. Heavily timbered throughout, with the exception of small spots upon the river, it was many years before the roots were out so as to admit of easy cultivation. The new settlements in all early years were extremely isolated. The wide forests of the Holland Purchase bordering upon them, had been but little broken into, as late as 1809 or '10, and after that for many years, settlement upon them advanced but slowly. When the settlers began to have anything to dispose of, they had no market but such as involved a ruinous cost of transportation, over long woods' roads, and up and down steep hills. The very earliest years, however, were far more prosperous than a long period that succeeded. Black salts, pot and pearl ashes, and grain could be taken to Hornellsville, and from thence go to Baltimore, where it would command cash. This made for a few years, pretty brisk times; but the navigation was precarious, and at best, had in each season but a short duration; and soon came on European wars, the embargo to bear especially heavy upon the enterprise and prosperity that had begun to dawn in the secluded backwoods. Pine lumber was good for nothing, beyond the home uses of the new settlers. It was too far from the navigable waters of the Allegany, even if there had been roads; and too far from the northern older settlements, to allow any considerable market in that direc-

tion. The best of pine trees, instead of being any help to the new settler, was a great hindrance, for they constitute the most difficult clearing of new lands that is encountered. The first considerable market for the pine lumber of Allegany, was at Mt. Morris and Dansville, after the completion of the Genesee Valley canal to those points.

"Independent of other hindrances to prosperity—or especially to agricultural improvement—two prominent ones have existed:—The mountains, the valleys and the streams had attractions for the hunter, the trapper and the fisherman, and slow progress in felling the forest, neglected fields and dilapidated log tenements were the consequences. The free use of whiskey in all the new settlements of the Genesee country, was a curse and a blight, the consequences of which—the manner that it retarded prosperity and improvement—the strong men that it made weak—the woe and sorrow that it carried to the log cabins of the wilderness—would form a theme that might be regarded as an innovation here; but elsewhere, in its appropriate place, would 'point a moral,' though it would not 'adorn a tale.' Especially was this an evil where men were attracted by the causes that have been named from legitimate pursuits. The other local hindrance succeeded when lumbering became a sufficient object to draw men away from agricultural improvements.

"Soon after 1807, a serious embarrassment was added to other difficulties upon the Church tract, which constituted nearly all the settled portions of Allegany. John B. Church, who was then residing in New York, became embarrassed, principally in consequence of French spoliations upon American commerce; having made large ventures as an underwriter. The title of one-half of the 100,000 acre tract, was in his son, Philip Church, but there had been no division; a mixed interest was assigned to trustees, for the benefit of his creditors, and there was no final division and settlement till 1815. In all this time there was a distrust of title, which hindered settlement and created an unsettled state of things, as the same cause always will.

"The war of 1812 prostrated all of enterprise and progress in all the newly settled portions of the Genesee country, where they had no surplus produce, were consumers instead of producers. The new settlements of Allegany furnished their full quota of men for the frontier, drawn from feeble settlements, where they could be least well spared; some were left upon battle fields, died in hospitals, or returned to die of disease contracted upon the frontier. Peace had but just been concluded, when the cold and untoward season of 1816 came upon them, its biting frosts upon hill and valley destroying all their hopes of sustenance, creating distress and want; driving, in many instances, men to the game in the forest, the fish in the streams, and wild roots and herbs, as the only resources to ward off a famine. Independent of their own sufferings and privations, they had quartered upon them the poor Indians of Canadea, who were reduced to the extremity of want. Then came propitious seasons, life and activity; for a few years a tide of emigration flowed through their midst, on their way to Olean, and down the Allegany, creating a home market for their produce. This lasted, gradually declining, until the Erie canal had reached its western terminus, when emigration was entirely diverted, and the main roads and public houses were deserted. The Erie canal so diffusive in its benefits, stimulating to life and activity, in all other localities of western New [York,] but came to crush the hopes and depress the energies of the people of Allegany and Cattaraugus. Recovering from its first effects, gradually and remotely its benefits began to reach them, even before the construction of the Valley canal.

"It is after almost a half century's struggle, but for Allegany the 'better time' has come. The whistle of the steam cars are startling the deer that yet linger in her forests; the echoes of the boatman's horn, ere these imperfect annals will issue from the press, will be sounding along the valley of the upper Genesee; the dark forests are rapidly disappearing; the neat framed house is taking the place of the moss covered log cabin; all is putting on the appearance of renewed enterprise and rapid progress. Long almost a 'terra incognita' [to] her near neighbors on the 'northern plains,' her soil, her climate, pure water and pure atmosphere, [are] beginning to be appreciated; and she will soon occupy a better relative position in the empire region of the Empire State."

From the *Allegany County Advocate* of April 16, 1869, we extract the following additional reference to the hardships, privations and pecuniary embarrassments with which the early settlers in this locality had to contend. The writer, after referring to the diversion of immigration on the opening of the Erie Canal and its sequent blighting effect upon the industries of this locality, continues:—

"This, added to the financial crisis of 1818 and 1819, together with the cold seasons and failure of crops, created alarming and almost unendurable distress among the settlers, and for a time brought settlement to a stand. At this time there were few farms in Allegany and Cattaraugus, that could be sold for one quarter of the cost of improvements, above the original price of the land. Very many of the settlers abandoned the idea of paying for their land, and stopped improvements. Some left the country, and more would have done so, could they have sold their improvements for enough to pay the necessary expenses of emigration. In 1822 the Holland Land Company reduced the price of lands, and began to pay liberal prices for cattle; which soon changed the gloomy prospects of the settlers, and adversity gave way to prosperity and hope."

The opening of the Genesee Valley Canal and the construction of the Erie R. R. through the county gave a new impetus to its growth and prosperity, by making accessible ready and profitable markets for the valuable products of its rich pine forests. With the development of the lumbering business a new era dawned upon the settlements. Saw mills sprang into existence and rapidly depleted the magnificent forests which had so long possessed little or no commercial value. Immigrants were again attracted to this locality and the settlements were largely augmented by this influx. New industries resulted from these accretions and infused a spirit of vital activity and substantial prosperity through all the avenues of trade. With the depletion of the forests attention has been directed to tillage, and a higher order of agriculture has been evolved. Agriculture is rapidly merging into dairying, to which business the soil of the county is admirably adapted. The good times anticipated and predicted by the earlier settlers are happily realized by the present generation. The rude cabins of an early day with their crude appliances have given way to the comfort-

able, and not unfrequently, palatial residences of the present day; the uncouth and fatiguing conveyances, drawn by clumsy oxen over rough, ungraded roads, and often through forests destitute of roads of any kind, and without even the poor guide afforded by blazed trees, have been superseded by rapid, commodious and elegant vehicles; and the slow and uncertain means of communication, by the splendid achievements of the electric telegraph and our well appointed and admirably conducted mail system. Excellent schools and liberal churches are now accessible to every village and hamlet; while in larger villages are educational institutions qualified to fit the student for any vocation in life. Then was conspicuously prevalent the need of everything to be done; now there is evidence of something accomplished.

Owing to the insufficiency of data at command, we are unable to give as full and concise a history of the part taken by Allegany county in the war of the Rebellion as we should like to do. Enough is determined, however, to warrant the assertion that she was not behind her sister counties in the performance of her duty, and that when the future historian shall be enabled to do her justice, her record in that eventful period will be a noble one—worthy the devotion of the illustrious sons whose lives she sacrificed on the altar of liberty. By order of July 7, 1862, the volunteers enlisted in this county were organized at Portage, where the 136th Infantry regiment was formed that year. Besides this, portions of the 23d, 27th, 64th, 85th, 93d, 130th, 160th, 189th and 194th infantry; 5th, 6th and 19th cavalry; and 2d mounted rifles were raised in this county.

GAZETTEER OF TOWNS.

ALFRED was formed from Angelica, March 11, 1808, and a part of Angelica was annexed in 1816. Almond and Independence were taken off March 16, 1821; a part of West Almond, April 15, 1833; and a part of Ward, Nov. 21, 1856. The first town meeting was held at the house of Benjamin Van Campen, on the first Tuesday in April, 1808, and the following named officers were elected:—Joseph Karr, *Supervisor*; Joseph A. Rathbun, *Town Clerk*; John Pottman, Silas Ferry and Wheeler Hinman, *Assessors*; Samuel Karr, *Collector*; Roswell Haskin and Walter Karr, *Overseers of the Poor*; Elihu Knight, Benjamin Van Campen and Wm. Gray, *Commissioners of Highways*; Miles Oakley, Senr., John McIntosh and James Ayres, *Constables*; Micah Haskin, Charles W. Clark, Philip Doderer and Miles Oakley, Senr., *Overseers of Highways*; Benjamin Van Campen, *Pound Master*; Ardon Cobb, Stephen Major and Phineas Stevens, *Fence Viewers*. A bounty of \$4 for every wolf killed was voted.

The town lies near the center of the east border of the county, and contains 19,200 acres. Its surface is broken by irregular hills, separated by deep, narrow valleys, and their highest summits are 500 to 800 feet above the streams. It is drained by Whitney Valley Creek in the north, and by Dykes Creek in the south. The soil is a clayey and shaly loam upon the hills, and a gravelly loam in the valleys. It is well adapted to grazing, and the farmers are mostly engaged in dairying. The morality of the people is marked, and we are advised that no license for the sale of intoxicating liquors has been granted in the town for over thirty years.

The Erie Railroad enters the town in the northeast corner, and extending in a south-westerly direction, leaves it near the center of the south border.

The population of the town in 1870 was 1,555; of whom 1,499 were native, 56, foreign and all, except nine, white.

ALFRED CENTER (p. v.) is situated on Whitney Valley Creek, a little north of the center of the town, and is distant two miles from Alfred, the nearest railroad station. It contains one church, Alfred University and Academy, a printing office, (*The Sabbath Recorder*, published weekly by the American Tract Society,) ten stores of various kinds, one hotel, a photograph gallery, a steam saw mill and cheese-box factory, a sash, door and blind factory, two wagon shops, two blacksmith shops, an undertaking establishment, and about five hundred inhabitants.

Alfred University was founded in December, 1836. It has two general departments—an academic and a collegiate—each having a male and female department, with equal powers and privileges. The academic department was incorporated in 1842, and received under the visitation of the Regents Jan. 31, 1843. It was incorporated as a University March 28, 1857, and organized as such April 15, 1857. It has eighteen professors and instructors, and 179 male and 184 female students. The value of the buildings and grounds is \$63,500; of library, cabinet and apparatus, \$13,500; and of other college property, \$80,000. It has an income of \$11,273.86, and is under the care of the Seventh Day Baptists.*

ALFRED, (p.v.,) (formerly known as Bakers Bridge,) is situated on Whitney Valley Creek, and on the Erie Railroad, in the north-east part of the town, and contains one church, (Seventh Day Baptist,) four stores of various kinds, one hotel, a blacksmith shop, shoe shop, some twenty-five dwellings, and about 110 inhabitants.

Settlement was commenced in May, 1807, by Judge Clark Crandall, from Petersburg, Rensselaer Co., and Nathan Green, from Brookfield, Madison Co., who located at or in the vicinity of Alfred, the former on lot 8. Crandall was Associate County Judge. He was the first member of the State Legislature from this town, and one of the first in the county. He built the first court house at Angelica. Green was a single man. Shortly after, and probably the same year, came Edward and Caleb Green, brothers of Nathan, who came also from Brookfield, and settled between Alfred and Alfred Center. They were both drowned a few years after in the Canisteo River. Edward Green built the first framed house in the town about 1809. Wm. Saunders, from Berlin, Rensselaer Co., located about the same year about half a mile south of Alfred Center. He served as a soldier till the close of the war of 1812,

* *Gazetteer of the State of New York*, by Franklin B. Hough, A. M., M. D., 1872, and the University Catalogue, 1869.

but lived only some two weeks after his return home. James Fisk, from Brookfield, Madison Co., came in 1808 and took up a farm within the limits of the village of Alfred Center. He was a soldier in the war of 1812. He was taken sick in 1814, came home, and died in a few days. John Teater, from Oneida Co., settled the same year a little east of Alfred Center. He kept the first hotel in town in 1818. His daughter, Nancy, taught the first school in 1814. Luke Green, from Brookfield, Madison Co., a soldier in the war of 1812, settled between Alfred and Alfred Center in 1809. His wife is still living in the town at the advanced age of nearly 92 years. A daughter, (Mrs. Phebe Crandall,) aged 70 years, is living in the town of Alma. But few settlements appear to have been made from this period until after the close of the war of 1812. David Satterlee, from Berlin, Rensselaer Co., located between Alfred and Alfred Center in 1813; and settlements were made in 1814 by Richard Hull, Abel Burdick, Stephen Coon and his son Stephen Coon Jr., Jesse Whitford and James C. Burdick. Hull came from Berlin, Rensselaer County, and settled in the eastern part of the town. He was one of the early preachers of the town. His son, Rev. N. V. Hull, has been pastor of the First Seventh Day Baptist Church of Alfred Center for the last twenty-eight years, and is now editor of *The Sabbath Recorder*. Burdick was from Brookfield, Madison Co. He settled in the northern part of the town. The Coons came from Rensselaer Co. and settled in the central part. Whitford came from Brookfield, Madison Co., and located in the southeast part, on lot 35, where he lived the remainder of his life. Burdick was also from Brookfield. He settled in the eastern part, on lot 25, where he remained till his death, and where one of his sons still lives. Elias Bardick, from Rhode Island, settled in the western part about the same year (1814). In 1815 settlements were made by Freeborn Hamilton, a soldier of the war of 1812, who took up 100 acres of land near Alfred, on which he remained till his death; by Elias Smith, who located with his wife, five sons, two daughters and a daughter-in-law, a little west of the center, on lot 21, and whose son, Elias Jr., also settled at the same time and place, where they remained till death; by George Green, who located on lot 20; by Gideon L. Spicer, who settled at Alfred Center; by Nathan Lanphear, who took up a farm in the southern part, put up part of a log house, and, in consequence of an accident by which he cut his foot while engaged on same, returned to Berlin, Rensselaer Co., whence he came, and where he remained two years, after which he moved on his farm, where he is still living; and by Amos Burdick Jr., who located in the south-eastern part, on lot 43, on

the farm upon which he still lives. Hamilton, Green, Burdick and the Smiths were from Brookfield, Madison Co. Rodman Place settled near the central part about 1815. He came from Rensselaer Co. During the cold season of 1816 he, with many others, suffered severely, and barely escaped starvation. David Stillman, from Petersburg, Rensselaer Co., settled near Alfred Center about 1815 or '16. Amos Burdick, Russell Davis and Paris Green came in from Brookfield, Madison Co., in 1816. Burdick settled in the southeast part on lot 44, where he died. His son, Welcome B., who was a little over three years old when his father moved in, has lived on the same farm since 1816. Davis also settled in the south-east part, but lived only about two and a half years after he came here. Green settled in the eastern part, on lot 35, in March. Stephen Collins and Isaac Burdick, from Madison Co., and Samuel Thatcher, from Hornellsville, but originally from Vermont, came in 1817. Collins came in the fall, the whole distance on foot, and settled in the western part. His first log house was covered with split hollow basswood logs. Burdick settled a half mile east of Alfred, where he lived most of the remainder of his life. Thatcher settled near the central part of the town. Amos Crandall and wife, and Samuel Lanphear, with his wife and two children, came in from Rhode Island in 1818, and settled in the northern part. They brought their goods in an ox cart, drawn by a yoke of oxen and a horse hitched ahead. Wm. Crandall, from Rensselaer Co., settled in the southern part the same year. Joseph Claire, from Petersburg, Rensselaer Co., settled in the north-western part in 1819, and lived on the farm he took up the remainder of his life. Abner Allen, from Onondaga Co., settled in the north-eastern part in 1820; and Ebenezer Allen, from Marcellus, in the same county, settled in the north-western part two years later. Elijah Woolworth, from Turin, Lewis Co., but immediately from Brookfield, Madison Co., where he had lived two years, purchased a farm on which some improvements had been made, in the western part of the town, and raised some grain in 1822. He then returned for his family, which he moved here in February of the following year. They came with a lumber wagon, drawn by a span of horses. He spent the remainder of his life on the farm he then took up. Isaac Fenner came from Herkimer Co. in 1824, and settled in the western part. He was for a time engaged in the mercantile business, but prior and subsequent to that time has followed agricultural pursuits. He has been instrumental in fostering Alfred Academy and in building several churches. Maxson Stillman and his son, Maxson Jr., came in from Rensselaer Co. in 1825,

and settled on lot 23, one mile south of Alfred Center. Jeremiah Burdick, from Rhode Island, settled in the town in 1825. He is in his eighty-eighth year, being the oldest man in Alfred. Thomas J. Burdick, from Westerly, Washington Co., R. I., settled in the north-western part of the town in the fall of 1829. Other early settlers were the families of Perry Murphy, Charles H. Clark, Maxson Green, Luke Maxson and George Stillman, who settled at Alfred Center very soon after Crandall and the Greens came in. Another, though not among the earliest settlers, yet an important one with respect to the moral, spiritual and æsthetic culture of the residents in this vicinity, was Rev. Wm. Colegrove Kenyon, A. M., who was for several years president of the faculty of Alfred University, and who devoted the last years of his earth life to its fostering care. He was born in Richmond, R. I., Oct. 23, 1812, of poor and humble parentage. At the age of five years he was bound out to a guardian, from whom "he experienced the severity and ungraciousness not unfrequently attaching to the life of a ward." When old enough he was hired out to neighboring farmers during the summer, and in the winter he attended district school, doing chores night and morning, and working one day in the week for his board. At the early age of fourteen he united by baptism with the First Church of Hopkinton, and the three following winters were spent in the families of deacons Daniel Lewis and John Langworthy, whose high social, refining and elevating influences awakened in him noble aspirations. During this time he attended school, and when at work on the farm he kept a book handy, that all odd spells might be improved. His work was driven with a view to gain time for his studies, and he read and studied by fire light when no better was at hand. When he was about nineteen years of age he bought his time of his guardian, giving his note, which he subsequently paid, principal and interest, with money earned by teaching at the institution with which he was afterward so prominently connected. He learned the trade of a machinist, and while working with the lathe and file did much of his studying, reciting with classes in a school known as the Lyceum. In the summer of 1836 he entered Union College, having gone over only about half the studies usually required for entering, a fact which necessitated very hard work to enable him to keep up with his classes. The winter of 1836-7 he spent at the "Novelty Works" of New York city, and during this time he nearly kept up with his college studies. One vacation and a part of a term he taught district school, and another term was nearly lost by his having the small-pox. Dr. Nott, President of Union College, becoming deeply interested in him, cheered him on and solicited aid for

him from the American Education Society; but it was refused on the ground that he, being a Seventh-Day Baptist, was not orthodox. The Hopkinton Sewing Society and another local society aided him somewhat, and he paid back the money received from them after he began teaching, "testifying that their manifestation of confidence in him was worth as much as the money, giving him new inspiration to press forward." In the spring of 1839, Rev. James R. Irish, who was his room-mate while in college, and who was then principal of the school in Alfred Center, procured the appointment of Mr. Kenyon as his successor. The latter entered upon the duties of his office, expecting to remain only two or three years at most; for in preparing for the ministry he intended to devote his life to missionary work in foreign fields. But here, in a field comparatively unoccupied by institutions of learning, he saw a mission worthy of his efforts, and he soon became interested in educational projects, to the success and perpetuation of which his whole future life was devoted. We have not the space to detail the arduous labors involved in his efforts to awaken that interest which was the germ of Alfred University, nor the unflagging energy with which he pushed his beneficent plans through periods of despondency and grave financial embarrassments to so grand a culmination. To-day that institution stands as a monument to his unremitting toil and self-sacrifice, and his memory is enshrined in the hearts of hundreds who have and are yet to reap the benefit of his labors. In addition to the preparation demanded by his daily duties in school, he prosecuted his college studies, frequently working most of the night, and in due time received the degree of Master of Arts. In the fall of 1841 he was appointed Superintendent of Common Schools for this county. He spent the winter and part of the following summer in the discharge of the duties of his office, Elder Irish taking his place temporarily as Principal of the school.

From a *Memorial Address* delivered by Prof. Jonathan Allen, by appointment of the Trustees of Alfred University, to which we are indebted for the foregoing particulars relative to Mr. Kenyon, we extract the following description of him:—

"One of those slender, compact, nervous, magnetic men—a man very earnest, very incisive, somewhat radical, even eccentric, if you please, yet very genuine—the first sight of him, on his arrival here to take charge of the school, stirred one young life to the core. The first address that we heard him deliver roused and thrilled us as no other, and we worked for days in a dream; and his teaching was suggestive, electric, inspiring. We students in those early days, in our little gatherings, voted him, save in a few points, the greatest man living. His whole being appeared to our youthful eyes condensed, intensified, spiritual energy, with strange

facinating power. As the chemists assert that each drop of water contains electricity enough to produce, when set free, a small thunderbolt, so he appeared to our youthful imaginations as possessing in each minutest globule of his blood, life-force sufficient to electrify and stir into action any nature however dormant. The chief excellency of a teacher does not consist in the number of facts he may store away in the minds of his pupils, but in awakening their individual powers to independent action, in dispelling stupidity, drowsiness, quickening them into vitality, fervor, kindling aspiration, spurring on to self-improvement, high endeavor, thus leading on to noble achievement. President Kenyon sometimes said that the noblest inscription which he could have for his tombstone, would be, that he had been good at drill, and secured mental concentration, steadiness of mental nerve and eye, steadfastness of purpose, leading to an appreciation of the infinite importance of life's opportunities and responsibilities."

"On the 5th day of August, 1840, he married Miss Melissa B. Ward, whose life thenceforward was inseparably interwoven with the life of the Institution, and who, like her husband, gave all, even to the offering of life itself, for its welfare." In 1857, when the University charter was granted, he was appointed President, an office he held till 1865, when he spent a few months in Missouri, having married in September of the previous year Mrs. Ida S. Long. He soon resumed his duties in the University, "and though offered one of the most lucrative and tempting educational positions in the gift of the State, he steadfastly held to his purpose to devote a complete life-service to the cause of education in Alfred. Illness, however, soon compelled him to again seek medical aid, rest, and foreign travel." He spent the summer of 1866 at Dr. Taylor's "Swedish Movement Cure," in New York city, and by October he was so far restored as to be able to sail for Europe, where he spent the winter with his wife's friends in Prussia. "In early spring, President and Mrs. Kenyon had started from Forste, in Prussia, for the Orient, intending to take steamer at Trieste directly for Alexandria; thence, after traveling through portions of Egypt, to go to Palestine. But soon after starting they were compelled, on account of his ill health, to turn aside to Geneva, in Switzerland, spending four weeks there; but as he was getting weaker from week to week, they turned their faces homeward, stopping a few weeks at Paris, thence to London on the 2d of May." His health failed rapidly, but such was his intense desire to reach home, that his home passage had been paid, trunks packed, and a man engaged to take him to the ship. He died on the morning of June 7, 1867, and his funeral took place on the 11th, at Abney Park Cemetery, near London.

The first marriage in town was contracted by Luke Maxson and Susan Green. The first birth was that of Rebecca Stillman,

Nov. 4, 1808; and the first death, that of Charles H. Clark, who accidentally shot himself while wiping his gun after a day's hunt. Ephraim S. and Lodwick Davis built the first saw mill in 1821, and the first grist mill in 1824.

The *First Seventh Day Baptist Church of Alfred*, at Alfred Center, the first church formed in the town, was organized with about six members, by Elders Wm. Satterlee and Henry Clark, in 1816. Their first house of worship was erected in 1831; and the present one, which will seat 700 persons, in 1855, at a cost of \$6,000. The first pastors were Elders Daniel Babcock and Richard Hull. The Society numbers 451 members, who are under the pastoral care of Rev. N. V. Hull, our informant. The Church property is valued at \$10,000.

The *Second Seventh Day Baptist Church of Alfred*, at Alfred village, was organized with about thirty-six members, by members from the First Church, in 1831. The first church edifice was erected about 1836; and the present one, which will seat 300 persons, in 1858, at a cost of \$3,300, the present value of Church property. The first pastor was Rev. Ray Green; the present one is Rev. L. R. Swinney, our informant. There are 197 members.

ALLEN was formed from Angelica, Jan. 31, 1823. A part of Birdsall was taken off May 4, 1829. The first town meeting was held April 1, 1823, and the following named officers were elected:—James Wilson, *Supervisor*; Jeremiah Fuller, *Town Clerk*; Nathan Overtou, John Mahan and Henry Cummings, *Assessors*; Chester Rotch, *Collector*; Chester Rotch, Calvin Cole, Jacob Biass and Freem Scott, *Constables*; Jonathan Walker and Damon Bryant, *Overseers of the Poor*; Chester Rotch, Calvin Cole and Rial Thompson, *Commissioners of Highways*; Manasseh French, Sylvester Rounds and John P. Van Allen, *Commissioners of Common Schools*; Levi S. Littlejohn and Silas Littlejohn, *Inspectors of Common Schools*; Levi Littlejohn and Jeremiah Fuller, *Justices of the Peace*.

It is an interior town, lying north of the center of the county, and contains 22,764 acres. The surface is a hilly upland, divided into ridges by the valleys of the streams, above which the highest summits rise 500 to 700 feet. It is drained by the head waters of Plumb Creek, which flows to the north, and those of Bakers and Wigwam creeks, which flow to the south. The soil upon the uplands is clay underlaid by hardpan, and in the valleys a gravelly loam and alluvium. It is best adapted to grazing, and dairying is the chief pursuit of the farmers. This is an agricultural town, there being no village in it. There are several churches, but neither hotel nor store, and only one blacksmith shop. There is neither minister, doctor nor lawyer in the town.

The population in 1870 was 794, all of whom, except 91, were native, and all, except seven, white.

ALLEN CENTER, (p. o.) centrally located, contains two churches (M. E. and Lutheran) and eight or ten houses, only half of which are occupied.

ALLEN (p. o.) is situated in the east part.

Settlement was commenced about 1806, by James Wilson, who emigrated from Ireland in 1804. He lived a short time at Geneva and about a year at Angelica, coming thence to this town. He took up a farm on Bakers Creek, on which he lived till his death. He was the first Supervisor in the town. His son, Col. Wm. Wilson, who was born Jan. 30, 1810, was probably the first child born in town. Robert Barr settled in the south part, on Bakers Creek, shortly after Mr. Wilson, and a little later came Archibald Taylor, who located in the south-east part, on lot 54. He came from Ireland, but lived a short time in New York city before coming here. Robert McBride also settled about the same time in the eastern part. Improvements progressed but slowly during the early years of settlement and few additions were made to the number of settlers. The Peavys (Nehemiah, John, Ichabod, Isaac, Joseph and Joshua,) settled on what is known as the Peavy road, in the south-west part of the town, about 1815; and the families of McCoon and Teller were settlers of an early day. Friend, Hiram, Simon and Wm., and their father Eleazer Scott came from the town of Watertown, Litchfield Co., Conn., and settled in the eastern part of the town in 1816. Erastus Walker, from Vermont, came with a wagon and span of horses the following year and took up a farm in the southern part, on lot 62, where he spent the remainder of his life. Chester Rotch and two others named Otto and Lefever settled at the center about this year (1817;) and a widow named Armstrong settled in the southern part about the same time. She came from Angelica, and in 1827 opened the first hotel kept in the town. It was located near the south line. George Glover, from Ontario Co., settled in the south-west part about 1820. Daniel Baldwin settled on the farm that Otto took up about 1820 or '21. Joseph Jennings, from Bristol Co., Mass., settled in the southern part, on the farm now occupied by his son, in December, 1822, and continued to reside there till his death. Robert, Joseph and Jonathan Walker, from the same State, settled in the east part the same year. Martin Miner, from Norfolk, Connecticut, and Asher Miner settled in 1824, the former a little east of the center, and the latter in the south-west part. Asher Miner built the first saw mill on Wigwam Creek, in 1825; but the first one in the town was erected by Moses Treat, on Bakers Creek, about 1820. James and Samuel Willison, brothers, and James, John, Robert, George and William Burthwick, with

their mother and three sisters, came from Genca, Cayuga Co., and settled in the western part in 1826. The Willisons located on lot 48. Joshua Smith, also from Cayuga Co., settled in the western part about the same year. He took up a farm upon which he spent the rest of his life. There was then scarcely a road in the western part of the town. Andrew Clark, from Sullivan Co., settled a little north of the center in 1827. About 1827 Abram Post moved in from Angelica, where he had lived from the time he was a year old, and settled in the south-east part, on the farm he still occupies. John and Ruel Hooker, brothers, from the same town, settled about the same year west of the center. Ege Pierson settled north of the center in this or a previous year. Henry Burt, from Springfield, Mass., Thomas Cole and Robert K. King, from Steuben Co., and Jerred Atwater, Uriah Cook and Solomon Woodworth, from Cato, Cayuga Co., settled in the town in 1828; Burt, near the central part, on lot 35; Cole, in the western part, on lot 33, on the 2d of May; King, who came from the town of Pultney, in the western part, on a farm near where he now lives; and the latter three in the western part, Atwater on lot 34, and Woodworth on lot 18. Austin Manley and Henry Light, from Cayuga Co., settled in the south-west part about 1828. Conrad Benjamin, from Sandisfield, Berkshire Co., Mass., settled a little east of the center in 1829, and remained there about six months, when he moved to the north-east part and took up the farm on which he now lives. James Crandall, from Trumansburgh, Tompkins Co., settled at the center in 1832. The first store in town was kept by a man named Merrick, at Allen Center. The first school was taught near the south line, in 1820.

The first religious services were conducted by Rev. Robert Hubbard, a Presbyterian, in 1821; and the first Church was formed by the Presbyterians in 1830.

The *M. E. Church of Allen*, at Allen Center, was organized with about fifteen members, about 1844; and the church edifice, which will seat 300 persons, was erected about 1849, at a cost of about \$1500. There are nine members. The pastor is Rev. S. D. Picket. The Church property is valued at about \$600. [*Information furnished by Mr. Joseph H. Rutherford.*]

The *First Baptist Church of Allen*, in the south-west part of the town, was organized about 1847; and the church edifice, which will seat 250 persons, was erected in 1858. There are about fifty members, but the Church is without a pastor. The estimated value of the Church property is \$4,000. [*Information furnished by Mr. Abel Webster.*]

The *Second M. E. Church of Allen*, in the south-west part of the town, was organized with about sixteen members, the present number, by Rev. Wm. Bradley, the first pastor, about 1848; and the church edifice, which will seat 200 persons, was erected in 1862, at a cost of about \$700. The present pastor is Rev. L. S. Crittenden. The Church property is valued at \$900. [*Information furnished by Mr. I. L. Fisk.*]

<http://stores.ebay.com/Ancestry-Found>

St. Paul's Lutheran Church, at Allen Center, was organized with fourteen members, by Rev. C. Engeler, the first pastor, in 1868. Their house of worship was given them by the Presbyterians the same year. It will seat 100 persons, and cost \$500, its present value. The Society numbers sixteen, and is under the pastoral care of Rev. R. Garan. [Information furnished by Mr. Christian Gallman.

ALMA was formed from Willing, Nov. 23, 1854. The first town meeting was held at the house of Azor Hurlbutt, March 6, 1855, and the following named officers were elected:—John H. Foland, *Supervisor*; Darius C. Judd, *Town Clerk*; Arvis Burrows, John C. Rowell, Walton T. Rice and Ambrose Straight, *Justices*; Samuel B. Stebbins, A. R. Southmade and Alzina Straight, *Assessors*; Solomon Allen, Daniel Shaw and Jasper White, *Commissioners of Highways*; Ebenezer Southmade and Charles C. Fay, *Inspectors of Election*; Wm. S. Oliver, *Town Superintendent*; John Halbert, *Overseer of the Poor*; Samuel Wyval, *Collector*; Samuel Wyval, Wm. Andrews, Saul G. Green and Solomon Allen, *Constables*.

The town lies upon the center of the south border of the county, and contains 23,349 acres. The surface is very rough and hilly, the declivities of the hills being mostly too steep for profitable cultivation. At various places outcroppings of sandstone appear. Near the center and near the highest point in the town is a rough tract of sandstone rock covering 100 to 200 acres. The surface is covered with moss, on which the timber has grown. Near the center of this tract is an elevation of ten to fifteen feet, covering about an acre, and composed mostly of huge blocks of sandstone, which is destitute of vegetation, with the exception of a few shrubs and stunted trees. Honeoye Creek and its branches, flowing in deep, narrow ravines, form the principal drainage. The soil upon the uplands is a clayey and sandy loam, and in the valleys a gravelly loam and alluvium. Much of the town is yet covered with forests, and lumbering is the chief pursuit of the people. Agriculture has gained a foothold in the valleys and in a section known as the "Niles Hill district," where some well improved farms are seen. The supply of pine is well nigh exhausted.

The population of the town in 1870 was 766; of whom 665 were native, 101, foreign, 741, white and 25, colored.

SHONGO (Alma p. o.) (formerly known as *Honeoye*) is situated in the south-west corner of the town, on Honeoye Creek, and contains a hotel, store, blacksmith shop, saw and shingle mill, ten dwellings, and about forty inhabitants.

PIKEVILLE (named from a Mr. Pike, who erected the saw mills there,) was once a thriving lumbering village, but, since

the burning of the saw and shingle mills located there, has gone to decay.

Settlement was begun in 1833, by Warren Hough, from Quebec, Canada, who located in the south part. A man named Longcore settled on lot 20, about the same time, or a little later. Azor Hurlbutt was born in Connecticut, Jan. 27, 1804, and removed with his father to Otsego Co., when only three years old. He removed thence to Alma in 1834, and settled on lot 26. When he came there was only a foot path east toward the Genesee, a sled path toward Honeoye Corners, and a road underbrushed toward Pikeville. He has held the office of Justice of the Peace for about thirty years, the last sixteen in succession. He still lives where he first settled. He built and opened the first hotel in Alma, in 1837. His daughter, Emeline, who was born Sept. 1, 1836, was the first child born in the town. Samuel B. Stebbins, a native of Otsego Co., removed thence in the fore part of July, 1836, and settled on lot 30. When he came, he says, there were but five others living in the south part of the town. They were, in addition to Hurlbutt and Hough, Wm. Smith and two others named Harding and Hunter. He has since lived in the same place. Mr. Stebbins relates that his daughters, Achsa Ann and Phebe, aged respectively twelve and eight years, killed a wolf about the year 1846. While he was away from home the children saw in a clearing back of the house, an animal which they supposed to be a fox, but which proved to be a wolf, young and very poor. They set the dog on him, but he did not run till the latter reached him and worried him some. The dog followed close, snapping at his heels at every opportunity. The wolf soon took refuge under the roots of a fallen tree, but the aperture was too small to fully conceal him or to admit of his turning round in it. The girls followed and saw that they could reach his hind legs, and one of them pulled him out while the other stood ready to despatch him. Myron Allen settled in the north-west part, on lot 1, in 1839. Jared Emerson settled in the town in 1840. Wm. Andrus, from Steuben Co., settled on lot 22 in the spring of 1843, and, with the exception of two years, has since lived on the same place. Joseph Smith moved in from Michigan in 1849, and settled in the north part, on lot 114. Timothy Nobles removed from Urbana, Steuben Co., to the town of Burns, in 1833; three years later to Grove; and thence, in 1856, to his present residence in this town. Captain Elisha Mix was an early settler in the town, but in what year we are not advised. He came from Potter Co., Pa., and settled on lot 47, where he died in 1859. His step-son, George E. Adams, came with him, and still lives in the town. The first death in the

town was that of John Bagley, in 1838. The first school was taught by Clarinda Kent, in 1839. The first store was kept by Samuel J. Peet, in 1844. The first saw mill was erected by John W. Post, in 1843.

The first religious services were conducted by Rev. Reuben Kent, in 1838; and the first religious association was formed by the Methodists in 1850.

The "*Seventh Day Adventist*" Church, situated on Niles Hill, was organized with thirty-two members, by Rev. N. Fuller, August 10, 1862, in which year was erected, at a cost of \$900, their house of worship, which will seat 200 persons. The Society consists of forty-nine members; and its property is valued at \$1,000. "This denomination never locates pastors at any stated place." [*Information furnished by Mr. D. C. Phillips.*]

ALMOND was formed from Alfred, March 16, 1821. A part of Birdsall was taken off May 4, 1829, and a part of West Almond, April 15, 1833. It lies upon the east border of the county, north of the center, and contains 27,374 acres. The surface is hilly and is separated into several distinct ridges by the deep valleys of Canisteo River and Karr Valley, McHenry Valley and Whitney Valley creeks, which are the principal streams, and flow in an easterly direction. The highest summits are 500 to 800 feet above the valleys. Sulphur springs and quarries of good building stone are found in various localities. The soil is a gravelly and clayey loam, well adapted to grazing. Dairying and stock raising are the chief pursuits of the farmers.

The Erie Railroad crosses the south-east corner of the town.

The population of the town in 1870 was 1686; of whom 1642 were native, 44, foreign and all, except eight, white.

ALMOND, (p. v.) situated in the south-east part of the town, on Karr Valley Creek, and adjacent to the Erie R. R., contains three churches, (M. E., Baptist and Presb.) seven stores of various kinds, two hotels, a boot and shoe manufactory, a wheel horse rake manufactory, three grist mills, two harness shops, two wagon shops, two paint shops, four blacksmith shops and about 500 inhabitants. The village lies upon the line of Steuben Co., a small portion of the northern part projecting into that county.

NORTH ALMOND VALLEY, (p. o.) situated on Canisteo River, in the north-east part, is a hamlet.

Settlement was commenced in the spring of 1796, by Rev. Andrew Gray and Wm. Gray, the former of whom located in the western part of the town, on Karr Valley Creek, and the latter in the south-west part, on McHenry Valley Creek. They were followed a few days later by Joseph A. Rathbun, who came

with his family, consisting of his wife, (Priscilla) daughter (Martha) and two sons, (Lazarus S. and John,) and settled on a farm adjoining that of Andrew Gray on the west. Rathbun taught the first school in town, in a log school house on the hill south of Karr Valley, in December, 1802. The building was covered with bark. The seats consisted of basswood planks split from the logs, hewed and laid upon blocks of wood, and were without backs. Benjamin Vandemark, Matthew McHenry and Joseph Coleman, settled in the town the same year, the former in the south-west part, in McHenry Valley, and the latter two in the western part, in Karr Valley. All six came from Pennsylvania, the Grays, Rathbun (the latter formerly from Conn.) and Vandemark from Luzerne Co. Lazarus S. Rathbun, son of Joseph A. Rathbun, is still living on the farm his father took up. He was about six years of age when his father came, and is the only one of the first settlers now living. He affirms that he never went to school more than about three months in his life. He learned to write by the fire-place, with a pointed stick. At an early day he had made such progress in learning as fitted him for teaching. Later he became a justice of the peace, an office he held for many years; was one of the first supervisors of the town; and in 1824 and '25 he was a member of the State Legislature. Henry McHenry, brother of Matthew McHenry, who was also from Luzerne Co., Pa., settled in the McHenry Valley in 1797. His son, Wm., who was born in 1799, was the first white child born in the town. Obediah Ayers settled in the McHenry Valley about the same time that Henry McHenry did. He came from near Wilkesbarre, Pa. Major Moses Van Campen and his brother Benjamin came from near Nanticoke, Pa., in 1797, or about that year. Moses settled in the McHenry Valley and Benjamin in the Karr Valley. Moses Van Campen accompanied Judge Philip Church, late of Belvidere, on an exploring expedition to the Church Tract, in 1801, as previously stated, and in 1805 removed to the town of Angelica.

We extract from Stone's *History of Wyoming* the following allusion to Van Campen at a time prior to his settlement in this county:—

“Among the names most intimately connected with the history of Wyoming during the period under review, is that of Moses Van Campen. Major Van Campen,—for such was his legitimate title in the service before the close of the contest,—first served as a private in the year 1777, upon Grand Island, situated in the west branch of the Susquehanna. In the following year he was commissioned a lieutenant, and stationed in the valley of the Susquehanna, between Northumberland and Wyoming, where he erected a small fort for the protection of the scattered settlers of the neighborhood, the inhabitants of which in seasons of alarm took

refuge within its walls. Before his little defence had been completed, it was gallantly and successfully defended against two successive attacks by strong bodies of Indians, whose tomahawks were nevertheless bathed in the blood of several families upon that section of the border.

“When, in the year 1779, General Sullivan ascended the Susquehanna and Chemung rivers in his march into the Indian country to avenge the butcheries of Wyoming and Cherry Valley, lieutenant Van Campen was advanced to the post of quarter-master; but being a man of approved courage and activity, well skilled in the subtleties of Indian warfare, his duties were by no means confined to the commissariat. Previous to the battle of Newtown, in which the Indians under Brant, and the American loyalists of Sir John Johnson and Col. John Butler were signally defeated by the united forces of Sullivan and Clinton, Major Van Campen was sent forward, under the disguise of an Indian warrior,—dressed, painted and plumed,—to ascertain the numbers and condition of the enemy,—a task which he executed with complete success. Passing their outposts in the night, he entered their camp, visited their fires, and computed, with sufficient accuracy, the number of the warriors slumbering around them. In the attack upon a division of the enemy, preceding the main battle, by the brigade of General Hand, Major Van Campen was in the advance, contributing actively to the success of that brilliant affair.

“At the close of Sullivan’s campaign, a severe attack of billious fever compelled Major Van Campen to retire from the service, and return to the residence of his father, in the vicinity of his former station below Wyoming, upon the Susquehanna. The savages had been so effectually subdued by the operations of Sullivan, that apprehensions of farther outrages upon the border were measurably allayed, and the scattered inhabitants were preparing to resume their field labors in the spring of the following year with comparative unconcern. Toward the close of March, Major Van Campen left the fort with his father and a brother, to work upon the farm, accompanied also by an uncle and his son, a lad of twelve years of age, and a man named Peter Pence—the uncle having a farm to attend in the same vicinity.

“Suddenly, on the 30th of March, while in the field, the Major and his father were attacked by a party of ten Indians, who stole so warily upon them that flight was impossible. The uncle had already been killed upon his own plantation; the lad and Pence being now in company, bound prisoners. The Major’s father was thrust through the lungs in the first onset, and his throat instantly cut. The lad, his brother, was likewise struck down with a tomahawk, scalped, and his body cast into a fire blazing near by. As the warrior who had slain the elder Van Campen drew the spear from his body, he made a lunge at the Major, already engaged apparently in a death struggle with another Indian; but not poisoning his weapon with skill, a slight flesh wound only was inflicted, while the barb became entangled in the clothes of the intended victim. Sated, for the time, with blood, after a brief struggle the savages contented themselves with making the Major a prisoner, and with his youthful cousin, and the man Pence, he was marched away in the direction of the ‘Six Nations’ country. * * * Encamping at night, after building their fires, the prisoners were bound and well secured, the Indians sleeping five upon either side of them. On the second day of their march, while yet in the Wyoming region, they found one Abraham Pike, with his wife and child. Placing the mark of prisoners upon the latter two, they were suffered to ‘go’; but Pike was taken away, and at night they were all bound and guarded as before. Reflecting that they had probably been spared

by their captors to grace a war feast on returning to their villages, in the course of which they would be put to death by torture, Van Campen began now to meditate an escape—a feat, he was well aware, only to be achieved by putting the Indians to death. The daring suggestion was cautiously imparted to his fellow prisoners on the third day of their captivity; but it was not until the fourth that a reluctant assent was obtained from his associates, Pence and Pike—the lad being too young for a combatant. The sleep of the Indians, it is well known, is very deep and heavy; and Van Campen's proposal was that on the next night, after waiting until their grim guardians were in a profound slumber, they should contrive to extricate themselves in some way from the cords with which they were bound, and in the next place cautiously disarm the Indians. This effected, Van Campen intended that himself, Pence and Pike, armed with tomahawks, should each, by as many blows, dispatch three of the sleepers before any of them should have time to arouse for resistance. Nine of them being thus disposed of and the tenth unarmed, the three could have nothing serious to apprehend from him.

“But although the project was obviously well conceived, neither Pence nor Pike would agree to the details beyond the disarming. That object attained they proposed that one of their number should be stationed with the firearms of the Indians, to be removed a few paces from the camp, which should be used with the best possible effect, while the other two were to attack with tomahawks, and ply them as briskly and fatally as possible during the confusion which would ensue on the first discharge of a musket. In this hazardous deviation from his plan Van Campen was obliged to acquiesce; and the duty of firing the muskets, from a point of comparative safety, was assigned to Pence.

“Encamping as usual at dark, the Indians were remarkably diligent and attentive in providing an abundance of fuel for the night; and a roaring fire having been built, they all lay down to sleep—the prisoners being carefully bound as before. Providence, however, favored the design of escape, for one of the Indians, while adjusting himself for the night, dropped his knife, without perceiving it, close by Van Campen's feet. Of course the latter failed not to avail himself of this important weapon; and at midnight, perceiving that the warriors were all in a profound slumber, the Major arose, and with the knife quietly severed the cords upon his own limbs and those of his fellow-prisoners. He was himself to strike the three Indians upon the right wing, and Pike the two upon the left, while Pence should do such execution as he could with the guns. Just as they were about to strike, the two warriors allotted to Pike awoke; whereupon, like a coward, as he proved to be, he again laid down in his place, as though all was well. Not so Van Campen, who saw that in an instant more all would be lost. Quick as lightning, therefore, he darted upon the two awaking savages, and planting his tomahawk deep into their heads, left them quivering in death. Three more blows, equally well directed, with the rapidity of thought, ended the lives of the three as allotted to him at first. Pence fired at the same instant, with wonderful judgment and accuracy—killing four of the remaining five. One only was left—a stalwart savage named Mohawk, who sprang to his feet with the discharge of the guns, and uttering the war-whoop darted to take possession of them. Van Campen sprang after him to defeat his purpose, aiming a blow at his head with a tomahawk, but missing, struck him in the shoulder, or rather in the back of his neck. The Indian pitched forward and fell. Van Campen's foot slipping at the same instant, he also fell by his side. They clutched, and a struggle of several moments ensued, during which the Major endeavored to dispatch him with his own knife. Mohawk, how-

ever, succeeded in disengaging himself, and springing to his feet, plunged into the woods and fled. The transaction was one of surprising bravery,—of darkness and of blood. Yet it was not unrelieved by an incident, or rather side-act, of a ludicrous character; for while Van Campen and Mohawk lay struggling, grasped in each other's arms upon the ground as in the hug of death, Pike was attempting to pray, and Pence stood swearing at him for his cowardice.

"The victory, however, was complete. Nine of the ten warriors lay before them dead; and it only remained for the victors to secure the spoils, and wend their way back to Wyoming before Mohawk should be able to return upon them with reinforcements. Having secured the arms, blankets, and supplies of the dead, taken their scalps, and recovered also those of his father, his uncle, and his brother, Van Campen caused a rude raft to be constructed—for the brave action I have recorded occurred upon the bank of the Susquehanna not far from Tioga—upon which he embarked with his little party, and in due season they all reached their homes in safety. * * *

"The Indian, Mohawk, recovered from his wound, and in process of time, by the removal of Van Campen to the neighborhood of his village, they became acquainted. The effect of the wound was such as to contract, or perhaps to destroy, some of the muscles of Mohawk's neck, by reason of which he could never carry his head erect afterward. He was for a time shy of seeing Major Van Campen; but finding that the latter cherished no hostility toward him, he subsequently became his frequent visitor."

Asking the reader's indulgence for this diversion, we resume our history of the early settlements. Philip Dodderer settled in the western part of the town, in Karr Valley, about 1797 or '98. He came from the same place as the McHenry's. Enos Seaward settled in the south-east part, in Whitney Valley, about 1798 or '9. Roswell, Micah and David Haskins settled in the same locality about the same time. Joseph and Walter Karr, brothers, and Stephen Major, their brother-in-law, came in from Luzerne Co., Pa., in June, 1800, and took up adjacent farms in Karr Valley, a little south of the center of the town. They jointly cleared about six acres on Joseph's farm, on which they sowed wheat in the fall, and put up a log house, when the Karrs returned to their former home, where they remained till spring, leaving Major and his wife in the log house during the winter. The following spring they returned to their new homes in Almond with their families, accompanied by George Lockhart, from the same county, who also located in Karr Valley. Lockhart was a single man; but he married the daughter of Major Moses Van Campen about 1807, and settled in 1808 on the farm he took up three years previously, and on which he spent the rest of his life. Solomon Doud was the first settler in the "North Valley." He probably came about the beginning of the present century. Miles and Jeremiah Oakley and Joseph Baldwin settled in the same locality not far from 1800. Other early settlers in the North Valley were Calkins, Milo and Tru-

man Hayes, sons of B. Hayes, Elihu Knight, Wheeler Hinman, Ardon Cobb, John Bunnell, John Brown, Lemuel Granger, Bartlett Dake, Lewis Moffit, Lawrence Clark, Alex., Solomon and Benj. Head and a family named Miles. Phineas Stevens was the first settler in the village of Almond. He came from Rome, Oneida Co., about 1804. Tarball Whitney, from Huntington township, Luzerne Co., Pa., came in June, 1806, and settled in the south-east part of the town, on the farm now occupied by one of his sons, where he lived the rest of his life. Silas Stillman settled in the south-east part about 1809. He was from Rensselaer Co., and had previously lived about two years in the town of Alfred, whence he removed to this town. Asa Clark, an early settler at Almond village, built the first grist mill in town, in the southern part of that village, in 1818. It stood on the site of Halsey's mill. Silas and Joseph C. Ferry were early settlers in Karr Valley—near the beginning of the present century. John Van Vechten, from Montgomery Co., settled in the eastern part of the town in 1816; and Jerry, his brother, from the same county, settled in the same locality in 1820. The first marriage in town was that of Peter Putnam and Polly Waters, in 1801. The first death was that of Matthew McHenry, son of Matthew McHenry, in 1801. The first inn was kept in Karr Valley, in 1805, by Benjamin Van Campen. The first saw mill was built at the north end of Almond village, by Milo Stevens. The first store was kept in the southern part of the same village, by Wm. R. Rodgers & Co., about 1820. The first framed house was built by Rev. Andrew Gray on the farm he took up. Dr. Davison was the first settled physician and the first postmaster in town. The office was established in 1813 or '14, and was located in the northern part of Almond village.

The first religious services were conducted at Karr Valley, by Rev. Andrew Gray, a clergyman of the Reformed Dutch Church, at his own house, May 1, 1797; and the first Church, of the same denomination, was organized by him the same year. Mr. Gray officiated as clergyman for several years; and during his pastorate the Church enjoyed a good degree of prosperity; but after his removal it "fell into decay, and in a short time became extinct." Mr. Gray also ministered to the neighboring settlements. He was described by Judge Philip Church as "a broad-shouldered man, of extraordinary muscular power." The Judge said, "I remember his getting so earnest on one occasion, [while preaching at Angelica,] in enforcing religious precepts upon his backwoods congregation, that in his gestures he knocked our store desk to pieces, that we gave him for a pulpit."*

The *First Presbyterian Church of Almond*, at Almond village, was organized with twenty-seven members, by Rev. John Niles of Bath, May 5,

*Hotchkiss's *History of Western New York*, p. 90; and Turner's *Pioneer History of Phelps & Gorham's Purchase*, p. 453.

1812. It was denominated the Church of *Alfred*, the name being changed to that of *Almond* on the division of the town. The first church edifice was erected in 1815, and was rebuilt in 1834, 1851, and 1873. The present house will seat 300 persons. Its original cost was \$2,500. The first pastor was Rev. Robert Hubbard; the present one is Rev. Joel Wakeman, D. D. The Society consists of 145 members. Its property is valued at \$8,000. [Information obtained from Hotchkiss's "*History of Western New York*" and from Rev. Joel Wakeman, D. D., the pastor.

The *First Baptist Church of Almond*, at Almond village, was organized with thirty-four members, in 1826, by Elder Richard Hunt, the first pastor. The church edifice, which will seat 500 persons, was erected in 1835. The present pastor is Elder Sweeny. [Information furnished by Mr. C. R. Brink.

The *First M. E. Church of Almond*, at Almond village, was organized as early as 1848; for Hotchkiss speaks of it in that year as being "small and weak" and without an "appropriate house of worship." Their house of worship, which will seat 300 persons, was erected in 1863, at a cost of \$2,200, the present value of Church property. The pastor is Rev. — West.

AMITY was formed from Angelica and Scio, Feb. 22, 1830. A part of Ward was taken off Nov. 21, 1856. It is an interior town, lying a little south of the center of the county, and contains 21,960 acres. The surface is hilly and broken, the summits of the hills rising 500 to 800 feet above the valleys. The Genesee River crosses the town diagonally, through near the central part, and receives as tributaries Van Campens Creek* from the west and Philips Creek from the east. The valleys of these streams are narrow and are bordered by steep hillsides. The soil is principally a clayey and sandy loam.

The Erie R. R. extends through the town, along the Genesee, which it crosses at Philipsville, to Belvidere, where it deflects to the west. On the opening of this road through the town in 1851, Judge Philip Church presented for Belvidere station a flag representing an engine drawing a large cannon and sheaves of wheat in an open car; an Indian in ambush, with surprised look, his bow and arrow apparently falling from his grasp; and a startled deer running away with fright. Beneath this design was the following inscription:—

"BELVIDERE STATION.

"ENERGY AND SKILL.

"Where the fierce redman trod his pathless way,
In search precarious, daily food to slay;
Or hid in ambush, sprung upon his foe,
Striking unseen the unsuspected blow;
Now steam, resistless, spreads his fiery wings;
Where want depresses, wished-for plenty springs;
Or ponderous weapons to our border draws;
Or writes on ocean waves Columbia's laws.
Boast not proud white man in arts of peace and war,
Look up to Heaven and see how small you are!"

*This name was given during the primitive advent of Mr. Church, in honor of his woods' companion, Mr. Van Campen. *Pioneer History of Phelps and Gorham's Purchase*, p. 454.

The line of the proposed Rochester, Nunda and Pennsylvania R. R. enters the north-west corner of the town, and connects with the Erie road at Belvidere.

The population of the town in 1870 was 2087; of whom 1948 were native, 139, foreign and all, except five, white.

PHILIPSVILLE, (Belmont p. o.) is situated on the Genesee River and the Erie R. R., a little north-west of the center of the town. It was incorporated as a village Feb. 21, 1853. The population in 1870 was 795. It contains besides the clerk's office and court-house, six churches, (Baptist, Presbyterian, M. E., Free Methodist, Episcopal and Roman Catholic,) two school houses, a bank, a printing office, (*The Alleganian*, a Republican Journal, published by B. D. Southworth,) three hotels, a butter pail manufactory, a mower and reaper manufactory, two flouring mills, one saw mill, one cabinet shop, one shingle mill, three dry goods stores, five groceries, one jewelry shop, two hardware stores, one cider mill, two wagon shops, two paint shops, one billiard room, and one restaurant.

Belmont Lodge No. 474, F. A. M., meets on the evening of the first and third Wednesdays of each month. *Belmont Lodge I. O. O. F.* meets every Tuesday night.

BELVIDERE, (p. o.) situated near the mouth of Van Campens Creek and on the Erie R. R., in the north-west corner of the town, contains one church, (Episcopal) three stores, two hotels, a boarding house, cheese factory, saw and stave mill and two wagon and blacksmith shops.

W. & J. Duke's saw and stave mill, situated at Belvidere, annually manufactures about 200,000 feet of lumber and 600,000 staves.

Dean's steam saw, shingle and lath mills, located on Philips Creek, cut annually about one million feet of lumber, one and one-half million shingles and one-half million lath.

Settlement was commenced in 1804, by John T. Hyde, who located near Belvidere. Stephen Rogers came from Burlington, Otsego Co., this same year, and purchased a farm on Genesee River, in the south part of the town, which he occupied till 1873. In this year also was built, upon grounds selected a year or two previously, the temporary residence of Judge Philip Church, which was known as the "white house," from the fact that it was then "the only *painted* structure in Western New York." Judge Church selected these grounds, says Turner, in his *Pioneer History of Phelps and Gorham's Purchase*, "by climbing tall pine trees upon the highlands." They are thus described by a writer in the *Angelica Reporter* of Jan. 22, 1861:—

"In this selection he manifested shrewdness and sound judgment. Were the selection to be made now, with all the advantages of an open country spread out before him, he could not, in any particular, have improved upon the selection then made. The 2000 acres set aside, is the finest land in the whole tract, and the situation of the house is incomparably the finest in the whole country. The wonder is, that he should so readily have made such a strikingly favorable selection in the interminable woods, when the sight was so circumscribed, and when he could only form his judgment from a knowledge of the general conformation of the country, obtained by personal explorations. This place he named 'Belvidere.'"

Judge Philip Church was born in affluent circumstances, April 14, 1778. His father was John B. Church of New York, who acted as Commissary to the French army during the American Revolution under the assumed name of *Carter*, and his mother, Angelica, eldest daughter of Gen. Philip Schuyler. In 1781, while his mother was visiting at the residence of Gen. Schuyler, near Albany, an attempt was made by a detachment of British soldiers to capture that distinguished officer. Young Philip was sleeping in the cradle, and as his mother seized him and bore him away in her arms a wound was inflicted on his forehead, the scar of which he often exhibited in after life as the first and only wound he received in the wars. In 1783 his father repaired to Paris to adjust some unsettled accounts in connection with the Commissary Department, and remained there with his family eighteen months, after which he took up his residence in England, where, in 1787 he represented the borough of Wendover in the House of Commons. Young Philip entered Eaton school, where he remained six consecutive years and associated with the nobility and gentry of that day. Being the eldest son of his father he also enjoyed the rare privilege of listening to the Parliamentary debates, which were participated in by such distinguished orators as Fox, Burke, Sheridan and the younger Pitt. After leaving Eaton he entered the Middle Temple and commenced the study of law. In 1797 he returned with his father to America, the latter resuming his residence in New York. He resumed his law studies in the office of Nathaniel Pendleton, and later in that of his uncle, Gen. Alex. Hamilton. On the appointment of the latter to the office of Major General and Inspector General of the Provisional Army organized in 1798 young Church became his private secretary. Jan. 10, 1799, he was commissioned a captain in the 12th Infantry, and two days later he received the appointment from General Hamilton as his *aid-de-camp*. But the impending difficulties with France, which prompted the organization of an army, being happily adjusted, he saw but little service. This latter year he visited Canandaigua in the interest of his father, to attend the sale under foreclosure of a piece of land

subsequently known as the Church Tract, to which previous allusion has been made. He bid the property in and took a deed in his own name, dated May 6, 1800, though his father was jointly interested with him. From that time his energies were directed to the settlement and improvement of the lands embraced in his purchase. In July, 1801, he headed an expedition which met by previous appointment at the settlement in Almond, and which was organized for the purpose of exploring his lands. The next year he sent his agent and surveyor, Evert Van Wickle, to select the site of a village, and begin improvements. A spot near the center of the tract was designated as the site of a village, which was named *Angelica*, after his mother. This year also he visited the country and selected his farm and future residence on the bank of the Genesee, at Belvidere. Several months of each of the two following years were spent by Mr. Church in the personal supervision of improvements upon his lands; and on the 14th of July of the latter year (1804) he was admitted to the bar, though he practiced his profession only a short time. February 4, 1805, Mr. Church married Anna Matilda, eldest daughter of Gen. Walter Stewart of Philadelphia, an officer of some prominence during the Revolutionary War, and the following June the pair started for the home—the “white-house”—prepared for them in the wilderness. They came by way of Albany, Geneva, Bath and Hornellsville, from the latter place on horseback, most of the way by a bridle-path through the woods, accompanied by Thomas Morris. They lived in the “white house” till the completion of their stone mansion in 1810. Mr. Church busied himself in the meantime principally with the management of his landed estate. In 1805 he purchased and had drove to Belvidere twenty-four sheep. Arriving late at night they were folded close by the house. In the morning he invited his brother-in-law, from New York, who was then his guest, to see them, when he discovered that the wolves had killed nineteen of the number during the night.

In 1811 Mr. Church visited England, one of the objects of his visit being to learn from personal observation the system of English agriculture. He collected several works on that subject, which he carefully studied on his return in 1813; but, owing to the many differences existing between the two countries, it is questionable whether much practical good resulted therefrom. He, however, conferred a lasting benefit upon the country by the introduction of a very superior stock of imported cattle. The greatest advantage derived from this visit is found in the light he obtained and the impulse given to his mind on the subject of internal improvements, especially the

railroad system then just beginning to occupy speculative minds. He is accredited with originating and pushing to completion the Genesee Valley Canal and the Erie R. R., though he preferred and advocated the construction of a railroad in place of the canal. While in England he procured and forwarded to New York drawings of the sewers of London, together with explanatory documents on that subject; for which, on his return, he received a letter of thanks from the Common Council of that city.

"The remainder of his active life after 1813," says a writer in the *Angelica Reporter* for Jan. 22, 1861, to which and to Turner's *Pioneer History of Phelps and Gorham's Purchase* we are largely indebted for the foregoing facts relative to Judge Church, "was mostly occupied in the settlement of his lands, where he pursued an enlightened, liberal and lenient policy, and with the co-ordinate subject of Internal Improvements. On this latter subject he bestowed all the energies of his mind, and he wrought out results, which, had they been commended to the public as proceeding from prominent official station, would have given him an extended and enduring fame. He worked, as it were, in private, behind the scenes; patiently and laboriously preparing materials, combating prejudices, conciliating adverse interest, stirring up and stimulating enterprise; till the conceptions of his mind became at length vivified creations, and the drama was successfully cast and presented to the public, heralded by the horn of the boatmen along the valley of the Genesee, and by the whistle of the locomotive from 'New York to Erie.'"

Mr. Church did not seek political preferment. The only office he held was that of First Judge of the County, holding the appointment from 1807 to 1821. In politics he was a Federalist. He died at his residence of herpes, in January, 1861, at the advanced age of eighty-three years.

Harry Davis, from Oneida Co., but originally from Hampshire Co., Mass., settled near Philipsville in 1805 and remained there till his death. Settlements were made by Wm. Dayton, who came from Dutchess Co. about 1818, and settled in the south-west part of the town, about three miles west of the river, where he remained till his death in 1842; by Wm. Noble, who came from Whitehall, Washington Co., in 1824, and resided here till his death in 1868; and Henry J. Hoggland and his son Hiram, who came from Dryden, Tompkins Co., in 1826, and the latter of whom still lives near the old homestead. The first birth was that of Hannah Hyde, Nov. 4, 1804; the first marriage, that of Laomi Asthley and Rachel Baker, in 1807; and the first death, that of Harvey Manning, in 1806. The first school was taught in 1810, by Polly Baker. The first inn was kept in 1809, at Belvidere, by Ebenezer Hyde. The first store was kept at Philipsville, by Alvin E. Parker, in 1830. The first saw mill was built on Genesee River, in 1806, and the first grist mill, in 1808, both by Philip Church.

The first religious meeting was held at the house of Samuel Van Campen, by Rev. Robert Hubbard, a Presbyterian, in 1814; and the first Church was formed by Rev Jonathan Post, a Baptist, in 1816.

The *Free Methodist Church* was organized with five members in 1860, by Rev. J. W. Reddy, the first pastor, and the church edifice, which will seat 150 persons, was erected in 1861, at a cost of \$700. The Society, numbering thirty-eight, is under the pastoral care of Rev R. S. Phillips, our informant, and its property is valued at \$2,000.

ANDOVER was formed from Independence, Jan. 28, 1824. A part was re-annexed to Independence the same year, and a part of Wellsville was taken off Nov. 22, 1855. The first town meeting was held at the house of Luther Strong, March 2, 1824, and the following named officers were elected:—Thaddeus Baker, *Supervisor*; Amherst Kingsbury, *Town Clerk*; Caleb Kingsbury, Hazard P. Clark and Luther Strong, *Assessors*; Joel Norton, Ichabod Babcock and Horace Mallory, *Commissioners of Highways*; Joseph Clark and Caleb Kinsbury, *Overseers of the Poor*; Luther Strong, Barnabas Reid and Asa S. Allen, *Commissioners of Common Schools*; Asa S. Allen, Barnabas Reid and John S. Baker, *Inspectors of Common Schools*; Roswell Adams, *Collector*; Roswell Adams and Jacob Clark, *Constables*.

The town lies upon the east border of the county, south of the center, and contains 23,756 acres. The surface is very hilly and still retains some of the original pine forests. Dykes Creek flows west through the central part, receiving several small tributaries, the principal of which is Elm Creek. The soil is chiefly a heavy loam, resting on hard pan, and is best adapted to grazing. The manufacture of pine lumber was for many years the leading pursuit, but that has vastly diminished. Dairying is the chief branch of agriculture.

The Erie R. R. enters the town near the center of the north line, and runs south to Andover village, where it deflects to the west, and leaves it near the center of the west line.

The population of the town in 1870 was 1873, all of whom were white, 1618, native and 255, foreign.

ANDOVER (p. v.) is centrally located, on Dykes Creek and on the Erie R. R., and is nicely laid out, the streets crossing each other at right angles. It contains five churches, a graded school, which employs four teachers and has about 200 scholars in attendance, twenty stores of various kinds, three hotels, a printing office (the *Andover Advertiser*, a Republican journal, established in 1868, and published weekly by E. S. Barnard,) a grist mill, tannery, cabinet shop, planing and turning mill, three wagon shops, one foundry, five blacksmith shops, a livery stable, cheese factory, woolen mill and about 850 inhabitants.

Wm. Richardson & Co.'s tannery, located in Andover village, gives employment to about eighteen persons and tans about 500 pieces per week.

ELM VALLEY (formerly known as *Shoemakers Corners*) is a hamlet situated on Dykes Creek and the Erie R. R., near the west line of the town, and contains a wagon shop, paint shop, blacksmith shop and some six houses.

Settlement was commenced in 1796 by Stephen Cole, who came from Tioga Co., Pa., and located at Elm Valley. He took up a farm and lived on it the rest of his life. Daniel Cole, his son, who was born Feb. 18, 1797, was the first white child born in the town and the first white male child born in the county. He remained upon the farm on which he was born till his death at the age of a little over seventy-three years. James Dyke, from Tioga Point, Pa., settled in the same locality and about the same time that Cole did, indeed their settlement was so nearly contemporaneous that doubts are expressed as to which came first. Benjamin Brookings and John T. Hyde, from Vermont, settled near the same place soon after. Families by the name of Holliday, Henderson and Converse were also early settlers. Alpheus Baker came with his family from Granville, Washington Co., in July, 1807, and stopped temporarily two miles west of Andover village. He built a log house on the site of Andover village, which was the first erected there, and the following March he moved into it. He was the first settler in that village. Thaddens Baker, from the town of Poultney, Vt., came to the site of Andover village June 20, 1807, having previously been employed by the Poultney estate to survey the towns of Almond and Andover. While surveying Andover he took up 400 acres of land on the site of the village. Having finished the survey he returned to Vermont, sold out, and moved here, coming the entire distance with an ox team and lumber wagon. He first moved into a log house about two miles west of the village, and in the summer of 1808 he removed to a new log house he had built on his lands in the village. He lived upon this farm the rest of his life. He was the first justice of the peace and the first postmaster in the town. Seth Baker, his brother, came with him from Vermont and settled two miles west of the village. Joseph Baker and his wife and seven children and Joseph Woodruff and his wife and three children settled in the town Oct. 15, 1810; and Reuben Castle and wife, in 1812. Robert Boyd moved in from Canandaigua in 1819, and settled in the western part, on lot 40. When he came in the nearest store was at Hornellsville, and there was only one there. Hazard P. Clark came from Brookfield, Madison Co., in 1820, and took up a

farm in the south, part, where he remained till his death. John S. Baker moved in from Genoa, Cayuga Co., in 1823, and took up a farm in the north-east part, where he still lives. John Swink, from Northumberland Co., Pa., settled in the eastern part in February of the same year. James Adams settled in the northern part, July 11, 1824. He came from Rutland Co., Vt., with an ox team and lumber wagon, bringing with him his wife and two small children, the journey occupying twenty-four days. He took up a farm of 123 acres, on which he is still living at the advanced age of 85 years. He still retains much of his physical vigor. Though the date of his settlement is comparatively recent the country at that time was quite new, but few improvements having been made. Andover village, he says, then contained but one frame and three log houses. One authority says that Nathaniel Dyke built the first framed house and barn in the town at Elm Valley; and another that the former was built by Stephen Cole about 1817 or '18, and the latter by Willard Adams, in 1818, both at Elm Valley. Asa S. Allen built the first framed house in the village. The first school was taught by Lois Strong, in her father's house, about 1819. The first school house—a log structure—was erected at the village about 1822 or '3. Luther Strong built the first saw and grist mill about three-fourths of a mile east of the village, in 1819; and kept the first hotel in 1820. The first store was kept at the village by Asa S. Allen, in 1823. Isaac Dyke and Pamela Gilson contracted the first marriage in 1802. The oldest burying ground in the town is at Elm Valley. The first white person who died in the town is buried there. The oldest graves are those of Zeria Dyke, who died Jan. 21, 1798, aged 10 months and 5 days; Lydia Dyke, who died Aug. 2, 1801, aged 2 years, 5 months and 2 days; and Lecttey, or Leottey, Dyke, who died March 6, 1803, aged 6 months and 6 days. They are all daughters of James and Phebe Dyke. The tombstones, which are common flat stones and were probably obtained in the immediate vicinity, are still standing, and the inscriptions, though dim, are still legible. The latter are distinct, but probably were not executed by a hand skilled in the art. The remains of Daniel Cole, the first white child born in the town, are interred there.

The first religious services were held at the house of Mr. Dyke, by Rev. Silas Hubbard, in 1808; and the first Church (Congregational) was formed by Rev. Robert Hubbard, July 14th, 1824.

The *First Baptist Church of Andover* was organized with twelve members, Dec. 31, 1829, by Phil. Wardner, Samuel Rush, Ambrose Coats and others. The church edifice, which will seat 200 persons, was erected in 1853, at a cost of about \$3,000, the present value of Church property.

The first pastor was Elder V. Bemus; the present one is Rev. F. F. Shearer. The number of members is about ninety-eight. [*Information furnished by Mr. Daniel S. Bradley.*]

The *First M. E. Church of Andover* was organized with eleven members, by Rev. Samuel Nichols, the first pastor, in 1840, in which year their first house of worship was erected. The Society has built two houses and have sold both of them. They are now building a new one, which is designed to seat 700 persons and cost \$10,000. The present pastor is Rev. — Cook. [*Information furnished by Mr. Jason Hunt.*]

St. John's Catholic Church, at Andover, was organized with about 300 members, by Rev. John Tohey, the first pastor, in 1856, in which year their church edifice, which will seat about 350 persons, was erected, at a cost of about \$800. The present number of members is about 600, and the present pastor is Rev. Philip Kensella. The Church property is valued at \$2,000. [*Information furnished by Mr. James O'Leary.*]

The *First Seventh Day Baptist Church of Andover* was organized with 43 members, by Rev. A. H. Lewis, the first pastor, in 1870. Their house of worship will seat 300 persons. It was bought of the Methodists in 1871, for \$3,000, the present value of Church property. The pastor is Rev. T. W. Williams. The number of members is the same as at its organization. [*Information furnished by Mr. Wm. B. Clark.*]

ANGELICA was formed from *Leicester*, Livingston Co., Feb. 25, 1805, and was named by Philip Church in honor of his mother, the eldest daughter of Gen. Philip Schuyler. Alfred and Caneadea were taken off March 11, 1808; Allen and Scio, Jan. 31, 1823; a part of Amity, Feb. 22, 1830; and a part of West Almond, April 15, 1833. Another part was annexed to Alfred in 1816. The first town meeting was held at the house of Joseph Taylor the first Tuesday in April, 1805, and the following named officers were elected:—Benjamin Riggs, *Supervisor*; Joseph S. Hall, *Town Clerk*; Luke Goodspeed, Sylvanus Russell and Elijah Church, *Assessors*; John T. Hyde, Wm. Barney and Jacob S. Holt, *Commissioners of Highways*; John T. Hyde, *Collector*; David Church, *Constable*; Wm. Barney and Evert Van Wickle, *Overseers of the Poor*; Stephen Waterman, Thomas Cole, John Bennett, Ezra Bacon and George Otto, *Overseers of Highways*; Joseph Taylor, Abisha Cole and Wm. S. Heydon, *Fence Viewers*.

The town lies a little north of the center of the county, and contains 22,740 acres. The surface is a hilly upland, broken by the deep ravines of the streams. Genesee River flows across the south-west corner, and its tributary, Angelica Creek, through the center. The soil is a clayey loam upon the uplands, and a gravelly loam in the valleys.

The line of the proposed Rochester, Nunda & Pennsylvania R. R. passes through the central part of the town.

The population in 1870 was 1643; of whom 1431 was native, 212, foreign, 1612, white and 31, colored.

ANGELICA, (p. v.) the county seat, is situated near the center of the town, on Angelica Creek. It was incorporated as a village May 2, 1835. It contains the court house, jail, five churches, the Angelica Academy, one bank (*First National Bank of Angelica*, organized in November, 1864, with a capital of \$100,000,) a newspaper office, (the *Angelica Republican* established in 1835, and published weekly by P. S. Norris,) three hotels, several stores of various kinds, and various mechanic shops and manufacturing establishments. The population in 1870 was 991.

Blair & Franklin's flouring mill, situated one mile west of Angelica, is four stories high and contains four runs of stones which annually grind 15,000 to 20,000 bushels of wheat, 30,000 to 40,000 bushels of corn, and 20,000 to 25,000 bushels of oats. The machinery is propelled by a water-wheel twenty-four feet in diameter.

The Joncy Paper Mill, situated on Angelica Creek, one mile west of the village, was erected and used a number of years as a paper mill. In 1853 it was converted into a paper mill by Albert Brown, who made the first paper manufactured in Allegany county, and who continued the manufacture till his death in 1873, when he was succeeded by his son Charles Brown. The building is five stories high. Both steam and water are used as motors. Straw and rags are used in the manufacture. Twenty-seven persons are employed, and 300 tons of paper annually made. In connection with the paper mill is a steam saw-mill, where lumber, shingles and lath are made.

The county poor house is located about two miles east of Angelica.

Settlement was commenced in 1801 under the auspices of Judge Philip Church, a grand-son of Gen. Philip Schuyler, who in that year headed an exploring party to the Church Tract, owned jointly by himself and father, John B. Church of New York. Judge Church spent much of his time during the early years of settlement at Angelica in supervising improvements he projected, but he fixed his residence at Belvidere, in the town of Amity, in connection with the early settlements of which town a more extended notice of him is given. Settlements were made in this year (1801) by John Gibson, Abram Post, and possibly by Arad Rice. Gibson moved in from Geneva, having emigrated from Scotland about 1796. He accompanied Mr. Church in his explorations of 1801, and kept the store opened by the latter in 1802. He was the first sheriff in the county. He continued his residence in the vicinity of Angelica to a ripe old age. Abram Post came from New Jersey and settled west of Angelica, where he remained about thirty

years. He was at one time overseer of Philip Church's farm. His son Peter was born in 1807, and is still living at Belvidere. Arad Rice was from Vermont. He located on George Simons' farm and remained there till his death in 1848. Evert Van Wickle and John Lewis, both of whom accompanied Mr. Church on his tour of exploration, came to Angelica in 1802. Mr. Van Wickle was surveyor and local agent for Mr. Church, and under his immediate supervision the first substantial improvements were made. The site of Angelica had previously been designated by Mr. Church for the building up of a village, and there Van Wickle's operations were directed. The erection of a saw and grist mill, the latter designed for one run of stones, was commenced. The saw mill was completed and got in operation in 1802 and the grist mill in 1803. A road was cut the same year (1802) from the west line of Stenben to Angelica, by Silas Ferry and John Ayers, the latter of whom continued his residence to a late day near the transit bridge. A frame dwelling for Mr. Van Wickle, a small log land office and a few shanties for dwellings were also erected that year. Joseph Taylor opened a tavern in 1802; and Judge Church, a small store, which, as previously stated, was managed by the late John Gibson. These were the first improvements of their kind in the town. Mr. Hedding and a Mr. Chamberlain settled at Angelica in 1803; and in that year a road was opened from Angelica to Belvidere. In 1805 Major Moses Van Campen, who first settled at Almond, removed to Angelica. Henry Mapes and his son Abraham Mapes, (the latter of whom is now living in the town of Belfast,) from Penn Yan, Yates Co., and Alex. Dautremont, from Chenango Co., settled in the town in 1806. At an early day the nearest post office to Angelica was Bath, and about this time, or a little earlier, the citizens clubbed together and contracted with Wm. Barney to make the trip, carrying letters and papers, once a month. A son of Mr. Barney's, who was blind, made the trips till he was killed by a fall from his horse. Hyde de Neuville—an exile during the government of the Empire, and minister to the U. S. upon the restoration of the French monarchy, from 1816 to 1822—resided at Angelica in 1807-8; and Victor Dupont, also a distinguished French exile, was an early settler at Angelica. John Hooker, from Athens, Vt., and Vial Thomas, from the town of Scituate, R. I., settled in the town in 1809. At this time there were only a few shanties where the village now is. John Common, from Northumberlandshire, England, came in 1818. Edmund Coats, a native of Connecticut, moved in from Brookfield, Madison Co., in 1819. In 1822 he was united in marriage to Miss Catharine Burns, (who removed to this town

with her father Christian Burns, from Montgomery Co. in May, 1817, at the age of thirteen years,) and in 1823 he removed to the town of Independence, where his wife has since resided, settling on lot 48. About 1850 he went west, where he now lives. Russell Burlingame settled in the town in 1820. The first birth in town, says French, was that of Catherine S. Mullender. Mrs. Moses V. Chamberlain of Belfast says that her husband, who was born in Angelica March 31, 1804, was the first white male child born in town. French also says that the first marriage was that of Sylvanus Russell and Esther Van Wickle, in 1805; while we are otherwise advised that the marriage of John Palmer and Catharine Mullinder was the first. The first death was that of Ira Stephens, Sep. 20, 1803. The first school was taught in 1804—05 by Widow S. Smith.

The first religious services were conducted by Rev. Robert Hubbard, a Presbyterian, in 1811; and the first Church, now denominated the *First Presbyterian Church*, of which, as well as the Church at Almond, he was installed pastor Aug. 20, 1812, was organized by Rev. John Niles, then pastor of the *First Presbyterian Church of Bath*, May 6, 1812, with six members, viz: Moses Van Campen and Margaret his wife, James Renwick, David Chamberlain, Elizabeth his wife and Mrs. Prudence Johnson, his daughter, Moses Van Campen was chosen ruling elder in the Church the same day. The installation services were held on the veranda of Evert Van Wickle's house, the female part of the congregation being accommodated with seats in the house, and most of the males in the open air in front of it. In 1830 their first house of worship was erected; and in 1856 the present one, which will seat 400 persons, was erected, at a cost of \$7,000. The Society, which is without a pastor, numbers 130, and its property is valued at \$10,000. Mr. Hubbard's connection with the Church was dissolved Oct. 4, 1826, when he removed to Dansville, where he was instrumental in gathering a Church, though he was never again regularly installed as pastor.

"Mr. Hubbard," says Hotchkiss in his *History of Western New York*, to which, and to Mr. Smith Davis of Angelica, we are indebted for the foregoing facts relative to this Society, "was a native of Shelburne, [Mass.] He was a graduate of Williams' College of the class of 1803. He was probably about twenty years old when he left College; regular in his habits, but not pious. After leaving college he commenced the study of the law, and pursued it, as the author believes, about two years. During this period his attention was called to a consideration of the things which concerned the salvation of his soul; his views were radically changed, and he was led to entertain a hope in Christ. The change in Mr. Hubbard was very visible, and through the remainder of his life was very distinctly marked. When he was brought by the teachings of the spirit and personal experience to know the value of an interest in Christ, he ardently desired that his fellow-men might be partakers of the same benefit. The ministry of reconciliation appeared to him a most desirable employment. He relinquished the study of the law, and commenced the study of Theology under the tuition of Dr. Packard, the pastor of the Church of Shelburne. * * * His licensure took place, probably, in 1809-'10. He is known to have been recently licensed, when he came into Western New York in 1810. During the period in which he resided in the county of Allegany, his labors were by no means confined to the congregations from which he received his support, but were extended through all parts of that county, and the western part of the county of Steuben. He was the only minister of the Presbyterian denomination in the region. He was unwearied in his labors, and in attending to his ministerial appointments was utterly regardless of the vicissitudes of the weather. But it was impossible for him to cultivate so extensive a field in any thorough manner; hence he was not distinguished for great success and remarkable results. He formed a number of churches and kept them alive; but it was impossible for him to bestow upon them the amount of labor needed to cause them to flourish. He undertook to cultivate too large a field, and would probably have been

more useful, had his field of labor been more circumscribed. Mr. Hubbard was through life distinguished for a devotional spirit. He evidently lived near to God. He was remarkable for his indifference to the things of the world, and for his extensive charity. At any time he was ready to divide the last loaf with any destitute person. He was not, however, always judicious in his charities, but suffered himself to be imposed upon by the worthless and designing. During the last years of his life his health was feeble; consumptive symptoms manifested themselves; but to the extent of his power he continued in the work of the ministry, although he had no particular charge of any congregation. Death overtook him at Canisteo, where he had gone to perform the work of the ministry, on the 24th day of May, 1840, and in the fifty-seventh year of his age."

St. Paul's Church, (Protestant Episcopal,) at Angelica, was organized by Rev. Wm. Bostwick, the first pastor, in 1828. The first house of worship was erected in 1834; and in 1848 the present one, which will seat 300 persons, was erected at a cost of \$3,500. The present pastor is Rev. John Leech, our informant, and the number of members, sixty-two. The Church property is valued at \$5,500.

BELFAST was formed from Caneadea, March 24, 1824, as *Orrinsburgh*, and its name changed April 21, 1825. Another part of Caneadea was annexed in 1831. The first town meeting was held April 6, 1824, and the following named officers were elected: David Hitchcock, *Supervisor*; Elijah Reynolds, *Town Clerk*; Elisha Chamberlain, Jr., *Constable and Collector*; Solomon Benjamin, John McIntosh and John McKeen, *Assessors*; Packard Bruce, Nathaniel Reynolds and Joseph Benjamin, *Commissioners of Highways*; Joseph T. Ford, Samuel Wilkinson and John McKeen, *Commissioners of Common Schools*; D. D. Hardy, Hiram Gray and F. S. Willson, *Justices*; and James Jennings, *Overseer of the Poor*.

The town lies a little north-west of the center of the county and contains 21,988 acres. The surface is broken and hilly, especially in the western part, and is separated into distinct ridges. The summits of the highest hills are 600 to 800 feet above the streams. It is drained by Genesee River, which crosses the north-east part, and its tributaries Black and White creeks, which flow diagonally in a north-easterly direction through the town. Crawford Creek, also a tributary to the Genesee, crosses the north-west corner. The creeks flow through narrow, irregular valleys bordered by abrupt hillsides. The soil upon the hills is a clayey loam and in the valleys, especially in that of the Genesee, a highly productive gravelly loam. About a mile above the mouth of White Creek is a quarry from which large quantities of stone are annually taken.

The Genesee Valley Canal crosses the north-west part of the town, in the valley of Black Creek.

The line of the proposed Rochester, Nunda & Pennsylvania R. R., crosses the town from East to West, following the valley of Black Creek after crossing the Genesee:

The population of the town in 1870 was 1,488; of whom all were white, 1,367, native and 121, foreign.

BELFAST, (p. v.) situated on the west bank of the Genesee, near the north line of the town, and adjacent to the Genesee Valley Canal, is the seat of *Genesee Valley Seminary*, which was chartered in 1856, opened Dec. 2, 1857, will accommodate 300 students, and is under the charge of the M. E. Church, and contains three churches, two hotels, one grist mill, two saw mills, three shoe shops, three blacksmith shops, two wagon shops, one harness shop, two cabinet shops, one jewelry shop, a sash, door and blind factory, a cheese factory, two millinery establishments, several stores, and about 500 inhabitants. It is connected with Belvidere on the Erie R. R. by daily stage.

Belfast Cheese Factory was erected in 1869, by Messrs. Kinney & Gunn and is now owned by Messrs. Kinney & Rich. The building is 156 feet long and 32 feet wide. Mr. Eaton Kinney has kindly furnished us with the following statistics relative to this factory for the year 1873:

The factory opened March 23d and closed Nov. 14th. The average number of cows from which milk was received during the season was 650. The number of pounds of cheese made at the time of sales was 229,988. The number of pounds of milk received during the season was 2,165,803. The quantity of milk consumed in the manufacture of one pound of cheese was 9 lbs. and 6 oz. The average price received for cheese during the season was 12.77 cents per pound. The milk paid the patrons \$1.17 per 100 lbs. The number of cheeses made during the season was 3805. The price paid for making was \$1.50 per 100 lbs.

Amount received for cheese.....	\$29,173.86.
“ paid for making and furnishing....	\$ 3,448.77.
“ “ “ drayage to depot.....	339.83.
“ “ to salesman.....	50.00.
“ “ “ patrons.....	25,355.26.
	—————\$29,173.86.

The following are the statistics for the *White Creek Cheese Factory* for 1873, furnished by Mr. J. H. Neely, the proprietor and manufacturer.

The factory was erected in 1872 by the present owner. The number of pounds of milk received during the season was 792,841, from an average number of 250 cows, the whole number being 300. The number of pounds of cheese made was 84,317. The quantity of milk consumed in the manufacture of one pound of cheese was 9 lbs. and 4 oz. The whole amount received for cheese was \$10,203.13; the amount paid to patrons, \$8,617.11. The price paid for making was \$1.80.

Thurston & Co.'s Steam Saw Mill, built in 1867, by Mr. Thurston, the present owner, manufactured during the year 1873, 750,000 feet of lumber, 100,000 shingles and 200,000 lath.

TRANSIT BRIDGE (p. o.) is a hamlet situated on the Genesee River and on the east line of the town, and contains a cheese factory.

ROCKVILLE is a hamlet situated on the Genesee Valley Canal in the west part of the town. It is named from a grindstone quarry in the vicinity which is not now worked.

Settlement was commenced in 1803, by Benjamin, Elisha, Calvin and David Chamberlain, brothers, who came from Pennsylvania and located on Genesee River, near the line of Angelica. They were followed soon after by Nathaniel Reynolds, Thaddeus Bennett and David Sanford. Jedediah Nobles and Benjamin Littleton, from Elmira, came in 1805, and located, the former on the river, and the latter on Wigwam Creek. George Jenkins says he was born on lot 10, on the east side of Genesee River, in 1808, and lived there until 1816, when he moved with his father to lot 48, on White Creek, upon which stream, he says, they were the first settlers. Thomas Mapes, now of Willing, was born in Belfast in March, 1811, and has been a resident of this county most of his life. Rockwell Harper, who was born in Chemung Co., in 1792, removed to this town in February, 1812, and settled on lot 10, where he now lives. Simon C. Moore was born in Oxford, Worcester Co., Mass., Aug. 7, 1791, and removed thence on foot to Belfast, May 13, 1813, riding only across the Hudson. After teaching school one year he entered the store of Alex. Dautremont of Angelica as clerk, there he remained three years when he removed to the town of Cuba and settled three-fourths of a mile south of Cuba village. Mr. Moore says that when he went to Angelica there was no church there, meetings being held in the jail. Harry Byrns, a native of Oneida Co., removed with his father from that county to Scio in 1812, and to this town in 1813, locating a little south of the village of Belfast, where, he says, there was, at that time, only a saw and grist mill and a log shanty owned by Elder Sanford. These were the first mills in the town and were erected by David Sanford, on the river, just below the village, in 1809. He also, it is believed, built the first framed house, at the village. Mr. Byrns, who still lives where he first located, says his father's was the first painted framed house in town, in 1829. Joseph T. Ford and wife, natives of Connecticut, came in 1818. Lewis H. Ford, also a native of Connecticut, came in 1819 and settled in the north-east part of the town, on lot 8, on the place now occupied by John Sellon. Mrs. Milton Millett, a native of Canada, settled in the town in 1820, on White Creek, on the section line of lot 55. O. A. Jenkins was born in Belfast in 1822 and lived there till 1847, when he removed to Whitesville, in the town of Independence, where he now resides. Settlements were made in 1824 by Mrs. Ezra Tibbetts, Charles Drew and Matthew Lounsbury. Mrs. Tibbetts is a native of Connecticut. She settled on lot 11, where

George Ramsey now lives. Drew and Lounsbury settled in the south-west corner of the town, the former on lot 9 and the latter on lot 1. Drew is a native of Orange Co. In 1837 he erected a saw mill on the north branch of White Creek, which then afforded a good water power, though there is not now sufficient water to run a mill. Lounsbury is a native of New Jersey. He came into the county from Steuben Co., with an ox team and sled, cutting his road before him, the year previous to his settlement in this town. He purchased 123 acres of land from the Holland Land Co., paying therefor \$2.50 per acre. While at Angelica he had a ring put in his ox yoke, the charge for which was nineteen cents, but as he did not have the money to pay for it he was obliged to give his note for the amount, payable one day after date. He and his brother Samuel built a log shanty by felling trees and covered it with bark. He lay at night for three weeks with his rifle in his hand to defend himself from the attack of wild beasts which were then very numerous. He threshed his wheat with a flail and cleaned it with a hand fan, which was made of deer skin strained over a hoop. He could clean over twenty bushels in a day. He brought with him apple seeds from which he raised a nursery and set out trees. Starkey Gleason, a native of Seneca Co., moved in with his father in 1825. In 1842 he removed to the town of New Hudson, where he now lives. He remembers while living in Belfast of seeing nine deer in a wheat field at one time. Stephen Willson, a native of Susquehanna Co., Pa., moved in here in 1829. Wm. Pasco, a native of Washington Co., came the same year and settled near the line of Friendship, on the farm now occupied by Wm. Guilford. Mrs. Lucinda Crawford moved in from Yates Co., in 1830 and settled on "Gleason Hill."

In July, 1838, a destructive tornado which crossed the county from north-west to south-east did much damage in this town. It swept away houses, barns and other moveable things and laid the forest trees in a wind-row nearly half a mile wide. Large trees were torn up by the roots or broken and carried sometimes a distance of twenty feet through the air and left in high piles twelve to twenty feet high. So great was its force that trees that had for some time been felled were moved from their position. Articles, says Lewis Ford, were carried a distance of a mile, and one, Charles Bullock, and family, seeing the gale coming, sought refuge upon the bed, which, with its human freight, was carried a distance of four or five rods. Their house was demolished above them and they badly injured. Stephen Willson says he was putting his team in the barn when the tornado struck them. The barn was moved from its foundation and he buried beneath its ruined timbers. His wife, he says,

clung to the casing of a door near the chimney. The house was moved about six feet. The chimney fell through to the cellar, leaving his wife standing on the edge of the chasm. Siding from his house was carred a distance of ten or twelve miles.

The first birth in town was that of Deborah Reynolds, in August, 1805. The first marriage was that of John Sanford and Mary Collar, in 1806. The first school was taught by Elijah Reynolds, in 1807. Joseph S. Raymond kept the first inn, near the village, in 1821. Samuel King and Martin Butts kept the first store, on lot 12, near where J. H. Chamberlain now lives, in 1824. The first house upon the hill where Belfast village now is was a log structure built in 1816, by Alex. V. P. Chamberlain. The first store in the same locality was kept by B. Chamberlain and ——— Hues, about 1840, and the first hotel, by Henry D. Lyman, about 1842.

Rev. Ephraim Sanford, a Baptist, conducted the first religious services at the house of Nathaniel Reynolds, in 1806, and formed the first Church in 1807—08.—*French's Gazetteer of New York.*

The *First Baptist Church of Belfast* was organized with twelve members, by Rev. ——— Sanford, in 1811. The church edifice was erected in 1842, at a cost of \$1,200. It will seat 250 persons. The first pastor was Rev. Isaiah Smith. The Society, numbering fifty, is under the pastoral care of Rev. R. E. Hillman, and its property is valued at \$4,000.—[*Information furnished by Mr. Lewis H. Ford.*]

The *First M. E. Church of Belfast* erected their house of worship, which will seat 275 persons, in 1848, at a cost of \$1500. It consists of seventy-one members. Its property is valued at \$5,000. The pastor is Rev. E. J. Cook, our informant, who is unable to give fuller data in consequence of the loss of the early records.

BIRDSALL was formed from Allen and Almond, May 4, 1829, and derives its name from Judge John Birdsall, Circuit Judge of the Eighth Judicial District in 1828–9. The first town meeting was held at the house of James Matthews in 1829, and the following named officers were elected: Andrew C. Hull, *Supervisor*; Horace B. Camp, *Town Clerk*; Thomas Parker, R. Thompson and James Matthews, *Assessors*; Samuel Hodgman, Thomas Havens and David Bennett, *Commissioners of Highways*; David Bennett, Abram J. Havens and Daniel Schenck, *School Commissioners*; Joseph B. Welch, Horace B. Camp and John P. Albaugh, *Inspectors of Schools*; Josiah Whitman and Gilbert C. Little, *Overseers of the Poor*; Chester Sleteker, Thomas M. VanWormer and Jonathan Jackson, *Constables*; Thomas VanWormer, *Collector*; Josiah Whitman and Lawrence Dey, *Justices*; and Aaron Hale, *Town Sealer*.

It is an interior town, lying north-east of the center of the county, and contains 22,267 acres. The surface is principally a

hilly upland, separated into several distinct ridges. The declivities of the hills are usually very abrupt, and their highest summits are 500 to 800 feet above the valleys. Black Creek, flowing south through the west part, and the head waters of Canistota River, in the south-east part, form the principal drainage. The soil is clay loam, underlaid by hard-pan, and is well adapted to wheat and grass.

The line of the proposed Rochester, Nunda & Pennsylvania R. R., as surveyed, extends in a south-westerly direction through the central part of the town.

The population of the town in 1870 was 755; of whom all were white, 652, native and 103, foreign.

BIRDSALL, (p. o.) situated on the line of the proposed R., N. & P. R. R., one mile west of the center of the town, contains a church, (M. E.) two stores, one blacksmith shop, one saw mill and a few dwellings. The building of a hotel is contemplated.

The first settlement was made on lot 24, by Josiah Whitman, in 1816. Wm. P. Schaack and a man named Vance, from New Jersey, and Jeremiah Van Wormer, from Cayuga Co., settled here soon after. James Matthews, also from New Jersey, settled on lot 21, near the center, in 1818. Wm. Dey and his son, Lemuel C. Dey, came in from Cayuga Co., in 1822 and settled on lot 5. John I., James I., and Lawrence J. Dey and John Meserall came in from Middlesex Co., N. J., in 1823, and settled on lot 5. The first birth was that of James E. Matthews, son of James Matthews, March 7, 1820; the first marriage was that of Samuel VanWickle to Harriet Freeman, daughter of Reuben Freeman, in 1821; and the first death, that of Leah Riggs, daughter of John Riggs, in 1824. Hannah Scott taught the first school in 1822. Elias Hull kept the first inn and Joseph B. Welch the first store, in 1828. Wm. Lord erected the first saw mill, on Black Creek, in 1823 or '24.

The first religious services were held at the house of Wm. Dey, by Rev. Robert Hubbard, a Presbyterian, in 1823; and the first Church (M. E.) was formed by Rev. Eleazur Dewey, in 1825.

Crittenden M. E. Church, at Birdsall, was organized with four members in 1857, by Rev. Alfred I. Blanchard, the first pastor. The church edifice was erected in 1871. It cost \$2,000, one-half the present value of the Church property, and will seat 200 persons. There are sixty members, who are under the spiritual tutelage of Rev. George Sherer. [Information furnished by Mr. Charles P. Headley.]

St. Joseph's Church (Catholic) was organized with forty-three members, and their house of worship, which will seat eighty persons, was erected in 1850, at a cost of \$900. The first pastor was Rev. Daniel More; the present one is Rev. Peter Donehue. The Society numbers forty-five, and its property is valued at \$1,000. [Information furnished by Mr. Thomas Riley]

BOLIVAR was formed from Friendship, Feb. 15, 1825. A part of Wirt was taken off April 12, 1838. The first town meeting was held March 1, 1825, and the following named officers were elected: Asa Cowles, *Supervisor*; Austin Cowles, *Town Clerk*; Pliny L. Evans, Jonah French and Eli Lesuer, *Assessors*; Elijah Fuller, *Collector*; Simon Wightman and Jonathan Hitchcock, *Overseers of the Poor*; Elijah Fuller and Philip Appleby, *Constables*; and Levi Appleby, Ebenezer Kellogg and Alvan Richardson, *Commissioners of Common Schools*.

The town lies upon the south border, west of the center of the county, and contains 22,600 acres. The surface is a broken, hilly upland, the hills in some parts being too steep for profitable cultivation. It is drained by Little Genesee Creek, which crosses the north-west corner, Honeoye Creek, which crosses the south-east corner, and Horse Creek, a small tributary to the latter stream, which flows through the south-west part. The soil upon the hills is a reddish clay loam, and in the valleys a gravelly loam. It is generally best adapted to grazing. The people are principally engaged in farming, dairying being the chief pursuit in the northern and western parts.

The population in 1870 was 959; of whom all, except fifteen, were native and all, except three, white.

BOLIVAR, (p. o.) situated on Little Genesee Creek and on the line of the proposed R., N. & P. R. R., in the north-west part of the town, contains a church, (M. E.) one hotel, three general stores, one boot and shoe store, one grocery, a grist mill, a small tannery, wagon shop, blacksmith shop, harness shop, two shoe shops, cheese factory, thirty-seven dwellings and about 180 inhabitants.

SOUTH BOLIVAR, (p. o.) (locally known also as *Honeoye Corners* and *Honeoye Forks*,) situated on Honeoye Creek, in the south part, contains a wagon shop, blacksmith shop, nine dwellings and about fifty inhabitants.

Two or three years previous to the first permanent settlement Zephaniah Smith, a hunter from Unadilla, Otsego Co., was accustomed to spend the winter in this vicinity in hunting, returning in the summer to Otsego Co. His last visit was during the winter of 1818-19. He built a log hut about sixteen feet square, with a chamber, in which several of the first settlers lived till they could build a house of their own. He directed many of the first settlers to this town. This rude structure was the first human habitation in the town. The first permanent settlement was made Dec. 8, 1819, by Timothy Cowles, a native of Vermont, who came in from Otsego Co., and settled on lot 61, where he remained till about 1850, when he went west and

soon after died. His sons, Alvin T. and Erastus Cowles, the former of whom was born in Otsego Co., in 1808, and the latter, in the town of Friendship, June 19, 1819, came in with him and still reside in the town. Alvin lived with his father till 1833, when he took up land on lot 52. In the spring of the same year Jonathan Hitchcock, in company with Alvin Richardson and Nathan Gilbert, moved into the county. Hitchcock took up land on lot 48, in this town, in the south part of the village of Richburg, while his companions located in the present town of Wirt, both of these towns being then a part of Friendship. Hitchcock actually made the first improvements in the town, if we except Smith, though Cowles was the first to move his family in. Hitchcock bought the claim of Zephaniah Smith. He renovated the hut Smith had erected, putting in a new floor, and a new roof in place of the bark one. He also built a *linter*, or lean-to. During this season he cleared a piece of land on which he planted corn and potatoes, and later in the season he cleared some five acres, on which, in the autumn, he sowed wheat. In the latter part of November he started for Unadilla, Otsego Co., after his wife and children, four in number, leaving his step-son and step daughter, Samuel and Polly Buckley, who came with him, at Azal Buckley's, in the town of Wirt, till his return. Mr. Hitchcock returned with his family Feb. 15, 1820, finding that Christopher Tyler, who had come in during the winter, had taken possession of the house. Mr. Tyler was born in Rhode Island, July 21, 1787. He removed to Friendship from Otsego Co., in company with Timothy, Asa and Austin Cowles, who also, it appears, remained a short time in that town, and the latter two of whom moved into this town soon after him. He lived with Mr. Hitchcock till June, 1820, when he removed to his own land on lot 55. Mr. Hitchcock lived in the town till his death in 1863, with the exception of one year. He was born in Northampton, Conn., Aug. 5, 1770. His son, Horace, who was born in January, 1812, and came into the town with the family, has since lived there, with the exception of six years. Eli Lesuer, who was born in Unadilla, Otsego Co., Nov. 25, 1796, removed thence to Bolivar in the autumn of 1821, and selected land on lot 62, where he built a log house. He then went back to Otsego after his family, returning with them the following January. The nearest grist mill and physician, he says, were at Friendship, a distance of twelve miles. The settlers were accustomed to put their grists upon a sled, to which two yokes of oxen were attached, and a man was selected to take them to mill. The journey occupied two to three days. The only article which commanded money was black salts, which all the first settlers made. They were

usually drawn to Friendship, but on one occasion Mr. Lesuer says he drew them to Franklinville, in Cattaraugus Co. He is still living in the town. Samuel Davie was born in New Jersey, Feb. 14, 1790, and removed with his parents at an early age to Otsego Co. In March, 1823, he removed to this town and bought of Abram Crandall, a land speculator at Friendship, a piece of land he had selected on lot 62, upon which was a small log house, but no clearing. He commenced a clearing for a garden plot and for corn. He remained until about the first of June, when, having made his garden and planted some corn, he went back to Otsego Co. after his family, returning with them the same month. He brought with him a team of horses, which, he says, was the first in town and the only one between "Notch Hill," in Wirt, and Ceres. He served as a soldier for a short time in the war of 1812; and during the late war of the Rebellion he enlisted and was accepted by representing himself to be only forty-four years old. His two sons on hearing of his enlistment, with much difficulty prevailed upon him to relinquish the idea of joining the army, and he only consented to do so on their promise to enlist themselves, which they finally did. He has resided in the town since he first came. Ebenezer Kellogg removed from the same county and settled on lot 56, in or about the same year (1823.) Abel Root, a native of Otsego Co., removed from Madison Co., to Scio in February, 1822, and in February, 1824, to lot 54 in this town, where he remained till 1845, when he moved to Illinois. Three children (Abel Jr., David C. and Truman B.,) who came with him, and one (James H.) who was born here, still live in the town. David C. Root lived with his father till he attained his majority, (in 1829) when he took an article for land on lot 38, upon which he removed his family in 1831, and where he still lives. Abel Root Jr. married in 1826 and settled on lot 46, where he remained till 1839, when he removed to lot 38, where he still lives. He was the first settler in "Root Hollow." H. B. Newton moved in from Madison Co., in 1824, and settled at Bolivar village. In 1825 he and Asa Cowles opened a store there, which was the first one in the town. In 1831 he opened at the same place the first hotel, which he continued to keep till 1845. He died in the town in 1873, aged seventy-four years. Isaac and Wm. Wellman and Samuel Frost moved in from Vermont the same year (1824,) and were the first to settle in the north-east part of the town. The Wellman brothers located on lot 16, remaining only a year, and Frost, on lot 24, where he lived about three years. Isaac Case and his son Bradford W. Case, the latter of whom was born in New Bedford, Mass., Sept. 6, 1812, moved from Onondaga Co. with an

ox team and settled in the south-east part of the town of Wirt in January, 1822. Owing to the depth of snow they were unable to reach their destination, so they stopped at Levi Applebee's, near the center of Wirt, till March, when they moved into the house the father had built the previous year. In 1825 they removed to lot 16 in this town. B. W. Case has lived in this town and Wirt since he first came to the county. He was a mechanic, and built nine saw mills for different parties in one year. He relates that in 1825 Samuel Frost and two or three of his sons went one Sunday afternoon to pick chestnuts a little south of their house. At night Mr. Frost started home to do the chores, leaving his boys to follow when they had finished picking. When the latter reached home their father had not arrived and apprehending danger from his protracted delay they went over to Isaac Case's to get help to search for him. They repaired to the locality where he had been picking chestnuts, but could find no trace of him. The next morning the neighbors were alarmed and joined in the search, and in the afternoon, as no tidings were learned of him, Mr. Case went to Friendship village to procure additional help to join the search, so that by Monday night some twenty or thirty men had gathered together. A corresponding number of women had collected at the house of the missing man to help to cook and provide for the searchers. The search was continued until Thursday night, at day and more or less at night, when they met in council and decided that it was useless longer to continue it. While they were thus engaged Mr. Case bethought him to look in a small gully near by. He soon discovered tracks which he followed to a muddy place, and while making a detour around this he discovered Mr. Frost lying beside a log, very weak and nearly insensible. A rude litter was constructed on which he was carried home. He was able to be around again in a few days. A ten quart pail with which he started for home was found on Tuesday, half full of chestnuts, and the large quantity of shucks which were found strewn around near it indicated that he had spent the previous night in walking between two large trees twelve or fourteen feet apart. We presume Mr. Frost became lost in the woods, though we are not advised upon that point. Peter Ayers removed from Seneca Co. to the town of Wirt in April, 1821, and in 1827, to this town, where he has since resided. David Thurber moved in from Cayuga Co. in March, 1829, and settled on lot 46, where he remained till his death in February, 1845. His wife still lives upon the old homestead. Jeremiah Burdick, from Cortland Co., and Leonard Daniels, from Otsego Co., came in 1830, the latter in October. Burdick settled on lot 55, and lived in

the town till his death in 1873. Daniels settled on lot 53. Elias Scott, a native of New Hampshire, removed with his father to Friendship, from Genesee Co., in 1828, and in 1831, to lot 39, in this town, where he has since lived. Levi Lesner, from Otsego Co., settled on lot 55, in June, 1832. Charles Cowles, from Steuben Co., and James Davie, from Otsego Co., settled in the town in 1833, Davie on lot 54. In 1834 John Phillips, from Vermont, settled on lot 24. Clark Millard moved in from Otsego Co. and settled on lot 60, in October of the same year. In March, 1850, he removed to the town of Genesee, where he still resides. His son Nelson, who came with him, still lives in the town. S. W. Thomas was born at Angelica, Oct. 14, 1814, and in June, 1834, he removed to Richburg and entered the store of Nelson Hoyt as clerk. In 1836 Mr. Hoyt removed to Bolivar village and built and opened a store, which, says Mr. Thomas, was the first "regular" store in Bolivar. It was built in the winter of 1835-6, and opened in February, 1836. Mr. Thomas also connected himself with Mr. Hoyt as clerk in this store, and sold the first goods in it. In 1840 he entered into partnership with Mr. Hoyt, and three years thereafter he opened a store of his own. He has since continued that business in this village, with the exception of two years spent in Richburg in the same business. Mr. Hoyt kept the store till his death about 1857.

The first birth in town was that of Almond W. Cowles, in 1820; the first marriage, that of Daniel Kellogg and Sophia Hitchcock, in 1825; and the first death, that of a child of Luther Austin, in 1823. The first school house was a log structure, built on the north-east corner of lot 55, on lands now owned by S. G. S. Rowley, in the early part of the summer of 1820. The first school was taught the same summer by Rachel Gilbert, at seventy-five cents per week. Austin Cowles taught in the winter of 1820-21. The first saw mill was built in 1822, on Little Genesee Creek, on lot 55, near the village, by an association of early settlers, consisting of Christopher Tyler, Asa and Austin Cowles and Luther Austin, the latter of whom was the millwright. Asa Cowles erected the first grist mill on lot 54, at the village, in 1824. Luther Austin built the first framed house on lot 55. Morris Wilson built and opened the first store at Honeoye Corners. He also kept the first public house there. Two brothers named Warner opened a grocery store at the Corners soon after Wilson did his.

The first religious services were held by the Methodists and conducted by Austin Cowles, in 1820. The first Church was organized by the same denomination in 1828.

The First Baptist Church of Richburg was organized in 1832, by Rev.

Eliab Gowen, and the church edifice, which will seat 250 persons, was erected in 1840, at a cost of about \$2,500. Rev. Joseph Wilcox was the first pastor ; Rev. C. F. Blakeman is the present one. There are seventy-seven members. The Church property is valued at \$4,500. [*Information furnished by Mr. H. Fritts.*]

BURNS was formed from Ossian, (Livingston Co.,) March 17, 1826, and derives its name from the celebrated Scotch poet. The first town officers were, Philip Rich, *Supervisor* ; J. H. Boylan, *Town Clerk* ; Benj. Jones, John Boylan and Wm. Morley, *Assessors* ; Wm. Carroll, *Collector* ; Wm. Carroll, Joseph Leonard, Samuel Carpenter, Horace Morse and T. Vanscoter, *Constables* ; Nathan Bennett, Elias Vanscoter and Silas Rease, *Commissioners of Highways* ; Wm. Shepard and James Carroll, *Poor Masters* ; Josephus Miller, Jonathan Paley and Royal Whitney, *School Commissioners* ; P. Rich, Horatio Tilden and Wm. Carroll, *School Inspectors* ; Philip Rich, *Justice of the Peace*.

It is the north-east corner town in the county, and contains 15,482 acres. The surface is hilly and broken, and is best adapted to grazing. The summits of the highest hills are 400 to 700 feet above the valleys. The principal streams are Canaseraga Creek,* which flows in a north-easterly direction through the northern part, and its tributaries, South Valley and Slader creeks, the former of which flows north through the central, and the latter north and east through the south-western part.

The Buffalo Branch of the Erie R. R. crosses the northern part of the town. The proposed Rochester, Nunda & Pennsylvania R. R. just enters the north-west corner of the town and leaves it again almost immediately by a short turn.

The population in 1870 was 1340 ; of whom 1221 were native, 119, foreign and all, white.

CANASERAGA (p. v.) (formerly called *Whitney Valley*) is situated on Canaseraga Creek and the Buffalo Division of the Erie R. R., north of the center of the town, and contains three churches, (Baptist, Episcopal and M. E.) two hotels, sixteen stores of various kinds, a printing office, (*Canaseraga Times*, neutral in politics, started Nov. 27, 1873, and published weekly by H. C. Scott,) a photograph gallery, three blacksmith shops, two wagon shops, one steam saw mill, two planing mills and about 800 inhabitants.

BURNS STATION, (Burns p. o.) situated on the east line of the town, a little south of the center, lying partially in this town and partially in Steuben Co., is a station on the Buffalo

* The Indian name of this creek was *Ga-nose-ga-go*. *Pioneer History of Phelps & Gorham's Purchase*, p. 359.

Division of the Erie R. R. and contains one church, (M. E.) one hotel, one store, and about twenty dwellings.

GARWOOD STATION, (p. o.) situated on Canaseraga Creek, and the Buffalo Division of the Erie R. R., in the north-west corner of the town, contains one store, one blacksmith shop, one steam saw mill and about a dozen dwellings.

BURNS, situated in the eastern part of the town, about one mile north-west of Burns Station, contains one church (not in use) and about a dozen dwellings.

Bailey & Garwood's Mill gives employment to about forty persons and annually manufactures about one million feet of lumber besides a large quantity of staves and heading.

The first settlement was made in the north-western part of the town, on Canaseraga Creek, in 1805, by Moses and Jeremiah Gregory, John Gaddis and Samuel Rodman. It is related of Mrs. Rodman that she was accustomed to visit at Canaseraga, and while walking the distance there and back would foot a pair of stockings. Settlements were made in 1806 by Wm. Carroll, Wm. Hopkins, Elijah and Daniel Abbott, Elias Vanscoter, Thomas Quick and Thomas Boylan. Carroll settled a little south of the central part of the town, on lot 40. He was a soldier in the Revolutionary war, and after that he spent some time as a sailor. March 3, 1785, he married Phebe Wortman. He came here from the south-west part of Pennsylvania, bringing with him his family consisting of his wife, five sons and three daughters, and spent the remainder of his life on the farm he then took up. His son John, who was about eight years old when they came in, lived on the same farm till his death at the age 78 years. He never had any shoes till he was eight years old. He was a noted hunter, and furnished his neighbors with game, which was abundant at an early day. Hopkins, who settled in the central part of the town, the Abbotts, who settled at DeWitt's Valley, and Quick, who settled in the eastern part, were also from Pennsylvania. Vanscoter, originally from Pennsylvania, came from Arkport, Steuben Co., and settled in the eastern part, where he spent the rest of his life. Boylan was the first settler at Canaseraga. He came from Bluff Point on Crooked Lake in the spring of 1806, about the time the trees leaved out, with one of his sons, James H., and purchased a tract of land a half mile square, lot 99. They brought with them, on their backs, provisions enough to last till they had cut six acres of timber, when they returned to Bluff Point to attend to haying and harvesting. After harvest a cart was loaded with seed grain and provisions and the twain again set out for this locality.

At Dansville they were obliged to abandon the cart, and load its contents upon the backs of the oxen, as there was nothing but an Indian path from that place to their destination. Having logged a fallow they turned out the cattle to feed along the creek while they burned it. When they went in search of the cattle one of them was found dead, so that Mr. Boylan was obliged to return to Bluff Point for another and for more seed grain. After the grain was in the body of a log house was erected north of the creek, on the eastern edge of the village, and a patch of timber cut around it. They then returned to Bluff Point and remained till spring, when Mr. Boylan came on and put in some corn and potatoes among the logs and covered his house. He then returned for his family, (consisting of his wife, Elizabeth,) and five sons, (James H., John, Firman, Isaac and Samuel,) and his stock, consisting of twenty-two head of cattle. All he had to winter his cattle upon was the wheat straw and few corn stalks he had raised, so that he was obliged to browse his cattle a good part of the winter. On the fourth of March, 1807, snow fell four feet deep on the level. He occupied his log house till about 1820 and cleared a large portion of his farm. He then built a frame house where the Pelton House now stands, and which is a part of that building. A frame house was built about the same time by a Mr. Abbott in the eastern part of the town. Christopher Boylan, son of Samuel, to whom we are indebted for the facts relative to his father's family, was accustomed to go to school bare-footed, bare-headed and without mittens and to slide upon the ice as long as those who had shoes, stockings, hats and mittens. He says he never had a hat nor a pair of shoes till after he was ten years old. He is still living near Canaseraga village. Nathaniel Summers settled in the south-east part of the town, James Crooks, in the northern part, a little west of Canaseraga, a Mr. Mills, in the western part, and a Mr. Fry, near Burns village, at a very early day. Among the first settlers were the McCurdys, Slaters and Wilsons, and among those who came a little later were the Whitneys and Carpenters. Henry Leonard moved in from Towanda, Pa., with his family, consisting of his wife and five children, (two girls and three boys,) in 1809, and settled at Canaseraga, where two of the sons are still living, and where he remained till his death. Joseph Leonard, who is living on the farm his father took up, has held the office of justice of the peace for the last forty-two years. Horatio Tilden, from Avon, Livingston Co., and Alvah Cruttenden, from Leroy, Genesee Co., settled in 1815, the former east of the center, on lot 25, and the latter in the western part, where he took up a large farm, on which one of his sons lives, and on which he

spent the rest of his life. Wm. Miller, from Avon, Livingston Co., settled in the south part about 1816, and died there. He cut a road for over a mile to reach his land. Nathaniel Bennett, from Vermont, settled in the northern part in 1817. He brought with him his wife, four sons (one of whom was lost on the way) and two daughters. They made the journey with horses and wagons. One of his sons (Daniel W.) still lives on the old homestead. Samuel Whipple and Ezra Whitney moved in from Vermont in 1818. Whipple settled at Canaseraga, and the next year put up a framed house,* in the northern part of the village. Whitney came in with a somewhat numerous family, two of his sons being married, and took up a large tract of land in the locality of Garwood Station. Stephen Mundy came in from Middlesex Co., N. J., in 1819, and purchased 500 acres of land in the western part of the town, on which he settled. He says the town was very heavily timbered, oak, pine and hemlock prevailing in the eastern part. The first birth in town was that of Lewis W. Carroll, Aug. 1, 1807; the first marriage, that of John Gregory and Betsy Doty; and the first deaths, those of Jeremiah and Samuel Gregory, twin brothers, who were killed by the fall of a tree, the former April 4, 1812, and the latter Sept. 17th of the same year. The first school was taught in 1810, in a log school house one-half mile west of Canaseraga, by David Crooks. The first hotel was kept at Burus village in 1826, by Simeon D. Drown, so says Joseph Leonard; while Stephen Mundy says it was probably kept by Oliver Carpenter, in a log house situated about half a mile east of Canaseraga. The first store was kept in 1828, by Isaac N. Town, on the site of the Pelton House, in Canaseraga village. The first grist mill was built in 1810 by Daniel Shull. It was located on Canaseraga Creek, one mile below Canaseraga. The first saw mill, says Joseph Leonard, was built (in 1813) on Canaseraga Creek, two miles west of Canaseraga, by David McCurdy; while Christopher Boylan, who is considered excellent authority, says it was built in the same locality, by Ezra Whitney.

The first religious services were held by the Methodists at the house of Moses Gregory, in 1806, and were conducted by Robert Parker.

The *First Baptist Church of Canaseraga* was organized in 1810, by Rev. Jesse Braman, the first pastor. Their house of worship was erected in 1856, at a cost of \$3,000. It will seat 300 persons. The Society, numbering sixty-six, is under the pastoral care of Rev. Colwill Townsend, and its property is valued at \$4,000. [*Information furnished by Mr. Joseph Leonard.*]

"*Gap Spring Valley Church*" (M. E.) was organized with twelve mem-

* Authorities differ as to whether this or the house erected by Samuel Boylan was the first framed house in the town. One year's priority is claimed for this.

bers in 1846, by Rev. Veranius Brownell, the first pastor, and who, in connection with Rev. John Spinks, is the present one. The church edifice was erected in 1861-2. It cost \$600 and will seat 300 persons. There are thirty members. The Church property is valued at \$1,000. [*Information furnished by Mr. Joseph Flint.*]

The *M. E. Church*, at Burns Station, was organized with about six members, by Rev. Mr. Bliven, the first pastor, about 1859, and the church edifice, which will seat 200 persons, was erected in 1871, at a cost of \$2,000, the present value of the Church property. The Society numbers twenty-one, and is under the spiritual tutelage of Rev. J. Spinks. [*Information furnished by Mr. M. McMaster.*]

The *First Presbyterian Church of Canaseraga* was organized with thirteen members, Oct. 26, 1872, by Rev. J. H. Board, the first and present pastor, and our informant. The Society consists of twenty-one members. They have no house of worship.

Trinity Church, (Protestant Episcopal) at Canaseraga, was organized with ten members, in 1853, by Rev. John E. Battin and Lloyd Windsor, the former of whom was the first pastor. The church edifice, which will seat 350 persons, was erected in 1864-5, at a cost of \$3,700. The Society consists of ninety members, and is under the pastoral care of Rev. E. E. Chamberlain, our informant. The Church property is valued at \$8,500. It has sometimes had two missions, at Ossian and Garwood Station, and has seldom failed to supply the services of the Church at Ossian more or less regularly.

CANEADEA was formed from Angelica, March 11, 1808. Friendship was taken off March 24, 1815; Rushford, March 8, 1816; and *Orrinsburgh*, (now Belfast,) March 24, 1824. A part was annexed to Belfast in 1831. The first town meeting was held at the house of Jedediah Nobles, April 5, 1808, and the following named officers were elected: Wm. Pinkerton, *Supervisor*; Isaac Sanford, *Town Clerk*; David Sanford, Asa Harris and John Higgins, *Assessors*; Simon Gates, Squire Haskell and James Rice, *Commissioners of Highways*; James Sanford, *Constable and Collector*; Ezra Sanford and Elisha Chamberlain, *Overseers of the Poor*.

It is an interior town, lying north-west of the center of the county, and contains 21,950 acres. The surface is divided into two ridges by Genesee River, which flows north through the central part, and receives Caneadea, Houghton and Crawford* creeks from the west. Upon Caneadea Creek is a valuable stone quarry. The soil upon the highlands is a gravelly and clayey loam, and in the valleys a gravelly loam and alluvium. The valley of the Genesee is highly productive and is well adapted to grain raising. The town generally is best adapted

* Named from ——— Crawford, who is reputed to be the first settler upon it. He came from the Susquehanna country in Pennsylvania, in 1805, bringing his family with an ox team, and took up 100 acres of land one and one-half miles above the mouth of the creek. He died March 29, 1869, aged 89 years and 9 months. His sons Lyndes and Harry, the former of whom was born in this town in 1811, and the latter in 1819, are living in the town of Belfast.

to grazing and most of the farmers are engaged in dairying. The Genesee Valley Canal passes through the town west of the Genesee.

The southern part of Caneadea Reservation lies in the north part of the town, upon both sides of the river. The old council house stood upon the east bank of the river, on lot 39. An old Indian orchard still marks the locality.

In June, 1811, October, 1817, and October 20, 1835, the valley of the Genesee was visited by severe floods, which swept away mills and other buildings, produce and even stock.

The population of the town in 1870 was 1,869; of whom 1683 were native, 186, foreign, 1822, white and 47, colored.

ORAMEL, (p. v.) situated on the Genesee River and Genesee Valley Canal, in the south part of the town, was incorporated June 9, 1856, and contains two churches, five stores, one hotel, an iron foundry, a steam saw mill, a shingle mill, harness shop, wagon shop, two blacksmith shops and about 450 inhabitants. The census of 1870 gives it a population of 289.

Elijah F. Johnson's Steam Saw Mill, located about one half mile north of Oramel, gives employment to about fifteen men and annually manufactures about 1,500,000 feet of lumber.

CANEADEA, (p. v.) situated on Genesee River and the Genesee Valley Canal, a little west of the center of the town, and at the mouth of Caneadea Creek, contains one church, (M. E.) four stores, two hotels, a shingle mill, cheese factory, harness shop, wagon shop, three blacksmith shops and about 400 inhabitants. The census of 1870 gives it a population of 236.

HOUGHTON CREEK, (p. o.) is a hamlet situated on the creek of the same name and the Genesee Valley Canal, in the north-west part of the town.

Settlement was commenced about 1800, by a Mr. Schoonover, from Pennsylvania, who located about two miles below Caneadea village, on lot 8. Ephraim Sanford and Zephaniah Huff, from the town of Wayne, Steuben Co., came in 1802 and explored the country bordering upon the east bank of the Genesee from near the transit line in Angelica to Portage, where they crossed the river and continued their explorations along the west shore up to the point where they first struck it. They then returned to their homes. Huff returned the following year and built a log house and planted some corn; and in the fall, after harvesting the latter, he put it in the chamber of his house and returned home for his family, which he moved in in February, 1804. He settled on the opposite side of the river from Caneadea, on lot 11. Sanford also returned in 1803, bringing with him from the same county, in addition to Huff,

eighteen others, for which he got his land cheaper. He was a Baptist minister, and settled at Oramel, where he was the first to locate. His sons Ezra and Ephraim Jr., the former of whom accompanied him, located the same year, Ezra about three-fourths of a mile south of Oramel, and Ephraim on the river about a mile below Caneadea. Betsy Sanford, daughter of Ezra Sanford, who was born in April, 1804, was the first child born in the town. The names of the remaining seventeen who came in with Mr. Sanford and the localities in which they settled are: Samuel Crawford, on lot 16; John Ripenbark, on lot 15; Daniel Ripenbark, on lot 14; Adam Ripenbark, on lot 13; Wm. C. Huff, on lot 12; Jacob Rickey and Ephraim Wanzer, on lot 10; James Smith, on lot 9; Elisha Alderman, on lot 8; Ziba Huff, on lot 7; Samuel Lane, on lot 6; Stephen Vandermark, on lot 5; Loren Francis, (originally from Mass.,) on lot 4; Job Phillips, on lot 3; Wm. Pinkerton, a little south of Oramel; and David Sanford and Squire Haskins. Many of these returned to their homes in Steuben Co. after locating their lands, some to bring in their families, and settled permanently at a later day. James Rice and Timothy Hitchcock, from Bainbridge, Chenango Co., settled at Caneadea village in 1804, and were the first to locate there. Rice built the first house—a log structure—on the site of the village. Hitchcock took up a farm and worked on it till November, when he went back to his home. The following February he returned with his family, and spent the rest of his life on the same farm. Wm. Atherton, originally from Pennsylvania, came in 1805 from Steuben Co., where he had resided the year previous, and settled about a mile north of Caneadea. He remained about a year, then sold out and removed to Cattaraugus Co. In 1814 he again removed to this town and settled across the river from Oramel, where he remained till he died. Noah Franklin came in from Bainbridge, Chenango Co., about 1805, and settled about one and one-half miles north of Caneadea. Arad and David Hitchcock, also from Bainbridge, settled in the central part of the town about 1806 or '07. They built the first carding machine in town, at Caneadea. Daniel Dodge settled on the river, in the northern part, about 1809 or '10. Major Alanson Burr, a native of Vermont, came in from Bainbridge about 1810, and settled on the river, one mile below Caneadea. Being drafted during the war of 1812, he went to Batavia and obtained a substitute. When he returned home his wife was gone and a crotched stick was placed against the door, which denoted that the Indians had taken care of her. They took her off upon the hills, fearing that the Canada Indians would invade the country after the burning of Buffalo. Eleazer Burbank, from

Vermont, settled in the southern part, near Oramel, in 1812; and George P. Ketchum, from Pennsylvania, in the same locality, about that year. Hiram Gray, from Pennsylvania, settled in the southern part about 1814; and Samuel Hunt, from Vermont, about 1815. John Hoyt, from Windsor, Vt., settled at Caneadea in 1816, and the same year he erected at the mouth of Caneadea Creek the first saw mill in town. Simon Wilson settled in the central part of the town the same year. He was born and brought up in Windsor, Vt., and at the age of about twenty-three years he removed thence to the town of Rushford in this county, where he lived two years. He moved in with two yokes of oxen and was three weeks on the road. Luther Houghton with his family, consisting of his wife and five children, (four sons and one daughter,) settled near the river, in the north-west part of the town, in 1817. They came from the town of Centerville, where they had lived six years, but were originally from the town of Linden, Caledonia Co., Vt. Mr. Houghton remained on the farm he took up in this town the rest of his life. Loren, his son, who came with him, still lives on the old homestead and has the last fifty-seven years. Cyrus H. Clement, from Windsor, Vt., settled at Caneadea the same year (1817.) He worked at carpenter work a short time and ran a saw mill. Joshua Wilson and his sons, (Simon, Freeman S. and Lewis.) from Rushford, settled in the southern part of the town, John Kenyon, in the north-western part, and Angus McIntosh, from Schenectady, in the southern part, about 1817. The Wilsons were originally from Vermont, and had resided in Rushford about three years previous to their removal here. Henry Herrick, from Windsor Co., Vt., settled about two miles north of Caneadea in 1818. Alpheus Eastabrook, also from Vermont, but immediately from the town of Centerville, settled in the north-western part of the town the same year, when only fourteen years old. His father, Benjamin Eastabrook, moved in from the same town about two years later, and settled in the same locality. The family was originally from Vermont, and had lived but a short time in Centerville. Daniel Ingersoll, from Pennsylvania, settled in the northern part of the town in 1819. Asa Harris settled near the central part at an early day, and built the first framed barn in the town. He also taught the first school near the center in 1811. Ezra Sanford probably built the first framed house in the town. Loren Houghton says that John Smith built the first grist mill in town, on Caneadea Creek; and Alpheus Eastabrook, that it was erected at Caneadea, about 1824, by Arad Hitchcock, James Rawson and Timothy Rice. The first tannery was built about a mile and a half below

Caneadea, by James Colwell. The first hotel was kept at the center, in 1810, by Lucretia Radley, a widow lady from Pennsylvania. The first store was kept at Caneadea, about 1825, by Joseph Waldo.

The first religious services were held by Rev. Ephraim Sanford at his own house in Oramel, in 1804.

The *German M. E. Church*, located in the eastern part of the town, was organized with about thirty members, in 1853, by Rev. F. W. Deuger, the first pastor; and the church edifice, which will seat 150 persons, was erected in 1857, at a cost of \$1250. The Society numbering about forty-five, is under the pastoral care of Rev. F. Rye, and its property is valued at \$1500. [*Information furnished by Mr. Christopher Archer.*]

CENTERVILLE was formed from Pike, (Wyoming Co.,) Jan. 15, 1819. The first town officers were: Jesse Bullock, *Supervisor*; Alfred Forbes, *Town Clerk*; Zaccheus Spencer and Edward Crowell, *Overseers of the Poor*; Strong Warner, Benj. Blanchard and Mark S. White, *Assessors*; Mark Blanchard, Nathaniel Moore and Abraham Dayton, *Commissioners of Highways*; Calvin Cass and Jesse Hadley, *Constables*; Calvin Cass, *Collector*; Benj. Weaver, Simeon Forbes and David Smith, *School Commissioners*; Jesse Bullock, Alfred Forbes and Alvin Cass, *School Inspectors*; and Perkins B. Woodward, *Pound-Keeper*. From the town records we learn that in 1819 the town contained six hotels and forty-eight voters. This great disparity between the number of hotels and inhabitants might seem anomalous if unexplained by the accompanying fact that they were needed to accommodate the great number of emigrants who were at that time seeking western homes by this route.

The town lies in the north-west corner of the county and contains 22,000 acres. The surface is a moderately hilly upland, drained by Six Town Creek and its branches and numerous smaller streams. The soil is a heavy clay loam.

The Rochester & State Line R. R. crosses the north-west corner of the town.

The population in 1870 was 1043; of whom 912 were native 131, foreign and all, except one, white.

CENTERVILLE (p. o.) is centrally located and contains two, churches, one hotel, three stores, one match factory, one cheese factory, two wagon shops, three blacksmith shops and some sixty-five dwellings. The population in 1870 was 167.

Lamberson Cheese Factory, located at Centerville village, received in 1873, 2,725,322 pounds of milk. The amount received for cheese made the same year was \$34,817.38.

We extract from an article in the *Allegany County Advocate* of

April 2, 1869, the following relative to the first settlement in this town:—

"The pioneer of Centerville was Joseph Maxson. * * * He left his native place, (Otsego Co.,) when but 18 years old, and arrived at Pike in April, 1808. Two cents in money, a few articles of provision and clothing, constituted the worldly wealth of the young adventurer. He took a pair of new shoes from his feet, bartered them for an ax, and pushed into the wilderness, miles from any habitation. Selecting his land in the town of Centerville, he erected a rude shanty; and to supply bed and bedding, peeled basswood bark, using one piece to separate himself from the cold ground, and another for covering. Snow fell to the depth of six inches, after he had fixed himself in his new and lonely forest home. Here he spent eight months solitary and alone. A note was made on the book of the land office, that he had five acres cleared July 22, 1808, at which date he had his land 'booked' to him, paying nothing down. It is presumed that he had only chopped the timber down, and burned the brush, as he could not, in that time, have cleared the land entirely. He raised the first season, a few bushels of corn and potatoes, and in the fall sowed two acres of wheat. Success attended the extraordinary efforts of the young pioneer. He became an early tavern keeper, * * * and the owner of a large, well improved farm, which he afterwards sold and went to Wisconsin. He has preserved as relics of his early advent into the wilderness, the ax that he got in exchange for his shoes, one of the cents mentioned, one kernel of the seed corn he procured to plant in 1808, and an old wooden fan with which he cleaned the first wheat raised in the town of Centerville."

James Ward settled in the town in the fall of 1808; and Calvin P. Perry, from Berkshire Co., Mass., settled near Maxson in 1809. The next settlers were Abraham and David Jolatt, brothers. They were followed by Zaccheus, Thomas and Strong Warner and Perkins B. Woodward, from Ashford, Conn., who located a little north of the center, and Sargent Morrell, from Vermont, who settled in the south part of the town, in 1810. Benjamin Blanchard, also from Vermont, settled on lot 25, in 1811. Mrs. Adaline Straight, who is now living in the town of Willing, was born in this town June 1, 1811. She lived here with her parents eleven years, when she removed to the town of Wellsville, and subsequently to Willing. John and Samuel Leach, from Vermont, settled on lot 26, in 1812. The first birth and death in the town were those of Calvin P. Perry, in June, 1809. The first marriage was that of Wm. Foy and Ruth Morrill, in 1811. The first school was taught in the winter of 1813-'14, by Perkins B. Woodward. The first framed house was built by a Mr. Carpenter. The first framed barn was built by James Ward, who also planted the first orchard. The first saw mill was erected on Six Town Creek, in 1813, by Mark Blanchard and Eber Hotchkiss; and the first grist mill, on the same stream, in 1817, by Russell Higgins and Packard Bruce. The first inn was kept at the center, in 1810, by a Mr. Thatcher;

and the first store, at the same place, in 1820 by Sparrow Smith. The first physician was Calvin Cass.

The first religious services were held by the Baptists and were conducted by Rev. John Griffith.

The *First Presbyterian Church*, at Centerville, (the first formed in the town,) was organized with fourteen members, July 25, 1824, by Rev. Silas Hubbard, the first pastor, and the church edifice, which will seat 240 persons, was erected in 1859, at a cost of \$2,000, the present value of Church property. The Church has thirty-two members, but no pastor. [*Information furnished by Mr. A. L. Barnum*]

The *M. E. Church*, at Centerville, was organized with thirteen members, in June, 1842, by Rev. Chas. D. Birmingham, the first pastor, and the church edifice, which will seat 175 persons, was erected in 1844, at a cost of \$1,000, one-half the present value of Church property. [*Information furnished by Mr L. L. Wheat.*]

Fairview Church, (Congregational,) in the south-west corner of the town, was organized in 1846, by Rev. John T. Edwards. Their first house of worship was erected in 1851; and the present one, which will seat 100 persons, in 1865, at a cost of about \$900, the present value of Church property. The first pastor was Rev. David Jenkins; the present one is Rev. W. B. Roberts. There are thirty members. [*Information furnished by Mr. Hugh Griffith.*]

CLARKSVILLE was formed from Cuba, May 11, 1835, and was named in compliment to S. N. Clark, an agent of the Holland Land Company. It lies upon the west border of the county, south of the center, and contains 22,805 acres. The surface is a mountainous upland, divided into several steep ridges by the narrow valleys of the streams. The highest summits are 700 to 1,000 feet above the canal at Cuba. Dodges and Wolf creeks, both of which rise in the town and flow in a south-westerly direction, are the principal streams. The soil is principally a heavy clay loam. Considerable pine lumber is still manufactured in the town.

The Rochester, Nunda & Pennsylvania R. R. crosses the north-west corner of the town.

The population of the town in 1870 was 784; of whom 762 were native, 22, foreign and all, except two, white.

CLARKSVILLE CENTER, (West Clarksville p. o.) centrally located, on Dodges Creek, contains one church, (Baptist) one store, two blacksmith shops, one cooper shop, a cheese factory, a steam saw mill, a water-power saw mill, a shoe shop and several dwellings.

NORTH CLARKSVILLE is a hamlet in the north-west part.

Clarksville Center Cheese Factory was erected in 1867, by Anson Congdon, the present proprietor, and manufactures 145,000 pounds of cheese per annum.

Clarksville Steam Saw Mill was built in 1853, by Joseph P. Slayton, as a water-power mill, on the site of a mill erected in 1828, by Joseph Palmer, and was converted into a steam power mill in 1873. It is owned by Joseph Slayton & Son, and is capable of sawing about two millions feet of lumber per annum.

Ryder's Water-Power Saw Mill, located on Wolf Creek, in the south-west part of the town, was built by W. B. Ryder in 1855, and is sawing about 300,000 feet of lumber per annum.

Clarksville Center Cemetery Association was established in 1870. The grounds cover three-fourths of an acre. The trustees are, J. R. Peckham, Prentice Peckham, Joel Gillett, J. H. Whiteman and Martin Butts.

Settlement was commenced in 1822, by John and Horatio Slayton, who came from Warsaw, Wyoming Co., and located a little south of the center of the town. They cut a road from Cuba to their place of settlement. Joseph Palmer settled near the center March 13th of the same year, and in 1826 built the first saw mill in the town. John Murray settled at Clarksville Center in 1824. He remained there till his death in 1857, and cleared several hundred acres. James McDougal, from Steuben Co., settled a little east of the center, and Jabez Lurvey, near the same place, in 1827. Anson Congdon, from Otsego Co., settled one mile west of the center in 1835, and has been engaged principally in lumbering and farming. He served two terms in the State Assembly, as supervisor of the town fourteen years, as county superintendent nine years, as revenue collector four years, and as justice of the peace fourteen years. The first birth was that of Joseph P. Slayton, in 1822; the first marriage, that of Van Rensselaer Delivan and Harriet Palmer, in 1827; and the first death, that of Mrs. Sally Olds, in 1831. The first school was taught by Maria McDougal, east of the center, in 1827. The first inn was kept by Daniel S. Carpenter, near the center, in 1828.

The first religious services were held by the Methodists at the house of Nelson Hoyt, under the direction of Rev. Mr. Cole, from Friendship, in 1828.

The *First Baptist Church*, at Clarksville Center, (the first formed in the town) was organized with about forty members in 1843, by Rev. Holden E. Prosser, the first pastor; and the church edifice, which will seat 300 persons, was erected in 1855, at a cost of about \$2,000. The Society, numbering eighty, is under the pastoral care of Rev. Chas. W. Bruce, and its property is valued at \$3,000. [*Information furnished by Deacon Martin Butts.*]

The *United Brethren in Christ Church*, in the south part of the town, was organized with seven members, in 1861, by Rev. S. H. Smith. They erected their house of worship in 1868, at a cost of \$1700. It will seat 300

persons. The first pastor was N. R. Luce ; the present one is Rev. John W. Clark. The Society numbers sixty-eight. The Church property is valued at \$2,000. [*Information furnished by Mr. Daniel Lowe.*]

CUBA was formed from Friendship, Feb. 4, 1822. Genesee was taken off April 16, 1830, and Clarksville, May 11, 1835. It lies upon the west border of the county, a little south of the center, and contains 22 150 acres. The surface is a broken and mountainous upland, divided into irregular ridges by steep and narrow valleys. The summits of the highest hills are 600 to 800 feet above the level of the canal, which is here 1485 feet above tide. Oil Creek and its branches form the principal drainage. In the west part of this town is the oil spring from which was obtained "immense quantities" of the celebrated *Seneca Oil*, which, at an early day, was considered remarkably efficacious in the cure of cutaneous and other diseases. It is located on a mile square lying mainly in this town, but partly in the town of Ischua, Cattaraugus Co., and known as Oil Creek Reservation, which was reserved by the Seneca Indians from the early sales of their lands in this vicinity. "It is," says French, "a dirty pool, 20 feet in diameter, and has no outlet. The water is mixed with bitumen, which collects upon its surface." More recent explorations for oil have been made at great expense. Good building stone has been found in several localities. The soil is a clayey and gravelly loam, best adapted to grazing.

The Genesee Valley Canal enters the town near the center of the north border and extends in a south-westerly direction to the vicinity of North Cuba, where it enters the narrow valley of Oil Creek, which it follows to the center of the west border, deflecting to the west at Cuba village. Oil Creek Reservoir, in the north-west corner of the town, was constructed at a cost of \$150,000, to feed the summit level of the canal. It is sixty feet high, and by the construction of a dam across Oil Creek, it raises a pond covering an area of 500 acres, which finds an out-let near its head, so that no water runs over the dam. Its capacity when full is estimated to be equal to 200 miles of canal.

The Erie R. R. extends in a narrow valley through the central part of the town, from east to west. The Rochester, Nunda & Pennsylvania R. R. crosses the west part of the town in a southerly direction, following the canal to Cuba village, where it crosses the Erie road.

The population in 1870 was 2397; of whom 2186 were native, 211, foreign, 2357, white and 40, colored.

CUBA, (p. v.) situated on Oil Creek, the Genesee Valley

Canal and the Erie R. R., a little west of the center of the town, was incorporated Nov. 11, 1850, and contains six churches, (Baptist, Presbyterian, Methodist, Episcopal, Universalist and Roman Catholic,) one district and one graded school, a newspaper office, (*The Weekly Herald*, published by James A. McKibbin, and in politics, Liberal Democrat,) two banks, three hotels, two tanneries, one grist mill, one foundry, one cheese-box factory, two planing mills, one saw mill, one brick manufactory, one brewery, three carriage shops, two marble shops, one gun shop, six dry goods and nine grocery stores, one grocery and saddlery hardware and one grocery and clothing stores, four drug stores, three hardware stores, three millinery stores, three barber shops, five blacksmith shops, one furniture store, one furniture repair shop, one undertaking establishment, a photograph gallery, two livery stables, a fairground, containing sixty, or more acres, with a mile tract, lodges of F. A. M., I. O. O. F. and I. O. of G. T., a public hall, Palmer Hall, the largest in the county, being 58 by 82 feet, a fire engine, of which E. R. Nash is foreman, a cornet band, of which F. W. Streeter is leader, and a population of about 1500. It contains also many other minor industrial establishments of various kinds.

NORTH CUBA, (Seymour p. o.) (formerly known as *Cadytown*, from Stephen Cady, an early settler there,) is situated on Oil Creek, about two miles north of Cuba, and contains one hotel, a grocery, a blacksmith shop and a number of dwellings. The name of the post-office was given in honor of Horatio Seymour, who was then Governor of the State.

CUBA SUMMIT is a station on the Erie R. R. in the east part.

Rice Cheese Factory, located in the south-east part of the town, was built in 1868, by H. & W. W. Rice and I. B. Cole, and is making 150,000 pounds of cheese per annum.

Amsden Cheese Factory, located in the north east corner of the town, was built as a branch factory in 1871. Additions have been made which make it complete in itself.

Settlement was commenced in 1812, by Salmon Abbott, from Luzerne Co., Pa., who located near the reservoir which feeds the Summit level of the Genesee Valley Canal, where he died May 5, 1863. John Bennett, Andrew Hawley and Stephen Cole, and two others named Freer and Hall, from Conn., came about the same time. Samuel H. Morgan, from near Windsor, Vt., moved to the town of Rushford with an ox team in 1810, and in 1815 to the north-west part of this town, where he remained the rest of his life. Gen. Calvin T. Chamberlain settled about two miles from the village of Cuba in 1816, and in 1817 built the first saw mill in the town. In the latter year James

Strong purchased the land embraced in the village of Cuba. Isaac Sibley, from Worcester Co., Mass., settled about one and one-fourth miles north of Cuba village in 1819, having previously stopped in Friendship for two years. Judge John Griffin located in Cuba in 1820, and purchased the land embracing the site of that village. "The Judge was a man of more than ordinary intellect; generous, enterprising and public spirited; tall, fearless and possessed of unusual muscular power. He was elected Senator from the Eighth Senatorial District, about the year 1834, and was for a number of years one of the Judges of this county. He died in Cuba in 1845." In 1832, Stephen Smith purchased the land of Judge Griffin, and Gen. Chamberlain erected a public house and opened a small mercantile establishment. This was the commencement of Cuba village. In 1824, James and John Jordan, brothers, and Robert Campbell and his son Rufus R. Campbell, all from Otsego Co., settled in the town. The Jordans came in March and located about three miles south of Cuba village, where James remained till his death in 1871. John Jordan removed to the north part of the town in the spring of 1867, and died there the following fall. The Campbells were from Cherry Valley, and located in the north-east part of the town. Hiram Abbott removed from Pompey Hill, Onondaga Co., to this town about 1824, and taught school here. The next year he removed to Amity, and in 1868, to Hinsdale, Cattaraugus Co., where he still resides. Theodore Halstead, moved in from Saratoga Co. in 1825. John Collier, from Susquehanna Co., Pa., settled in the south-east part of the town, on the place now occupied by his son Wm., in 1827, where he spent the remainder of his life. Israel Webster, a native of Cortland Co., moved in from Madison Co. in 1828, and settled on lot 15. In 1865 he removed to lot 41, in the town of New Hudson, where he has since resided. David S. German, from Chenango Co., settled in the south-east part of the town in 1828, and remained there till about 1843, when he removed to Wisconsin. Jeremiah Bebee, from Yates Co., settled about two miles west of Cuba village in 1829. Samuel S. Ayers, a native of Newton, Sussex Co., N. J., settled one and one-half miles south of the village in 1830, and is still living on the place he then settled. The first death was that of Andrew Hull. The first school was taught by David Row, in 1822. The first inn was kept by Stephen Cole, near the center, in 1814, and the first store in 1821 or '22, by King & Graves. The first grist mill was built by Jacob Baldwin and Stephen Cady, on Oil Creek, about two miles from the village in 1822.

It may be interesting to our readers to know that in the village of Cuba lives a centenarian—Abner Huntley—who on

the 4th of August, 1874, was 108 years old. He walks around the village and rides on horseback.

The first religious services were held by Rev. Robert Hubbard, in 1818, and the first Church was formed by the Baptists in 1824. The first settlers in this town, says Hotchkin, in his *History of Western New York*, "are said to have been loose in principle and practice;" but "were followed by others in 1819 and 1820, some of whom were pious." "Methodist and and Baptist preachers followed" Mr. Hubbard, who was a Presbyterian, "and occasionally preached in the place. But irreligion greatly prevailed, and regular public worship was not established till 1827." In speaking of the advent of Mr. Hubbard, he says: "As characteristic of the man, it is said that he came with his portmanteau filled with crackers and other comfortables for a sick woman, a disciple of Jesus, at the house where he preached."

The *Second Baptist Church of Cuba*, was organized with twenty-two members in 1835, by Rev. Mr. Tuttle, the first pastor. The first church edifice was erected in 1838, and the present one, which will seat 350 persons, in 1871, at a cost of \$11,000. The Society numbers 180. The pastor is Rev. I. C. Seeley. The Church property is valued at \$15,000.

The *First M. E. Church*, at Cuba, was organized with twelve members, in 1844, by S. Y. Hammond, the first pastor, and the church edifice, which will seat 200 persons, was erected in 1850, at a cost of \$2,000, one-half the present value of Church property. The Society numbers fifty and is under the pastoral care of Rev. E. B. Williams, our informant.

The *First Universalist Church*, at Cuba, was organized with thirty-one members, in 1869, by Rev. E. W. Fuller, and their house of worship, which will seat 300 persons, was erected the same year, at a cost of \$8,000. The present number of members is forty-five. The pastor is Rev. L. P. Blackford, our informant. The Church property is valued at \$10,000.

Christ Church of Cuba, N. Y., (Protestant Episcopal,) was organized with three or four communicants and fifteen or twenty worshippers, Nov. 1, 1852, at a meeting called for the purpose by Rev. Moses E. Wilson, who was the first pastor. From those who attended the meeting Gen. C. T. Chamberlain and Anson Stewart were elected wardens, and R. L. Colwell, W. A. Kirkpatrick, Dr S. Maxon, N. P. Loveridge, S. M. Russell, Hon. Marshal B. Champlin and Stephen L. Davidson, vestrymen. The first church edifice was erected in the fall of 1857; and the present one, which will seat 300 persons, and is pronounced one of the most complete and beautiful in this part of the State, in 1871 and '72, at a cost of \$12,000. There are forty-nine communicants, six male and forty-three female. The pastor is Rev. Eleutherus Jay Cooke, our informant. The Church property is valued at \$15,000.

The *First Presbyterian Church of Cuba*, was organized with ten members, July 19, 1827, by Rev. Reuben Hurd and James Davidson Esq. Their first house of worship was erected in 1838; the present one, which will seat 400 members, in 1871-2, at a cost of \$21,500. The first pastor was Rev. Samuel W. May; the present one is Rev. C. B. Gardner, our informant. The Society numbers 167, one of the members being Abner Huntley, previously mentioned, who joined the Church after he was eighty years old. The Church property is valued at about \$23,000.

FRIENDSHIP was formed from Caneadea, March 24, 1815. Cuba was taken off Feb. 4, 1822; Bolivar, Feb. 15, 1825;

and Wirt, April 12, 1838. The first town officers were: John Higgins, *Supervisor*; T. Gold, *Town Clerk*; Samuel Derby, Sylvanus Merriam and Wm. Hungerford, *Assessors*; Ira Hickox, *Collector*; Ira Hickox and Timothy Hyde, *Constables*; Bethuel Clark, Elijah Strong and Ebenezer Steenrod, *Commissioners of Highways*.

It is an interior town, lying a little south-west of the center of the county, and contains 22,760 acres. The surface is broken by high, mountainous ridges, the summits of which are 600 to 800 feet above the valleys. It is drained by Van Campens Creek and its branches. The soil is a clay and gravelly loam.

The Erie R. R. extends diagonally through the central part of the town, in the valley of Van Campens Creek.

The population of the town in 1870 was 1528; of whom 1460 were native, 68, foreign and all, except one, white.

FRIENDSHIP, (p. v.) situated a little south of the center of the town, on Van Campens Creek and the Erie R. R., contains four churches, the Friendship Academy, the Baxter University of Music, a newspaper office, (the *Friendship Register*, published weekly by R. R. Helme,) one bank, two flouring mills, a shingle mill, employing three men and making 7,000 shingles per day, several saw mills, and had, in 1870, a population of 474.

Friendship Academy was established in 1849 and opened the same year. The faculty numbers five. It has been under the care of Prof. Prosper Miller since 1854, with the exception of four years. The building contains five recitation rooms, a room for the library and apparatus, and a large hall in the third story. The value of the building and grounds is \$5,000; of apparatus, \$560; and of the library, \$250.

Baxter University of Music.—We copy from the Catalogue of this Institution the following description of it:—

"[It] was first opened for the reception of students, March 15, 1853, under the name of 'Baxter's Music Rooms.' In 1858 it was enlarged, and the name changed to 'Baxter's Musical Institute.' In 1861 it was again enlarged, the named being changed to 'Baxter's Institute of Music' In 1866 more building, were added, and the name 'Allegany Academy of Music' was given it. March 17, 1870, the present name was adopted; the processes of the institution having been developed from its inception to its present magnitude, by and under the exclusive guidance and control of the individual whose name it bears.

"At first the entire stock of operative material consisted in two rented rooms, one Piano, one Violin, a Flute and a Bugle. It now—1874—consists of an entire set of buildings constructed expressly for it, containing a large hall, a reception room, reading room, class rooms, practice rooms, office, store and publishing room, and is amply provided with instruments of all kinds, for Church, Parlor, Brass Band and Orchestra.

"The processes of the Institution are comprised in four general Departments—SACRED, SECULAR, ORCHESTRA and BRASS BAND MUSIC.

"Each Department includes two courses — PREPARATORY and ACADEMIC. Each of these being a concrete course of Theory, Voice and Instrument, combining the exercise of the mental, æsthetical and executive faculties, and blending them in a perfectly symmetrical education,—enabling the student to read, write and speak, in an elegant manner, the language of Music.

"The College course comprises a study of the means, methods and forms employed in the classical compositions of the best masters.

The buildings and equipments cost \$16,000. Sixty students can be accommodated. The average number of students in attendance is fifty. One hundred and twenty students have been graduated. The instructors are laboring sedulously to advance musical art and develop the true theory of musical culture.

The First National Bank of Friendship was organized Feb. 1, 1864, with a capital of \$75,000. The original organization consisted of George W. Robinson, *President*; Asher W. Miner, *Vice-President*; Abijah J. Wellman, *Cashier*; George W. Robinson, Asher W. Miner, Abijah J. Wellman, Hugh J. Wellman, Wm. Colwell, Wm. H. King, Ira D. Hartshorn, Morris C. Mulklin, Stephen W. Cole, *Directors*: the present organization, Asher W. Miner, *President*; Wm. H. King, *Vice-President*; Abijah J. Wellman, *Cashier*; Asher W. Miner, Wm. H. King, Abijah J. Wellman, Wm. Colwell, Jacob O. Price, Stephen W. Cole, Albert F. Wells, John B. Cole and Hugh J. Higgins, *Directors*.

Allegany Lodge No. 225 F. & A. M. was organized as *Allegany Lodge No. 273*, and re-organized June 18, 1851. It consists of ninety-nine members, and meets the first and third Saturdays of each month.

NILE, (p. o.) situated on the south-branch of Van Campens Creek, in the south part of the town, contains a church, two stores, a harness shop, shoe shop, blacksmith shop, carriage shop, cheese factory and fifty dwellings. H. G. Higgins' steam mill, located in the east part of the town, contains four circular saws, gives employment to five to seven persons, and is capable of sawing 10,000 feet of lumber, 10,000 to 15,000 shingles and 7,000 lath per day.

Settlement was commenced in Nov. 1806, by Richard Friar, from Kingston, Ulster Co. John Harrison and Simeon and Zebulon Gates settled in the town in June, 1807. Peter Frier and Henry Utter, the latter from Delaware Co., came in 1808; and Aaron Axtell, and John and Josiah Utter, from Otsego Co., in 1809. Josiah Utter was father of Judge Josiah Utter, and he and Axwell were the first settlers on the south branch of Van Campens Creek. At this time, in addition to those

named, settlements had been made by Elisha Strong, John Higgins, Edward Brines, Lemuel Haskins, Samuel Wardell and Wm. Burnett. The nearest postoffice and mill were at Angelica, a distance of twelve miles, and the nearest neighbor south, says Mr. J. J. Stebbins, was John King, a mile and a half beyond Ceres, and no road between them. A few years later a road was cut by Mr. King as far as Nile. In August, 1809, a freshet flooded the flats and destroyed the crops, so that there was no breadstuff raised. The settlers were obliged to go to Dansville to procure flour for their subsistence. Josiah Utter says he has been to the town of Leicester, Livingston Co., a distance of forty miles, on horse-back, for corn. Adam Renwick came in from Geneva, Ontario Co., in 1810. Ambrose Willard came from Massachusetts in 1812. Daniel Crabtree, from Amsterdam, Montgomery Co., came in about 1812 and resided here twenty-four years, when he removed to the town of Amity, where he still lives. Chester Scott, from New Hampshire, and Samuel Thomas, from Delaware Co., came in 1814. Ebenezer Steenrod, from Delaware Co., came in 1815, and Wm. Niver, from the same county, in 1816. Casper Niver was also an early settler. Hugh J. Higgins settled in Angelica in 1806, and in 1818 he removed to this town, to the farm on which he now resides. Waitsell and Job Scott, from New Hampshire, and J. J. Stebbins, from Columbia Co., came in 1821. Justus Scott, also from New Hampshire, settled in 1822, and Rufus Scott, probably the same year. Martin Butts, from Vermont, also settled here this latter year. He remained two years and then removed to the town of Belfast, where he remained six years, when he again removed to Friendship, remaining six years, after which he removed to Bolivar, and in January, 1843, to Clarksville, where he has been supervisor—the present making the sixth term. Levi W. Pearse and Rev. Chester Coburn were settlers of an early day. Pearse moved in from Almond, where he had lived four or five years, and still lives on the farm settled by his father. Mr. Coburn was the first to preach in the Baptist Church. Wm. Colwell, from Dansville, Livingston Co., was also an early settler. D. F. Carnahan, from Chenango Co., came in 1827. The first birth in town was that of Sherman Haskins, in a sugar camp, in March, 1808; the first marriage, that of James Sanford and Sally Harrison, in December, 1809; and the first death, that of Hattie Friar, in December, 1806. The first school was taught by Pelatiah Morgan, in the winter of 1810-11. The first school house, a log structure, was built a little previous to 1816, and stood where George Skiff's house now is. The second school house was built where Wm. Townsend's barn stands. The first inn was opened in May, 1808, by Simon

Gates, and the first store, in the spring of 1818, by Stephen Smith. The first grist mill was built in 1810, by Aaron Axtell and his son-in-law, Sylvanus Merriam, who was for many years county judge in this county. It stood on the old Merriam place, on the south branch creek, about half-way between the villages of Friendship and Nile. Col. King, agent of the Holland Land Co., built what is now the Baxter grist mill. Othello Church, who was murdered by David D. Howe, of Angelica, in December, 1823, built one where the "old factory" now is. The first saw mill was built in 1815, by Ebenezer Steenrod, who also built the first mill for wool carding and cloth dressing the following year. The first distillery was built by Squire Wardell, on the site of Cosane Thurston's house. The first framed building was a barn, erected by Squire Wardell.

The first religious services were held by Samuel Vary, in July, 1810, in a barn which stood on the lot now owned by John Van Horn. Occasional public worship was held at an early day by Rev. Robert Hubbard, a Presbyterian, and Rev. Mr. Braman a Baptist; the former of whom formed the first Church (Presbyterian) in the spring of 1813.

The *Baptist Church* in Friendship was organized July 10, 1822. Elder Braman and wife, James Reed, Deacon Sherwin, Jonathan Savage and Harry Heyden were the first six members. Mrs. Baxter and Nancy McQueen were the first two baptized, by Elder Knapp. Samuel King joined by letter May 10, 1823; Deacon A. Everets, August 9th, and Deacon S. Carter, August 30th of the same year. The present church edifice was built in 1821, and was aided by a donation of 100 acres of land from the Holland Land Co. John Carter had a license from this Church to preach and was well known in the capacity of an exhorter twenty-five years ago. He now lives at Smith's Mills, in Chautauqua Co.

The *M. E. Church*, at Friendship, was organized with about twelve members, about 1825 or '26, by John Wiley and Ira Brownson. The first church edifice was erected in 1829; the present one, which will seat 250 persons, in 1853, at a cost of \$3,000. The first pastor, after the house was built, was Rev. Samuel Woster; the present one is Rev. Enos Smith. The Society numbers 150. Their property is valued at \$7,000. They have a parsonage valued at \$2,000. [*Information furnished by Mr. J. J. Stebbins.*]

The *First Universalist Church of Friendship*, was organized with thirty members in 1854, by Rev. F. M. Alvord, the first pastor, and the church edifice, which will seat 300 persons, was erected in 1855, at a cost of \$2,000, one-half the present value of Church property. The present number of members is sixty, and the pastor, Rev. S. T. Aldrich.

GENESEE was formed from Cuba, April 16, 1830. The first town officers were: Benj. Maxson, *Supervisor*; David Maxson, *Town Clerk*; John Bell Jr., Geo. W. Kenyon and Wm. Hooker, *Assessors*; Jabez Burdick, *Collector*; Horace H. Wilson and Riverious Hooker, *Commissioners of Highways*; Joseph Maxson and Joseph Wells, *Overseers of the Poor*; Joel Crandall, Rowland Coon and Edwin Stillman, *Commissioners of Common Schools*; Henry P. Green, Joel Maxson and George W. Kenyon,

Inspectors of Common Schools ; Jabez Burdick, Norry Hooker and Daniel Carr, Constables ; James Waterbury, Ethan Kenyon, Joel Maxson and John L. Slayton, Justices.

The town lies in the south-west corner of the county and contains 22,905 acres. The surface is very broken and mountainous, the highest summits being 1,000 to 1,400 feet above the valleys. Upon a rounded eminence a little north-east of the center of the town is a locality known as *Rock City*. It consists of a belt of huge masses of conglomerate, covering an area of forty acres, which extends from north to south, across the summit and down the declivities of the hill. The blocks are composed of milk-white pebbles, broken into regular layers, and so arranged as to form alleys and streets. The streams are Little Genesee, Dodges, Deer, Windfall and Oswayo creeks, all of which flow through narrow, mountainous ravines. The soil is a sandy and clayey loam. Agriculture is the chief pursuit of the inhabitants—dairying being the leading branch of agriculture. Lumbering, though on the wane, is still carried on to a considerable extent. We are credibly informed that no license has ever been granted in the town of Genesee and that none of its inhabitants have been sent to state prison. It is also asserted that none have been sent to the poor house.

The population in 1870 was 888 ; of whom all, except seven, were native, and all, except two, white.

LITTLE GENESEE, (p. o.) situated in the south-east part of the town, on the creek of the same name, contains one church, (Seventh Day Baptist,) one school, a general store, tavern, blacksmith shop, two saw mills, a cider mill, a millinery shop, tailor shop, twenty-five dwellings and 80 to 100 inhabitants.

CERES, (p. o.) situated on Oswayo Creek, and lying partly in this State and partly in Pennsylvania, contains a church, (M. E.) hotel, three general stores, one hardware store, a printing office, (the *Ceres News*,) one harness shop, two shoe shops, a carriage shop, blacksmith shop, grist mill, two saw mills, a milliner shop, thirty-eight dwellings and about 150 inhabitants. The Genesee portion of the village contains the post-office, a general store, grist mill, saw mill, hardware store, harness and shoe shops, milliner shop, twenty dwellings and about eighty inhabitants.

The *Ceres News* was started Sept. 24, 1873, by J. J. Barker, a resident of Ceres township, Potter Co., Pa. At present it is published in this State, where it was begun, but is soon to be removed across the line. It has always been considered a Pennsylvania newspaper. It is published weekly by Mr. Barker still.

The settlement of this town is of comparatively recent date,

though settlement was commenced at Ceres, just south of the line, in Pennsylvania, as early as 1799, by Francis King and his son John, who were joined in 1802, by Thomas Bee, Thomas Smith and John Bell, all from England. The first settler in Genesee was John Bell Jr., who was born in England, May 5, 1792, and emigrated thence with his father, John Bell, in 1801. He landed at Philadelphia and was apprenticed at Germantown Pa., to learn the trade of a saddletree maker by his father, who removed in the autumn of 1802 to Ceres township, Potter Co., Pa., as above stated. In the spring of 1817 John Bell Jr., removed to Ceres township and lived with John King, one of the first settlers there. In the fall of the same year he located land in the south-east corner of lot 49 in this town and commenced a clearing, and the following summer he built a log house upon it. The house stood upon the east bank and near the mouth of the brook which bears his name. The cellar may yet be seen. On the 28th of December, 1818, he married Miss Jane King of Ceres and soon after moved into his house. He pursued the occupation of a farmer and lumberman as did most of the early settlers in this locality. He lived on the old homestead till his death, May 3, 1874. The next settler of whom we have information was Newman Crabtree, an early settler in Wirt, who came to this town and commenced the erection of a saw mill on Little Genesee Creek, on lot 18, in 1819. The mill was not got ready for use till a year or two after, not, according to one authority, till the summer of 1822. This was the first mill of the kind built in the town. He put up a shanty to live in while building the mill, and on the completion of the latter he sawed some plank and built a house. He also cut some 15,000 or 20,000 feet of boards. In the summer of 1822 he started for Wirt with an ox sled to bring his family to stay with him a short time as they had done on previous occasions, alternating their residence with him here and at his place in Wirt. On arriving at lot 3 he stopped at an old hut used by the Indians as a half-way house between the tribes on the Allegany and Genesee rivers to let his oxen bait upon the rank herbage which grew around it, and while waiting he conceived the idea of setting fire to the shanty. He took out his flint and punk and soon had the building in a blaze. He resumed his journey to Wirt and after a stay of a day or two there he started back for his home at the mill. When he arrived within sight of his house he was horrified to see it in flames; and doubtless recognizing in this a punitive act for his wanton destruction of the Indian hut, he retraced his journey to the house of Timothy Cowles in Bolivar, where he remained over night, and the next day he returned

to Wirt. He never returned to run the mill. That same fall a large pine tree fell across the mill dam and carried it away. The mill stood idle about four years, when it was purchased of Mr. Crabtree by Horace Wilson, who repaired and operated it for a number of years. A few days after the burning of Mr. Crabtree's house Mr. Timothy Cowles while on his way to Ceres, met an Indian a mile or two below the mill. He accosted the Indian and inquired why he burned the house, to which the latter ingenuously replied, "he burn me house, me burn his"; and when asked why he did not burn the mill too, he answered, "Ugh! he no burn me mill, me no burn his." Jabez Burdick, a native of Berlin, Rensselaer Co., started for this county in the winter of 1821-'2, and in the latter part of February of the latter year he arrived at Friendship, where he remained during the summer and worked a farm on shares. In the fall of the same year he came to Genesee, locating on Little Genesee Creek, in the north part of lot 3, and made a chopping and built a log house on the same. In January, 1823, he brought in his family, consisting of his wife a son and two daughters. That spring he was appointed path-master, his beat extending from the Friendship line about three-fourths of a mile above his residence, to the Olean line, below Ceres, nearly seven miles in length, and his, says his son, was the only family on it. He worked out his assessment and some \$10 of public money. He was frequently called out to cut out trees that had fallen across the road. He and his son worked nearly sixty days on the road that season. The next season Mr. Streeter had moved in and helped them. He resided in the town till his death, and his son, Jabez Jr., who came in with him, has since lived in the town, with the exception of one year spent in the west. The latter has lived longer in the town than any other person living in it. Joseph Wells, a native of Westerly, R. I., and Roswell Streeter, a native of Berlin, Rensselaer Co., whence many of the early settlers of this town came, moved in in 1824, the latter in August, and settled on lot 11, where the village of Little Genesee now is. Wells returned and came back early in November, 1825, with his wife and six children. He was a blacksmith and in 1826 he put up the first blacksmith shop in town. He followed that business and farming till his death in 1836. His son Samuel, who came with him, is still living on the old homestead. Streeter built the first framed house in town the same year. He lived in town five or six years, when he removed to Wirt, and subsequently, after four or five years, to Illinois. Ezekiel Crandall, Riverious Hooker Jr. and John Loop came in December, 1825, Crandall was born at Hopkinton, R. I., Sept. 7, 1784, and removed thence with his family with a

horse team and wagon, their goods being shipped to Rochester by water. In three weeks they reached Alfred, where Mr. Crandall was taken sick with typhoid fever, and where a son, E. R. Crandall, stopped during the winter with an aunt, joining the family in this town the following spring, since which time he has lived here. Another son, Henry C., after staying a few days at Alfred, went to Rochester after the goods, and reached their location on lot 12, with a portion of the goods (the rest being left in Friendship,) after sundown on the 31st of December, 1825. He returned to Alfred, where he remained till his father recovered. The latter part of January, 1826, they moved into the town, staying until they could build a house, at Mr. J. Burdick's, where the few goods that were brought in had been left. They moved into their house the fore part of March. The elder Crandall was called out with the militia during the war of 1812, to defend Stonington, Conn. His services were needed only a few days however. He remained on the place he located till his death in 1855. Henry C. Crandall has lived in the town since he first came. Rivereous Hooker Jr. was a native of Vermont and removed thence to Canada, near Kingston, and thence, in February, 1820, to Ceres township, in Potter Co. Pa., where he lived till his removal to this town. He located on lot 63, in the north-west part of the town. He was a carpenter and millwright and followed that vocation here till his death in 1868. John Loop settled on lot 47, in the north-west part, and cleared a couple of acres. In 1829 he removed to lot 64, and thence, after one year, to Pennsylvania. Joseph Maxson and his son, Joel, moved in from Rhode Island, and settled on lot 4, in 1826, and remained in the town till their death, the former in 1856, and the latter in 1865. Wm. and Norry Hooker came in 1827. Wm. settled on lot 56 and remained ten or twelve years; and Norry, on lot 55, where he remained five or six years, then removed to Portville. John Cook settled on lot 55 the same year and remained till about 1850. Settlements were also made by several families from Rhode Island in this year. Among them were Ethan Kenyon, Joel Crandall, Samnel Jaques and Amos and Rev. Henry P. Green, brothers. Kenyon settled on lot 3, in June, and lived there till his death in 1864. He was called to the defence of Stonington during the war of 1812. Two sons and a daughter came with him to this town. One of the former, Ethan Kenyon Jr., still lives on the old homestead. Crandall came in November and settled on lot 10, where he still lives. Jaques was born at Exeter, R. I., July 15, 1786. He removed to this town and settled on lot 2, Nov. 27, 1827. He came by way of Albany on account of the snow and bad roads, in company with Joel Crandall and Benj. Maxson,

bringing with him his wife and four children. At Albany they hired a man to convey them in a scow, upon which they loaded their wagons, after taking them apart, and effects. They proceeded slowly on account of ice in the canal and were eleven days in reaching Syracuse. There they abandoned the boat and came on with teams, Mr. Jaques having a single horse and democrat wagon to carry his family, bedding and furniture. At the end of thirty days he reached the site of Little Genesee village, when he left the road and drove one and one-half miles into the woods, and rolled up a log hut to live in. He then worked out to get provisions. The next season he bought a cow and planted some corn on shares, and the following winter he carried the corn stalks over the hill nearly a mile to feed his cow. Game was abundant. His eldest boy would often go out in the morning and kill a deer and return home in season to have a portion of it cooked for breakfast. Bears were frequently seen from the house. Mr. Jaques still lives on the farm upon which he first settled. Amos Green was born at Hopkinton, R. I., Feb. 25, 1792, and Henry P., at the same place March 28, 1798. Amos settled first near Nile, in June, 1826, and the following April removed to lot 13 in this town, where he was joined by his brother, who had settled in Wirt, in 1824. They were the first settlers on Windfall Creek above where Joseph Maxson settled. Amos still lives in the same place. Henry was ordained soon after he came here. He was the first pastor of the First Seventh Day Baptist Church of Genesee, and pastor of the second and third Churches of that denomination in this town. He resided here till his death, April 28, 1868. His son, Thomas H. Green, who was born February 6, 1827, moved in with him from Wirt, and has since resided in town. Henry Loop settled on lot 47, about 1827, and died in 1828. Ira Burdick moved in from Berlin, Rensselaer Co., about 1827 or '28 and settled on lot 11. He was killed by the fall of a tree while chopping in the woods a year or two after coming in. Rowland Coon, Deacon George Potter and Daniel and John Edwards, brothers, all natives of Rhode Island, settled in the town in 1828. Coon was born at Hopkinton, March 17, 1792, and located on lot 31 in April, remaining till his death in March, 1848. He moved in from Madison Co., where his son, Alonzo B., who came with him, and still lives here, was born, Jan. 3, 1820. Potter came in the fall and settled on lot 14. The Edwardses were born at Charlestown, Daniel, Oct. 8, 1798 and John, Sept. 18, 1801, and located on lot 25, the former in July and the latter on the 13th of November. Daniel built a saw mill in 1830, and the two followed the lumbering business in partnership until two or

three years ago. Elliott Smith was born at Berlin, Rensselaer Co., April 20, 1788, and moved in from Brookfield, Madison Co., in 1829. He settled on lot 40, where he died in 1854. His son, John J., came with him and still lives on the old farm. Ebenezer D. Bliss was born at Newport, R. I., Dec. 29, 1796, and removed to the south part of lot 7 in this town in November, 1829, where he still lives. He was a chair maker by trade and as soon as he had put up a log house he found plenty of work in making chairs for the settlers, taking pay in provisions, &c. When he first came in he had no table, so for several days the front door was taken off the hinges and laid upon a couple of barrels, and thus made to serve as a substitute for that useful article. Joseph Boss, who was born at the same place as Mr. Bliss, Dec. 10, 1811, came in with him, and took up land about 1837. He died in the town. In 1830 settlements were made by George Irish, who was born at North Stonington, Conn., Feb. 7, 1810, and settled on the north part of lot 48, on the 13th of November; by Paul Eunis, who removed from Rhode Island and settled on lot 55 in the spring, and subsequently removed to the eastern part of the town, where he died; and by Palermo Lackey, a native of Franklin Co., Vt., who removed to Genesee on the 28th of April. He was a single man and worked out among the settlers for three years. In 1833 he took up land on lot 57, and in 1838, he bought on lot 17, where he has since resided. Joseph S. and Ethan P. Crandall, brothers, the former of whom was born at Brookfield, Madison Co., in 1796, and the latter, Aug. 16, 1800, moved in from Edmeston, Otsego Co., and settled on lot 47, Sept. 14, 1830, where Ethan still lives. Joseph was quite a prominent townsman and lived here till about 1854, when he removed to Wisconsin, where he died in 1873. Charles M. Crandall, son of Ethan P., who came in with the latter, has since resided in town, with the exception of six years. John Darling settled on lot 49 previous to 1831, in which year the settlements were increased by Elias I. and Benj. C. Maxson, George and Benj. C. Merritt, John Tanner and Matthew M. Crandall, all, except Tanner, originally from Rhode Island. Elias Maxson was born at Hopkinton, R. I., April 3, 1810, and removed thence to this town Dec. 19th and located on lot 55. He still lives in town. Benj. C. Maxson was born in the same State. He removed thence to Cortland Co., and from there to lot 57 in this town, in the fall that year. He died here in 1872. The Merritts, father and son, also came in the fall and settled on lot 16, where George, the father, lived till 1870, when he took up his residence with a son in Wellsville, where he still lives. Benjamin has since lived in town, also Charles H., another son, who came

with them, with the exception of six years. Tanner removed from Petersburg, Rensselaer Co., to the town of Independence, and thence to lot 7 in this town, where he resided till his death three or four years ago. Matthew M. Crandall was born at Hopkinton, R. I., Nov. 7, 1787. In October, 1816, he removed to Cortland Co., and in October, 1831, to Genesee, settling in the south-west part of lot 57. He was a farmer and shoemaker and worked at the former vocation in the summer and the latter in the winter. He died on the old homestead Sept. 9, 1874. His son, George S., who came in with him, has since lived on the same farm, with the exception of one and one-half years. Jairus Crandall, who was born in Rhode Island, January, 17, 1799, removed thence to this town, where he is still living, in November, 1832, and settled on lot 15. Z. R. Maxson, moved in from DeRuyter, Madison Co., in January of the same year and settled at Little Genesee village, where he lived till seven or eight years ago. Warren Hyde settled on lot 31 about 1832. Albert B. Crandall, the first permanent settler on Deer Creek, was born in Brookfield, Madison Co., Dec. 8, 1810, and removed thence to this town in September, 1833, locating on lot 61. He put up a log hut and moved into it before it had either doors, windows or a chimney. He taught school the following winter, and chopped in the woods near his house on moonlight nights. He is still a resident of the town. Henry C. Champlin removed from Alfred and settled on Dodges Creek the same year. In 1835 he removed to Deer Creek, on lot 38, where he died in 1848. The first birth and death in town were those of Francis K. Bell, son of John Bell Jr., on lot 49, who was born Nov. 25, 1819 and died Dec. 29, 1819. We are not advised whether Bell's marriage was contracted in this town or in Pennsylvania. It is probable, however, that it occurred in that State. Bell was doubtless the first resident of the town who married, though the first marriage contracted in the town was probably that of Joseph Allen and Phebe Maxson, in 1826. The first school was taught by Henry P. Green, near the mouth of Windfall Creek, in the winter of 1826-'7. The first inn was kept at Little Genesee village in 1842, by Lewis P. Coon; and the first store in 1831, by Albert Langworthy.

The first religious services were held by the Seventh Day Baptists, under the direction of Rev John Green, in 1826, and the first Church was formed by the same denomination the next year.

The *First Genesee Seventh Day Baptist Church*, at Little Genesee village, was organized with fourteen members, in 1827, by Wm. B. Maxson and John Green. Their house of worship, which will seat 400 persons, was erected in 1838, at a cost of \$2,400. The first pastor was Rev. Henry P. Green; the present one is Rev. Thomas B. Brown. There are 195 mem-

bers. The Church property is valued at \$4,000. [*Information furnished by Mr. A. L. Maxson, church clerk.*]

The *Third Seventh Day Baptist Church of Genesee*, was organized with twelve members, June 2, 1834, and re-organized in 1843. The church edifice, which will seat 150 persons, is located on lot 47, on Dodges Creek, and was erected in 1859, at a cost of \$1600. The first pastor was Rev. Henry P. Green; the present one is Rev. W. B. Gillette. The Society numbers seventy-two. The Church property is valued at \$2,000.

GRANGER was formed from Grove, as *West Grove*, April 18, 1838. Its name was changed March 6, 1839, the present name being given in honor of Frank Granger, who was then Post Master General. The first town meeting was held at the house of Orville Hitchings March 5, 1839, and the following named officers were elected, Isaac Van Nostrand, *Supervisor*; Samuel C. Jones, *Town Clerk*; John L. Johnston, *Collector*; Rufus Shepard, Wm. Pitt and Salmon Reminton, *Assessors*; Moses White and Hosea Haskins, *Overseers of the Poor*; Rodolph Snider, Orville Hitchings and Wm. L. Weaver, *Commissioners of Highways*; Thomas Kinne, Ephraim Bullock and Reuben H. Smith, *Commissioners of Common Schools*; P. B. Richmond, Luzon Van Nostrand and Silas Olney, *Inspectors of Schools*; John L. Johnston, Forbes H. Oliver and John Utter, *Constables*.

It is the central town upon the north border of the county, and contains 20,450 acres. The surface is a hilly upland, divided into several distinct ridges. Genesee River, which forms the northern half of the west boundary, is bordered by abrupt hillsides 600 to 800 feet high. The only other considerable stream is Rush Creek, which flows in a south-westerly direction through near the central part. The soil is a clayey loam upon the hills, and a gravelly loam in the valleys. Generally it is best adapted to grazing. The farmers are mostly engaged in dairying. Sheep raising is carried on to some extent. There is no hotel in the town and the inhabitants are reputed to be a moral people.

The population in 1870 was 1050; of whom 938 were native, 112, foreign and all, except six, white.

SHORT TRACT, (p. o.) situated in the south part, contains two churches, two stores, a town hall, wagon shop, cheese factory, three blacksmith shops, a school house and about 100 inhabitants. It is mostly upon one street, and is about a mile long.

GRANGER, (p. o.) situated in the north part, and EAST GRANGER, (p. o.) in the south-east part, are hamlets.

Settlement was commenced at Short Tract, in February, 1816, by Reuben Smith, his two sons, Wilcox and Isaac, and

sons-in-law, Rufus Turnbull, James McCoon, a man named Ellis, all from Vermont, and Elias Smith, from Otsego Co. Ira Hopper, from Steuben Co., settled at the same place in 1817 or '18. Wm. White settled near the central part in 1818. He came from one of the New England states. Thomas Worden, from Mass., Samuel Horton, from Canandaigua, and Oliver Smith settled in or near the central part; Charles Abbott, from Vermont, in the south part, on lot 37; James Osmond and a man named Allen, also in the south-part, on lot 28; and John Wheeler, from Vermont, in the north-west part, on lot 247, about 1818. Darling Smith came from Hartwick, Otsego Co., to Jerusalem, near Penn Yan, and thence, in January, 1819, to Granger. He settled in the north-east part of the town, on lot 267. About the same time Curtis Coe and John Bouton, from Cayuga Co., also settled in the north-eastern part, on what is known as the State road. Isaac Van Nostrand settled near Short Tract, on lot 20, the same year. During the summer he put up the first saw mill erected in the town, and in the fall he returned to the town of Milton, Saratoga Co., whence he came, and remained till spring, when he again came in. In 1820 he built the first framed house in town. In the fall of that year he again returned to Saratoga Co. after his family, which he brought in with a span of horses and wagon, in which was himself, wife and five children, with nearly all their goods, the eldest son having remained here. Mr. Van Nostrand lived upon the farm he took up the rest of his life. His sons, Luzon and Lewis, built the first grist mill in the town in 1831. Joel Pratt, from Whitehall, Washington Co., settled near Short Tract, on lot 21, about 1819. He and Willard Moore, who came in from Saratoga Co., in 1820, and settled on lot 20, built the first frame barns in town. Ephraim Bullock, originally from Vermont, moved in from York, Livingston Co., where he had lived a short time, and settled near the central part the latter year (1820.) Philetus Reynolds, John Bellows and Charles Mill settled in the south-eastern part, and Rufus Shepard and Darins Scovill, in the eastern part, on the State road, about 1820. Henry Bennett settled on the State road, in the eastern part, about 1821 or '22. Samuel Moses, from the town of Lima, Livingston Co., settled in the north-eastern part in the spring of 1822. Abner Comstock, also from the town of Lima, settled in the north-eastern part Jan. 30, 1823. Manning Hardy, from the town of Richmond, Ontario Co., settled on lot 264 the same month and year. Enos Baldwin, from Mount Morris, Livingston Co., came the same year and took up a farm at Short Tract, on which he still lives. He was one of

the first Justices elected in the town and held the office about thirty-five years. He was for several years a captain in the State militia. Solomon Crofoot, settled on lot 21, Reuben and Peleg Sweet and Samuel Hurd, on lot 13, and Stephen Spencer, in the south-eastern part, about 1823. Crofoot and the Sweets were from Mount Morris. Ira Parker, from Scipio, Cayuga Co., and Daniel Moses, from Lima, Livingston Co., settled in the north-eastern part of the town in 1824. Moses located on lot 263. He did not move his family in till two years later. Marmaduke Aldrich removed from Lima, Livingston Co., to the north-west part of Grove in 1822, and in 1827 to the north-east part of Granger, where he remained till his death. Horace Dane, from Vermont, settled in the same locality about the same year. Abram Lampman, from Yates Co., and Salmon Reminton, from Genoa, Cayuga Co., settled in the town in 1829, the former in the south-east part and the latter in the eastern part. Wm. Pitt, from England, settled on the Short Track road, on lot 21, in 1830, and still lives on the farm he then took up. The first birth in town was that of Olive Smith, daughter of Elias Smith, in March, 1817. The first marriage was probably that of Isaac Hatch and Clarissa Pratt, in the spring of 1821. The first death was, according to one authority, that of Olive Linee, in 1817; while another believes it to have been that of a negro named Jaquay, "previous to 1819." The first school was taught at Short Tract, by Miss Arzevilla Williams, in 1819. Elias Smith kept the first inn at Short Tract, in 1819, and the first store at the same place, in 1820. He also kept the first postoffice there.

The first religious services were held at the house of Elias Smith, in 1818, by Rev. Mr. Hill, a Methodist, and the first Church was formed by the same denomination about 1826.

The *M. E. Church of Short Tract* was organized about 1826, by Elder Buell, the first pastor, and the church edifice, which will seat 300 persons, was erected about 1841. It has been enlarged and remodeled. The Society, numbering 108, is under the pastoral care of Rev. S. D. Pickett, and their property is valued at \$6000. [*Information furnished by Mr. Ephraim Bullock.*]

The *First Wesleyan Methodist Church of Granger*, at Short Tract, was organized with about fifty members in 1843, by Rev. John Watson, the first pastor, and their house of worship, which will seat 150 persons, was erected in 1844, at a cost of about \$500. The Society numbers about twenty-five and is under the spiritual tutelage of Rev. John S. Randolph. The Church property is valued at about \$1400. [*Information furnished by Mr. Enos Baldwin.*]

GROVE was formed from Nunda, Livingston Co., as *Church Tract*, March 8, 1827, and its name changed in 1828. Granger was taken off April 18 1838. The first town meeting

was held at the house of John Bellus, and the following named officers were elected: Isaac Van Nostrand, *Supervisor*; John Boughton, *Town Clerk*; Henry Root, Curtice Coe and John Wheeler, *Assessors*; George Matter and Elias Smith, *Overseers of the Poor*; Dexter Carpenter, Enos Baldwin and John Boughton, *Commissioners of Highways*; Abner Comstock, *Collector*; Ira Hopper and Abner Comstock, *Constables*; Wm. S. Youngs, Abner Scovill and Willard S. Moer, *Commissioners of Common Schools*; and Charles Mill Jr., Elijah Griswold Jr., and John Boughton, *Inspectors of Common Schools*.

The town lies upon the north border of the county, east of the center, and contains 21,070 acres. The surface is a hilly upland, divided into several distinct ridges. A valley in the east part is known as Chantauqua Valley. It is drained by the headwaters of Cashaqua Creek in the north-west part, and by branches of Canaseraga and Black creeks in the eastern and southern parts. The soil upon the hills is a clayey loam underlaid by hardpan, and in the valleys a gravelly loam.

The Buffalo Branch of the Erie R. R. crosses the north-east corner of the town. The Rochester, Nunda & Pennsylvania R. R. runs parallel with that road, which it crosses near Swainsville, and passing a short distance into the town of Burns re-enters this town by a sharp curve and crosses the south-east corner.

The population in 1870 was 1056, all of whom were white, 924, native and 132, foreign.

SWAINSVILLE, (Swain p. o.) situated in the east part, on the Buffalo Branch of the Erie R. R. and the line of the R., N. & P. R. R., in a picturesque valley and surrounded by hills 400 to 600 feet above the level of the streams, contains about seventy five inhabitants.

BREWERS CORNERS, situated a little south-west of the center, was, during the lumbering period of the town, an active business center. There are now only four or five families there.

Carter Cheese Factory was erected in 1872, by Mr. Carter. In 1873, (?) from June 1st to Sept. 27th, 163,207 pounds of milk were received from 100 cows, and 326 cheeses, weighing 16,320 pounds, were made. The average price received for cheese during the season was twelve cents. The total amount received was \$1958.40, of which \$1653.22 was paid to patrons. The amount paid for making was \$1.87 5.

Settlement was commenced in May, 1818, by John White, who was born in Columbia Co., in 1786, and moved in here from Herkimer Co. He located on road 2, on lot 35, in the north-west part of the town, where he still lives. He moved in

from Herkimer Co. with an ox team, bringing his family with him, and cut a road from Nunda. The nearest settlement to him was at Nunda Station. His house, a log structure, was the first built in the town. Alexander Bailey, who was born in Vermont in 1792, came into the county March 9, 1818, and settled on the same lot, near Mr. White, in the spring of 1819, where he has lived most of the time. Elijah White, a native of Herkimer Co., settled in the town Feb. 1, 1819. Riley Parker came in 1822; and Jonathan Parsons settled the same year at Brewers Corners, where he was the first to locate. Benjamin Bratt also settled at the Corners in February, 1823, Elias Alvord, in April, and Daniel G. Brewer, May 10th of the same year. These were the only settlers there at that time. Brewer is a native of Greene Co., and moved in from Nunda. Livingston Co., where he had previously resided. He located on lot 49. He says the first wheat raised in town was on five acres, which yielded forty-three bushels to the acre. The first birth in town was that of Laura Bailey, Dec. 25, 1821; the first marriage, that of Elijah White and Lucy Dana, in 1822. The first school was taught by Emily Page, in John White's log cabin, in 1826. The first inn was kept in the north-west corner, by Henry Andrews, in 1828. At present there is no hotel in the town. The first store was kept at or near the same place, by Thayer & Smith, in 1825. The first saw mill was erected in the north part, by John S. Culver.

The first religious services were held at the house of John White by the Methodists, under the direction of Rev. Cyrus Story, in 1820, and the first Church was formed by the same denomination, at the White settlement, in 1821.

HUME was formed from Pike, Wyoming Co., Feb. 20, 1822. The first town meeting was held at the house of Gardner Cooke on Tuesday, June 2, 1822, and the following named officers were elected. Joshua Skiff, *Supervisor*; Luther Couch, *Town Clerk*; Elijah Patridge, Roger Mills and Moses Robinson, *Assessors*; Gardner Cooke, *Collector*; Hiram Fuller, Elisha Mills and James Drake, *Commissioners of Highways*; Hubbard Fuller and Joshua Skiff, *Overseers of the Poor*; Luther Couch, Myron Skiff and Orrin Dond, *Commissioners of Common Schools*; Elisha Mills, Cyrus Andrews and Gardner Cooke, *Inspectors of Schools*; and Gardner Cooke, *Constable*.

The town lies upon the north border of the county, west of the center, and contains 24,274 acres. The surface is a hilly upland, watered by Genesee River, which forms the northern half of the east boundary, and several small streams, the principal of which are Wiscoy, Cold and Six Town creeks, which empty

into the Genesee upon the west, and furnish excellent water privileges. The Wiscoy furnishes the best water power in the county. At the village of Wiscoy it falls about seventy feet in some eighty rods.* The Genesee is bordered by hills which rise abruptly to a height of 400 to 700 feet. The soil is a clayey and gravelly loam, best adapted to grazing, and the farmers are chiefly engaged in dairying. The rich interval of the river is highly productive and produces good crops of wheat and other cereals.

The Caneadea Reservation lies mostly within this town.

The Genesee Valley Canal extends through the eastern part of the town in the valley of the Genesee.

The population of the town in 1870 was 1920; of whom 1775 were native, 145, foreign and all, except three, white.

HUME, (p. o.) (familiarily known as *Cold Creek*,) is situated on Cold Creek, a little south-west of the center of the town, and contains three churches, three stores, one grocery, two hotels, a grist mill, harness shop, tailor shop, two shoe shops, two wagon shops, one blacksmith shop and about 300 inhabitants. The population in 1870 was 254.

FILLMORE, (p. o.) situated on the west bank of the Genesee, at the mouth of Cold Creek, and on the Genesee Valley Canal, contains one church, one hotel, three stores, a wagon manufactory, three blacksmith shops, a cheese factory and about 300 inhabitants. The population in 1870 was 215.

WISCOY, (p. o.) (also known as *Mixville*,) situated on Wiscoy Creek, in the north-east part, derives its name from the Creek upon which it is located, and contains one church, (M. E.) one hotel, three stores, a foundry and machine shop, a cabinet manufactory, grist mill, saw mill, blacksmith shop, wagon shop and about 250 inhabitants. The population in 1870 was 193.

MILLS' MILLS, (p. o.) situated on Wiscoy Creek, in the north part of the town, contains a school house, cabinet manufactory, grist mill, saw mill, carding machine and about ten dwellings.

Settlement was commenced in the spring of 1806, by Roger Mills, from Canajoharie, Montgomery Co., who stopped for a season at Pike, Wyoming Co., which then contained some half-dozen families within its present limits, and where he one day hired a man named Olinn, who was considerably acquainted with this country, to traverse with him the course of Wiscoy Creek, in the direction of the Genesee, and prospect for a desirable mill site, paying him therefor one dollar. Arriving

*Wiscoy is a compound Indian name, from *Wis*, the fifth Indian numeral, signifying the creek of five falls. [From *Pioneer Sketches*, written by John S. Minard of Hume.]

at the upper falls of that stream its excellent water-power determined him to secure the lands upon which they are located, and he proceeded to Batavia and articted lots 36 and 37; for the town, with the exception of the Reservation and that part of it which lies east of the transit line, had been surveyed the previous summer by Judge Wm. Peacock, of Mayville, Chautauqua Co., who, in describing the territory embraced in its limits, said "the animals were wolves, marten, deer, rattlesnakes and Indians, and sometimes the worst of these were the Indians, as on one occasion I had one of my pack horses stolen, but to which I recovered after much annoyance and delay. Beautiful brook trout were abundant in all the streams." Bears, though not mentioned by him, were quite numerous years subsequent to his survey. Mr. Mills erected a log cabin, which was characterized by the conveniences (or perhaps we should say inconveniences,) of those in all the new settlements of that day, previous to the introduction of the saw mill. In 1807 he constructed a dam across the Wiscoy and erected a saw mill, and in 1808, a grist mill, with a single run of stones, was built. These were the first mills erected in the town, and the latter was, probably, the only one in the county, with the exception of the one built by Judge Church at Angelica. They were an important acquisition to the settlements in their immediate vicinity. So sparsely was the country settled at that time that settlers came all the way from Geneseo to attend the raising, and some of the Indians from the Reservation turned out and assisted. The stones, which were from the celebrated Esopus quarries, and castings were brought from Albany upon sleighs the preceding winter, by George Mills and Zachariah Keyes. In crossing Cayuga Lake one of the sleighs broke through the ice, which was thin, but as they were near the shore it was drawn out after some little delay with the assistance of an eight horse team. "The principal gearing, cog-wheels, &c. were made of wood, and compared with modern mill machinery was very rude and much more noisy in its operation;" but "probably no event during those early years of pioneer life was hailed with more delight than the erection and successful operation of this mill. It saved the early settlers of our town many a long mile of weary travel, enabling them to appropriate time, otherwise spent in tedious journeys of thirty or forty miles to the nearest mill, to the clearing up and improvement of their new homes." This mill received the patronage of the settlers for many miles around, some coming all the way from Great Valley, Cattaraugus Co., Angelica, Short Tract and nearly as far north as Mt. Morris, following for a good part of the distance Indian trails, bridle paths

or marked trees until they neared the mill, when they struck the primitive roads. The grists were usually carried on horse back and at a later day on drays. "It used to be said that between this mill and Patches' Corners, some three miles north, there was but one mud hole, [which] was continuous and extended from one place to the other." Settlers coming from a distance frequently had occasion to remain at the mill over night while waiting for their grists, and gladly availed themselves of its hotel accommodations, beds being extemporized of bags of grain. Here W.W. Penfield once sold goods; and here, too, the few letters and fewer papers for the neighboring settlers were brought from the nearest post office and left for distribution. Roger Mills returned to Montgomery Co., where he was taken sick and died in 1811. In the summer of that year his son Roger moved his family into the mill and built a shanty for a kitchen beside it. This was the first framed house erected in the town. It "still stands, but has been repaired so that it now scarcely shows any of its ancient appearances." Roger Mills Jr. while living in the mill, had a son born. Mr. Mills was born near Hartford, Conn., where he carried on butchering about the time of the Revolutionary war. He removed thence to Canajoharie, where he remained till the death of his father. He was a man of strict integrity and was for many years extensively engaged in business and prominently identified with all that contributed to the early growth and prosperity of the town. He left a numerous family most of whom still reside in this town and manifest more or less of the sterling qualities which distinguished their father. In 1809 Elisha Mills opened a store in the mill, which was the first kept in the town; and for several years he kept a store in the old mill house. His goods were brought from Albany upon sleighs or wagons and were replenished in the same way as occasion required. The Indians upon the river frequently patronized this store. A loaf of bread, or a mere trinket from it, would at any time command a ham of venison. For many years the former was the established price, and every winter the loft in the grist mill was stored with large quantities of venison, which always found a ready market in the older settlements north and east. The grist mill superceded the mortar and pestle with the Indians, who nearly all became patrons of the *tesionah*, as they called it, bringing small quantities of their *onah* (corn) to be ground. The saw mill they called *Kanisteoni*; but this they never patronized, as it required too much labor to cut and draw the logs, which was inconsistent with their habits of indolence. In 1807, N. Dixon settled on lot 109, in the north-east part of the town, where he was probably the first settler. In 1809,

Joshua Skiff, from Otsego Co., articleed the north part of lot 38, paying Mr. Mills, who had previously had it booked to himself, \$5 for his chance. He secured board with Elisha Mills and during the summer cleared about three acres which, in the fall, he sowed to wheat. That fall he built a log cabin, settlers "from near and far," to the number of eleven men and two women, assisting him in the raising. After its completion he went back to Otsego Co., returning early in 1810 with his wife. This latter year his eldest son, (Milton W.) was born, and is believed to be the first white child born in the town. He rapidly brought his land under cultivation and raised a considerable quantity of grain, so that he was able to bridge over with tolerable comfort the hard times which followed the cold season of 1816, which bore with great severity upon many of the settlements in this and neighboring localities where less preparation had been made for such a contingency. He was elected the first supervisor upon the erection of the town, and held that office three years in succession. He had been supervisor of Pike for two years preceding the erection of this town. He died in 1846, at the age of 63 years. The settlement of Moses Robinson was contemporary with that of Skiff. He came from the same locality in Otsego Co. and located on lot 32, a little south-west of him. He was an inveterate whittler, a habit which grew upon him as he advanced in years. After his years of active labor and outdoor exercise had passed he spent his evenings almost entirely in that pastime, whittling a bushel of shavings at a sitting. He took good care to always have a good supply of whittling timber on hand. John Bellinger, from Otsego Co., took up land the same year on lot 112. About 1810 or '11, Edmund Skiff, a brother of Joshua, settled on lot 24, and commenced improvements; but on the opening of the war of 1812, in consequence of the timidity of his wife lest the Indians in this locality should join the British, he was constrained to return to Otsego Co., whence he came. He traded places with Hubbard Fuller, who came in the same year, (1812,) and prosecuted with energy the various improvements the new place demanded. He articleed other lands near him, and at one time possessed quite an extensive tract. Luther Couch, the first town clerk, and afterwards supervisor and justice of the peace, came in about the close of the war, at first conducting a school, and boarding with Hubbard Fuller, whose daughter, Sylvia, he soon after married. He commenced to keep house in Pike, near where his father lived, but after a year or two he returned and took up land on lot 24. Aaron Robinson, a brother of Moses, settled early on lot 32, and was for some years a man of extensive business operations. He built a tannery over a hundred feet long, employ-

ing quite a number of men, and conducted a boot and shoe shop in connection with it, employing seven or eight men. Amos Robinson settled early on lot 23, the part known as Peach Orchard. The following incident is related of him by Mr. Minard, before quoted :

"He was fishing one day in Cold Creek, north of Hume village, when his attention was attracted by a rustling in the leaves and bushes, a little way up the creek. Turning his eyes in that direction what was his surprise to behold a large bear approaching him. Hurriedly breaking or cutting four or five feet off the butt end of his fish pole, he at once made for his bearship. Bruin alarmed at the bold front and resolute manner of his assailant, turned tail to beat a hasty retreat, and attempted to climb a tree, in which act Robinson overtook him, and with well directed and ponderous blows upon the face and head soon dispatched him."

The first school in town was taught by Caroline Russell, from Montgomery Co., in the summer of 1812, in the stable part of a barn, which is still standing, or was at a recent date.

Settlement proceeded quite slowly for several years so that early in 1815 there were not more than twenty families in town. About this time, however, quite an influx of emigration, chiefly from Otsego Co., set in and continued for ten or more years, at the end of which time you could scarcely meet with a man in the whole town who was not from Otsego or Montgomery counties. Josiah Hamer, from New Jersey, settled between Mills' Mills and Wiscoy, on the farm now occupied by one of his sons, in 1815; and Edward Doud, from Hartwick, Otsego Co., settled in the northern part on lot 31, in June of that year. Charles Trall settled on lot 7 and Joel Elmer, on lot 14, the same year. Elmer came from Ontario Co. and to that county from Otsego Co. He built a house and moved his family in in the fall. Hamer had previously resided at Geneseo and Portage in Livingston Co., and moved in here from the latter place. Benjamin Cooley, from Delaware Co., came in 1816 and took up a farm in the northern part, about one and one-half miles from Wiscoy, and on which one of his sons still lives. Joel Stockwell, from Brattleboro, Vt., took up a large farm in the north-eastern part, where he remained till his death, in December, 1817; and Luman Trall, from Otsego Co., in the north-western part, where he still lives, the same year. Roswell Gibbs moved in with another family from the town of Bethel, Windsor Co., Vt., his native place, and settled in the north-western part in 1818. He came part way with a span of horses and sleigh and the remainder of the way with a wagon, the journey occupying seventeen days. When he arrived here he had only fifty cents and a horse.

He built a log house and moved into it before it was chinked or a chimney built. Pins were used instead of nails, as he was too poor to buy the latter, and greased paper, a common substitute in early days for glass, adorned his windows. Being unable after several years to raise enough money to get an article of his land he borrowed a dollar of his father for that purpose, for which he gave his note. He still lives upon the farm he first took up. In March, 1819, Dexter Carpenter, from Vermont, settled in the north part of lot 111. In 1816 Roger Mills and Bailey Clough erected a carding mill a few rods below the grist mill. This was the first establishment of its kind in the northern part of the county, and to it was soon added the necessary machinery and fixtures for coloring, dressing and pressing the home-made cloth of the neighborhood. It was extensively patronized by the inhabitants of the various settlements for many miles in every direction. At this and a little later period the settlers had to go to Geneseo to get their blacksmithing done, until the advent of Thomas Pyre, the pioneer blacksmith, who opened a shop at the Mills. In 1815 the first inn was opened by George Mills. It was a log house, situated a little north of the mill.

From the *Pioneer Sketches* written by John S. Minard of Hume, to which we are indebted for many facts relative the early settlements of this town, we extract the following interesting description of the first settlements in Hume.

"The first season or two they [the settlers] led a sort of batchelor life, keeping a kind of Batchelor Hall; no woman, as yet, to share in the toils, trials, hardships and privations ever incident to frontier life; or to prepare and cook their simple food. All the simpler operations of cookery, such a boiling, baking and roasting potatoes, and preparing their meat, they were able to perform; but the higher offices in the culinary department, required more skill than they were possessed of, so they were obliged to go to Pike, a distance of five miles, to get their bread baked. The nearest grist mill at that time was upon the outlet of Conesus lake, a few miles below Geneseo. At present it would consume no more time to make the round trip to New York City and back than it then took for our pioneers to perform the simple operation of going to mill. Pork, potatoes, beans, beef, flour and salt constituted the variety of food and provisions upon which they [subsisted]. The cow in her advent was almost contemporaneous with man, being as indispensable for sustenance as was the ox for the purpose of labor. Nicknacks, frosted cakes, cookies and sweet meats, with their attendant evils, indigestion and dyspepsia, were to them unknown, and better for us had they remained unknown to this day. And yet, these backwoodsmen were no strangers to joy and its kindred passions. Ah, No! far from it! Every tree that fell crashing to the ground, echoing and re-echoing among the pillars of God's first temples, saluted their ears with music 'almost divine;' every log heap which, in the shades of night, sent a gleam of light through the dark forests, sent also bright rays of hope to their hearts; and every clearing large enough to admit God's sunlight through to bathe the original soil, gave to them

an earnest of the harvest that should gladden their hearts, and richly reward them for their labors."

We quote the following from the same authority :

"In 1817 or '18, grain becoming considerably abundant, distilleries began to be erected. One was built on what is called the 'Grover place'. Soon after one was built at the mills, and not long after that one was built by ——— Hamer between Mills' Mills and Wiscoy. At these distilleries the surplus grain of the neighboring settlements, which would not command the cash at any price whatever, was manufactured into whiskey, and in that condition found both a home and foreign market. The Indians used to patronize these institutions quite extensively, bringing their corn to exchange for whiskey, for which they nearly all had a *very strong* weakness. A little incident illustrative of Indian cunning. The corn that the Indians raised when the whites made their appearance was a white, softish kind, easily broken in the mortar, but quite inferior to the yellow corn introduced by the Yankees, as the Indians called them. For distilling purposes it was far inferior. They soon began to raise the yellow or 'Yankee' corn, as they called it. Some of the Millses had a piece of corn on new land. It was cut and put in stooks to season for husking, and nothing more thought of it. The 'Yankee' corn of the Indians began to come in in profusion, in exchange for whiskey, and quite a trade was driven in that branch of commerce. Soon, however, it was thought the corn must be in good condition for husking. So, repairing to the field for that purpose, they were surprised to find themselves entirely relieved from that. It was their own corn which they had been taking in so freely at the distillery."

About 1825 Nathaniel E. Mills opened a store and started an ashery at the Mills. The Indians brought ashes in bags upon their backs, from which the coals were nicely sifted, and exchanged them for goods and trinkets. Capt. Samuel Russell came from Montgomery Co. a short time after the Millses and settled a little north of the Mills. Eleazer Bliss, from Otsego Co., settled in the western part of the town in 1826. Elijah Clark, a native of Mass., moved in from the same county as Bliss and settled in the same locality the next year. Joel Kingsley, from Livingston Co., also came in 1827, and settled in the north-eastern part.

Settlement at Hume village was commenced about 1820, by Sylvanus Hammond, from Middlebury, who made some improvements on the north side of the creek and built the first house, a log one. Ira Higbee settled here early and built a log house south of the creek, but soon sold out to Ebenezer Utley, from Butternuts, Otsego Co., who came on in January, 1823. James Drake made a clearing and erected a sort of plank or block house. Luther Merchant, from Middlebury, settled and built a log house about where the Ingham Hotel is. C.G. Ingham bought him out and moved into the house in March, 1823. Ingham came from Bethany, to which place he had removed from Herkimer Co. The first saw mill here was built by Blakeley &

Drake in 1823, just below the "budge" on the north side of the creek. The pioneer blacksmith was Ruby, who built a shop on the south side of the bridge. The first resident physician was Dr. Joseph Balcom, from New Berlin, Rensselaer Co., who resided here till his death in 1851. The first merchant was James D. McKean, who first exposed his goods in Ingham's bar, in 1825, but soon removed to the front room, where he succeeded so well that he put up a store, the first in the place. The first school at this place was taught by Charles Mathers, in the winter of 1823-4. The first grist mill was built in 1829, by Ozro Thomas and John Freeman. It contained two runs of stones and stood on the south bank of the creek, about twenty rods below the falls. The first tannery was built by Townsend & Smith. The postoffice was established in 1826, and Chauncey Ingham was the first postmaster. The first mail contained one letter only.

Settlement at Wiscoy was begun in 1828, by Lawrence Wilkes, the pioneer blacksmith. A saw mill was erected the same year by Mr. Mix; and a grist mill and tavern in 1829, by Henry Torrey. In 1830 the first store was opened by Orrin Kingsley and Isaac Wheeler. Dr. Keyes, who settled here the latter year, was the first physician. David Geer, David Ayde, — Sawyer and Hibbard Price were early settlers at Wiscoy.

Up to 1836 the site of Fillmore was covered with a heavy growth of pine, buttonwood, butternut and elm. John Whiting, if not the first, was one of the first settlers. He settled upon a farm just south of the village and built a saw mill on the creek. In 1838, Abner Leet built the first tavern just west of the canal. Asgil S. Dudley opened the first store in June, 1839. He was also the first postmaster on the establishment of the office in 1850.

The first religious services were held at the house of Roger Mills, by a missionary from Rushford and Caneadea, some time during the war of 1812-14. Elders Kendall and Ephraim Sanford, the latter from Caneadea, were pioneer preachers.

The *Second M. E. Church of Hume*, at Wiscoy, was organized with about thirty-five members, in 1824, by Rev. Mr. Waller, the first pastor. The church edifice was erected in 1826, at a cost of some \$3,000, and was remodeled in 1870. It will seat 300 persons. The Society, numbering forty, is under the spiritual tutelage of Rev. J. F. Brown, our informant. The Church property is valued at \$5,000.

The *First Baptist Church of Hume*, at Hume village; was organized with twenty-two members in 1835, by Elders James Reed, J. C. Sangster and A. Miner. Their first house of worship was erected in 1836; the present one, which will seat 300 persons, in 1850, at a cost of some \$2,000. The first pastor was Rev. Rufus Sabin. The Society numbers about thirty, but has no pastor. The property of the Church is valued at \$2,500. [Information furnished by Mr. Milo Ives.]

The *First Universalist Church of Hume*, at Hume village, was organized with thirty-five members, Jan 25, 1842, by Rev. I. B. Sharp, the first and present pastor, also our informant. Their house of worship will seat 300 persons. It was erected in 1861, at a cost of \$3,000. The Church property is valued at \$2,500. The Society contains twenty members, and connected with it is a Sunday school of thirty-five scholars.

The *First M. E. Church of Hume*, at Hume village, was organized with thirteen members in 1871, by Rev. J. E. Parker, the first pastor. Their house of worship was erected in 1841, by the Congregational Society, which is now extinct. It cost originally \$1200, and will seat 250 persons. The present number of members is twenty, and the pastor, Rev J. F. Brown. The Church property is valued at \$1500. [Information furnished by Mr. W. S. Seaver.

INDEPENDENCE was formed from Alfred, March 16, 1821. Andover was taken off Jan. 28, 1824, and a part of Willing, Nov. 19, 1851. It lies in the south-east corner of the county, and contains 21,572 acres. The surface is a mountainous upland, broken by deep, narrow valleys. The highest summits are 800 to 1,200 feet above the valleys. It is drained by Cryder Creek in the south part and Chenunda Creek in the north. It is abundantly watered by numerous springs. The soil is principally a gravelly loam, with sections of sand. The people are chiefly engaged in farming. Dairying is carried on extensively, the milk being sent to cheese factories. Large quantities of potatoes are raised and thousands of bushels are annually shipped to market. There have been six distilleries in the town.

The population in 1870 was 1175; of whom all, except forty-two, were native, and all, except one, white.

WHITESVILLE, (p. o.) situated on Cryder Creek, in the east part of the town, derives its name from Samuel S. White, who settled there in 1819, built the first hotel and kept a store, and contains three churches, one school, two hotels, eight stores, two wagon shops, three blacksmith shops, one planing mill and wool carding machine, a foundry and agricultural implement manufactory, a photograph gallery, cabinet shop, cheese factory and sixty-three dwellings.

The *Whitesville Foundry and Agricultural Implement Manufactory* was erected in 1850, and in 1854 was purchased by C. C. Allen, who has since conducted the business. Six to ten persons are employed.

The *Whitesville Cheese Factory* was erected in 1864, by Franklin Forsyth, who continued it in operation six years. It then lay idle till the spring of 1874. The present proprietor is M. F. Forsyth. The milk of about 400 cows is received and twelve cheeses of sixty pounds each made daily.

SPRING MILLS, (p. o.) (named from the numerous springs in its vicinity,) is situated in the south-east corner of the town and contains a school, hotel, two stores, a wagon shop, blacksmith shop, shoe shop, grist mill, small saw mill and about seventy-five inhabitants. A Mr. Hammond sold the first goods here in 1826. Samuel Maxwell opened a store the same year. Dr. Fuller built and opened the first hotel in 1828.

GREENS CORNERS. (Independence p. o.) situated in the north part, on Chenunda Creek, contains a church, (Seventh Day Baptist,) school, grocery, wagon shop, blacksmith shop, cheese factory and about fifty inhabitants.

Independence Cheese Factory, located here, received, in 1873, from 450 cows, 1,209,960 pounds of milk, from which was made 125,566 pounds of cheese, averaging 9.63 pounds of milk to one of cheese.

FULMER VALLEY, (p. o.) is a hamlet in the north-west corner of the town.

Settlement was commenced in 1798, by John Cryder, who built a house, a saw mill, and made other improvements, which he soon after abandoned and left the country. The first permanent settlement was made by Oliver Babcock, who, according to one authority settled on the north part of lot 126 in the fall of 1818, and according to another, in February, 1819. Both, however, agree that he was the first permanent settler. He came from Alfred and remained here six or eight years. The second settler was David Wilson, who was born in the town of Shelburne, Franklin Co., Mass., in 1767, and removed thence with his wife, five sons and two daughters, to lot 72 in this town. He started in the fall of 1818, but stopped at Yates over winter. He reached his destination March 26, 1819, and occupied temporarily until he could build a house, a hut which had been built in the north part of the town by a Mr. Peterson who never moved in. A son and daughter who remained behind came in two years later. The only road was the one from Andover to Cryder Creek, at Whitesville. The nearest post-office was at Almond, to which his daughter Mary used to go on horseback, after the mails. The nearest grist mill was at the same place. When they first came in no straw could be obtained for the beds, so his wife used as a substitute hemlock boughs. In the fore part of the summer of 1821 Mr. Wilson erected a barn, which was the first framed building in town. In this barn was taught the first school, in the summer of 1821, Miss Mary Wilson (now Mrs. Mary Reynolds,) was the teacher. The first summer of their settlement they erected a log blacksmith shop, David Wilson Jr. being the blacksmith, and the pioneer black-

smith in the town. As they had no anvil they hired one of a Mr. Burdick of Andover, also two pairs of tongs, which they kept until late in the fall. Two of the brothers, Robert and David, returned to Mass., where they spent the winter, and in the spring they brought back with them an anvil which was put up in the shop. Some years later they erected a still which they run for a number of years. Mr. Wilson died in the town about 1840. The first framed dwelling was built in the north part by Isaiah Green. The third settler was John Teater from Dutchess Co., who located at Whitesville about the middle of April, 1819. He put up the first frame building, a barn, at Whitesville, in 1820. He was followed a little later in the spring by Samuel S. White, a native of R. Island, who removed with his father to Alfred, and thence to this town, settling at Whitesville, on lot 50, where he remained till his death. When he came here he had an ax and \$2.50 in money, but by industry and frugality he accumulated property which at his death, was worth about \$80,000. He built the first hotel in town, at Whitesville, (which he kept some years) in the summer of 1826. His was the first framed dwelling put up in that village. He also kept store for a number of years, and for several years did a successful business dealing in cattle. Wm. Hamilton moved in the same spring (1819) from Alfred and settled in the north part, on lot 117, where he remained four or five years, when he removed to West Union, Steuben Co., and subsequently to Iowa. Nathaniel Taggart settled on lot 8 prior to November, 1819. Asaph Goodridge, a native of Mass., removed to Almond in 1816, and in 1819, to lot 40 in this town, where he died in 1855. Two children, who were born in town, still reside here. About the middle of the first summer a scarcity of provisions was felt by the settlers, and as David Wilson was the only one who had money he supplied John Teater, who went to Geneva after food. Teater was expected back within a week, but two had elapsed before his return. Those who remained, says Robert Wilson, a son of David, came near starving before Mr. Teater arrived with his load of provisions. When this supply was exhausted David Wilson Jr. went to Canisteo on horseback and bought two bushels of rye at \$1.75 per bushel. He stopped at Almond on his way back and had it ground. Joseph Bledsoe, a native of Virginia, removed to Almond at the close of the war of 1812, in which he was engaged. He was taken prisoner and confined at Montreal. While in prison he was taken sick and sent to hospital and before his recovery peace was declared. He moved there with a comrade about 1815, and a year later married Miss Betsy Teater, daughter of John Teater, the sub-land agent. In 1820 he removed

with his family to lot 61 in this town, where he lived till his death in 1852. He was something of a hunter and one cold winter day soon after coming home he took down his gun, intending to be gone only a short time. He soon struck the track of a deer, which he followed till near dark. He shot and skinned the animal and started for home, which he reached about midnight nearly frozen to death. At another time, while he was on Cryder Creek in the vicinity of Whitesville, his attention was attracted by the loud barking of a dog near by. Proceeding in the direction of the noise he soon discovered a large buck deer in the creek and a dog on shore barking at him. The deer stood in a hole where the water was about three feet deep. Mr. Bledsoe first tried to drive him out, but he would not move. He then waded toward him and endeavored to frighten him by throwing up his hands and shouting. When he neared the middle of the stream the deer turned upon and leaped toward him. Bledsoe, who was a large and powerful man—standing six feet and three inches and weighing 230 pounds—caught the deer by the horns and plunging his head beneath the water, held him there till he was drowned. Luther Green, who was born about thirty miles below Albany, Aug. 29, 1796, removed from Madison Co., and settled on lot 116, in the forepart of April, 1820, and still lives there. He sowed the first timothy seed in town soon after coming in, on lot 117, for Wm. Hamilton. Col. Wm. W. Reynolds, the first settler south of Cryder Creek, was born at Hopkinton, R. I., in 1798, and removed with his father, when a lad, to Otsego Co. In the summer of 1820 he came to this town, took up land on lots 28 and 17, and commenced a clearing. He returned in the fall and remained all winter, and the next spring he came on with his sister, Miss Sally Reynolds. They stopped at Whitesville, at the house of Nathaniel Covill, till their house was ready for occupancy, and on the 20th of April they moved into it. The day previous the snow fell to a depth of two feet, and soon after they started a terrific thunder storm set in, so that they were completely drenched before they reached their home. There was no road, and they picked their way through the snow with difficulty. In 1822, his father, Wm. Reynolds, joined him. In 1824 they built a tannery upon the farm, to which a shoe shop was afterward added. These were the first institutions of the kind in town. The colonel died here in 1859. His wife, Mary, survives him and still lives upon the old homestead. Shubael Spicer, a native of Conn., removed from Otsego Co. to the town of Alfred in 1818, and in the summer of 1820 to lot 64, in this town. He subsequently removed to Wisconsin, where he died. Seth Spicer, brother to Shubael, was born in the same State, came

from the same county, and settled on the same lot, early in December of the same year. He took an article for 103 1-2 acres, which he cleared and on which he lived till his retirement from active business in 1858. He is still living with his eldest son on Cryder Creek. Asa Clark, who was born in Cato, Cayuga Co., in September, 1802, removed from Hornellsville, to this town in March, 1820. He lived with his grandfather, John Teater, two years, and subsequently with his step-father Joseph Bledsoe. Being a single man he worked among the settlers till 1824, when he married and took up land on lot 40. He lived there three years, when he removed to Canisteo, and, after three years residence there, to Alfred. He has lived in town most of the time since. Nathan Stillman, a native of Rhode Island, moved in from Madison Co. and settled on lot 103 in the spring of 1820, and lived on the same farm till his death. Joseph Fulmer was born on the Atlantic Ocean in 1770, while his parents were on their way to the "new world." His parents settled in Northampton Co., Pa., where he was brought up. In 1812 he removed with his family to Tompkins Co., in this State, and in the fall of 1820, to this town, locating on lot 111, where he commenced a clearing and during the winter put up a log house. During the winter also his son Wm., who was born in Northampton Co., Pa., May 11, 1800, and still lives on the old homestead here, moved in three or four loads of goods. In the month of March the family was moved in. Joseph resided on the place till his death in 1852. John Holloway took up land on lot 107 and settled there in 1820. Joseph Remington, from the town of Middlesex, Yates Co., settled on lot 104 the same year. Abram and Caleb Lewis and Elijah Robinson settled on lot 18 in 1821. Sylvester P. Maxson, from Madison Co., settled on lot 125 in the spring of 1821. A year or two later he built a distillery, which he run about three years. He lived here about twenty years and then moved west. John P. Livermore, a native of Windham county, Vermont, moved in from Madison county in July, 1821, and purchased land of Isaiah Green, at Greens Corners, on lot 117, on which he made a clearing and built a house. In November he went to Alfred after his wife, where he left her in July, and returned with her the 9th of that month. In the fall of 1822 he was appointed justice of the peace, which office he held for twenty-eight years. He was also supervisor of the town for three years. He served as a soldier near the close of the war of 1812. He still lives upon the farm first taken up. N. H. Fortner, a native of Tompkins Co. moved into the town with his father, Feb. 16, 1821. In 1833 they removed to the town of Willing, settling on lot 138, where the

former has since lived. Abel Traik, a native of Rhode Island, moved in from Yates Co. in the early part of 1821. He returned to that county after two or three years. Matthew Wilson, a native of Franklin Co., Mass., removed thence to this town and settled on lot 71, May 16, 1821, where he remained till April 11, 1870, when he removed to Hallsport, where he now resides. He held the office of justice of the peace sixteen years and was commissioned Lieut. Colonel in the State militia by Gov. Wm. L. Marcy. His son Stephen, who came with him at the age of three years, lived in town till 1853, when he removed to Willing where he now resides. Beriah Crandall was born in East Winfield, Herkimer Co., Aug. 5, 1798, and at the age of sixteen was apprenticed to learn the trade of tanner and currier in Schoharie Co. Having served his apprenticeship he married Parmelia Andrews, and in the winter of 1820-21, he left his wife at his fathers' and started with his pack on his back for the town of Independence, where he had relatives in the family of David Wilson, with whom he stayed on his arrival here in February of the latter year. He selected 200 acres of land on lot 81 and immediately commenced a clearing, the whole Wilson force assisting him the first day. He chopped about four acres, and by exchanging work for teams and other help, cleared it off. He planted some corn and potatoes and in the fall put in two acres of winter wheat. He next turned his attention to tanning a few hides and skins which had been taken from some cows and young cattle. He made some troughs from the trunk of a large pine and drew them to the place of operations. He next immersed the hides in an excavation from which clay had been taken for the manufacture of bricks and which had filled with water. He then went to Alfred with horse and bag and procured a bushel of lime warm from the kiln. The "beaming knife process" was performed with a draw shave with one handle off. A quantity of hemlock bark was broken fine upon the end of a beech log by the aid of shoe hammer and put into the troughs previously prepared, with a "handler" at one end. The hides and skins, when prepared, were introduced to the handler and soon put on the appearance of leather; and when tanned made excellent stock which was made into boots and shoes. During the season of 1821 he built a log house and cut miles of new road, so as to be able to get in and out of his place in different directions. He worked at shoe making nights and mornings and rainy days. While engaged in this vocation on a scaffold over a horse stable, Polly Wilson (now the widow Reynolds,) taught a school—the first one taught in town, so says Mr. Crandall—in the stable below. In October he returned to his wife and friends in the east. He worked at shoemaking

till the next February, when his father gave him a yoke of oxen and sleigh, which enabled him to move his wife and effects to his eastern home. Among his effects were his currying tools, some oil and lampblack, with which, early the next spring, he finished his leather, which had been laid in bark in the troughs and sunk in the ground during his absence. The next year his brother Almon joined him in business, and they built a tannery, set up a bark mill, which was run by horse power, and the tanning business was largely increased. His brother continued with him eight years, when he bought him out and conducted the business alone one year. He then exchanged his farm with John Teater for a farm of fifty acres in the village of Whitesville, where he removed with his effects in June, 1832, and during that year built a two story frame house, a tannery and barn. The tannery was run by water power, the wheel and fixtures being made by David Wilcox and Nathaniel Covil. He tanned from 200 to 300 hides and 800 to 1,100 skins annually. He conducted the business several years, (part of the time in partnership with Lorenzo D. Brown, whom he had brought up from the age of twelve years, and whose parents lived in Bradford Co., Pa.) till the rotting of the building at the foundation and the failure of water led them to abandon it. They bought an adjoining farm and have made farming their business to the present time. Jesse and Philip Haseltine, natives of New Hampshire, came in from Yates Co., and settled on lot 74 in the spring of 1822. They built a rude log house, cut, logged and cleared three acres of second growth timber that had grown in an old windfall, and did it without the aid of a team. Their dishes consisted of wooden troughs, from one of which, with legs attached, they were accustomed to eat pudding and milk. Having no team to carry their grain to mill they ground it by pounding it in a trough with a couple of drag teeth, to which they attached handles. They lived in this manner till their father and the rest of the family came in the following fall. Jesse commenced a clearing for himself on the same lot in 1825; and Ezekiel, who came with his father, commenced a clearing on lot 75 the same year. Samuel remained on the old homestead. Gordon Stout, a native of New Jersey, removed thence to Pennsylvania, and in the spring of 1822 to lot 128 in this town. Caleb and Samuel H. Riggs, brothers, were natives of Rhode Island, and moved in from Yates Co. and settled on lot 106, April 2, 1822. Caleb was a single man and boarded with his brother. He made a clearing and built a house, and in 1824 he returned to Yates Co., married, and brought in his wife. In 1853 he removed to Yates Co., where he died in 1863. William Briggs, a native of the same State, moved in from the same

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county and settled on lot 107, April 3d of that year. He was a soldier in the war of 1812, and lived in the town till his death in 1866. Samuel Livermore, a native of Wilmington, Vt., removed from Madison Co. and settled on lot 105 in May 1823. He was a surveyor and for twenty years did all the surveying in this town and considerable in those adjoining. He has since lived in the town with the exception of two years spent in Hume. Seven children who came in then or before still live near here. Edmund Livermore came from Brookfield, Madison Co., with his father and settled in the north part of the town in July, 1823. He remained six years and then went back to Madison county, returning again in the fall of 1834, since which time he has resided here. Ebenezer Richmond was born in Oneida Co., Feb. 12, 1793, and moved into this town from Steuben Co. in January, 1823, bringing with him eleven head of cattle and the same number of sheep. He had been in the preceding fall and located land and built a house. Having no hay he browsed his cattle and sheep till spring. In the spring nine of his sheep were killed by wolves. He died on the place Jan. 31, 1869. His wife, who was born in Columbia Co., Dec. 27, 1797, and came in with him, still lives in the old homestead with her son. David S. Briggs, a native of Dutchess Co., moved in from Madison Co. and settled on lot 5 in 1823. He lived there eight years and then removed to lot 20, where he remained till his death in 1861, and where his wife still lives. Alvah Wood, a native of Vermont, came in from Canandaigua and settled at Whitesville, on lot 52, Feb. 28, 1823, and has since lived in town. He bought a saw mill and 100 acres of land of Nathaniel Covil, and run the saw mill till the spring of 1828, when he took in as partner Avery Rice, who had a carding machine, which they put in the mill. Mr. Covil commenced the erection of a grist mill at Whitesville in the summer of 1824, which was finished early in the fall. James Maxwell built one at Spring Mills about the same time, but got his in operation first. It was the first grist mill in town. Conrad Mingus, a native of Pennsylvania, moved in from Steuben Co. and settled on lot 114, April 15, 1823. He lived there twelve years and returned to Pennsylvania, where he died. Daniel Dexter came on in March, 1823, but after three weeks returned to Utica. In 1833 he again moved in and bought a farm, and has since lived here, with the exception of five years spent in Bloomfield. John Wheeler, a Welshman, who had followed sailing several years, settled in the west part of the town in 1823, and remained till 1845, when he moved west and died a year later. Simeon Wilcox came in Feb. 1823. His wife, Eunice, who came with him, is still living

in the town of Willing. Smith Dexter Sen., a native of Rhode Island, moved in from Herkimer Co. and settled on lot 89 in June, 1824, and has lived near there since. Ebenezer Parker was born in Montpelier, Vt., Oct. 6, 1781. He removed to Chautauqua Co., thence to Yates Co., and in June, 1824, to Independence, settling on lot 87, where he died in 1860. He had eleven children, nine of whom came with him, (two being born here) and ten of whom are living in the county. The eleventh (Harvey) lived in town till his death four years ago. John Hill, from Pennsylvania, settled on lot 64, in March, 1824, and has since lived here. Noel Jones was born near Troy and in the spring of 1824 he settled in the south part of the town on Cryder Creek, on lot 25, where, the next year, he built a grist mill, in which Luther Green had an interest, and in 1826 a carding machine, owned by Avery Rice, was added and run during the summer, and in 1828 was removed to Alvah Woods' grist mill, where it was run a number of years. His son Noel came in with his father, with whom he remained till he attained his majority, when he settled on lot 41. After a little he took up lot 76, which he cleared up. In 1863 he sold out and located near Whitesville. He soon after bid in the mail route from Wellsville to Whitesville, which was then run semi-weekly. The people had long felt the need of a daily mail and had repeatedly petitioned the Department for its establishment without avail. Mr. Jones, by permit, carried the mail daily for three years, receiving during that time compensation for the semi-weekly trip only. At the end of that time a daily mail was established and has since been continued. Rev. Nathaniel Perkins, a native of Rhode Island, a Revolutionary hero, removed from Herkimer Co. and settled on lot 106 in 1824. He was a Baptist minister and followed his profession till his death in 1851. Nathan Babcock was born in Rhode Island, Feb. 29, 1796, and removed thence to Monroe Co. In March, 1824, he moved to lot 90 in this town, bringing with him a yoke of oxen and two cows, but not a shilling in money. Having no grain he and several other settlers went down Cowanesque Creek, below Knoxville, Tioga Co., Pa., to try to buy some on credit. They found a farmer who had a surplus and was willing to supply their wants providing they got a letter of recommendation from James Maxwell of Spring Mills, an acquaintance of his, who moved in shortly previous and opened the first store at Spring Mills, but remained only a few years. They obtained the requisite papers and were supplied with the much needed grain, for which they paid the following year by helping their benefactor with his harvest. Mr. Babcock, who has lived in the town since he first came, thinks he could not have sub-

sisted his family had it not been for the game with which the forests abounded. Calvin Hall was born in Plymouth Co., Mass., Sept. 20, 1796. He removed thence to Yates Co., and, in 1824, to this town, where he resided till 1838, when he removed to Hallsport and built a hotel, which he kept for twenty years. He died there in 1871. Ebenezer Parker removed from Montpelier, Vt., his native place, in 1825 and settled in the north-west part, where he died in 1860. Joseph Hull, a native of Conn., came in from Herkimer Co., and settled on lot 46 in October, 1825. He started in the spring, but when he reached Brutus, in Cayuga Co., his money gave out and he was obliged to stop there with his family and work till he earned enough to complete the journey. He hired a man to bring him in and when he arrived had to borrow \$2 of one of the settlers to pay him. David Robbins, a native of Conn., moved in from Tompkins Co. and settled on lot 20, June 2, 1825. In 1863 he moved just south of the State line, where he soon after died. His sons, David C. and John B., came with him and have since lived in town. Charles Chapin settled on lot 45 in April of that year. Dr. A. Barney was born in Mass. in 1801, and at the age of four years removed with his parents to Herkimer Co., where he studied medicine. March 25, 1825, he removed to lot 117 in this town, where he has since practiced his profession. Joseph Bennett was born near Brattleboro, Vt., and moved in from Tioga Co., Pa. He settled on lot 31 and lived there seven or eight years, when he removed to Willing, on Cryder Creek, subsequently to the river, above Stannard's Corners, and about 1845, to the west. Joseph Evans, who was born in the eastern part of the State, Jan. 7, 1799, moved in from Steuben Co. and settled on lot 15, in 1826, and remained till his death, Jan. 28, 1874. His wife Lois, who came with him, still lives in town. Thomas Collver, from Yates Co., settled on lot 24, in 1827, and commenced the erection of a saw mill, which he finished the next year. He still lives in town. Alex. Rice, a native of Conn., came in from Cortland Co., and settled on lot 36 in the fall of 1827. Elijah Lewis, from Petersburg, Rensselaer Co., settled on lot 93 the same year, where he died in 1855. Archelaus Putnam was born in Hillsboro Co., N. H., June 10, 1792, and moved in from Windsor Co., Vt., Jan. 31, 1827, settling at Whitesville, on lot 52. He followed farming till 1844, when rheumatism compelled him to give it up. He then took up wool carding and cloth dressing, a trade he learned when a boy. He has since resided in this town and Willing. Lewis B. Fitch, a native of Cortland Co., settled here in 1828 and still lives here. Nelson P. Coats, a native of Otsego Co., came in November, 1829, and settled on lot 47, where he has since lived.

The first birth in town was that of Dugald C. White, son of Samuel S. and Nancy White, who was born Oct. 23, 1819, and is still living in town. The first female child born was Eliza Ann Boyce, daughter of Stephen Boyce, April 15, 1821. The first marriage was that of Daniel Remington of this town and Eliza Eaton of Andover, Jan. 1, 1824. It was reported that the land agent had promised 100 acres of land to the first couple married, and learning the night previous that another couple was to be married the next afternoon they were secretly married before morning. The first death was that of Samuel W. Goodrich, Jan. 27, 1822. The first school house—a log structure—was built on lot 51, on lands now owned by D. C. White, in the fall of 1823, and the first school (in a regular school house) was taught in the summer of 1824, by Miss Deborah Covil. The number of scholars in attendance that summer was seven. The first store was kept at Greens Corners by Josiah W. Green, in 1822. The first saw mill was built at Whitesville by Nathaniel Covil and Tower Stetson, cousins, who came in from Ontario Co. in the spring of 1820, the latter of whom returned the same fall and never became a permanent settler. Authorities differ in regard to the date of its erection, the four whom we have consulted variously ascribing it to each of the four years from 1820 to 1823.

The first religious services were held at the house of Samuel S. White, Jan. 1, 1820, by Rev. Daniel Babcock, a Seventh Day Baptist.

The *First M. E. Church of Whitesville* was organized with about twenty-five members, in September, 1831, by Rev. J. D. McKenney, the first pastor. The church edifice was erected in 1838 at a cost of \$1,100. It will seat 250 persons. The Society, numbering 110, is under the pastoral care of Rev. J. Criswell, our informant. The Church property is valued at \$4,000—church \$2,500 and parsonage \$1,500. Three of the original members, (Avery Rice, Beriah Crandall and Putman) are now living.

The *Seventh Day Baptist Church of Independence*, at Greens Corners, was organized with forty members in 1834, by Rev. Stillman Coon, the first pastor, and their house of worship, which will seat 200 persons, was erected about 1844, at a cost of \$800. The present number of members is 188; the present pastor, Rev. Jared Kenyon. The Church property is valued at \$1,000. [*Information furnished by Mr. John P. Livermore.*]

The *Baptist Church of Whitesville* was organized with eleven members in July, 1838, by Rev. John B. Chase, the first pastor. The church edifice, which will seat 200 persons, was erected in 1840, at a cost of \$2,500, the present value of Church property. It has since been remodeled and repaired. The Society numbers forty-five, but is without a pastor. [*Information furnished by Mr. A. G. Chuse.*]

The *Universalist Church* was organized with twenty members, May 25, 1844, by Rev. Jason Lewis, the first pastor, and their house of worship, which will seat 350 persons, was erected in 1860, at a cost of \$1,500. There are sixty members. The Church property is valued at \$4,000.

NEW HUDSON was formed from Rushford, as *Haight* April 10, 1825, and its name changed April 4, 1837.* The first town meeting was held at the house of Orange Hart, May 3, 1825, and the following named officers were chosen: James Swain, *Supervisor*; John C. McKeen, *Town Clerk*; Silas Gere, James Jammerson and Elizur Beckwith, *Assessors*; Jacob B. McElheney, Samuel Blodget Jr. and Samuel Bell, *Commissioners of Highways*; James Davidson, Amos Rose and Lucius Frost, *Overseers of the Poor*; John C. Casterline and Ephraim Briggs, *Commissioners of Schools*; Alden Griffith, *Collector*; Alden Griffith and Brown Demmick, *Constables*; and Samuel Blodget, Elias Cheesman and John C. McKeen, *Inspectors of Schools*.

The town lies upon the west border of the county, north of the center, and contains 22,200 acres. The surface is a hilly upland, broken by valleys extending north-east and south-west. The highest summits are in the north part. It is drained by the head waters of Oil, Caneadea, Black, Crawford and Rush Creeks. The first two rise so near together, and so nearly upon the same level, that in times of high freshets the waters mingle, fishes pass from one gulf to the other and both have the appearance of springing from the same fountain, yet they flow in opposite directions, one to the Gulf of Mexico and the other to the Gulf of St. Lawrence. The soil is a gravelly loam. Dairying is the leading pursuit, there being no less than five cheese factories in the town.

The *Pettit Cheese Factory* was built in 1873, in which year it received the milk of 225 cows and made 80,000 pounds of cheese.

Simpson Cheese Factory during the year 1873 received 1,616,063 pounds of milk from 450 cows, and made 163,247 pounds of cheese, for which \$20,891.38 was received. The amount paid for making was \$1.62½ per hundred.

Thompson Cheese Factory, owned by Frank Pettit, received in 1873, 739,344 pounds of milk from 220 cows, and for the cheese produced there from \$9,970.52. The average price per pound received during the season was \$.1318. The amount paid for making was \$1.50 per hundred.

Rawson Creamery and Cheese Factory was built in 1870. In 1873 1,026,220 pounds of milk were received from 350 cows, and 95,376 pounds of cheese and 10,657 pounds of butter produced. The amount received for cheese was \$11,623.22, and for butter, \$3,056.76. There was divided among the patrons \$12,929.83. The price for making cheese per hundred was \$1.50, and for butter, \$.3. The number of pounds of milk consumed in the manufacture of one pound of cheese was 10.76, and of one pound of butter, 9.66.

Black Creek Valley Cheese Factory received in 1873, from 700 cows, 2,426,-

*The name of *Haight*, was derived from an individual of that name who agreed to donate 100 acres of land for the benefit of the town on condition that it bore his name. When a deed of the land was asked for he refused to give it lest the name might subsequently be changed. He expressed a willingness to give a contract which should guarantee the land to the town so long as the latter retained his name. The people resented the parsimonious vanity by changing the name.

203 pounds of milk, for product of which \$32,507.14 was received. \$28,256.62 was divided among the patrons. The price paid for making was \$1.62½ per hundred. The average price received for cheese during the season was \$.1305. The average receipts from each cow were \$40.366.

The Genesee Valley Canal and the line of the Rochester, Nunda & Pennsylvania R. R. cross the south-east corner of the town in the valley of Black Creek.

The population of the town in 1870 was 1142; of whom 1083 were native, 59, foreign and all, except one, white.

BLACK CREEK, (p. o.) situated on Black Creek, in the south-east part of the town, is a canal village on the line of the R., N. & P. R. R. and contains two churches, (Baptist and M. E.) one hotel, two stores, one harness shop, two blacksmith shops and about seventy-five inhabitants.

MCGRAWVILLE, (New Hudson p. o.) (so named from having been owned by one named McGraw,) is situated on Rush Creek, near the north line of the town, and contains a store, cheese factory, blacksmith shop and ten or twelve dwellings, all of which are located on lands owned by Wm. Simpson Jr. of New York City, who owns the buildings and about 11000 acres of the adjoining lands. The dwellings are mostly tenement houses occupied by Mr. Simpson's workmen.

NORTH VALLEY is a hamlet on Rush Creek a little above McGrawville.

Settlement was commenced in 1816 or '17 by John Spencer, who located in the north-west part, near the town line. Spencer Lyon, a native of Waterbury, Vt., located in the south part, on lot 49, in 1820. James Eastwood, John C. McKeen and Capt. James Davidson, from New Hampshire, settled in the south part in 1821. Elias D. Briggs came in with his father from Schenectady Co. in July, 1822. They came with an ox team, the journey occupying seventeen days. Stephen Clayson, a native of Westchester Co., removed to Steuben Co. in 1819, and to lot 33 in the south-west part of this town in 1822, and has since lived here. Mr. Clayson says that once when he was drawing logs a deer chased by dogs came up to his oxen and stopped, seemingly for protection. He put his arms around the deer's neck and held him till a rope was procured and put around his horns, when he was taken to the barn. Jacob McElheney was born in Pennsylvania in 1799 and removed with his parents to Tompkins Co. He moved into this town in 1823 and settled at Black Creek. Wyatt Swift and his son George H., from Vermont, settled in the town in 1824. Peter Ault, a native of Canada, settled on road 30, in the west part, in 1825; and Nehemiah Bosworth, a native of Vermont, located on lot

55, in June of that year. Alden Griffith and S. Blodget had previously settled in the same locality, at North Valley, and were among the first settlers there. Jared C. Hurd came in with his father in 1826 and located at Black Creek. Harry Hibbard, a native of Vermont, settled where he now lives in 1827. James R. Bell and his son Nathaniel D. Bell, from New Hampshire, settled on lot 55, at North Valley, the same year. Benjamin Whipp'e, a native of Cayuga Co., settled in 1828, on lot 31, where he now lives. Orlin Marsh, a native of Vermont, settled on road 23 in 1831. Marshall Gere came in with his father from Ontario Co. and settled on lot 71 in 1830, and subsequently removed to the place where he now lives. Benjamin Vanfleet, a native of Orange Co., came in with his father in 1832. Charles Sayres, a native of New Jersey, settled where he now lives the same year. The first settlers in that locality were James and Wm. Wright who took up the farm Mr. Sayres now occupies. The first birth was that of Mary McKean, in 1821; the first marriage, that of Earl Gould and Catharine Eastwood, in June, 1822. The first school was taught by Mrs. Graham McKean in the summer of 1821. The first inn was kept near Black Creek, in 1826, by Wm. Andrews, and the first store, near the same place, in 1830, by Nelson McCall. The first saw mill was erected on Black Creek, in 1829, by James Davidson.

The *Black Creek St. Religious Society* (Congregational) was organized with six members, as a Presbyterian society, June 4, 1822, by Rev. Robert Hubbard. The first church edifice was erected in 1832 or '33; and the present one, which will seat 250 persons, in 1849, at a cost of \$1,600. The first pastor was Rev. Reuben Hurd; the present one is Rev. John T. Marsh. There are forty members. The Church property is valued at \$3,000. In 1831 a division of the Church took place, the seceding party locating at the center of the town. It was subsequently removed to North Valley, and in 1844 was reorganized as a Congregational Church with thirty-eight members, by Rev. A. S. Allen. Both churches claim the original organization of 1822. The seceding Church is denominated the *Congregational Society of New Hudson* and consists of sixteen members. Their house of worship will seat 200 persons. It was erected at a cost of \$1,200. The Church property is valued at \$2,000. [Information obtained from Mr. N. D. Bell and from the Church Records.]

The *M. E. Church*, at Black Creek, was organized about 1827 or '28, by Rev. Jonas Eastwood, the first pastor. The church edifice, which will seat 200 persons, was erected about 1839, at a cost of \$1,000. The Society numbers thirty and is under the pastoral care of Rev. E. B. Williams. The Church property is valued at \$1,500. [Information furnished by Mr. Jacob B. McElheney.]

RUSHFORD was formed from Caneadea, March 8, 1816. *Haight* (New Hudson) was taken off April 10, 1825. The first town meeting was held at the house of Levi Benjamin, in

April, 1816, and the following named officers were elected : Dr. Dyer Story, *Supervisor* ; Pliny Banister, *Town Clerk* ; Abel Belknap, Mathew P. Cady and Roderick Banister, *Assessors* ; Tarbel Gordon, J. White and James Orcutt, *Commissioners of Highways* ; Daniel Wood, *Collector* ; Levi Benjamin and Thomas L. Pratt, *Constables* ; Ebenezer P. Perry and Levi Benjamin, *Overseers of the Poor* ; Dr. D. Story and Abel Belknap, *Inspectors of Schools*.

The town lies upon the west border of the county, north of the center, and contains 22,350 acres. The surface is a hilly upland and is divided into narrow ridges by the valleys of the streams tributary to Caneadea Creek, the principal stream, which flows east a little south of the center and divides it into two distinct parts. Quarries of building stone, several sulphur springs, and a brown mineral paint resembling ocher are found in the town. The soil is a shaly loam underlaid by hardpan. The dairying interest of this town is important and increasing. As much cheese is made in this town as in any in the county.

The population of the town in 1870 was 1636 ; of whom 1528 were native, 108, foreign and all, except fourteen, white.

RUSHFORD, (p. v.) situated in the center of the town, on a small stream tributary to Caneadea Creek, is the seat of Rushford Academy, (incorporated by the Regents March 4, 1852,) and contains four churches, two hotels, several stores and mechanic shops, a saw mill, cheese factory, foundry, tannery, an undertaking establishment and about 115 dwellings. The population in 1870 was 543.

Rushford Academy is located on the main street. The building was erected in 1851, at a cost of \$4,786, which was defrayed by the town. Its present value is \$6,750. It is now a graded school, employing three teachers.

Rushford Foundry, located on the main street, was erected in 1844, by Luther Gordon & Bros. and is now owned by Messrs. White & Blanchard, who are engaged in the manufacture of cheese factory furnishing goods.

Rushford Cheese Factory is owned by Charles Helmer, was erected in 1863, receives the milk of about 1100 cows, and manufactures over 500,000 pounds of cheese per annum, some of it pine-apple cheese.

EAST RUSHFORD, (p. o.) situated on Caneadea Creek, about one and one half miles east of Rushford, contains a grocery, tannery, saw mill, sash, door and blind factory, grist mill, blacksmith shop and about twenty-nine houses.

Settlement was commenced in 1808, by Eneas Garey, from Vermont, who located on lot 30. He built the first framed barn, which is still standing on road 23, three miles from Rush-

ford village. Settlements were made in 1810 by Abraham J. Lyon, from Sullivan, Madison Co., and Charles Swift, Abel Belknap, Amos Rose, Joshua Wilson and Joseph Young, from New England. Lyon located on lot 35, where his son Ebenezer P. Lyon is now living. He was a lawyer by profession. He held the office of justice of the peace and was for several years county Judge. Young came from Weathersfield, Windsor Co., Vt., with an ox team, the journey occupying twenty-two days. He settled on lot 31. Bethiah Belknap and Samuel Gordon, born this year, (1810) the former in the spring and the latter on the 12th of June, were the first births in town. John Gordon and Samuel Hardy, from Vermont, came in 1811, and located, the former on lot 29 and the latter on lot 37. Tarbel and Wm. Gordon settled about the same time. Settlements were also made this latter year by Daniel and David Vaughn, natives of Washington Co., and Ezra Lewis and father, from Mass. The Vaughns are now living in the town of New Hudson. David came with his father from Cayuga Co., and moved to New Hudson in 1830. Daniel moved there in 1832. Ezra Lewis, who also removed to New Hudson, (where he is now living,) in 1824, says when he first came in here he went six weeks without bread, having no wheat, nor money to buy it with. The first marriage occurred in 1811. The contracting parties were Wm. Rawson and Lawrence Swift. Wilson Gordon, a native of Covendish, Windsor Co., Vt., settled on lot 4, March 20, 1812. James Gordon came the same year and settled on lot 55. He came with an ox team and was twenty-one days in completing the journey. Abraham Crabb, a native of Herkimer Co., and now residing in New Hudson, also came here in 1812 and settled in the south-west part. Roderick Banester, from Vermont, who married Esther, daughter of Eneas Garey, the pioneer settler, and Luther L. Woodworth and John White settled here in 1813. The latter two came in company from Connecticut on foot. Woodworth was a native of Coventry, Conn. He located on lot 28. He says three brush heaps and they only then marked the site of Rushford village. When he came the Indians had underbrushed the woods where he is living, along Caneadea Creek, and occupied it as a camping ground. Plina Banester taught the first school in the winter of 1813-14. In this year also (1813) the first grist mill was built by a Mr. Warren. "This was a very small mill, the bolting cloths of which were made of book muslin, and the upper stone was hung upon a spindle at the end of the shaft of a tub wheel, and no intermediate gearing. The first miller was drowned in 1815, while repairing his mill dam." Pomeroy Johnson came from Vermont in 1814 and settled a little north of the center of the town.

Elijah Lyman, a native of Weathersfield, Vt., moved in from Springville, Pa., the same year and settled about two miles north of Rushford village. In 1815 Levi Benjamin, from Vermont, settled on lot 30. He was the first postmaster at Rushford, and kept the first inn a little north of that village. In 1816 the first saw mill was built by Mathew P. Cady and others, on Caneadea Creek; and in this year also the first store was opened by Judge James McCall. His store was the first framed building in town. Says a writer in the *Allegany County Advocate* of April 2, 1869. "The venerable Judge James McCall, the early merchant, was State Senator for a number of years, and filled many other important public offices, and was conspicuous in the various enterprises that have contributed to the prosperity of the place. He raised a family of thirteen children, twelve of whom, at least, lived to become married and settled. The cold season, 1816, caused almost an entire loss of the small crops of the new settlers here, and in most of the new settlements, an extreme scarcity of provisions prevailed. The Judge owning a mill, controlled nearly all the grain, and in the kind exercise of his monopoly, he gave his miller orders to sell no more than forty pounds of flour or meal to any one man, and not to sell any to those who had teams and the means to go to the older settlements for breadstuff. Afterward, when his supplies were reduced, he limited the amount to be sold to any one person, to twenty pounds. Thus the poor and destitute were partially provided for until the next harvest." Settlements were made in this year (1816) by James Kendall, a native of Mass., who came with his family from Windsor, with an ox team, and located on lot 44; by David J. Board, who came from Castleton, Vt., settled on lot 22, and established the first blacksmith shop; and by Ely Woods, a native of Windsor, Vt., who came with an ox team, in company with David Kenney and Jacob and Elijah Childs, and settled on lot 22. Ely Woods built the first framed house on road 24, three miles north-east of Rushford, in 1819. His wife, Nancy M., daughter of Eneas Garey, is said to be the first woman who slept in the town of Rushford. Abel and James Tarbell, brothers, and Nathan C. Kimball and family, natives of New Hampshire, settled in 1820, the two former on lot 53, and the latter on lot 37. The Tarbells moved in from Vermont with ox teams and when they arrived they had together but one shilling. Kimball came from the town of Catharine, Schuyler Co., and followed the business of a dry goods merchant. He died March 10, 1855. Samuel White came from Vermont and settled on lot 28, in 1821; and Micah Hall settled on lot 61, in 1824. Othniel Perry and Andre Bennett were settlers of a very early day.

The first religious services were held by Rev. Mr. Sanford, a Baptist, in 1813; and the first Church, belonging to the same denomination, was formed by Rev. Nathan Peck, a missionary from Boston, in 1815.

The *First Baptist Church*, in Rushford village, was organized with six members, by Elder Beckwith, Nov. 8, 1815. The first house of worship was erected in 1818; and the present one, which will seat 400 persons, in 1838, at a cost of \$3,000. The first pastor was Rev. Titus Gillett, the present one is Rev. A. V. Eddy. The Society numbers 138. Its property is valued at \$8,000. [*Information furnished by L. C. Kimball, Church Clerk.*]

The *M. E. Church*, of Rushford village, was organized with ten members, by Rev. E. Metcalf, in 1816. The first pastor was Rev. C. Story; the present one is Rev. Z. Hurd. The church edifice was erected in 1854. It cost \$6,000, and will seat 850 persons. There are 123 members. The property of the Church is valued at \$10,000. [*Information furnished by Mr. James G. Benjamin.*]

Rushford First Presbyterian Church, in the village of Rushford, was organized with nineteen members, by Revs. Lemuel Hall, Phineas Smith and A. S. Allen, April 16, 1838. The house of worship was erected in 1842, at a cost of some \$2,000. It will seat 300 persons and, with other Church property, is valued at \$3,000. The present number of members is thirty-two. The first pastor was Rev. Royal Twitchell; the present one is Rev. John W. Lane, our informant.

The *First Free Methodist Church* was organized with seventeen members, by Rev. J. W. Reddy, the first pastor, in 1861. Their first church edifice was purchased in 1861 and was subsequently burned; the present one, which will seat 250 persons, was dedicated in 1873. There are sixty-seven members, who are under the pastoral care of Rev. T. B. Catton. The Church property is valued at \$2,000. [*Information furnished by Rev. T. B. Catton, the pastor, and Mr. C. English, the clerk.*]

SCIO was formed from Angelica, Jan. 31, 1823. A part of Amity was taken off Feb. 22, 1830, a part of Willing, Nov. 19, 1851, and a part of Wellsville, Nov. 22, 1855. A part was annexed to Wellsville in 1868. It is an interior town, lying south of the center of the county, and contains 22,289 acres. Its surface is a mountainous upland, the highest summits being 700 to 1000 feet above the valleys. It is watered by Genesee River, which flows north through the central part, and Vandemark and Knights creeks, the former of which discharges into the Genesee on the east and the latter on the west. The soil is principally a sandy loam. This is an important lumbering town. It contains eight saw mills and three grist and flouring mills.

O. W. Roby's flouring and grist mill is operated by both steam and water, contains two runs of stones, and is capable of grinding 200 bushels of grain per day. A saw mill, also belonging to Mr. Roby, is operated by water power, contains a muley saw, and is capable of sawing 3,000 feet of lumber per day. The mills when run to their full capacity give employment to six persons.

Potter Bros. steam saw and shingle mill, located on Knights Creek, about two miles above Scio, contains a circular saw and is capable of cutting 10,000 feet of lumber and 10,000 shingles per day. When both mills are running five persons are employed.

Budd & Lindsay's steam saw and shingle mill, located in the south-east corner of the town, contains a circular saw, employs nine persons and is capable of cutting 10,000 feet of lumber and 12,000 shingles per day.

E. C. Elwell's saw mill, located at "Riverside", on the Genesee, contains a circular saw for cutting lumber, a shingle machine, a matcher and planer and a lath machine.

L. D. Browning & Co.'s grist mill is located on the Genesee, about one mile above Scio.

Wm. H. Hamilton's steam saw mill, located in the north-east corner of the town, employs four persons and is capable of sawing 6,000 to 10,000 feet of lumber per day. It is said to be the oldest saw mill in the county. The Erie R. R. crosses the town in the valley of the Genesee, on the east side of that stream.

The population of the town in 1870 was 1652; of whom 1551 were native, 101, foreign, 1576, white and 76, colored.

SCIO, (p. v.) situated on Genesee River and the Erie R. R., in the northern part of the town, is a pleasant little village of about 1000 inhabitants and contains four churches, (Union, Methodist, Episcopal and Catholic) two hotels, one grocery and provision, five dry goods, two drug and one jewelry stores, one grist mill, three steam saw mills, a shoo factory, a harness shop, two shoe shops and four blacksmith shops.

Settlement was commenced in 1805, by Joseph Knight and his son Silas, from Oneida Co., who located at the mouth of Knights Creek. Wm. Knight, son of Joseph, who was three years old at the date of his father's settlement, is still living on the farm then taken up. Mr. Knight cut his road, the first in the town, most of the way from Belmont. The only roads then in existence in this region were sled roads. The nearest post office was at Angelica, which was then the only one in the county; and the nearest grist mill was at Caneadea. Silas Bellamy and Silas Palmer settled in 1809, the former at Scio village and the latter in the north part of the town. Among the first settlers were Benjamin Millard, Charles Smith, Alvah G. and Barnabas York, Nehemiah Clark, Benjamin Palmer, Daniel Benjamin, John Burrell, John Cook, John Middaugh, Allen Foster, Abram Midlaugh, Alvin Middaugh, Wm. Earley, Peter Gordon, Stephen Palmer and George Sortore. Joseph Clark, from Herkimer Co., settled here in 1815; and Israel Herrington,

who cleared the first acre in Andover, and Isaac Ray, from Delaware Co., Pa., in 1824. Polly, daughter of Silas Knight, who was born in 1806, was the first child born in town, and her death, in 1808, was the first in town. The first marriage was contracted by Silas Bellamy and Betsey Knight, in 1809. The first school was taught in a part of Silas Knights' house, in 1816, by Lucy Moore. Alfred Johnson kept the first hotel in a little log house a little south of the town line, on the farm now owned by Wm. Nickerson, in 1821. Benj. Palmer built the first saw mill in 1822, and the first grist mill in 1823.

The *First M. E. Church of Scio* was organized with twenty members, by Rev. Wm. Buck, the first pastor, in 1845. The church edifice was erected in 1860, at a cost of \$3000. It will seat 300 persons. The Society numbers seventy-five, and is under the spiritual tutelage of Rev. M. D. Jackson, our informant. Its property is valued at \$4,500.

WARD was formed from Alfred and Amity, Nov. 21, 1856, by action of the supervisors which was legalized April 2, 1858. The first town meeting was held at the house of N. H. Reynolds, March 3, 1856, and the following named officers were chosen: Silas W. Cartwright, *Supervisor*; Michael J. Bower, *Town Clerk*; Jeffrey M. Thomas, Andrew Baker, Lorenzo D. Collins and David H. Babbitt, *Justices of the Peace*; Joseph Edwards Jr., *Assessor*; Silas W. Cartwright, *Commissioner of Highways*; George A. Bushnell, *Collector*; John Penny, *Overseer of the Poor*; Wm. Fuller, Alex. Black and Henry Sheldon, *Inspectors of Elections*; George A. Bunnell, Orson P. McOmber, Patrick Hogan, Isaac Sprague and John Sheldon, *Constables*; and Loren Bennett, *Sealer*.

It is an interior town, lying a little south-east of the center of the county, and contains 17,455 acres. The surface is a hilly upland, the highest summits being 500 to 800 feet above the valleys. It is drained in the north by Philips Creek and in the east and south by Vandemark Creek. The soil is a clayey loam upon the hills and a gravelly loam in the valleys. The chief pursuit of the farmers is dairying. There are three cheese factories in the town.

The population in 1870 was 745; all of whom were white, 693, native and 52, foreign.

PHILIPS CREEK, (p. o.) situated on the creek of the same name, near the north line of the town, contains two churches, three stores, two blacksmith shops and about twenty dwellings. A steam grist and saw mill is in process of erection.

Settlement was commenced in 1817, by Abraham Walldorf from Oneida Co. Daniel Hart and Hezekiah Ward settled in the northern part in 1817-18. Stephen Easton, from Seneca

Co., came about that time. Harvey Thompson, from Livingston Co., and Joseph Goodrich, from Rensselaer Co., came in 1819. Goodrich kept the first store and the first hotel. James Allen, from Rhode Island, moved in in 1820. Henry Sheldon moved in from Genesee Co. in 1823, and Simeon Brown, from Ontario Co., in 1826. The first settlers on Vandemark Creek were Wm. Tucker, Alex. Black, Beriah Bliven, Joseph and Uriah Goodrich, Gardner L. and Lorenzo D. Worden, William D. Black, Benj. Powers, George Maxson and Reuben Chadwick, who came in between 1819 and '30. The first death was that of Luther Powell, in 1827. The first grist mill was built by Benj. Powers, near the site of Thomas & Bliven's cheese factory.

During the war of the Rebellion this town furnished eighty-one soldiers, of whom seventy-one were credited to Ward, three to Scio, three to Amity, two to Lockport, one to Victory and one to Hornellsville. Of this number four were killed in battle, five died from wounds received in battle, four died in prison, six in hospitals and one at home, and one deserted.

WELLSVILLE was formed from Scio, Andover and Willing, Nov. 22, 1855. It is an interior town, lying south-east of the center of the county, and contains 22,647 acres. Its surface is broken and mountainous, the highest summits being 800 to 1,200 feet above the valleys. It is watered by Genesee River and streams tributary to it, the principal of which are Dykes and Chenunda creeks, all of which flow through deep, narrow and winding ravines. The soil is mostly a sandy loam.

The Erie R. R. passes through the northern part of the town.

The population in 1870 was 3,781; of whom 3,010 were native, 771, foreign and all, except thirteen, white.

WELLSVILLE (p. v.) (Genesee Station) is situated on Genesee River, at the mouth of Dykes Creek, and on the Erie R. R., and contains five churches, (Presb., Bap., M. E., Prot. Episc. and R. C.) two newspapers, (*The Allegany County Reporter*, published weekly by an association and edited by G. W. Dickinson, and the *Allegany Co. Democrat*, published weekly by Wm. W. Nichols,) two banks, eight or nine hotels, fifteen or twenty saloons and restaurants, or places where whisky or beer or both are sold, one public hall, three tanneries, two grist mills, two foundries, one sash, door, blind and moulding manufactory and several paint, carriage and other mechanic shops. The population in 1870 was 2,034. It was incorporated as a village Oct. 12, 1857.

The *Riverside Collegiate Institute* was established Aug. 20, 1873 and opened Sept. 3, 1873. The number of pupils in attendance for the year 1874 is 125.

Hakes & Williams' steam saw mill, bearing the names of the proprietors, is situated on Dykes Creek and the Erie R. R., one mile east of Wellsville, and is capable of cutting three million feet of lumber and one million each of lath and shingles per annum.

Meuds' steam saw mill, situated about three miles east of Wellsville, cuts annually about 400,000 feet of lumber.

Lewis' steam saw mill, situated at Stannards Corners, in the south part, cuts annually about one million feet of lumber and one and one-half million lath.

Johnsons' steam saw mill, situated one and one-half miles west of Wellsville, annually cuts about 1,000,000 feet of lumber and 300,000 lath.

Charles Duke & Co.'s steam saw mills are situated on the Genesee, one mile south of Wellsville, and cut about 1,500,000 feet of lumber, 500,000 shingles and 800,000 laths per annum.

Wellsville cheese factory, situated one mile east of Wellsville, was built in 1874, by Messrs. Hakes, Hills & Co., and is capacitated to use the milk of 600 cows.

Settlement was commenced in the spring of 1795, by Nathaniel Dyke from Tioga Point, Pa., but originally from Connecticut, who located in the eastern part of the town. Mr. Dyke was educated at Yale College, and during the Revolutionary war was attached to the staff of Gen. Warren at Boston, and subsequently to that of Gen. Washington. Settlements were made more numerous in the valley of the Genesee about the beginning of the present century. Wm. Foster and his son Asa came in from Onondaga Co. in 1816 and located in the south part of the town, near Stannards Corners. They were the first settlers in that locality. Asa was a trapper and hunter and has since lived in that locality. The first birth in town was that of Rachel Dyke, in 1805; and the first death, that of Thomas Briuk, in 1807. The first school was taught near the east line, by Ithamer Brookings, in 1814. The first saw mill and grist mill were built on Dyke Creek, near the east line, by Nathaniel Dyke, in 1803.

The *First M. E. Church of Wellsville*, the first Church formed in the town, was organized with thirteen members, about 1830, by Rev. A. N. Fillmore, the first pastor. Their house of worship, which will seat 350 to 400 persons, was erected in 1852, at a cost of \$2000, which is one fifth the present value of Church property. The Society consists of 155 members and is under the pastoral care of Rev. D. Nutten, our informant.

WEST ALMOND was formed from Angelica, Almond and Alfred, April 15, 1833. The first town meeting was held at the house of Elijah Horton, March 1, 1836, and the follow-

ing named officers were elected: David Brown, *Supervisor*; Wm. Dean, *Town Clerk*; Ira Baker, *Collector*; Caleb Knight, John Engle and Sidney Marble, *Justices*; Philip McHenry, Joseph Hodges and Henry Lewis, *Assessors*; Luther Dean, George B. Engle and Orange Sabin, *Inspectors of Common Schools*; Newel Ives, George W. McHenry and Isaac Blinn, *Road Commissioners*; Joseph W. Engle, John Lockhart and Abijah Brown, *School Commissioners*; Nicholas Trimmer, Ira Baker and Norman Randall, *Constables*; Richard Norton, *Overseer of the Poor*; and Dennis Ricket, *Sealer of Weights and Measures*.

It is an interior town lying a little north-east of the center of the county, and contains 22,109 acres. The surface is a broken and hilly upland. It is drained by Angelica, Philips, Karr Valley and Black creeks, all of which rise wholly or partially in the town, and flow in narrow ravines, bordered by steep hillsides. The soil is a clayey loam, best adapted to dairying, which is the chief pursuit of the farmers.

The proposed Rochester, Nunda & Pennsylvania R. R. crosses the north-west corner of the town, in the valley of Black Creek.

The population in 1870 was 799; all of whom were white and all, except twenty-five, native.

WEST ALMOND (p. o.) is situated on Angelica Creek, a little east of the center of the town, and contains two churches, one hotel, two stores, two blacksmith shops, a cheese factory and sixteen or twenty dwellings.

Settlement was commenced at the center in 1816, by Daniel Atherton. Jason Bixby, Isaac Pray and Daniel Hooker settled on the road leading from Almond to Angelica, and John Alfred, from New Jersey, near the north line, previous to 1818. David H. Carpenter, a native of Elmira, Chemung Co., removed with his father's family to Angelica in 1814, and about 1819 to Black Creek, in this town, where the family were the first settlers. After attaining his majority, he and his brother Ellison, bought a piece of wild land about a mile distant from the old homestead; but Ellison soon after sold his interest, leaving Davis to occupy it alone. At the age of about thirty-four or thirty-five he married Miss Elizabeth Warner of Angelica, by whom he had eight children, one of whom died when a year or two old. Later in life he became financially involved and lost most of his property in satisfying the demands of his creditors. Being a man of irritable temper this misfortune made a deep and lasting impression on his mind and character. In April, 1863, he had some difficulty with a young man named Timothy S. Gregory, whom he shot, inflict-

ing a slight wound in the face, for which he was tried in July of the same year, convicted and sentenced to three years imprisonment at Auburn. He was discharged shortly previous to the expiration of his term on account of good behavior. Sept. 25, 1868, he shot and killed his brother Ellison, with whom he was living, while the latter was in bed. He was arrested and taken to Angelica on the 26th and committed on the 28th. He was brought to trial at Belmont the 25th of the following February and after a trial of two days was convicted and sentenced to be hung on Friday, April 16, 1869, which sentence was carried into effect at the time designated. Seth Marvin, Chester Bennett, Richard Carpenter, John Patterson and Jasper White, the latter from Vermont, were among the first settlers in the town. John, Joseph and Matthias Engle, from Livingston Co., and Oliver and Daniel Dean, from New Jersey, settled in the town in 1824, and Alvin Stewart, from Massachusetts, in 1825. The first birth was that of Jerusha, daughter of Daniel Atherton, in the fall of 1817; and the first death that of Jason Bixby, in the spring of 1818. The first school was taught in the east part by Jasper White, in 1818. The first inn was kept at the center, by Daniel Atherton, in 1817; and the first store, at the same place, by Samuel M. Eddy, in 1832. The first saw mill was built on Angelica Creek by Enoch Hawks, in 1833.

The *West Almond Baptist Church* was organized with eighty-eight members, in 1835, by the unification of the Angelica and Alfred Churches, both then existing in the present limits of West Almond, the former of which was organized with nine members, Oct. 9, 1824, and the latter, with seventeen members, Dec. 3, 1831. The first house of worship was erected in 1842; the present one, which will seat 275 persons, in 1861-2, at a cost of \$2,000, the present value of Church property. The first pastor was Rev. J. P. Evans; the present one is Rev. Mr. Patterson. The present number of members is sixty. [*Information furnished by Olive Dean.*]

The *M. E. Church*, at the center, was organized with thirty members, in 1861, by Rev. W. Post, the first pastor; and the church edifice, which will seat 250 persons, was erected the same year, at a cost of \$2,000. The Society, numbering twenty-five, is under the spiritual tutelage of Rev. A. T. West, and its property is valued at \$3,000. [*Information furnished by Mrs. H. McGiboney.*]

WILLING was formed from Independence and Scio, Nov. 19, 1851. Alma was taken off Nov. 23, 1854, and a part of Wellsville Nov. 22, 1855. The first town meeting was held March 2, 1852, and the following named officers were elected: John A. Foland, *Supervisor*; Ozias Yale, *Town Clerk*; Fielden Chapman, Daniel P. Witter and A. Hurlbutt, *Justices*; Daniel Wilcox, *Superintendent of Common Schools*; Samuel B. Stebbins and Charles Rogers, *Assessors*; Asa Parks, Geo. M. Arnold and Oliver Ackerman, *Commissioners of Highways*; Amasa Ellis,

Collector; L. A. Jenison, David Dunham, Charles Weed and George M. Cate, *Constables*; Ambrose Strait, Jabez Card and Wm. Wilcox, *Inspectors of Elections*; and Jared Stillman, *Overseer of the Poor*.

The town lies upon the south border of the county, east of the center and contains 22,150 acres. Its surface is a broken and mountainous region, the highest summits being 800 to 1,200 feet above the valleys. The streams are Genesee River and Cryder, Chenunda and Fords creeks, all flowing in narrow valleys bordered by steep mountain declivities. Good springs of cold soft water abound in nearly every section of the town. The soil is a clay and sandy loam. The people are engaged in farming and lumbering, dairying and the culture of potatoes being the chief branches of agriculture. Farming is the leading pursuit east of the Genesee, though lumbering is still carried on to some extent along the river. West of the river lumbering is the principal branch of industry, and cutting, peeling and drawing bark to the Wellsville tanneries in summer and cutting and hauling logs in winter mainly engages the attention of the people, though agriculture is pursued to a considerable extent.

The population of the town in 1870 was 1,199; of whom all were white, 1,093, native, and 106 foreign.

BEANVILLE, (Shongo p. o.) situated on the east bank of Genesee River, in the south part of the town, contains a school, hotel, three groceries, a grist mill, saw mill, wagon shop, two blacksmith shops, a shoe shop, twenty-three dwellings and eighty-five inhabitants.

Allen W. and John Gifford put up the first dwelling—a log house—a little east of the village, and E. C. Stephens and Allen W. Gifford erected the first framed dwelling about 1842.

HALLSPORT, (p. o.) situated in the north-east corner of the town, contains a grocery, shoe shop, blacksmith shop, cheese factory, a saw and shingle mill of small capacity, a small botanic distillery, a drug store, dental office, thirteen dwellings and about fifty inhabitants.

John Cline was the first settler here. He located on lot 207 in or before 1831. Calvin Hall, an early settler from whom the place derives its name, opened the first hotel in 1838. It was kept for about twenty-five years. Hall also put up the first framed building—a hotel—about 1840.

STANNARDS CORNERS, (p. o.) situated in the north-west part on the line of Wellsville, is a hamlet.

The settlement of this town is of comparatively recent date. The first of which we have information was made by John Ford,

a native of Ireland, who removed from Connecticut to the town of Friendship in May, 1818, and thence to this town in 1819. He located on lot 43 and also took up lot 44. He lived there eleven years, when he sold his improvements to his son-in-law, Asa Parks, and moved to Ohio. In 1842 he returned and took up his residence with his son-in-law, with whom he lived till his death in 1855, at the age of eighty-eight years. He was a soldier in the war of the Revolution. The next settler of whom there is any record was Elijah Robinson, from Brookfield, Madison Co., who located on the Genesee, adjacent to the Pennsylvania line, in 1825. He built a saw mill some fifteen or more feet south of the line and made other improvements during a period of four or five years, when he became deranged and left the town. Davis Parks removed from Genesee Forks, a few miles above in Potter Co., Pa., and settled on lot 38, in 1827. He remained three or four years, then moved to Andover and from there to the west. John Graves, a native of Harpersburg, Del., settled on lot 33, in September, 1828. In 1830 he removed across the river to lot 15, where he remained till his death in 1862. His sons, Abner and Henry, and daughters, Mrs. Sarah Rogers and Mrs. Maria Richardson, have since resided in the town. Asa Parks, a native of Hartford Co., Conn., moved into the county from Ohio this same year, 1828, and hired out to a farmer in Independence. In October, 1829, he removed to this town and settled on the west bank of the Genesee, on lot 43, where he remained two years, when he removed to lot 82, on the Honeoye road. In 1833 he moved to lot 70, and after three years to lot 181, where he has since resided. Mr. Parks' article for land (lot 43) was the first taken from the land office in this town. At the time he came here, he says, there were but two log houses in Wellsville. In 1830 Jeremiah and Seth Graves, the former from Addison, Steuben Co., and the latter from Potter Co., Pa., settled on lot 32, and Hugh Burroughs, from Delaware Co., on lot 162. Jeremiah Graves remained about eight years, when he removed to the town of Independence. Seth Graves was a native of Connecticut. He came here in April and remained till his death. His son, George, and a daughter, Mrs. Marinda Briggs, came with him and still live in the town. For some years after their settlement game, consisting of bears, deer and wolves, was plenty. The bears and wolves were especially troublesome, and their sheep suffered largely from their depredations. It is related that a year or two before the settlement of the Graveses a man named Chester Giddings, who lived just over the line in Pennsylvania, while traveling through this section on foot, was overtaken by darkness a little south of Beanville and startled by the howls of a pack of wolves near

by. He attempted to climb a small cherry tree not far distant, but so great was his fright that, although he supposed he had reached a height which secured him from their attack, his feet actually rested upon the ground, as he discovered when he essayed to descend after the howling of the wolves had died away in the distance. The tree was ever after called "Giddings tree." George Graves says he has known his father to kill five bears in a day's hunt and six to eight deer at other times. Henry Hagadorn and Lot Harris settled in 1831, the former on lot 18 and the latter on lot 17. Henry Winn, a native of Fishkill, Dutchess Co., removed from Delaware Co. to Wellsville in 1828, and thence to Willing in 1832, locating on lot 42. His daughter, Mrs. Abner Graves, who came with him, still resides in the town. Stillman Rogers, a native of Otsego Co., settled on lot 12, in October of the latter year, and has since lived in the town. Ozias Yale, a native of Oxford, Chenango Co., settled with his family on lot 43, on the farm where he now lives, in June, 1833; and Nathan Woodcock, a native of Cheshire Co., N. H., settled on lot 189 in the same month and year, and remained till his death in July, 1871. His son, Nathan R. and daughters, Mrs. David Wilson and Mrs. Nicholas Fortner, still reside in the town. Chas. Rogers Sen. and Enos Gifford came in 1834, the former in April. Rogers was a native of Chenango Co., and settled on lot 38. Gifford was a native of Rhode Island. He removed first to the town of Independence about 1822, and located in the east part, one and one-half miles north of Whitesville. In 1835 Jacob Truex, a native of Albany Co., settled on lot 23, where, with the exception of two years spent at Black Creek, he has since resided. Augustus Beach, a native Connecticut, and Rev. John Walden, from Otsego Co., settled the same year, the former in February, on lot 163, and the latter on lot 134. Beach cut a road a mile through the woods to his land. He had but one neighbor within two miles of him. His sons, Columbus and Azariah, came with him and still live here. Clark Witter and Josa Butler came in 1836 and settled, the former on lot 45 and the latter on lot 27. Butler was a native of Conn. After three years he removed to lot 124, where he remained till 1861, when he went west. His children, Azariah, Luther, Mrs. L. Fuller and Mrs. Laura Goodrich, still live here. Pardon Gifford, a native of Rhode Island, Chauncey Harris and David F. Peet, natives of Connecticut, and Anthony R. Foster, a native of Madison Co., settled here in 1837, Gifford on lot 1, Harris on lot 117, Peet on lot 137, and Foster, in 1840, on lot 139, where he has since resided. After four years Gifford moved up the river. He now lives east of Beanville, aged 79 years. Harris came in the month of May and remained till his

death. His only son, Silas S., now lives on the old homestead. Peet came in from Otsego Co., in March, and lived on the lot upon which he settled till his death in 1861. Bernard Hawks, a native of Mass., and his son, Wm., came from Otsego county in 1838 and settled on lot 21, where he has since lived. Wm. also continues to reside in the town. Uriah Skinner came in from Genesee Co. the same year. Oliver Ackerman and Zebina Dickinson settled in 1839, the former on lot 8, and the latter on lot 1. Other early settlements were made by John Lindsley, on lot 2, Joseph Bennett, on lot 3, Jesse Eddy, on lot 6, Warren Gibbs, on lot 7, — Carpenter, on lot 10, T. J. Burdick, on lot 11, Samuel F. Bryant, on lot 37, — Knapp, on lot 39, and Hiram Gibbs, on 178. Ebenezer C. Stephens settled on lot 28 at an early day and, with the exception of five years spent in Steuben Co., whence he came, has continued to reside on the same farm. He relates that one morning he went to examine a bear trap he had set in one of their run ways. The trap had disappeared and a search soon revealed a large she bear to which it was attached. He saw that she had cubs and he resolved to find them before dispatching her with his rifle. After a little search, (in which he was aided by the bear, which approached him when he neared their hiding place,) he found them hid in a clump of bushes which had grown about the trunks of several large prostrate trees. He immediately caught one and cut its throat. Its cries attracted the attention of the old bear, which a moment later appeared upon the scene. Mr. Stephens caught up his rifle and jumped upon one of the fallen trees and from that to others until he gained the opposite side of the thicket, where he watched the grief of the bear over its dying cub, over which it made a most piteous moaning. Soon she endeavored to call the others to her. One of the cubs happened to be close behind Mr. Stephens and as it started to go by he jumped down upon it and cut its throat. A few moments later he crept around and shot the mother. The remaining cubs, two in number, could not be found.

Mr. Stephens also relates the following for the truthfulness of which he vouches: One afternoon in the summer of 1836, he started earlier than usual after his cows, which were in the woods near the river. Having reached the river road, which was used only for sleds, he stopped and called his cows which were a few rods below the road. He looked down the road to his left and saw coming toward him a singular object, which he describes as being about the width of the sled track and two feet above the road bed. It appeared to be constructed of iron bars about one-half inch square and set in a frame so as to form two-inch squares. It was about three feet long and two and

one-half feet wide. The squares which were of different colors and unusual brightness, presented various shades of every color, the brilliancy of which dazzled his eyes. As it approached he stepped back to let it pass without going over his feet, which he thought would be a bad omen. When it reached a point about five rods beyond him it seemed to rise and then descend and disappear in the earth. Of the significance of this; or whether it is to be attributed to an optical illusion or is referable to a class of oft recurring psychologic phenomena we can only conjecture without a knowledge of the temperament of the narrator. We leave the reader to draw his own conclusion.

The first death in town was that of a child in the family of Austin Butler, in 1837. The first school was taught near Beanville, in 1836, by Betsey Lovell. Allen Gifford kept the first inn, at Beanville, in 1838, and James R. Wood, the first store at the same place, in 1839. Allen W. and John Gifford built the first saw mill, on the Genesee at Beanville, in 1842. Harvey W. Leach erected the first grist mill, at Beanville, in 1843.

The first religious services were held at the house of Daniel Baker, by Rev. Seneca Fish, in 1834.

The *First M. E. Church*, at Stannards Corners, was organized with thirty-eight members, by Rev. Wm. Rogers, in March, 1871, in which year was erected, at a cost of \$2,500, the church edifice, which will seat 200 persons. The first pastor was Rev. J. L. Davies; the present one is Rev. Geo. H. Van Vradenburg. The Church has forty members. Its property is valued at \$2,600. [Information furnished by Mr. Elie McVagh.]

WIRT was formed from Bolivar and Friendship, April 12, 1838. The first town meeting was held at the house of Rowland Green in 1839, and the following named officers were elected: Jonah French, *Supervisor*; Azariah A. F. Randolph, *Town Clerk*; Joseph Allen, Stephen Collins and Azariah A. F. Randolph, *Justices*; John W. Jordan, Samuel Sherman and Edward H. Wightman, *Assessors*; Isaiah Jordan, Joseph Allen and Samuel Perkins, *Commissioners of Highways*; Abner B. Cole, *Collector*; Edward H. Wightman, Calvin Wheeler and Sheldon P. Stanton, *Commissioners of Common Schools*; Ezekiel Johnson and Chauncey Axtell, *Overseers of the Poor*; Clark Rodgers, Pliny L. Evans and Ezekiel R. Clark, *Inspectors of Common Schools*; Abner B. Cole, Allen T. Stanton and John Truman, *Constables*; and John W. Jordan, *Sealer of Weights and Measures*.

It is an interior town, lying south-west of the center of the county, and contains 22,860 acres. The surface is an upland, divided into three distinct ridges extending north and south. It is drained by the headwaters of Van Campens, Little Genesee and Dodges creeks. The farm of Caleb Wilcox, on road 33, lies

upon the watershed, and the water which drains from one side of his house flows to the Atlantic through the Allegany, Ohio and Mississippi rivers, while that from the opposite side reaches the same ocean by the Genesee and St. Lawrence rivers and Lake Ontario.

The population of the town in 1870 was 1204; of whom all, except twelve, were native, and all, except fifty-four, white.

RICHBURG, (p. o.) (named from Alvan Richardson the first settler,) is situated on Little Genesee Creek, near the south line of the town, and contains two churches, the Richburg Academy, (which was recently merged in the public schools,) one hotel, two stores, two steam grist mills, two saw mills, one wagon shop, one blacksmith shop, one sash, door and blind factory, a washing machine manufactory, a tannery, capable of tanning 4,000 sides annually, cheese factory and about fifty dwellings.

The manufacturing establishment of E. S. Bliss gives employment to twelve persons in the manufacture principally of the triumph washer, of which 5,000 to 7,000 are annually made. The machinery is propelled by a twenty-five horse-power engine. Connected with the establishment is a saw mill capable of cutting 6,000 feet of lumber per day; a shop fitted with planers, saws, wood and iron lathes, and other wood working machinery, all of modern pattern, for the manufacture of sash, doors and blinds; a blacksmith shop, where the iron work for the washing machines and repairs are done; and a printing office for the printing of circulars and job work of all kinds.

The *Richburg cheese factory* was erected in 1871, and uses the milk of 450 cows. In 1873, 2,466 cheeses were made and sold for \$18,536. Butter is made from the night's milk.

WIRT CENTER, (p. o.) is situated a little west of the center of the town. Wilcox's cheese factory, located here, uses the milk of 250 to 300 cows.

Settlement was commenced in the north part in 1812, by Benj. Crabtree and Levi Abbott, from Amsterdam, Montgomery Co. Chauncey Axtell and Horace Ketchum came in prior to 1815, in which year Azel Buckley, from Otsego Co., and Daniel Willard, from Washington Co., moved in. Azel Buckley was born in Mass., April 4, 1792. May 18, 1814, while living in Otsego Co., he married Miss Mary Rowley, who was born in Schoharie Co., July 9, 1797, and the following February he removed to Wirt. Dec. 25, 1827, he removed to the town of Bolivar, settling on lot 48, where he died in 1870, and where his wife

ALLEGANY COUNTY BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

EXPLANATIONS TO DIRECTORY.

Directory is arranged as follows: 1. Name of individual or firm. 2. Post office address in parenthesis. 3. The road on which the party is located, except residents of villages. 4. Business or occupation.

A Star (*) placed before a name, indicates an advertiser in this work. For such advertisement see Index.

Figures placed after the occupation of *farmers* indicate the number of acres of land owned or leased by the parties.

Names set in CAPITALS indicate subscribers to this work.

The word *Street* is implied as regards directory for villages.

For additions and corrections see Errata following the Introduction.

ALFRED.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

EXPLANATION.—The letter *r*, following the P. O. address, signifies *road*, and the figures following it refer to the number of the road as designated on the map, in the fore part of the book. Usually where no road number is given, the party resides in the Village.

Alfred House, (Alfred,) Clark L. Witter, prop.	Babbitt, Willis C., (Alfred Center,) farmer works on shares 220 acres owned by G. Cornelius.
Alfred Student, (Alfred Center,) Silas C. Burdick, publisher.	BABCOCK, HENRY L., (Alfred Center,) (<i>with Orville M. Briggs</i> ,) r 25, farmer 150.
Alfred University, (Alfred Center,) Rev. Jonathan Allen, president.	Babcock, Martin W., (Alfred Center,) carpenter and joiner, canvasser and farmer 50.
Allen, Abner, (Almond,) r 3, farmer 60.	Balley, Erastus, (Alfred Center,) r 5, farmer works on shares 188 acres owned by Wm. M. Saunders.
ALLEN, AMOS R., (Alfred Center,) r 13, farmer 200.	Baker, Chas. H., (Andover,) r 14, farmer 41.
Allen, Ebenezer, (Almond,) r 3, farmer 324.	BARBER, AMOS, (Alfred Center,) r 13, shoemaker and farmer 61½.
Allen, George F., (Alfred Center,) r 13, farmer 100.	Barber, Wm. R., (Alfred,) farmer leases of Lucy Heneca 123.
Allen, Henry, (Alfred,) cheese maker.	BEEBE, JEREMIAH, (Alfred Center,) r 41, farmer 200.
Allen, J. G., (Alfred Center,) clothing and furnishing goods.	
Allen, John, (Alfred Center,) r 13, farmer 102.	
Allen, Jonathan Rev., (Alfred Center,) president of Alfred University.	

- Benjamin, Anson C., (Alfred Center,) r 11, farmer works on shares 171 acres of the estate of Samuel A. Champlin.
- Bennett, John, (Andover,) r 46, farmer 100.
- Bently, Richard, (Alfred,) r 16, farmer 2.
- BEYEA, FRANK M., (Alfred,) r 14, farmer works on shares 230 owned by Ezra Potter.
- Briggs, Orville M., (Alfred Center,) (*with Henry L. Babcock*), r 25, farmer 150.
- Burdick, Amos, (Alfred Center,) (*Silas C. Burdick & Co.*), farmer 365.
- Burdick, Amos, (Andover,) r 46, farmer 174.
- BURDICK, ASA C., (Alfred Center,) carpenter and joiner.
- Burdick, Clark, (Andover,) r 14, farmer 120.
- BURDICK, DANIEL, (Alfred Center,) r 40, farmer 77.
- BURDICK, DANIEL T., (Alfred,) r 10, cheese manufacturer and farmer 135.
- Burdick, Edmund, (Alfred Center,) r 27, farmer 125.
- Burdick & Green, (Alfred Center,) (*Heirs of Milo Burdick and J. Chandler Green*), dealers in hardware, stoves and tinware, Main.
- Burdick, Halsey M., (Alfred,) house painter and jour. shoemaker.
- Burdick, J. G. & Co., (Alfred Center,) (*Judson G. Burdick*), dealers in fresh and salt meat.
- Burdick, John C., (Alfred,) watchmaker and engraver and dealer in watches, clocks, jewelry and silverware.
- Burdick, Judson G., (Alfred Center,) (*J. G. Burdick & Co.*), music teacher and dealer in musical instruments.
- Burdick, Levi S., (Alfred,) r 9½, farmer 52 and occupies 70 acres owned by Mrs. Martha Thorp.
- Burdick, Maxson, (Alfred Center,) r 2, blacksmith and farmer 160.
- Burdick, Milo, heirs of, (Alfred Center,) (*Burdick & Green*).
- Burdick, Nathan W., (Alfred,) r 9, farmer 87.
- Burdick, Oliver D., (Andover,) r 48, farmer 75.
- Burdick, Peter, (Alfred Center,) farmer 10.
- Burdick, Riley F., (Alfred,) shoemaker.
- Burdick, Russell W., (Alfred,) r 14, farmer 100.
- Burdick, Russell W., (Alfred,) r 14, farmer 57 and occupies 50 acres of the estate of Alvah Burdick.
- BURDICK, SAMUEL P., (Alfred,) r 36, farmer 100.
- BURDICK, STEPHEN C., (Alfred Center,) groceries and provisions and farmer 202.
- Burdick, Stillman M., (Alfred,) r 15, blacksmith.
- Burdick, Silas C., (Alfred Center,) (*Silas C. Burdick & Co.*), publisher of the *Alfred Student*.
- Burdick, Silas C. & Co., (Alfred Center,) (*Amos Burdick*), variety store.
- Burdick, Thomas J., (Alfred Center,) r 39, farmer 101.
- Burdick, Welcome B., (Andover,) r 48, farmer 191.
- Burdick, Wm. C., (Alfred Center,) wholesale dealer in cheese and retail dealer in salt, lime, coal and seeds, Church.
- Burdick, Wm. R., (Alfred,) general merchant.
- Callen, Wm. E., (Alfred Center,) r 24, farmer 115.
- Campbell Cyrenus E., (Andover,) r 45, farmer 50.
- Carr, Fannie J. Mrs., (Alfred,) r 33, farmer leases of E. W. Ewers of Almond, 100.
- CAKR, WM. E., (Alfred,) r 33, farmer.
- Cartwright, LaFayette, (Alfred,) r 30, farmer works on shares 196 acres owned by J. S. Cartwright.
- Champlin, Green, (Alfred,) r 5, farmer 300.
- CHAMPLIN, JAMES A., (Alfred Center,) r 11, farmer 234.
- Chase, Eugene B., (Alfred,) blacksmith.
- Chase, Timothy R., (Alfred,) general merchant.
- CHURCH, WILLARD, (Alfred Center,) r 41, farmer 246.
- Claire, Lee A., (Andover,) r 47, farmer 152.
- Clark, Michael, (Andover,) r 46, farmer 95.
- Cleary, John, (Andover,) r 46, farmer 25.
- Cole, Albert R., (Andover,) r 48, farmer works on shares 125 acres owned by Nelson Clair.
- Cole, William, (Andover,) r 14, farmer 87.
- Coleman, Philetus, (Andover,) r 50, farmer leases of John Pardon, 145.
- COLLINS, ARNOLD W., (Alfred Center,) r 39, farmer 50.
- COLLINS, JOSEPH G., (Alfred Center,) r 23, farmer 100.
- COLLINS, LORENZO D., (Alfred Center,) cheese manufacturer and farmer 378, Main.
- COLLINS, LORIN W., (Alfred Center,) stone mason and butcher.
- Cook, George W., (Andover,) r 38, farmer 50.
- Cook, John, (Alfred,) r 14, farmer 140.
- Cook, Leland, (Andover,) r 43, farmer 110.
- Cook, Orrin, (Andover,) r 43, farmer 140.
- Coon, Aaron, (Alfred Center,) farmer 52½.
- COON, AARON W., (Alfred Center,) (*Sheppard & Coon*), teacher of telegraphy in Alfred University.
- COON, H. C. PROF., (Alfred Center,) physician and teacher of physics in Alfred University.
- Cottrell, Elmer A., (Alfred,) farmer works on shares 198 acres owned by Chas. Langworthy.
- Crandall, A. E. & W. H., (Alfred Center,) (*Almond E. and William H.*), general merchants, Church.
- Crandall, Almond E., (Alfred Center,) (*A. E. & W. H. Crandall*).
- Crandall, Calvin B., (Alfred Center,) dentist.
- CRANDALL, IRA B., (Alfred Center,) farmer 900 and leases of Thomas J. Patterson 425.
- Crandall, James, (Alfred Center,) carpenter.
- Crandall, James R., (Alfred Center,) r 20, carpenter and joiner.
- Crandall, John, (Alfred Center,) carpenter.

- CRANDALL, NATHAN M., (Alfred,) r 6, farmer works on shares 100 acres owned by Clark Witter.
- Crandall, Russell, (Alfred,) r 8, farmer occupies 42 acres owned by Wm. Crandall.
- Crandall, Wm., (Alfred,) r 8, farmer 42.
- Crandall, Wm. H., (Alfred Center,) (*A. E. & W. H. Crandall*.)
- Crandall, Wm. M., (Alfred,) r 33, farmer 80.
- Cronan, John, (Andover,) r 38, farmer 50.
- Davis, A. Wheeler, (Alfred,) r 16, farmer 198.
- DAVIS, HENRY M., (Alfred Center,) blacksmith.
- Davis, Joshua, (Alfred,) r 17, farmer 93.
- DAVIS, MARTIN A., (Andover,) r 39, peddler and farmer 100.
- Davis, Thomas H., (Alfred,) r 17, farmer 144.
- Day, Wm. C., (Andover,) r 45, farmer 55.
- Deming, Jared D., (Andover,) r 14, farmer 54.
- Derby, James A., (Alfred,) r 33, farmer works on shares 83 acres owned by Wm. Crandall.
- Dowse, Charlotte E., (Alfred Center,) preceptress and teacher of Latin in Alfred University.
- Eaton, Charles L., (Alfred Center,) blacksmith.
- Eaton, Horace, (Alfred Center,) mason.
- EATON, J. C. & CO., (Alfred Center,) (*Joseph C. and Samuel Whitford*.) r 10, manufacturers of and wholesale and retail dealers in all kinds of sash, blinds, flooring, siding, moldings &c. Scroll sawing and turning done to order.
- EATON, JOSEPH C., (Alfred Center,) (*J. C. Eaton & Co.*.) r 10, builder and owns 62 acres.
- EDWARDS, JOSEPH, (Alfred,) r 14, farmer 180.
- Elderkin, Nelson K., (Alfred,) r 48, farmer works on shares 60 acres owned by Welcome L. Witter.
- Ellis, Samuel, (Alfred Center,) harness maker.
- ELLIS, THOMAS, (Alfred Center,) r 19, farmer 123.
- Evans, Gurdon, (Alfred Center,) speculator and farmer 12.
- FENNER, ELISHA P., (Alfred Center,) (*Fenner & Smith*.) r 24, farmer 115.
- Fenner, Isaac, (Alfred,) r 10, farmer 83.
- Fenner & Smith, (Alfred Center,) (*Elisha P. Fenner and Joseph W. Smith*.) r 3, cheese manufacturers.
- FISK, EDWARD G., (Alfred,) r 10, farmer 60.
- Forbes, Joseph N., (Alfred,) r 14, dentist and farmer 10.
- Fowler, George M., (Andover,) r 47, farmer 55.
- Gardner, Michael, (Alfred Center,) r 2, farmer leases of Asa Sisson, 230.
- Gary, Elisha, (Andover,) r 39, farmer 65 and leases of Ira B. Crandall 300.
- Gillett, Lyman J., (Alfred,) r 8, blacksmith.
- GREEN, ASA, (Andover,) r 33, farmer 50.
- Green, Benj., (Andover,) r 34, farmer 132.
- Green, Benj. H., (Alfred,) station agent Erie R. R.
- Green, Byron L., (Alfred Center,) (*L. Green & Sons*.)
- GREEN, ED. N., (Alfred,) artist and ass't station agent.
- Green, Edward, (Andover,) r 14, farmer 140.
- Green, Elisha C., (Alfred,) physician and surgeon.
- Green, Harrison W., (Alfred,) r 14, farmer 40.
- Green, J. Chandler, (Alfred Center,) (*Burdick & Green*.)
- GREEN, LORENZO T., (Alfred,) r 10, farmer 50.
- Green, L. & Sons, (Alfred Center,) (*Luke, Marston J. and Byron L.*.) general merchants.
- Green, Luke, (Alfred Center,) (*L. Green & Sons*.)
- GREEN, LUKE 2d, (Alfred,) r 15, farmer 120.
- Green, Maxson J., (Alfred Center,) (*L. Green & Sons*.) postmaster.
- Green, Melville A., (Alfred,) assistant station agent.
- GREEN, PHILIP S., (Alfred Center,) manuf. of buggies and lumber wagons and farmer 47.
- GREEN, WM. H., (Alfred,) r 10, farmer 125.
- Green, Wm. H. 2d, (Alfred,) r 31, farmer 96.
- Groves, John R., A. M., (Alfred Center,) teacher of mathematics and Latin in Alfred University.
- Hall, Clark L., (Alfred Center,) manuf. of and dealer in tinware, Main.
- Hall, Lydia A. Mrs., (Alfred Center,) (*with Mrs. Louisa Parmiter*.) milliner, dress-maker and dealer in Ladies' furnishing goods, Main.
- HAMILTON, FREEBORN W., (Alfred,) r 15, farmer 145.
- Hamilton, John P., (Alfred,) farmer 140.
- Hoard, Alexander W., (Andover,) r 46, farmer works on shares 122 acres owned by John Stearns.
- Hoard, James W., (Alfred Center,) r 40, farmer 104 and works on shares 375 acres owned by Ira B. Crandall.
- Hull, N. V. Rev., (Alfred Center,) pastor of First Seventh Day Baptist Church and editor of the *Sabbath Recorder*.
- Jones, Betsey Mrs., (Alfred Center,) r 13, farmer 69.
- Kaple, Chas. H., (Andover,) r 50, farmer occupies a part of Orlando E. P. Kaple's farm.
- KAPLE, ORLANDO E. P., (Andover,) r 50, farmer 225.
- Kemp, John H., (Andover,) r 42, farmer 80.
- Kenyon, Ida F. A. M., teacher of modern languages in Alfred University.
- Kenyon, Jarvis S., (Alfred Center,) prop. of the Tremont House and of stage line between Alfred Center and Alfred, Main.
- Kenyon, Welcome C., (Alfred,) r 49, farmer 100.
- Langworthy, Albert W., (Alfred,) r 31, cheese manufacturer.

GLOBE PUMP

ITS ADVANTAGES ARE
Cheapness & Durability.

IT NEVER FREEZES OR NEEDS PRIMING.

Water can be forced to any part of a barn or stock yard with it. Hose can be attached for

Washing Buggies, Sprinkling Gardens, &c.

Pumps put in and left on trial for a reasonable length of time.

S. L. COLE, Wellsville, N. Y.

Here! Here!
OFFICER TAKE HIM!
 He can get a pair of
D. D. NYE,
AT VERY LOW RATES.
BELFAST,
 Allegany County, N. Y.



Opposite J. M. Davis' Drug Store,
All Work Warranted.

The Sabbath Recorder.

REV. N. V. HULL, Editor.

A First-Class 36 Column Family Paper,

Is Published EVERY THURSDAY, at

Alfred Center, Allegany County, N. Y.

BY THE AMERICAN SABBATH TRACT SOCIETY.

TERMS:—\$2.50 a year; to Clergymen, \$1.50. The circulation of the SABBATH RECORDER extends to all sections of the United States, making it a very desirable medium for general advertising.

D. R. STILLMAN, Publishing Agent.

- LANGWORTHY, BENJAMIN F., (Alfred Center,) r 19, dealer in stock and produce and farmer 220.
- Langworthy, Charles D., (Alfred,) r 18, farmer 198.
- LANGWORTHY, DANIEL F., (Andover,) r 45, farmer 200.
- Langworthy, James B., (Alfred,) r 18, farmer 98.
- LANGWORTHY, JOHN F., (Alfred Center,) carpenter.
- Lanphear, Nathan, (Andover,) r 45, farmer 139.
- Lanphear, Nathan M., (Andover,) r 45, farmer occupies 139 acres owned by Nathan Lanphear.
- LARKIN, E. P. PROF., (Alfred Center,) teacher of natural sciences in Alfred University.
- Lee, Francis M., (Andover,) r 14, farmer 160.
- LEWIS, ISAAC M., (Alfred,) r 14, farmer 150.
- Lewis, Lucy P. Mrs., (Alfred Center,) r 11, farmer occupies 160 acres owned by Amos C. Lewis.
- Livermore, Manning, (Alfred,) r 10, gardener.
- Lynch, Anthony, (Andover,) r 46, farmer 100.
- Lynch, Martin, (Andover,) r 46, farmer 50.
- Maxson, Chester A., (Alfred,) (*Maxson & Son.*)
- Maxson & Son, (Alfred,) (*William and Chester A.,*) r 8, manufacturers of and dealers in flour, feed and grain.
- Maxson, Wm., (Alfred,) (*Maxson & Son.*)
- MERKT, CHAS. H., (Alfred,) telegraph operator.
- MOLAND, DANIEL, (Alfred Center,) r 26, farmer 175.
- Monroe, David S., (Alfred,) r 29, carpenter and farmer 134.
- Mosher, John M., (Alfred Center,) foreman in *The Sabbath Recorder* office.
- Odell, J., (Alfred,) r 7, farmer 125.
- O'Donnell, Peter, (Andover,) r 46, farmer 11.
- Ormsby, Cyrenus P., (Alfred,) r 28, mason.
- Ormsby, Sarah D. Mrs., (Alfred,) r 30, farmer 60.
- PALMITER, GEORGE J., (Alfred,) r 6, carpenter and joiner and farmer 50.
- Parmiter, Louisa Mrs., (Alfred Center,) (*with Mrs. Lydia A. Hall,*) milliner, dressmaker and dealer in ladies' furnishing goods, Main.
- PERKINS, DANIEL B., (Alfred Center,) carpenter and builder.
- Perry, John G., (Andover,) r 49, farmer 100.
- PIERCE, JOHN, (Alfred Center,) r 4, farmer.
- Place, David M., (Alfred,) r 28, farmer 75.
- Place, Jeremiah, (Alfred Center,) r 25, cabinet maker and farmer 205.
- Place, Philip, (Alfred Center,) r 41, farmer 123.
- Place, Thomas, (Alfred Center,) carriage maker and undertaker.
- Place, Freeman C., (Alfred Center,) farmer 36, Main.
- PLACE, WM. O., (Alfred Center,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 142, Main.
- Potter, Alonzo, (Alfred Center,) farmer 21.
- POTTER, ELISHA, (Alfred Center,) carpenter and joiner.
- Potter, Ezra, (Alfred,) r 15, farmer 260.
- POTTER, JEROME N., (Alfred Center,) r 11, farmer 190.
- Potter, Leonard D., (Alfred Center,) shoemaker and dealer in spring beds.
- Potter, Parley R., (Alfred Center,) r 22, farmer 155 and works on shares 140 acres owned by Stephen C. Burdick.
- Potter, Perry F., (Alfred Center,) farmer 42.
- Potter, Wm. M., (Alfred,) r 31, farmer 47.
- Rodgers, John T., (Alfred Center,) harness maker and carriage trimmer.
- Rogers, Clark, (Alfred Center,) apiarian.
- Rose, Thomas, (Alfred Center,) r 13, farmer 75.
- ROSE, WM. A., (Alfred,) postmaster and dealer in groceries and provisions.
- RUSSELL, JOHN L., (Alfred,) farmer 10.
- RYNO, AUGUSTUS K., (Alfred Center,) carpenter and builder.
- *SABBATH RECORDER, (Alfred Center,) Rev. N. V. Hull, editor.
- Satterlee, David B., (Alfred,) (*with Marshall E. Thomas,*) r 8, farmer 133.
- Saunders, Anson P., (Alfred,) r 18, farmer 150 and leases 30 of D. Satterlee.
- Saunders, Ezekiel R., (Alfred Center,) r 3, farmer 240.
- Saunders, Henry, (Alfred Center,) r 3, farmer 65 and works on shares 240 owned by E. R. Saunders.
- Saunders, Henry P., (Alfred Center,) druggist and physician, Church.
- SAUNDERS, IRVING, (Alfred Center,) photographer and dealer in ready-made picture frames, Church.
- Saunders, Wm. M., (Alfred Center,) farmer 200.
- Scott, Heman, (Andover,) r 41, farmer works on shares 300 acres owned by Amos Burdick.
- Shaw, Amos A., (Alfred Center,) watches, clocks and jewelry.
- Shaw, George B., (Alfred,) r 28, farmer 100.
- Shaw, John R., (Alfred,) r 28, farmer 235.
- SHAW, MILO, (Alfred,) r 28, farmer 45½, and works on shares 212 acres owned by Phineas K. Shaw.
- Shaw, Phineas K., (Alfred,) r 28, farmer 212.
- Shaw, Walter I., (Alfred Center,) barber.
- Sheldon, Gilbert W., (Alfred Center,) r 23, cheese maker.
- Sheppard & Coon, (Alfred Center,) (*Mark Sheppard and Aaron W. Coon,*) books, stationery, picture moldings and groceries.
- Sheppard, Mark, (Alfred Center,) (*Sheppard & Coon.*)
- SHERMAN, ALBERT B., (Alfred Center,) manufacturer of lumber, cheese and feed, and agent for cheese factory utensils, Church.
- Sherman, Clark, (Alfred,) r 7, farmer 111.
- SHERMAN, FREDERICK, (Alfred Center,) r 19, farmer 75.
- SHERMAN, JOSIAH, (Alfred Center,) r 20, farmer 31.

- Sisson, Alonzo C., (Alfred Center,) carpenter and joiner.
- Sisson, George, (Alfred Center,) r 2, farmer 135.
- Sisson, George S., (Alfred Center,) r 2, farmer works on shares 135 acres owned by Geo. Sisson.
- SMITH, ALBERT, (Alfred Center,) r 20, farmer 170.
- Smith, Ashbel, (Alfred Center,) (*with Joseph W. Smith,*) r 20, farmer 95.
- Smith, Byron A., (Alfred,) r 10, house painter.
- Smith, John C., (Alfred Center,) r 14, farmer 55.
- Smith, Joseph W., (Alfred Center,) (*Fenner & Smith.*)
- SMITH, JOSEPH W., (Alfred Center,) (*with Ashbel Smith,*) r 20, farmer 95.
- SMITH, NOEL B., (Alfred,) r 10, house, sign, carriage and ornamental painter and farmer 67.
- Smith, Richard G., (Alfred,) r 14, farmer 157½.
- SNYDER, FRANKLIN, (Andover,) r 34, farmer.
- Snyder, Warren, (Andover,) r 47, farmer works on shares 174 acres owned by Amos Burdick.
- Spencer, D. L., (Alfred,) r 8, carpenter.
- Stillman, Albert S., (Alfred Center,) farmer works on shares 200 acres owned by Phineas C. Stillman.
- STILLMAN, CHARLES, (Alfred Center,) r 10, farmer occupies 230 acres owned by David R. Stillman.
- Stillman, D. R., (Alfred Center,) publishing agent for *The Sabbath Recorder* and clerk of the Board of Supervisors.
- Stillman, Edwin M., (Alfred,) allo. physician and surgeon.
- Stillman, Maxson, (Alfred Center,) r 19, farmer 74.
- STILLMAN, PHINEAS P., (Alfred Center,) mason and farmer 206.
- Stillman, Samuel N., (Alfred Center,) r 20, farmer 330.
- Stringham, Albertus, (Alfred,) telegraph operator.
- Sweet, Spencer, (Alfred,) r 6, farmer 50.
- SWINNEY, L. R. ELDER, (Alfred,) pastor of the 2d Seventh Day Baptist Church of Alfred, and Prof. of Hebrew and Cognate languages in the Alfred University.
- Thomas, Abial, (Alfred,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 42.
- Thomas, Marshall E., (Alfred,) (*with David B. Satterlee,*) r 8, farmer 133.
- Thomas, Peleg, (Alfred Center,) r 4, farmer 253.
- THOMAS, ROWLAND A., (Alfred Center,) r 4, farmer 93.
- Thompson, Wm., (Alfred Center,) broker, Church.
- THORP, MARTHA MRS., (Alfred,) r 9½, owns 70 acres.
- TOLAN, HENRY, (Andover,) r 34, farmer 79.
- Tremont House, (Alfred Center,) Jarvis S. Kenyon, proprietor, Main.
- Trowbridge, Erastus, (Alfred Center,) r 41, carpenter.
- Truman, Adelbert W., (Alfred Center,) (*Wm. M. and A. W. Truman.*)
- TRUMAN, ALVIN M., (Alfred Center,) r 19, farmer 62.
- Truman, A. S. Mrs., (Alfred Center,) dress maker.
- Truman, Nathan R., (Alfred Center,) r 19, farmer 51.
- Truman, Wm. M., (Alfred Center,) (*Wm. M. & A. W. Truman.*) coroner.
- Truman, Wm. M. & A. W., (Alfred Center,) (*Adelbert W.*) allo. and eclectic physicians and surgeons.
- Tucker, Milo, (Almond,) r 4, farmer 140.
- Vincent, Chas., (Alfred,) r 14, house painter.
- Vincent, Daniel G., (Alfred,) r 14, cabinet maker and justice of the peace.
- Warren, Albert, (Alfred Center,) r 37, farmer 210.
- WESCOTT, GEORGE F., (Alfred,) r 14, brakeman and farmer 22.
- Wescott, Rial, (Alfred,) r 28, carpenter and joiner and farmer 37½.
- WEST, HENRY G., (Alfred Center,) boots and shoes, Main.
- West, Peleg, (Alfred Center,) farmer 24.
- WHITFORD, SAMUEL, (Alfred Center,) (*J. C. Eaton & Co.*)
- Williams, Thomas R. Rev., A. M., (Alfred Center,) teacher of Biblical theology and Greek in Alfred University.
- Withey, Philander, (Alfred,) r 14, farmer 50.
- Withey, Rodolphus B., (Alfred,) r 14, farmer 60.
- Witter, Clark L., (Alfred,) prop. of the Alfred House, and owns 141 acres.
- Witter, Horace G., (Alfred,) r 28, farmer 100.
- Witter, Jehiel S., (Alfred,) r 31, farmer 213.
- WITTER, STILLMAN B., (Alfred,) r 36, farmer 80.
- Witter, Welcome L., (Alfred,) r 48, farmer 60.
- WOOLWORTH, JOHN, (Alfred Center,) r 22, farmer 154.
- Woolworth, Lydia Mrs., (Alfred Center,) r 20, farmer 140.
- Young, Dewert E., (Andover,) r 42, farmer occupies 150 acres owned by Diah K.
- Young, Diah K., (Andover,) r 42, cooper and farmer 150.

ALLEN.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

EXPLANATION.—The letter *r*, following the P. O. address, signifies *road*, and the figures following it refer to the number of the road as designated on the map, in the fore part of the book. Usually where no road number is given, the party resides in the Village.

- Abbey, David B., (Angelica,) *r* 18, farmer 103.
- Achelles, Christopher, (Caneadea,) *r* 18, farmer 50.
- Achelles, Henry, (Caneadea,) *r* 18, farmer 164.
- Ackerman, Wm., (Fillmore,) *r* 5½, farmer 148.
- Atherton, Harrison, (Caneadea,) *r* 22, farmer 306.
- Barnard, Charles, (Fillmore,) *r* 2, farmer 10.
- Barnes, Henry H., (Allen Center,) *r* 45, farmer 100.
- Bean, Abraham, (Short Tract,) *r* 10, farmer 50.
- Behrens, Charles W., (Allen Center,) *r* 10, farmer 117.
- Benjamin Conrad, (Short Tract,) *r* 10, peddler and farmer occupies 70 acres owned by Miss H. A. Benjamin and Mrs. E. A. Cox.
- Benjamin, Elias P., (Allen,) *r* 9, farmer 145.
- Benjamin, H. A. Miss, (Short Tract,) (*with E. A. Cox*), *r* 10, farm 70.
- Benjamin, Wm. H., (Allen,) (*with Elias P.*), *r* 9, farmer occupies 145.
- BENNETT, JESSE, (Short Tract,) *r* 10, farmer 82.
- Bentley, Oliver, (Angelica,) *r* 43, farmer farmer 50.
- Bliss, John M., (Short Tract,) *r* 2, carpenter and joiner and farmer 100.
- Boss, John H., (Short Tract,) *r* 23, farmer 104.
- Boss, Stephen P., (Short Tract,) *r* 12, farmer 3.
- BOTSFORD, EDWIN W., (Fillmore,) (*R. W. Botsford & Son.*)
- BOTSFORD, ERWIN M., (Fillmore,) *r* 5, farmer works on shares 60 acres owned by Wm. Ackerman.
- Botsford, Ezra C., (Fillmore,) *r* 5, farmer 155.
- BOTSFORD, REUBEN W., (Fillmore,) (*R. W. Botsford & Son.*)
- BOTSFORD, R. W. & SON, (Fillmore,) (*Reuben W. and Edwin W.*), *r* 2, manufacturers of and dealers in lumber and shingles and farmers 364.
- Burr, James C., (Short Tract,) *r* 24, town clerk and farmer 100.
- Burt, Henry B., (Allen Center,) *r* 22, wool buyer and farmer 335.
- Butler, Milford Z., (Angelica,) *r* 47, farmer 30.
- Cartwright, Eugene, (Allen,) *r* 32, farmer 50 and leases of Mrs. Fanny Harwood 52.
- CHAFFEE, LYMAN E., (Angelica,) *r* 47, farmer 228.
- CLARK, ALBERT, (Short Tract,) *r* 14, manufacturer of and dealer in lumber and shingles and farmer 113.
- Clark, Daniel O., (Short Tract,) *r* 4, farmer 130.
- Clark, Reuben S., (Angelica,) *r* 46, farmer 100.
- Clark, Wm. C., (Short Tract,) *r* 10, farmer 28.
- CLAUS, H. J., (Allen Center,) cheese maker, lives in Rushford.
- Closser, Jacob, (East Granger,) *r* 9, farmer 242.
- Cole, Dumont, (Belfast,) *r* 34, farmer 108.
- Cole, George N., (Fillmore,) *r* 17, farmer 193.
- Cole, Thomas, (Belfast,) *r* 20, farmer 110.
- Cole, Tunis, (Belfast,) *r* 20, farmer 256.
- Coon, John, (Belfast,) *r* 41, farmer 45.
- Cox, E. A. Mrs., (Short Tract,) (*with Miss H. A. Benjamin*), *r* 10, farmer 70.
- Cox, George, (Short Tract,) *r* 10, farmer 50.
- Cremmire, Henry, (Caneadea,) *r* 17, farmer 33.
- Cross, Harriet B., (Short Tract,) *r* 23, owns 55.
- Crowell, John, (Belfast,) *r* 52, farmer works on shares 157 acres owned by Sullivan Crowell.
- CROWELL, SULLIVAN, (Belfast,) *r* 52, farmer 157.
- Cudebec, Clarence L., (Short Tract,) *r* 24, teacher, notary public and farmer 80.
- Damon, Daniel, (Allen,) *r* 9, postmaster and farmer 106½.
- Dantremont, Alex., (Allen,) *r* 30, farmer 144.
- Davis, George W., (Short Tract,) *r* 10, farmer 79.
- Davis, L. Mrs., (Short Tract,) *r* 10, farmer 70.
- Davis, Walter, (Short Tract,) *r* 10, farmer 16 and leases of Mrs. L. Davis, 70.

- Dean, Apollas, (Angelica,) r 33, farmer 81.
 DECK, DANIEL I., (Angelica,) r 33, farmer 50 and leases of C. C. Lovell, of Geneseo, 250.
 Dey, Ezekiel, (Allen,) r 28, farmer 146.
 Dey, John, (Short Tract,) r 14, farmer 32.
 Dorey, Albert, (Short Tract,) r 12, farmer 90.
 Dunham, Clarissa Mrs., (Short Tract,) r 14, farmer 108.
 Dunham, Milon, (Short Tract,) r 14, blacksmith.
 Fisk, J. Loring, (Angelica,) r 53, farmer 306.
 Fisk, Mary J., (Angelica,) r 53, farmer 200.
 Fisk, Norman C., (Belfast,) r 53, farmer 153.
 Franke, Christian E., (Allen Center,) r 10, farmer 100.
 Franklin, John, (Angelica,) r 53, farmer 115.
 Franklin, Julius E., (Angelica,) r 53, farmer occupies 115 acres, owned by John Franklin.
 Franklin, William, (Angelica,) r 40, farmer 290.
 Freeborn, Henry P., (Angelica,) r 27, farmer 359.
 Fuller, George W., (Short Tract,) r 13, farmer 76.
 Fuller, Oscar A., (Short Tract,) r 13, farmer 50.
 Gaeiman, Christian, (Allen Center,) r 45, farmer 160.
 Gaus, Henry, (Allen Center,) r 10, farmer 50.
 Gaus, John H., (Allen Center,) r 11, farmer 130.
 Gillespie, George, (Belfast,) r 43, farmer 70.
 Gray, Ezra, (Short Tract,) r 23, farmer 131.
 Grummer, Daniel C., (Angelica,) r 33, farmer 236.
 GRUMMON, DANIEL H., (Short Tract,) r 37, farmer 60 and leases of Lucas Granger 60.
 Haley, Patrick, (Fillmore,) r 5, farmer 30.
 Hall, Welcome, (Fillmore,) r 1, farmer 50.
 Hampton, J. Melvin, (Short Tract,) r 16, farmer 87.
 Hampton, Joseph B., (Short Tract,) r 16, farmer 87.
 Harris, Asahel A., (Short Tract,) r 13, farmer 88.
 Harris, Caleb, (Short Tract,) r 14, farmer 40.
 Harris, Edwin J., (Short Tract,) r 14, farmer occupies 40 acres owned by Caleb Harris.
 Harris, Wm. E., (Short Tract,) r 12, carpenter and farmer 90.
 Harwood, Geo. W., (Allen,) r 32, farmer 87.
 Harwood, Rufus H., (Allen Center,) r 35, farmer 135.
 Herke, Ernest, (Caneadea,) farmer 125.
 Hooker, George H., (Allen Center,) r 10, carpenter and joiner and farmer 50.
 HOPPER, CHESTER R., (Angelica,) r 53, farmer 100 and works on shares 200 acres, owned by Mrs. Mary J. Fisk.
 Hoyt, Samuel, (Short Tract,) r 24, farmer 22.
 Hoyt, Zalmon, (Short Tract,) r 12, farmer 130.
 Huff, Amos, (Caneadea,) r 19, farmer 313.
 Jennings, Cyrus, (Angelica,) r 47, farmer 200.
 Johannes, Andrew, (Caneadea,) r 17, farmer 168.
 Johannes, Geo. H., (Caneadea,) r 17, farmer 142.
 Johnson, John 2d, (Allen,) r 31, farmer 57.
 Jones, John A., (Allen,) r 9, farmer 119.
 Jordan, Peter F., (Angelica,) r 49, farmer 45.
 Kellogg, Chester C., (Allen,) r 31, farmer 57.
 King, Robert K., (Belfast,) r 14, farmer 112.
 KING, ROBERT W., (Belfast,) (*with Robert King*), r 41, farmer occupies 112.
 LAURIE, WM. B., (Allen Center,) r 37, postmaster and farmer 160.
 Lidde, Henry, (Caneadea,) r 18, farmer 90.
 Lincoln, Granville, (Short Tract,) r 10, farmer 50.
 Lincoln, Howard, (Angelica,) r 33, farmer 128.
 Lincoln, Jason, (Allen,) r 9, farmer 106.
 Linehan, Michael, (Fillmore,) r 5, farmer 40.
 Lovell, Calvin H., (Angelica,) r 32, farmer 70.
 Luther, Frank C., (Caneadea,) r 16, farmer 65.
 Mable, Hosea, (Short Tract,) r 12, farmer 108.
 Manning, Edwin, (Allen,) r 9, farmer 160.
 Manning, William, (Allen,) r 9, farmer 115.
 Marvin, Andrew M., (Angelica,) r 44, carpenter and farmer 83.
 Maykee, David, (Short Tract,) r 10, farmer 75.
 Meissel, Jacob, (Angelica,) r 39, farmer works on shares 80 acres, owned by Wm. Franklin.
 MILLER, DANIEL G., (Fillmore,) r 5, farmer 130.
 Miner, Asher C., (Allen,) r 30, farmer 144.
 MOOT, ADELBERT, (Angelica,) r 34, teacher.
 Moot, Charles, (Angelica,) r 34, mowing machine agent and farmer 166.
 MORAN, JOHN, (Fillmore,) r 5, farmer.
 Moran, Michael, (Fillmore,) r 5, farmer 50.
 Myers, Benjamin G., (Short Tract,) r 12, farmer 70.
 MYERS, CHRISTIAN, (Fillmore,) r 2, blacksmith and farmer 18.
 Baptis, John, (Allen,) r 32, mason and farmer 11.
 Parks, Moses, (Allen,) r 32, farmer 106.
 Peirson, Samuel, (Short Tract,) r 12, farmer 12½.
 Peirson, Wm. E., (Short Tract,) r 24, farmer 260.
 Phiney, Simeon G., (Allen,) r 9, farmer 80.
 Piatt, Elijah, (Short Tract,) r 24, farmer 553.
 Pitt, John, (Allen Center,) r 39, farmer 120.
 Post, Abram, (Belfast,) r 5, farmer 338.
 Preston, Henry N., (Fillmore,) r 2, farmer 4.
 Redman, Charles F., (Short Tract,) r 13, farmer 70.

- Redman, Henry S., (Short Tract,) r 5½, manufacturer of and dealer in shingles and farmer 62½.
- Redman, John D., (Short Tract,) r 13, farmer 348.
- Renwick, John A., (Angelica,) r 45, farmer leases of Judson Hooker 140, and of Joseph H. Rutherford, 70.
- RUTHERFORD, JOSEPH H., (Angelica,) r 37, supervisor, stock and wool dealer and farmer 487.
- Safford, Jesse B., (Short Tract,) r 3, farmer 70.
- Sanford, Geo. A., (Angelica,) r 48, farmer 100.
- Sanford, Joseph, (Angelica,) r 48, farmer 100.
- Sawyer, Robert B., (Short Tract,) r 6, farmer 35.
- Scott, Simon, (Allen,) r 9, farmer occupies 170 acres owned by Mrs. S. Scott.
- Scott, Walter A., (Allen,) r 29, farmer 96.
- Seadentop, Christian, (Allen Center,) r 10, farmer 87.
- Seffers, Frederick, (Angelica,) r 49, farmer 100.
- Shaper, Christian, (Allen Center,) r 35, farmer 136.
- Slade, Dosha A. Mrs., (Allen,) r 9, farmer occupies the estate of G. H. Slade, 235 acres, and leases of Chas. B. Wakefield 105.
- Smith, Claudius M., (Short Tract,) r 12, farmer 92.
- SMITH, GEORGE W., (Allen,) r 9, farmer.
- Smith, Sardius S., (Short Tract,) r 12, farmer works on shares 140, owned by S. T. Smith.
- Smith, Servius T., (Short Tract,) r 6, farmer 200.
- Smith, Varius D., (Short Tract,) r 12, justice of the peace and farmer 120.
- SMITH, WM. & GEO. W., (Allen,) r 9, farmer 267.
- Smith, Wm. R., (Belfast,) r 41, farmer 200.
- Stanley, Norton, (Allen,) r 9, farmer 508.
- Stewart, George F., (Allen,) r 9, farmer 44.
- St. John, John, (Short Tract,) r 10, farmer 50.
- St. John, Thomas, (Short Tract,) r 10, farmer 50.
- Strong, Fannie B., (Allen Center,) r 39, farmer 25.
- Taft, S. Mrs., (Allen Center,) r 35, farmer 50.
- TAYLOR, GEORGE, (Angelica,) r 47, farmer 288.
- Tracy, John C., (Allen,) r 32, carpenter and joiner and farmer 175.
- Travis, John B., (Angelica,) r 44, farmer 19.
- Travis, Leonard, (Angelica,) r 44, farmer leases af L. Peckham 100.
- VanNostrand, Luzon, (Short Tract,) r 4, farmer 240.
- Vincent, Wm. S., (Short Tract,) r 23, farmer 140 and leases of Mrs Sally Clark 50 and of Mrs. Harriet R. Cross 55.
- Walker, George B., (Angelica,) r 33, farmer 400.
- Walker, George L., (Angelica,) r 50, farmer 197.
- Walker, Marshall E., (Allen,) r 9, farmer 200.
- Warner, Charles, (Angelica,) r 32, farmer 120.
- Washburn, Jacob, (Short Tract,) r 12, farmer works on shares 100, owned by James Cox.
- WEBSTER, ABEL, (Angelica,) r 50, farmer 101.
- Wesche, Wm., (Allen Center,) r 38, farmer leases of William Wesche, Sen., of Kansas, 115.
- Wheeler, Chas. L., (Angelica,) r 40, farmer 130.
- White, Amos, (Angelica,) r 33, farmer 115 and leases of Mrs. Emily Lincoln, 177.
- White, Spencer, (Angelica,) r 33, farmer 200.
- Wilson, Joseph G., (Allen,) farmer occupies 60 acres owned by Mrs. J. G. Wilson.
- Winchip, Joel, (Angelica,) r 47, farmer 457.
- WORDEN, JOHN P., (Angelica,) r 47, veterinary surgeon and farmer 208.
- Yager, John H., (Fillmore,) r 2, farmer leases of William Yager 45.
- Yager, William, (Fillmore,) r 2, farmer 45

ALMA.

(See Index to Business Directory.)

ALMOND.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

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- Ackley, Edwin Y., (Almond,) *r* 34½, farmer 77.
 Ackley, Polly C. Mrs., (Almond,) tailorress, Main.
 Allen, Charles, (Almond,) *r* 59, farmer occupies 324 acres owned by Ebenezer Allen.
 Allen, Ebenezer, (Almond,) *r* 59, farmer 324.
 Allen, Wesley, (Almond,) *r* 51, farmer 25 and leases of Josiah Bottsford, 118.
 AMIDON, WALTER B., (Hornellsville, Steuben Co.,) *r* 28, farmer leases of John Curry of Hornellsville, 120.
 Aris, Samuel, (Almond,) wagon maker.
 ARMSTRONG, ALBERT W., (Almond,) *r* 29, farmer 80.
 ARMSTRONG, ALFRED H., (Almond,) *r* 26, wagon maker, undertaker and farmer 94.
 Armstrong, Warren L., (Almond,) *r* 40, farmer 160.
 Armstrong, Wellington, (Almond,) *r* 67, farmer 112.
 Artlip, John, (Arkport, Steuben Co.,) *r* 12, farmer 60.
 Babcock, Charles, (Almond,) *r* 59, cooper.
 Bailey, John, (Almond,) *r* 9, farmer 171.
 Bailey, Squire, (Almond,) (*McIntosh & Bailey*.)
 Barber, Alonzo D., (Almond,) *r* 57, farmer 132.
 Barber, Martin V., (Almond,) *r* 57, farmer 175.
 BARRY, ELIJAH, (Almond,) (*with Ezra D.*) *r* 42, farmer 126.
 BARRY, EZRA D., (Almond,) (*with Elijah*), *r* 42, farmer 126.
 BARTLETT, CHARLES, (North Almond Valley,) *r* 26, farmer 65, and leases of Samuel Hadley, 110.
 Beebe, Ransom D., (Almond,) *r* 58, farmer leases of Nathaniel Sweet, 130.
 Benham, Alpheus M., (Almond,) Church, farmer works on shares 50 acres owned by C. Benham.
 Benham, C., (Almond,) Church, farmer 50.
 Benjamin, Orrin, (Almond,) Church, farmer 55.
 Blake, Gideon S., (Canaseraga,) *r* 20, farmer 126.
 Bovier, John C., (Almond,) *r* 34, farmer leases of S. C. Whitcomb of Hornellsville, 130.
 BRINK, CHARLES R., (Almond,) harness manuf. and carriage trimmer, Main.
 Broas, Joshua N., (Almond,) cooper.
 Brokaw, Daniel, (Almond,) *r* 22, farmer 120.
 BROKAW, JOHN B., (Canaseraga,) *r* 2, farmer 100.
 Brokaw, Nathan, (Canaseraga,) *r* 2, farmer 70.
 Brokaw, Phebe M. Mrs., (Canaseraga,) *r* 2, farmer 96.
 Brown, Charles, (Almond,) barber.
 Brown, Charles E., (Almond,) deputy sheriff and farmer 250.
 Brown, Lester, (North Almond Valley,) *r* 27, farmer 61.
 Brown, Wesley, (Almond,) attorney and counselor at law and justice of the peace, Main.
 BRUHEIM, AUGUSTUS, M. D., (Almond,) allo. physician and surgeon, Main.
 Burdick, James A., (Canaseraga,) *r* 3, farmer 102.
 Burdick, Lewis, (Almond,) *r* 59, farmer 178.
 Burdick, Lewis C., (Almond,) *r* 29, farmer 100.
 Burdick, Martin V., (Almond,) *r* 60, farmer 52.
 Burdick, Nancy A. Mrs., (Almond,) *r* 64, farmer 87.
 Burdick, Russell M., (Almond,) painter and constable, Church.
 Busby, John R., (Almond,) blacksmith, Main.
 Canfield, Alba B., (Almond,) carpenter.
 Clare, John, (Almond,) *r* 58, farmer 90.
 Clark, Stephen B., (Alfred,) *r* 62, farmer 68.
 Cline, John, (Almond,) *r* 59, farmer occupies 40 acres, owned by Ami Whitney.
 Clough, Asher W., (Canaseraga,) *r* 22, farmer 60.
 Coats, Alanson K., (West Almond,) *r* 54, farmer 90.
 COLBURN, CHANCEY C., (Canaseraga,) *r* 22, farmer 156.

- Coleman, Edward, (Almond,) r 52, carpenter and farmer 45.
- Coleman, Joseph, (Almond,) r 52, farmer 75.
- Coleman, Stephen M., (Almond,) r 53, farmer 211.
- Colgrove, Newton, (Arkport, Steuben Co.,) r 12, farmer 100.
- COLLINS, GEORGE M., (Almond,) r 25, farmer 242.
- COOK, CHARLES A., (North Almond Valley,) r 14, farmer 200.
- Corey, Joseph, (Almond,) Main, farmer 310.
- Cottrell, John, (Almond,) r 53, farmer works on shares 160 acres owned by John and Joseph Vincent.
- Cottrell, Joseph S., (Almond,) r 59, farmer 73.
- Cottrell, Squire P., (Almond,) r 59, horse farrier and carpenter.
- Cowan, Andrew, (Almond,) meat dealer, Main.
- Crandall, Henry W., (Almond,) general merchant and farmer 100, Main.
- Crandall, Orrin B., (Almond,) r 49, farmer 710.
- Curry, Amos F., (North Almond Valley,) r 15, preacher and farmer 180.
- Curry, James D., (North Almond Valley,) r 16, farmer 209.
- Curtis, Clement, (Almond,) (*Curtis & Witter.*)
- Curtis & Witter, (Almond,) (*Clement Curtis and Alonzo W. Witter.*) manufacturers of and dealers in harness, whips and blankets, Main.
- Cutler, Ira, (Almond,) Main, prop. of grist mill and farmer.
- Dake, Merritt B., (North Almond Valley,) r 21, justice of the peace and farmer 120.
- DeBow, Garrett S., (Almond,) blacksmith and owns 160 acres, Main.
- DeBow, William S., (Almond,) general merchant, Main.
- DILDINE, Z., M. D., (Almond,) physician and surgeon and dealer in groceries, stationery, paints, oils, drugs, medicines, &c., Main.
- Dimmick, Isaac C., (Almond,) r 16, farmer works on shares 118 acres owned by Squire Bailey.
- Dixon, Ira W., (Almond,) drugs, medicines, paints, oils, books and stationery, Main.
- DOWNS, BENJAMIN F., (Canaseraga,) r 5, carpenter and joiner and farmer 62.
- Easterbrook, Charles, (North Almond Valley,) r 16, farmer 40.
- Easterbrooks, Francis M., (Almond,) r 45, agent for Ainsley's pruning shears and farmer 60.
- Ellis, Peter, (Arkport, Steuben Co.,) r 28, farmer 84.
- Ewers, E. W., (Almond,) general merchant and farmer 212, Main.
- Farnum Hotel, (Almond,) Llewellyn D. Farnum, prop., Main.
- Farnum, Llewellyn D., (Almond,) prop. of Farnum Hotel, Main.
- Fenner, Andrew J., (Almond,) cheese manufacturer, Main.
- Ferrin, Harland E., (Almond,) r 57, farmer works on shares 148 acres owned by Jesse Ferrin.
- Ferrin, James, (Almond,) r 53, farmer 126.
- Ferrin, Jesse, (Almond,) r 67, farmer 148½.
- Ferry, Andrew J., (Almond,) r 38, farmer 180.
- FERRY, ELIJAH O., (Almond,) r 29, farmer 180.
- Ferry, Hiram C., (Almond,) r 45, farmer 230.
- Field, Peter E., (Almond,) (*Gibbs & Field.*)
- Freeman, Bradley S., (Almond,) blacksmith, Main.
- GARDNER, WM. P., (Almond,) prop. of eating saloon and billiard room and dealer in tobacco and cigars, Main.
- Gavitt, Eugene M., (Almond,) carpenter.
- Gavitt, George W., (Almond,) carpenter.
- Gibbs & Field, (Almond,) (*Wesley Gibbs and Peter E. Field.*) hardware and tinware, Main.
- Gibbs, Jesse B., (Almond,) Main, retired farmer 60.
- Gibbs, Wesley, (Almond,) (*Gibbs & Field.*) prop. of saw mill and farmer 187, Main.
- Gibson, Robert, (Canaseraga,) r 5, farmer 65.
- Goff, George H., (Almond,) house and sign painter, Main.
- Goff, Jennie C. Mrs., (Almond,) milliner and dressmaker, Chapel.
- Goodrich, John Milton, (Almond,) molder, Main.
- Gool, Edward, (Almond,) r 26, farmer 3.
- Gool, John, (North Almond Valley,) (*with Oliver Shumway.*) r 33, farmer works on shares 315 acres owned by Joseph H. Matthewson.
- Green, Barton J., (Almond,) (*Green Bros.*)
- Green Bros., (Almond,) (*Barton J. and Ephraim J.*) groceries and provisions and farmers 230, Main.
- Green, Ephraim J., (Almond,) (*Green Bros.*)
- Green, Philip L., (Almond,) Main, mechanic and farmer.
- Green, Reuben M., (Almond,) r 64, carpenter.
- Gross, Freeman, (North Almond Valley,) r 19, farmer 145.
- Hadsell, Nathan G., (Alfred,) r 62, manufacturer of and dealer in woolen cloths, staves and shingles, and owns 96 acres.
- HALBERT, THOMAS S., (Almond,) r 35, farmer 150.
- Hall, Charles S., (Almond,) (*C. S. Hall & Co.*)
- Hall, C. S. & Co., (Almond,) (*Charles S. Hall.*) general merchants, Main.
- HALL, HILAND S., (Almond,) manufacturer of and dealer in wheel horse rakes.
- Halsey, Edward, (Almond,) manufacturer of and dealer in flour, feed and grain and farmer 103½.
- Halsey, Lewis, (Almond,) r 69, farmer 224.
- Handy, Lyman, (Almond,) r 15, farmer 223.
- Harmon, George P., (Almond,) r 35, farmer 77.
- Harris, James, (Almond,) r 57, farmer 55.
- Harris, John, (Almond,) r 25, blacksmith.

- Hart, Ed. M., (Almond,) foreman painter on the western division of the Erie R. R.
- Haskins, Eri, (Almond,) r 29, farmer 90.
- HASTINGS, JOSEPH W., (Almond,) r 20, agent for the Vesta gas burner.
- Hastings, Robert M., (Almond,) r 20, farmer 157.
- HELMER, BENJ., (Almond,) r 53, farmer 252.
- Helmer, George, (Almond,) r 53, mason and farmer 200.
- Hoard, James W., (Almond,) (*with John F. Sisson*.) r 59, farmer 208.
- Hoadley, Samuel, (North Almond Valley,) r 26, farmer 110.
- Hopkins, Elias, (Almond,) r 45, farmer 200.
- Hosley, Levi W., (Almond,) r 36, farmer 270.
- Hosley, Walter, (Almond,) butcher and farmer leases of Geo. Howell, 37.
- HOWELL, WM. T., (Almond,) r 47, farmer works on shares 131 acres owned by Mrs. W. Slingerland.
- Johnson, James, (Almond,) r 33, farmer works on shares 315 acres owned by J. Faulkner, of Dansville, N. Y.
- Johnson, Lewis, (North Almond Valley,) r 6, farmer 50.
- Johnston, Cyrenus, (North Almond Valley,) r 21, inventor.
- Jones, Wilson, (Almond,) clerk and owns 95 acres.
- Kaple, Abigail Mrs., (Almond,) r 51, farmer 60.
- Karr, Charles, (Almond,) r 49, farmer 100.
- Karr, George, (Almond,) r 23, farmer 260.
- KARR, ISAIAH, (Almond,) r 49, farmer 215.
- Karr, James, (Almond,) r 40, farmer 175.
- Karr, James M., (Almond,) r 48, farmer occupies a portion of Samuel P. Karr's farm.
- Karr, James W., (Almond,) r 66, farmer 217.
- Karr, Joel, (Almond,) r 37, farmer 226.
- Karr, Samuel, (Almond,) r 45, farmer 74.
- KARR, SAMUEL 2d, (Almond,) r 37, farmer 375.
- Karr, Samuel P., (Almond,) r 43, farmer 400.
- KARR, SAMUEL S., (Almond,) r 47, farmer 200.
- Karr, William, (Almond,) r 32, farmer 212.
- Lamphere, Ira, (North Almond Valley,) r 13, carpenter and farmer 60.
- Lane, Samuel H., (Almond,) r 19, farmer 123.
- Larkin, Albert, (Almond,) carriage and house painter and manufacturer of portable ironing tables and clothes bars, Main.
- Latham, John O., (Almond,) boots and shoes.
- Lewis, Luther, (Alfred,) r 63, farmer 89.
- Linkletter, Alfred, (North Almond Valley,) r 20, farmer 170.
- LIPPINCOTT, JUAN D., (North Almond Valley,) r 21, farmer 243.
- Lippincott, Peter, (Almond,) r 25, butter and meat dealer and farmer 303.
- Litchard, George, (Almond,) r 10, farmer 160.
- Lockhart, Joseph, (Almond,) r 50, farmer 590.
- Lockhart, Moses, (Almond,) r 50, farmer 452.
- Lord, Cornelius, (Almond,) wagon maker, Church.
- Lord, Jerome S., (Almond,) carpenter, Church.
- Loree, Charles, (Almond,) r 22, farmer 160.
- Mack, Andrew L., (Canaseraga,) r 6, farmer 111.
- Mack, Daniel, (Canaseraga,) r 20, farmer 36.
- Mack, William, (Canaseraga,) r 8, farmer 113.
- MAJOR, CYRENE Mrs., (Almond,) r 50, occupies the estate of John Major, 479 acres.
- MAJOR, J. WARREN, (Almond,) (*with Newton J.*) r 50, farmer works John Major's estate of 479 acres.
- MAJOR, J. WARREN, (Almond,) Main, farmer.
- MAJOR, NEWTON J., (Almond,) (*with J. Warren*.) r 50, farmer works John Major's estate of 479 acres.
- Marsh, Edwin L., (North Almond Valley,) r 3, farmer works on shares 260 acres owned by Abram Wyant.
- Mathewson, Joseph H., (Almond,) owns 1000 acres, Main.
- Maydole, Cornelius E., (Almond,) r 3, farmer 65.
- McCracken, Robert, (Almond,) farmer works on shares 300 acres owned by Joseph Carey.
- McHENRY, JOSEPH, (Almond,) r 51, farmer 112.
- McHenry, Marion, (Almond,) postmaster and dealer in stationery, cigars, confectionery &c., Main.
- McHenry, Varanes B., (Almond,) r 51, farmer 2½.
- McHenry, Walter, (Almond,) r 51, cheese manufacturer and justice of the peace.
- McIntosh & Bailey, (Almond,) (*Hiram McIntosh & Squire Bailey*.) flour, feed and grain.
- McINTOSH, CHAS. W., (North Almond Valley,) r 29, operates John Wilcox's saw mill on shares.
- McIntosh, Henry C., (Almond,) r 45, farmer 46.
- McIntosh, Hiram, (Almond,) (*McIntosh & Bailey*.)
- McLease, Bingham, (Almond,) r 22, farmer works on shares 190 acres, owned by A. McLease.
- McLease, Charles, (Almond,) r 22, farmer 160.
- McLease, Cornelius, (Almond,) r 25, farmer 185.
- McLease, John, (Almond,) r 25, farmer 113.
- McNett, Alex., (Almond,) r 59, farmer 68.
- MCNETT, JOHN, (Almond,) r 45, farmer 47.
- Merwin, John, (Almond,) carpenter.
- Merritt, Thomas P., (Almond,) r 59, farmer 30.
- Montgomery, James, (Almond,) traveling agent.

- MOSS, CLINTON, (Almond,) r 31, farmer 140.
- Newell, Miner, (Almond,) r 18, farmer 120.
- Otis, Ralph, (Canaseraga,) r 6, farmer 63.
- Ostrander, Wm., (Almond,) r 64, farmer 115.
- Palmer, Henry D., (Almond,) r 25, cheese manufacturer.
- Palmer, Milo L., (Almond,) wagon and carriage maker, Main.
- Peckham, Stephen Jr., (Almond,) r 11, farmer 50.
- Perry, Huldah Miss, (Almond,) milliner, Main.
- Perry, Nathaniel B., (Almond,) r 31, farmer 100.
- PERRY, WILSON, (Almond,) r 34½, farmer 123.
- Phillips, A. M., (Almond,) r 66, farmer 124.
- PHINEY, LANSON H., (North Almond Valley,) postmaster, justice of the peace, grocer, stock dealer and farmer 30.
- Phinney, Eli O., (Almond,) r 8, farmer 109.
- Phinney, George, (Almond,) r 8, farmer 40 and works on shares 171 acres, owned by John Bailey.
- Phinney, Lester, (Almond,) r 18, farmer 97.
- Potter, John C., (Alfred,) r 63, peddler and farmer 53.
- Prior, Benjamin B., (North Almond Valley,) r 10, farmer 180.
- Prior, George, (Arkport, Steuben Co.,) r 12, shoemaker and farmer 140.
- Prior, Philo, (Almond,) r 25, farmer 125.
- RANGER, CYRUS N., (Almond,) r 25, farmer 116.
- RATHBUN, ALBERT, (Almond,) r 50, farmer 245.
- Rathbun, Lazarus S., (Almond,) r 50, farmer 54.
- Rice, Rufus, (Almond,) r 53, farmer 320.
- Rice, Samuel H., (Almond,) r 64, carpenter and farmer works on shares 115 acres, owned by B. J. & E. J. Green.
- Riley, John C., (Almond,) prop. of U. S. Hotel, Main.
- Reynolds, Sylvester H., (Almond,) auctioneer.
- Robertson, Edwin, (North Almond Valley,) r 16, farmer 160.
- Root, Andrew J., (Almond,) r 26, farmer 180.
- Root, Edwin, (Canaseraga,) r 4, speculator, farmer 76, and occupies 76 acres of the estate of R. P. Wisener.
- ROOT, ERASTUS, (Almond,) r 25, farmer 117.
- ROOT, JEFFERSON, (Canaseraga,) r 3, farmer 99.
- Root, Wm., (Almond,) r 25, farmer 250.
- Sabin, Orrin, (Canaseraga,) r 22, farmer 40.
- Seward, Wm. H., (Almond,) r 58, carpenter and farmer 25.
- Shaw, Phineas A., (Alfred,) r 63, farmer 103.
- Shumway, Oliver, (North Almond Valley,) (with John Gook,) r 33, farmer works on shares 315 acres, owned by Joseph H. Mathewson.
- Simpson, Henry, (Almond,) r 25, farmer 80.
- Sisson, Asa, (Almond,) r 59, farmer 150.
- SISSON, JOHN F., (Almond,) (with James W. Hoard,) r 59, farmer 208.
- Sisson, Mary J. Mrs., (Almond,) r 69, farmer 158.
- Sisson, Rodman P., (Almond,) r 68, farmer 400.
- Sleight, John, (Canaseraga,) r 6, shoemaker and farmer 50.
- Sleight, Theodore G., (Canaseraga,) r 6, farmer 50.
- Slingerland, Walter Mrs., (Almond,) r 47, owns 131 acres.
- Smith, Joseph B., (Almond,) r 59, farmer occupies 60.
- Spencer, Charles H., (Almond,) r 20, farmer 66.
- Spencer, Frances, (Almond,) r 20, farmer 75.
- Sprague, Asahel, (Almond,) r 35, farmer 142.
- Stearns, Luther H., (Almond,) r 44, farmer works on shares 153 acres owned by George W. Stearns.
- Stewart, James D., (Almond,) r 57, farmer works on shares 102 acres owned by Mrs. S. S. C. Stewart.
- Stewart, Sevinia S. C. Mrs., (Almond,) r 59, farmer 102.
- Stillman, Asher, (Alfred,) r 62, wagon maker.
- Stillman, Daniel P., (Almond,) r 59, carpenter and joiner and farmer 45.
- STILLMAN, ELISHA P., (Almond,) r 59, farmer 34.
- Stillman, Joseph, (Alfred,) r 62, farmer 77.
- Stillman, Silas, (Alfred,) r 62, farmer 153¾.
- Sweet, Milo, (Alfred,) r 59, farmer 8.
- Taylor, Wm. L., (Almond,) r 36, farmer leases of John Davison, 130.
- Tefft, Christopher, (Almond,) r 57, farmer 113.
- Tefft, Christopher S., (Almond,) r 53, farmer 80.
- Tefft, William S., (Almond,) r 56, farmer 62½.
- Terwilliger, Amos E., (Almond,) r 37, carpenter and farmer 51½.
- UPSON, JOHN J., (Almond,) r 30, farmer 40.
- Upson, Willis B., (Almond,) r 29, farmer 162.
- U. S. Hotel, (Almond,) John C. Riley, prop.
- VanVechten, Chas. W., (North Almond Valley,) r 29, farmer 180.
- Vanvechten, Ira, (Almond,) r 44, farmer 40.
- Vincent, John, (Almond,) (with Joseph,) r 65, farmer 160.
- Vincent, Joseph, (Almond,) (with John,) r 65, farmer 160.
- Wakeman, Joel Rev., (Almond,) pastor of the Presbyterian Church at Almond.
- Walker, Francis, (Almond,) r 25, farmer 103.
- Wallace O. D., (Almond,) grocer, prop. of foundry and justice of the peace, Main.
- Ward, Ashbel A., (Arkport, Steuben Co.,) r 11, farmer works on shares 160 acres owned by Dr. S. F. Curry.
- Ward, Ashbel, (Arkport, Steuben Co.,) r 28, farmer 125.

- Ward, Jackson, (North Almond Valley,) r 29, farmer 85.
 Ward, Jonathan D., (North Almond Valley,) r 29 farmer 35.
 WARD, OTIS, (Arkport, Steuben Co.,) r 28, farmer occupies 125 acres owned by Ashbel Ward.
 Ward, Wm. C., (Arkport, Steuben Co.,) r 11, farmer 130.
 Warren, James, (Arkport, Steuben Co.,) r 12, farmer works on shares 60 acres owned by John Artlip.
 Washburn, Abram, (Almond,) r 45, farmer 7.
 Watkins, Jerred E., (Almond,) r 18, farmer 148.
 Wentworth, Welford L., (Canaseraga,) r 5, farmer 30 and works on shares 62 acres owned by B. F. Downs.
 White, Cyrus, (North Almond Valley,) r 27, farmer 90.
 White, Jasper, (Almond,) r 54, farmer 123.
 WHITE, MARTHA Mrs., (North Almond Valley,) r 29, farmer 52.
 WHITE, WILLIAM E., (North Almond Valley,) r 30, farmer 103.
 Whitford, Sylvanus C., (Alfred,) r 62, farmer 38 $\frac{3}{4}$.
 Whitney, Allen, (Alfred,) r 62, carpenter.
 Whitney, Ami, (Almond,) r 59, farmer 40.
 Whitney, J. Mrs., (Almond,) r 59, owns 6 acres.
 Whitney, William, (Almond,) r 59, farmer 150.
 Whittaker, Peleg G., (Almond,) (*with Rogers*), r 59, farmer 230.
 Whittaker, Rogers, (Almond,) (*with Peleg G.*), r 59, farmer 230.
 Wilcox, C. C., (Almond,) r 43, farmer 100.
 Wilcox, John, (North Almond Valley,) r 26, prop. of saw mill and farmer 80.
 Wilcox, Samuel P., (Almond,) r 42, farmer 197.
 WILHELM, JACOB, (Almond,) wagon maker, Main.
 Wilkin, Wm., (Almond,) r 43, farmer 200.
 Witter, Alonzo W., (Almond,) (*Curtis & Witter*).
 Wolever, Lewis D., (North Almond Valley,) r 27, shoemaker and farmer 61.
 Worden, Samuel, (Canaseraga,) r 22, farmer 60.
 Wright, Amos, (Almond,) r 58, farmer 111.
 Wynant, Abram, (Almond,) r 33, supervisor and farmer 16, and leases of Mrs. Maria Baker, 400.
 Young, David, (Almond,) prop. of livery, Main.
 Young, George, (Almond,) meat dealer, Main.
 Young, Sylvanus, (Almond,) Main, farmer.

AMITY.

(See Index to Business Directory.)

ANDOVER.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

EXPLANATION.—The letter *r*, following the P. O. address, signifies *road*, and the figures following it, refer to the number of the road as designated on the map in the fore part of the book. Usually where no road number is given, the party resides in the Village.

- ADAMS, JAMES, (Andover,) *r* 8, farmer 73.
 Adams, Lewis J. F., (Andover,) *r* 8, farmer 102.
 Adams, Simon B., (Wellsville,) *r* 42, farmer 100.
 American Hotel, (Andover,) Henry Joyce, prop., Main.
 *ANDOVER ADVERTISER, (weekly,) (Andover,) Erastus S. Barnard, publisher, Center.
 Apsey, George, (Scio,) *r* 1, farmer 57.
 Apsey, John T., (Scio,) *r* 1, farmer 90.
 ARNOLD, CHRISTIAN F., (Andover,) *r* 40, farmer 50.
 Atwood, Amos B., (Andover,) stock dealer, Chestnut.
 ATWOOD, AMOS B., (Andover,) (*Cobb & Atwood.*)
 AUSTIN STEPHEN M., (Andover,) *r* 7, farmer 173.
 Baham, Conrad S., (Andover,) *r* 32, farmer 75.
 Baham, Isaac S., (Andover,) *r* 25, farmer 62.
 BAHAM, LYMAN, (Andover,) *r* 25, farmer works on shares 214, owned by M. Bundy.
 Baham, Nathan J., (Andover,) *r* 32, farmer works on shares 75, owned by Conrad S. Baham.
 Baker, Brinton K., (Andover,) *r* 9, farmer 123.
 Baker, Eldridge R., (Andover,) *r* 30, farmer 50.
 BAKER, ERASTUS, (Andover,) *r* 31, farmer leases of Jackson Hunt, 132.
 BAKER, FLAVIUS J., (Andover,) (*T. & F. J. Baker.*)
 Baker, James, (Andover,) (*with Michael and Thomas.*) *r* 1, farmer 322.
 Baker, James C. and Z., (Andover,) *r* 40, farmers work 122, owned by Seth Baker.
 BAKER, JOHN, (Andover,) *r* 1, farmer 175.
 Baker, John S., (Andover,) *r* 11, farmer 110.
 BAKER, LEVI D., (Andover,) *r* 25, millwright and farmer 5.
 Baker, Michael, (Andover,) (*with James and Thomas.*) *r* 1, farmer 322.
 BAKER, NEWELL, (Andover,) *r* 40, farmer leases of R. L. Cobb, 102.
 BAKER, SETH, (Andover,) *r* 40, prop. of grist mill and farmer 122.
 BAKER, T. & F. J., (Andover,) (*Thaddeus and Flavius J.*) physicians and surgeons and own 161 acres, Main.
 BAKER, THADDEUS, (Andover,) (*T. & F. J. Baker.*)
 Baker, Thomas, (Andover,) (*with Michael and James.*) *r* 1, farmer 322.
 Baker, Timothy, (Andover,) *r* 25, farmer 11½.
 BAKER, TITUS M., (Andover,) *r* 31, farmer 35.
 BARNARD, ERASTUS S., (Andover,) publisher of Andover Advertiser, Center.
 BARNEY, GRANVILLE M., (Andover,) (*Porter & Barney.*)
 BEEBE, JOHN, (Andover,) *r* 3, veterinary surgeon and farmer 105.
 Beebe, Nathan L., (Andover,) *r* 19, farmer 226.
 BENTLEY, LYMAN C., (Andover,) mason, Main.
 Benton & Crandall, (Andover,) (*Hiram P. Benton and William W. Crandall.*) drugs, wall paper, books, stationery, paints, oils, &c., Main.
 Benton, Hiram P., (Andover,) (*Benton & Crandall.*)
 Berry, Stephen W., (Andover,) *r* 3, farmer 61.
 Bess, James, (Andover,) *r* 32, farmer 145.
 Bond, Edmond E., (Andover,) prop. of Globe House, Main.
 BOUPREY, CHARLES, (Andover,) jour. tanner and owns 123.
 BOWLBY, CORNELIUS M., (Andover,) milkman and farmer 135.
 Boyd, Daniel, (Andover,) *r* 12, farmer 90.
 Boyd, Hiram W., (Andover,) *r* 36, farmer 102.
 BOYD, ROBERT R., (Andover,) *r* 25, carpenter and farmer 164.
 Boyd, Thos. N., (Andover,) *r* 24, farmer 61.
 Boyle, Patrick, (Andover,) *r* 28, farmer 82.
 Boyle, Richard, (Andover,) *r* 25, farmer 50.
 Boyle, William, (Andover,) *r* 13, farmer 80.
 Bradley, Daniel S., (Andover,) dry goods, groceries, boots and shoes, corner Main and Center.

- BRONSON, FRANK M., (Andover,) house, carriage, sign and ornamental painter, Greenwood.
- Brown, Anson D., (Andover,) (*Shant & Brown*,) farmer 75, Main.
- Brown, Edwin, (Andover,) farmer 117, Main.
- Brown, John, (Wellsville,) r 40, farmer 191.
- Brown, Josiah M., (Andover,) r 11, farmer 50 and works on shares 117 owned by Edwin Brown.
- Brundage, Benj. C., (Andover,) lawyer, notary public and owns 190 acres, Main.
- Bullard, Henry, (Andover,) r 5, mason and farmer 75.
- BULLARD, JAMES M., (Andover,) r 5, carpenter and joiner.
- Bullard, Samuel, (Andover,) r 5, carpenter.
- Bundy, Edward, (Andover,) (*E. Bundy & Son*,)
- Bundy, E. & Son, (Andover,) (*Edward and Robert M.*,) flour, feed and grain, Railroad.
- Bundy, Ford, (Andover,) r 32, farmer works on shares 300, owned by heirs of A. Bundy.
- Bundy, Herbert P., (Andover,) clerk, owns 60 acres.
- Bundy, Laura Mrs., (Andover,) occupies 230 acres owned by heir of A. Bundy, Dyke.
- BUNDY, MENZO, (Andover,) groceries, provisions, lime, &c., supervisor and farmer 215.
- Bundy, Robert M., (Andover,) (*E. Bundy & Son*,)
- Burch, Clarence B., (Andover,) r 21, farmer 52 and leases of Mrs. H. J. Hull, 25.
- BURCH, JOHN E., (Andover,) r 1, farmer 219.
- Burdick, Asa, (Andover,) farmer 69.
- BURDICK, JEREMIAH H., (Andover,) r 22, farmer 230.
- Burdick, John C., (Andover,) (*with Samuel L.*,) r 9, farmer 125.
- Burdick, Lester, (Andover,) r 22, farmer 92.
- Burdick, Samuel L., (Andover,) (*with John C.*,) r 9, farmer 125.
- BURDICK, SHEFFIELD W., (Andover,) house painter, paper hanger, calciminer, &c.,
- BURROWS, WM. H., (Andover,) (*Burrows & Young*,)
- BURROWS & YOUNG, (Andover,) (*Wm. H. Burrows and Welcome H. Young*,) general merchants and insurance agents, Main.
- Buzzard, Samuel, (Andover,) r 44, farmer 100.
- Canfield, Lewis L., (Andover,) (*Canfield & Robinson*,) owns 300 acres.
- Canfield & Robinson, (Andover,) (*Lewis L. Canfield and Justus A. Robinson*,) cheese manufs., Dyke.
- CANNON, PATRICK, (Andover,) groceries and saloon keeper, Main.
- CARPENTER, ELISHA R., (Andover,) r 13, farmer 50.
- Carpenter, Judson B., (Andover,) r 13, farmer 114.
- Cartwright, Jeremiah S., (Andover,) r 17, farmer 345.
- Cartwright, John C., (Andover,) r 17, farmer 25.
- Cartwright, Pamela Mrs., (Andover,) r 17, occupies 125 acres owned by heirs of C. P. Cartwright.
- Casey, James, (Andover,) r 46, farmer 100.
- Catlin, W. L., (Andover,) r 22, manuf. of "Catlins Medicines," and farmer 117.
- Chase, Caleb R., (Andover,) r 4, farmer 98.
- CHASE, E. H., (Andover,) jour. tanner and currier.
- CLAIR, NELSON, (Andover,) dealer in meat and own 125 acres, Greenwood.
- Clark, James, (Andover,) r 19, farmer 5.
- Clark, Jeremiah, (Andover,) r 19, farmer 5.
- Clark, Jeremiah, (Andover,) r 47, farmer 253.
- CLARK, JOHN, (Andover,) r 1, mason and farmer 50.
- Clark, Mary A., (Andover,) r 33, farmer 50.
- Clark, Stephen S., (Independence,) r 47, farmer 74.
- Clark, Varnum, (Andover,) r 21, farmer 7.
- Clark, Wm. B., (Andover,) blacksmith, Greenwood.
- COBB & ATWOOD, (Andover,) (*Henry H. Cobb and Amos B. Atwood*,) hardware, tinware, stoves, cutlery and glassware, Main.
- COBB, HENRY H., (Andover,) (*Cobb & Atwood*,)
- Cobb, Horace H., (Andover,) r 34, manuf. of lumber and shingles.
- COBB, LYMAN D., (Andover,) general merchant, Main.
- Cobb, Roswell L., (Andover,) r 34, farmer 400.
- Cochrane, John, (Andover,) r 5, mason and farmer 70.
- Cole, Benjamin C., (Andover,) (*Cole & Frisbey*,)
- Cole & Frisbey, (Andover,) (*Benjamin C. Cole and Abram C. Frisbey*,) general merchants, Main.
- Cole, Mary, (Andover,) r 23, farmer 100.
- Cole, Pamela, (Andover,) r 23, owns 5½ acres.
- Coleman, Daniel, (Andover,) r 4, farmer 37.
- Colgrove, Eliza, (Wellsville,) r 42, owns 25 acres.
- Comstock, Daniel J., (Andover,) (*Comstock & Son*,)
- Comstock, Martin L., (Andover,) (*Comstock & Son*,)
- COMSTOCK, THOMAS M., (Andover,) jour. tanner and currier.
- Comstock & Son, (Andover,) (*Martin L. and Daniel J.*,) manufs of wagons and buggies, Main.
- Connell, Dennis, (Wellsville,) r 40, farmer 137.
- Conwell, John, (Andover,) r 48, farmer 148.
- Cook, D. D. Rev., (Andover,) pastor of M. E. Church, Greenwood.
- Cook, Justus J., (Andover,) r 31, farmer 51.
- Cook, Ziber, (Andover,) r 29, farmer 146.
- Cooney, James, (Andover,) r 46, farmer 125.

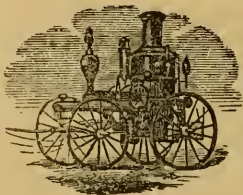
- Corwin, David P., (Andover,) (*with Philip*.) r 20, farmer 540 and leases 141 of Jacob Corwin.
- Corwin, Lewis N., (Andover,) r 19, farmer 135.
- Corwin, Philip, (Andover,) (*with David P.*) r 20, farmer 540 and leases 141 of Jacob Corwin.
- COTTRELL, W. L. E., (Andover,) dentist, Main.
- Crandall, Benjamin C. Rev., (Andover,) r 25, preacher and farmer 61.
- CRANDALL, CHARLES M., (Andover,) blacksmith. Railroad.
- Crandall, Geo. W., (Andover,) r 32, farmer 100.
- Crandall, Maxson A., (Independence,) r 51, farmer 80 and works on shares 224, owned by N. R. Crandall.
- Crandall, Nelson R., (Independence,) r 51, veterinary surgeon and farmer 224.
- CRANDALL, OLIVER P., (Andover,) dealer in tin stove shelves, Dyke.
- Crandall, Sherman G., (Independence,) r 51, farmer 100.
- Crandall, Wm. W., (Andover,) (*Benton & Crandall*.) physician and surgeon.
- Cronk, James, (Andover,) r 29, peddler and farmer 146.
- Crosby, Joseph W., (Andover,) r 31, farmer 114.
- Daily, William, (Andover,) r 41, farmer 145½.
- Dake, Charles S., (Andover,) dealer in real estate and patent rights, Dyke.
- Davis, Charles F., (Andover,) r 49, (*with Uriah*.) farmer 330.
- Davis, David, (Andover,) r 20, farmer 63.
- Davis, Hail, (Andover,) farmer 300, Main.
- Davis, Laura Mrs., (Andover,) dress and cloak maker, Main.
- Davis, Leroy C., (Andover,) farmer 62½, Elm.
- DAVIS, STILMAN, (Andover,) r 34, farmer 92½.
- Davis, Uriah, (Andover,) r 49, dealer in mowing machines, horse rakes and plows and (*with Charles F.*) farmer 230.
- DEAN, ANTHONY, (Andover,) r 35, farmer 180.
- DEAN, MICHAEL, (Andover,) r 35, farmer 100.
- Dean, Patrick, (Andover,) r 37, farmer 100.
- Dean, Patrick, (Andover,) r 45, farmer 100.
- Deery, Thomas, (Andover,) r 41, farmer 100.
- Delaney, Patrick, (Andover,) r 40, farmer 129.
- Deming, John, (Andover,) r 26, farmer 43½ and leases 25 of Mrs. Catharine Walker.
- Deming, L. Mrs., (Andover,) r 32, farmer 50.
- Deming, Leroy L., (Andover,) r 12, (*with Lyman*.) farmer.
- Deming, Lyman, (Andover,) r 12, farmer 182.
- Deming, William, (Andover,) r 18, farmer 49.
- Deyo, Hiram, (Andover,) r 28, farmer 109.
- Diffin, James, (Andover,) r 8, farmer 154.
- DILDINE, ISRAEL C., (Andover,) carpenter and joiner, Pleasant Avenue.
- Dixon, Martin, (Andover,) r 13, farmer 73.
- DODGE, LEVI W., (Andover,) r 27, farmer leases 369 of the heirs of Wm. J. Lever.
- Donnelly, Edward, (Andover,) groceries and provisions, Greenwood.
- Doran, Hugh, (Andover,) r 46, farmer 50 and leases 50 of James Sweeney.
- Dougherty, Peter, (Andover,) r 45, farmer 50.
- Driscoll, Knight, (Wellsville,) r 42, farmer 50.
- Durand, Jane L., (Andover,) dress maker, Center.
- Eaton, Charles, (Andover,) r 32, farmer 150.
- Ellis, M. J., (Andover,) general merchant and prop. of Ellis Hall, corner Main and Greenwood.
- ELWELL, J. H., (Andover,) furniture dealer and undertaker, Greenwood.
- Eatabrook, George W., (Andover,) retired merchant, Elm.
- Everett, Edwin, (Andover,) photographer and furniture dealer, Greenwood.
- Everett, E. Mrs., (Andover,) milliner, Greenwood.
- Fansbury, S. Augustus, (Andover,) r 32, farmer 57½.
- Ford, James, (Andover,) farmer 400.
- Ford, Samuel, (Andover,) farmer 45.
- Frisbey, Abram C., (Andover,) (*Cole & Frisbey*.)
- FULLER, JAMES W., (Andover,) carriage manuf., Greenwood.
- Gallagher, James, (Andover,) r 13, farmer 70.
- Gallagher, James, (Andover,) groceries and provisions, Main.
- Gavin, James, (Andover,) r 35, farmer 50.
- Gillen, Michael, (Andover,) r 45, farmer 50.
- Gillen, Peter, (Andover,) r 35, farmer 50.
- Globe House, (Andover,) Edmund E. Bond, prop., Main.
- Goodwin, John M., (Andover,) harness maker, Main.
- Graves, Daniel T., (Andover,) r 53, farmer 40.
- GREENAN, JOHN, (Andover,) r 40, farmer 90.
- Green, Geo. A., (Andover,) postmaster, stationer and news dealer, Main.
- GREEN, JESSE C., (Andover,) baggage master and coal agent.
- Green, Lewis, (Andover,) shoemaker, Greenwood.
- Green, Perry, (Andover,) r 5, farmer 9.
- HALL, WILLIAM B., (Andover,) produce dealer, Second.
- HAMILTON, ABRAM, (Scio,) r 1, farmer 100.
- Hammond, Patrick, (Andover,) r 34, farmer 104.
- HAND, JACOB, (Andover,) r 41, farmer occupies 75, owned by Simeon Hand.
- Hand, Simeon, (Andover,) r 23, manuf. of lumber and shingles and farmer 400.
- HANN, EMORY L., (Andover,) r 25, carpenter and joiner.
- Hann, Levi, (Andover,) r 25, carpenter.

- HANN, MICHAEL H., (Andover,) r 18, teacher and farmer 100.
 Hardy, Newland E., (Andover,) r 9, farmer 52.
 Hardy, Roswin W., (Andover,) r 9, farmer 150.
 HARMAN, JOHN J., (Andover,) banker, Main.
 Harman, Miles H., (Andover,) manuf. of Catlins family medicines, Main.
 Harrison, Wm. H., (Andover,) r 9, basket maker and gardener.
 Hatch, Warren A., (Andover,) carpenter and cooper.
 HAVILAND, MYRON W., (Andover,) veterinary surgeon, Pleasant Avenue.
 Hawkins, Charles C., (Andover,) carpenter and farmer 80.
 Hawkins, Judah, (Andover,) dealer in stock and farmer 64.
 Head, Joseph, (Andover,) jeweler and inventor.
 Highland, Timothy, (Andover,) r 31, farmer 88.
 Hill, Isaac J., (Andover,) barber, Main.
 Hincer, Frank R., (Andover,) r 22, farmer 30.
 Hincer, Harvey, (Andover,) r 22, farmer 145.
 HOAGLAND, WILLARD H., (Andover,) r 1, farmer works on shares 230 owned by P. Ragan.
 HOLLIDAY, THADDEUS, (Fulmer Valley,) r 42, farmer 50.
 Holowell, Gideon, (Andover,) r 38, farmer 25.
 Horan, Henry, (Andover,) r 38, farmer 100.
 Howe, John, (Andover,) r 36, farmer 75.
 Howland, Hiram, (Andover,) r 23, farmer 150.
 Howland, Martin T., (Andover,) r 23, farmer occupies 50 owned by Hiram Howland.
 Howland, Wilsou A., (Andover,) r 24, farmer 64.
 Hunt, Earl L., (Andover,) prop. livery, restaurant and billiard room.
 Hunt, Jackson, (Andover,) farmer 350, corner Greenwood and Church.
 Hunt, Jason A., (Andover,) (*Jason Hunt & Son.*)
 Hunt, Jason, (Andover,) (*Jason Hunt & Son.*) (*Hunt & Vangorder*, of Elmira.)
 Hunt, Jason & Son, (Andover,) (*Jason A.*) groceries, provisions, crockery, boots and shoes, Main.
 Hunt, William W., (Andover,) patent right dealer, Center.
 JONES, HENRY, (Andover,) (*Lee & Jones.*)
 Jones, William, (Andover,) r 20, farmer 36.
 Joyce, Henry, (Andover,) prop of American Hotel, Main.
 Joyce, Peter, (Andover,) r 46, farmer 100.
 June, Milo, (Andover,) carpenter.
 June, M. Mrs., (Andover,) r 23, owns 5 acres.
 Kaple, Wm. F., (Andover,) r 32, farmer works on shares 100, owned by Jonathan Lanphear.
 Kemp, Esther, (Andover,) r 25, owns saw mill and farmer 113.
 Kemp, Milo J., (Andover,) r 25, farmer 7.
 KEMP, SAMUEL C., (Andover,) r 31, farmer 204.
 Keough, Stephen, (Andover,) r 38, farmer 125.
 Kilbane, John, (Andover,) r 48, farmer 25.
 KING, E., (Andover,) jour. tanner and currier.
 Knox, Betsey, (Wellsville,) r 42, farmer 25.
 Knox, Jefferson, (Wellsville,) r 42, farmer 11 and occupies 25 owned by Betsey Knox.
 KRUSEN, JOSEPH, (Andover,) dealer in furs and wool and farmer 25.
 Lanphear, Jonathan, (Andover,) groceries and provisions, prop. of saw mill and owns 102 acres, Greenwood.
 Lasher, Wm., (Andover,) r 33, farmer works on shares 150, owned by heirs of A. Bundy.
 Lee, Alonzo B., (Andover,) r 39, farmer 50.
 LEE, DAVIS B., (Andover,) r 26, farmer 50.
 LEE, FRANKLIN, (Andover,) (*Lee & Jones.*)
 LEE & JONES, (Andover,) (*Franklin Lee and Henry Jones.*) carriage manufs., Main.
 Lee, Nelson, (Andover,) r 14, farmer 80.
 LEVER, A. F. Mrs., (Andover,) occupies 360 acres, High.
 Livermore, Edward M., (Andover,) r 53, (*with Theodore.*) farmer occupies 117.
 Livermore, Theodore, (Andover,) r 53, (*with Edward M.*) farmer 117.
 Lynch, Patrick, (Andover,) r 44, farmer 100.
 MAGEE, SIDNEY, (Andover,) station and express agent and telegraph operator.
 MAGNER BROS., (Andover,) (*John D., Frank W., Thomas J. and Robert E.*) r 23, carriage, wagon and sleigh manufacturers.
 MAGNER, DAVID, (Andover,) r 41, farmer 217.
 MAGNER, FRANK W., (Andover,) (*Magner Bros.*)
 MAGNER, JOHN D., (Andover,) (*Magner Bros.*)
 MAGNER, ROBERT E., (Andover,) (*Magner Bros.*)
 MAGNER, THOMAS J., (Andover,) (*Magner Bros.*)
 MARTINDALE, J. B. Mrs., (Andover,) ladies' furnishing goods, milliner and dress maker, Main.
 Matison, Stephen L., (Andover,) r 31, farmer 46.
 McAndrew, Anthony, (Andover,) r 54, farmer 50.
 McAndrew, Richard, (Andover,) r 53, farmer 50.
 McAndrew, Richard Jr., (Andover,) r 44, farmer 50.
 MCCARN, ADAM, (Andover,) carpenter and joiner, Chestnut.
 McCarn, Albert A., (Andover,) carpenter, Chestnut.
 McClary, Noble, (Andover,) carpenter, Church.
 McConnell, Henry, (Andover,) foreman of Wm. Richardson & Co's tannery.
 McGinty, James, (Andover,) dealer in stock, Greenwood.
 McGinty, James & Francis, (Andover,) farmer 100.
 McGrath, James, (Andover,) r 39, farmer 110.

- McGrath, Thomas, (Andover,) r 39, farmer 90.
- McGraw, Francis, (Andover,) r 8, farmer 55.
- McLaughlin, Patrick, (Fulmer Valley,) r 54, farmer 64.
- McTIGHE, JAMES, (Andover,) groceries, provisions and meat, stock dealer and farmer 104.
- MINER, HAMILTON E., (Andover,) r 8, farmer works on shares 106 owned by E. Bennett.
- Mingus, Conrad, (Andover,) r 53, farmer 85.
- Mourhess, Harrison, (Andover,) watches, clocks and jewelry, Main.
- Mourhess, Joel F., (Andover,) farmer 48, Dyke.
- Nichols, John C., (Andover,) r 7, farmer 77.
- O'Conner, Patrick, (Andover,) r 19, farmer 45.
- O'DONNELL, ANTHONY, (Andover,) prop. of Andover Foundry, Main.
- O'Donnell, Thomas, (Andover,) r 35, farmer 103.
- O'Leary, James, (Andover,) blacksmith and farmer 14, Dyke.
- Osborn, Elbert A., (Andover,) r 15, farmer 85.
- Padden, Hubert, (Andover,) r 36, farmer 50.
- Padden, Patrick, (Andover,) r 12, farmer 77.
- Parcel, Levi A., (Andover,) r 8, mason.
- Pardon, John, (Andover,) r 17, farmer 600.
- Parker, Zalmunna, (Fulmer Valley,) r 42, farmer 63.
- Patton, Brian, (Andover,) r 48, farmer 25.
- Perkins, Alanson, (Wellsville,) r 43, farmer 44½.
- Perkins, Alexander, (Andover,) r 49, farmer 152.
- Perkins, Paul, (Andover,) r 3, farmer 219.
- Perkins, Rowland D., (Andover,) r 3, cooper and farmer 76.
- Perry, George, (Andover,) mason.
- Phinney, Beriah, (Andover,) contractor and house builder, Greenwood.
- Pingrey, Albert W. Rev., (Andover,) r 5, preacher and farmer 33.
- Pingrey, Loren, (Andover,) r 5, farmer 99 and works on shares 100 owned by Solomon Pingrey.
- PINGREY, SOLOMON, (Andover,) r 7, farmer 100.
- PORTER, ALONZO, (Andover,) (*Porter & Barney.*)
- PORTER & BARNEY, (Andover,) (*Alonzo Porter and Granville M. Barney,*) hardware stores and tinware, Main.
- Potter, Perry, (Andover,) r 47, agent for mowing machines and farmer 125.
- POTTER, WM. JR., (Andover,) general merchant, Pleasant Avenue.
- PREST, JOHN, (Andover,) furniture manuf., prop. of planing mill and house builder, Elm.
- Qig, John, (Andover,) r 31, farmer 137.
- Ray, Thomas, (Andover,) r 41, farmer 210.
- REGAN, PATRICK, (Andover,) section foreman on railroad and farmer 228.
- Remington, Deloss D., (Andover,) r 47, farmer 72½.
- Richmond, Wm. H., (Andover,) mason.
- Riley, James, (Andover,) r 44, farmer 50.
- Robinson, Felton, (Andover,) r 32, farmer 62½, and leases of Skelton F. Robinson, 112½.
- Robinson, Skelton F., (Andover,) farmer 225, Dyke.
- Robinson, Stephen P., (Andover,) r 34, farmer 92.
- Rosebush, George D., (Andover,) r 49, farmer 100.
- Rosebush, Oliver, (Andover,) r 33, farmer 200 and leases 300 of heirs of M. Dyer.
- Sarsfield, John, (Andover,) shoemaker, Main.
- Scott, Gorden L., (Andover,) r 21, farmer leases of Prentice Burdick 5.
- SCRIBNER, DANIEL A., (Andover,) r 49, farmer 62½.
- Scribner, Spencer S., (Andover,) r 32, farmer 65.
- Seaman, John, (Andover,) manuf. of Seaman's Little Washer.
- Shant & Brown, (Andover,) (*James H. Shant and Anson D. Brown,*) harness trunks, whips &c., also manufs. of Seaman's Little Washer, Main.
- Shant, James H., (Andover,) (*Shant & Brown.*)
- Sheehan, Thomas, (Wellsville,) r 40, farmer 100.
- SHERER, F. Rev., (Andover,) pastor of Baptist Church, High.
- Simkin, Wm., (Wellsville,) r 32, blacksmith and farmer 64.
- Slocum, Abraham, (Andover,) r 39, carpenter and farmer 34.
- Slocum, David, (Andover,) r 32, carpenter and farmer 50.
- Slocum, George, (Andover,) r 25, farmer 5.
- Smith, Amos, (Andover,) r 7, (*with Orange,*) farmer 130.
- Smith, Andrew, (Andover,) r 3, farmer leases of Thomas Patterson 430.
- Smith, Hiram D., (Andover,) drayman.
- Smith, Orange, (Andover,) r 7, (*with Amos,*) farmer 130.
- Spaulding, Daniel B., (Andover,) manuf. of A. O. Very's hand looms, Main.
- Stearns, John, (Andover,) r 25, farmer 650.
- Sullivan, John, (Andover,) r 39, farmer 125.
- Swain, John, (Andover,) r 9, farmer 75 and works on shares 168, owned by Wm. Bines.
- Swain, W., (Andover,) r 8, farmer 40.
- Sweet, Chester, (Andover,) r 8, farmer works 190 owned by Erasmus Bennett.
- Swink, Jacob, (Andover,) r 33, farmer 285.
- Swink, Peter, (Andover,) prop. of Swink's Hotel, Main.
- Tanner, Chester C., (Andover,) r 23, farmer 23.
- THURSTIN, ENOS, (Andover,) r 8, carpenter.
- Tucker, Wm. G., (Andover,) r 21, farmer 241.
- Tulis, Daniel, (Andover,) r 37, farmer 75.
- Vansickle, Peter, (Andover,) general merchant, Main.
- Walker, Catherine, (Andover,) r 26, owns 25 acres.
- WALKER, WM. V., (Andover,) r 26, farmer 51.
- Walsh, Edward T., (Andover,) r 27, farmer 84.

JOHN F. WEIR,

General Insurance Agent,

**Fire, Life & Accident,**

ANGELICA, ALLEGANY CO., N. Y.

ATTENTION DAIRYMEN!

YOUR ATTENTION IS CALLED TO

"Harry Blake's Patent Cream Strainer!"

By its use a large saving is made in both the quantity and quality of Butter. A saving of from 1 to 2 pounds of Butter in every 20 pounds guaranteed. Also an increase of from 1 to 3 cents per lb. in price over Butter made the ordinary way. No more white caps left in your Butter and buttermilk after churning. By its use they are all worked up into first class Butter. A churning done in one-third less time. All dirt, hairs, specks &c. taken out of Cream before churning. For further information address, **I. E. HULL**, Whitesville, Allegany Co., N. Y. Sole Agent for Allegany County.

THE
Andover Weekly Advertiser

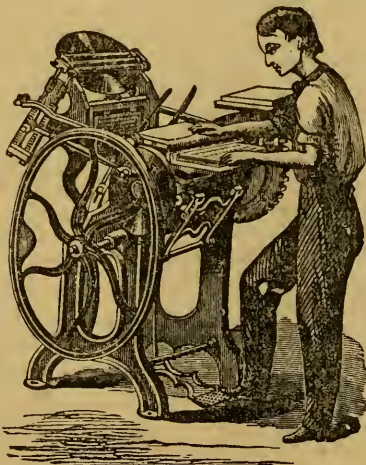
BOOK & JOB

PRINTING HOUSE,

ANDOVER, ALLEGANY CO., N. Y.

THE ADVERTISER,

E. S. BARNARD, Editor & Publisher,



Is a Republican Journal, devoted to the general discussion of all issues of the day, independently. General news with a weekly review of local matter of the County. The best advertising medium in this section. Subscription price \$1.50 in advance. Clubs of 50, \$1.20, of 100, \$1 per year. Advertisements solicited. Rates Reasonable.

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Colored Work a Specialty.

Orders from abroad promptly attended to.
E. S. BARNARD, Ed. & Pub.

- Ward, Daniel, (Andover,) groceries and provisions, Main.
 WARFIELD, HORACE, (Andover,) r 29, farmer 100.
 Wescott, Emery O., (Andover,) r 12, farmer works on shares 50, owned by Geo. W. Wescott.
 Wescott, Geo. W., (Andover,) carpenter and farmer 50, Pleasant Avenue.
 Wetzel, Philip, (Andover,) r 22, farmer 14.
 White, Matthew, (Andover,) r 37, farmer 49.
 White, Thomas, (Andover,) r 38, farmer 69.
 Wilher, Matthew C., (Andover,) r 11, farmer works on shares 122 owned by Lee A. Claire.
 Wilcox, Chas. S., (Andover,) r 49, farmer 101.
- Wilcox, John W., (Andover,) farmer works on shares 160 owned by Drs. T. & F. J. Baker.
 Wood, Alpheus A., (Andover,) r 48, carpenter and farmer 50.
 Wood, Calvin M., (Fulmer Valley,) r 44, farmer 160.
 WOOD, FRANCIS M., (Andover,) r 46, farmer 150.
 WOOD, NELSON P., (Andover,) house painter, Maple.
 Wordruff, Mercy Mrs., (Andover,) r 26, farmer 49.
 WORDEN, GEO. P., (Andover,) r 3, cheese manuf. and owns 50 acres.
 WRIGHT, ALBERT R., (Andover,) r 31, farmer leases of S. F. Robinson 50.

ANGELICA.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

EXPLANATION.—The letter *r*, following the P. O. address, signifies *road*, and the figures following it refer to the number of the road as designated on the map, in the fore part of the book. Usually where no road number is given, the party resides in the Village.

- ALLEN, WILLARD, (Angelica,) tanner, shoemaker and slate roofer.
 AMERICAN HOTEL, (Angelica,) H. W. Eldredge, prop.
 *ANGELICA REPUBLICAN, (Angelica,) P. S. Norris, editor and proprietor.
 Arnold, G. S., (Angelica,) groceries, provisions, crockery &c., Main.
 Arnold, Jonathan D., (Angelica,) r 27, butcher and farmer.
 Atwater, John, (Angelica,) photographer, picture frames and mouldings, Main.
 AYERS, J. W., (Transit Bridge,) (*with M. W.*) r 19, farmer 70.
 AYERS, M. W., (Transit Bridge,) (*with J. W.*) r 19, farmer 70.
 Bacon, Edward, (Angelica,) (*Bacon & Peckham*), farmer 73.
 Bacon & Peckham, (Angelica,) (*Edward Bacon and L. Peckham*), butchers and props. of meat market.
 Baker, Seth, (Belmont,) r 25, farmer 112.
 Bardeen, Freeman, (Angelica,) r 9, farmer 169.
 Barnes, James M., (Angelica,) farmer 50 residence Mechanic.
 Barnetson, Sophia, (Angelica,) r 23, farmer 288.
 Barnetson, Wallace, (Angelica,) r 23, farmer.
 Bates, Alexander, (Angelica,) r 15, farmer 25.
- Bates, E. J. Mrs., (Angelica,) r 15, farmer farmer 30.
 Beehring, Ernest, (Angelica,) gardener, Olean.
 Bell, John, (Angelica,) owns 10 acres, Brooklyn.
 Bellamy, Handy, (Transit Bridge,) r 18, farmer 166.
 Bennett, Stephen N., (Angelica,) sheriff, flour, feed and grain dealer and farmer 125.
 Benson, Irvin S., (Angelica,) jour. blacksmith for Wm. Seiver.
 Bingham, S. P., (Belvidere,) r 19, farmer leases of Ward Rice of Friendship, 550.
 BLAIR & FRANKLIN, (Angelica,) (*M. S. Blair and Wm. M. Franklin*), props. of flouring mills.
 BLAIR, M. S., (Angelica,) (*Blair & Franklin*).
 Blanchard, E. P., (Angelica,) prop. of stage and express line from Angelica to Belvidere.
 Blickwede, Henry, (Angelica,) paper bleacher.
 Blickwede, John, (Angelica,) paper bleacher.
 BOLTON, SAMUEL W., (Angelica,) barber, residence Main.
 BOWEN, HIRAM, (Angelica,) (*Sanford & Bowen*).

- Brockett, R. J., (Transit Bridge,) (*with N. J.*) farmer 342.
 Brockett, W. J., (Transit Bridge,) postmaster and (*with R. J.*) farmer 342.
 BROWN, CHARLES A., (Angelica,) r 18, agent for Jonecy Paper Mills, manuf. of lumber, shingles and lath, and farmer 350.
 Brown, J. T., (Angelica,) drugs, medicines, books, stationery, watches and jewelry, Main.
 Brown, Norton & D. C., (Angelica,) props. of Angelica flouring mills.
 Brundage, Lewis, (Angelica,) r 8, farmer 20.
 BURDICK, E. P., (Angelica,) r 27, farmer 135.
 Burlingame, Z. H., (Angelica,) r 15, farmer 64.
 Burns, Benjamin, (Angelica,) r 32, farmer 75.
 Burr, Moses, (Angelica,) r 27, farmer 260.
 Campbell, Frank, (Angelica,) carpenter, Brooklyn.
 Carpenter, Susan Mrs., (Transit Bridge,) r 18, farmer 214, and occupies 109, owned by heirs of Samuel Carpenter.
 Carver, C. P., (Angelica,) dentist.
 Casterline, Adelbert, (Belmont,) (*with Wm. and Cyrus L.*) farmer works 340, owned by heirs of Garritt Casterline.
 Casterline Cyrus L., (Belmont,) (*with Wm. and Adelbert.*) farmer works 340 owned by heirs of Garritt Casterline.
 Casterline, Wm., (Belmont,) r 26, (*with Adelbert and Cyrus L.*) farmer works 340, owned by heirs of Garritt Casterline.
 Chamberlain, Alfred, (Angelica,) r 15, farmer 85.
 CHARLES HOTEL, (Angelica,) Joseph Gillies, prop., opposite the Park.
 Charles, Robert H., (Angelica,) r 31, farmer 190.
 Charles, Richard H., (Angelica,) note discounter.
 Charles, R. S., (Angelica,) r 20, farmer 670.
 CHURCH, RICHARD, (Angelica,) r 22, real estate dealer and farmer 2,000 and about 1,000 in other towns.
 Clapp, Solon D., (Angelica,) sawyer.
 Clark, Peter, (Angelica,) tailor, Main.
 Clemons, J. V., (Angelica,) r 22, farmer works 75, owned by James Green and 60 owned by Elvira Wilcox.
 Cline, Milo G., (Belmont,) r 25, farmer 60.
 Closser, Jerry, (Angelica,) r 23, farmer 240.
 Coburn, H. B., (Angelica,) r 27, farmer leases of James Benham, 114.
 Collins, John G., (Angelica,) attorney and counselor at law, Main.
 COMMON, JOHN, (Angelica,) r 8, farmer 386.
 COMMON, JOHN R., (Angelica,) r 28, farmer 227.
 COMMON, WM., (Angelica,) retired lumberman, Main.
 COOLEY, GEORGE R., (Angelica,) manuf. of tow and dealer in flax, straw, flax seed, oil cake &c., residence Main.
 Crawford, Edward, (Angelica,) r 18, miller and farmer leases 40.
 Crittenden, L. S. Rev., (Angelica,) pastor of M. E. Church.
 Dally, David, (Belfast,) r 2, farmer 20.
 Dautremont, V. D., (Angelica,) carriage, house, sign and ornamental painter.
 Davis, Joshua, (Angelica,) r 28, farmer 115.
 DAVIS, SMITH, (Angelica,) retired merchant, Olean.
 DAVIS, U. L., (Angelica,) farmer 40, Main.
 Davison, Wm., (Angelica,) r 18, engineer of stationary engine and farmer 20.
 DOLSON, CHARLES A., (Angelica,) (*Richardson & Dolson.*)
 Dowdan, Wm., (Belvidere,) r 19, farmer leases of I. Spring, 25.
 Dudley, Elon, (Angelica,) r 31, farmer 177.
 Dudley, H. E., (Angelica,) undertaker and justice of the peace, residence corner mechanic and Center.
 DUNBAR, CHAS. H., (Angelica,) hardware, tin, copper and sheet iron ware, and agricultural implements.
 Duncan, J. C., (Angelica,) blacksmith, carriage maker and farmer 14, Olean.
 Eggleston, J. H., (Angelica,) sewing machines, clocks, watches, jewelry, books, stationery, news &c.
 Elsworth, John, (Angelica,) carpenter.
 Emery, Almon, (Belfast,) r 1, agent for Rawson's mowers and hay rakes, lumberman and farmer 210.
 Engle, M. L., (Angelica,) farmer 52, residence Main.
 Evens, Calvin L., (Angelica,) r 28, stone layer.
 Evens, Luther, (Angelica,) r 28, farmer 110.
 EXCHANGE HOTEL, (Angelica,) D. B. Voorhees, proprietor.
 Eymer, H. L., (Belmont,) r 23, farmer 100.
 Farnum, Delilah Mrs., (Angelica,) r 6, farmer 35.
 Fish, P. M., (Angelica,) prop. of livery, blacksmith, wagon and sleigh maker.
 Fox, James, (Angelica,) r 23, farmer 50.
 Franklin, S., (Angelica,) (*S. Franklin & Co.*) residence and 11 acres Main.
 Franklin, S. & Co., (Angelica,) (*F. A. Royce.*) manufs. and dealer in leather, hides and pelts.
 FRANKLIN, WM. M., (Angelica,) (*Blair & Franklin.*)
 Freeborn, D. G., (Angelica,) groceries, flour, feed, meal, boots, shoes &c.
 FREEBORN, EUGENE B., (Angelica,) farmer 80, residence Main.
 Fuller, Russell, (Angelica,) r 18, bridge builder, building mover and farmer 50.
 Gardner, D. D., (Angelica,) county treasurer, office Main, residence Olean.
 GIBSON, JOHN W., (Angelica,) r 8, farmer 26 and leases of Sylvester Low 200.
 Gillies, John, (Angelica,) postmaster, attorney and counselor at law.
 GILLIES, JOSEPH, (Angelica,) prop. of Charles Hotel, livery attached, opposite the Park.
 Gleason, Lafayette, (Belfast,) r 1, wagon maker and farmer 104.
 Graham, Charles, (Angelica,) carpenter, Main.
 Graham, George, (Angelica,) teamster and farmer leases of Hannah Graham, 50, residence and 8 acres Main.

- Graham, John, (Belmont,) r 25, farmer 174, and works 90, owned by Mrs. Cline.
- GRAHAM, LINUS, (Angelica,) teamster and farmer 14.
- Graham, Robert, (Angelica,) r 24, carpenter and farmer 114.
- Graham, Thomas, (Angelica,) r 22, farmer 152.
- Green, Benjamin, (Angelica,) r 28, carpenter and farmer 60.
- GREEN, HENRY P., (Angelica,) r 28, carpenter and farmer 31.
- Green, James S., (Angelica,) attorney, judge and surrogate and farmer 75.
- Green, Joel R., (Angelica,) r 27, mason and farmer 32.
- Green, Nathan, (Angelica,) r 5, farmer 37.
- Grover, Martin, (Angelica,) attorney and counselor at law and associate judge of the Court of Appeals.
- Grummon, Wm., (Angelica,) farmer 106.
- HAMMOND, D. F., (Angelica,) r 28, carpenter and farmer leases of Geo. Hammond, 156.
- Hammond, George, (Angelica,) r 28, farmer 156.
- Hancock, George & Co., (Angelica,) (*John Hancock*.) groceries, dry goods, boots, shoes, ready made clothing &c.
- Hancock, John, (Angelica,) (*George Hancock & Co.*)
- Hart, Geo., (Angelica,) harness maker.
- Hart, John E., (Angelica,) carriage trimmer and upholsterer.
- HART, MONTRAVILLE, (Angelica,) carpenter and joiner, residence Main.
- Hart, S. P., (Angelica,) harness, saddles, whips, trunks, blankets &c., and carriage trimmer.
- Hastings, C. F., (Angelica,) r 14, farmer 51.
- Hawley, George A. & Co., (Angelica,) hardware, stoves and tinware.
- HENDERSON, R. J. & J. C., (Angelica,) r 27, farmers 380.
- Herdman, John, (Angelica,) r 23, farmer works 307, owned by Joseph Crosby of Belvidere.
- Hills, John, (Angelica,) peddler of dry goods and notions, Main.
- Hooker, Alonzo, (Angelica,) r 4, carpenter and farmer 175.
- Hooker, Benjamin C., (Angelica,) r 12, stock dealer and farmer 175.
- Hooker, Charles D., (Angelica,) r 12, stock dealer and farmer 210.
- Hooker, Harry, (Angelica,) r 5, farmer 593.
- Hooker, James, (Angelica,) r 12, farmer 116.
- Hooker, Judson, (Angelica,) r 5, farmer 140.
- Hooker, Lewis T., (Angelica,) r 12, stock dealer and farmer 175.
- Hooker, Warren, (Angelica,) boots and shoes and farmer 160, Main.
- Horner, Levi, (Angelica,) farmer 134.
- Horner, Sheridan G., (Angelica,) tin and sheet iron ware, stoves, nails, glass, sash and blinds, corner Main and Olean.
- Howbridge, John, (Transit Bridge,) farmer.
- Huntley, H., (Angelica,) retired merchant.
- Irish, John B., (Belmont,) r 23, sawyer, carpenter and farmer 48.
- Irish, John W., (Belmont,) r 23, sawyer and farmer 67.
- Jackson, A. C., (Angelica,) physician and surgeon, residence White.
- Johnson, J., (Angelica,) r 24, farmer 50.
- Johnson, Robert, (Angelica,) farmer 343.
- JONCY PAPER MILLS, (Angelica,) manilla, wrapping and tea paper, Charles A. Brown, agent.
- Kaiser, Conrad, (Angelica,) mason.
- Kattle, John, (Angelica,) r 11½, farmer 50.
- Kettle, John, (Angelica,) farmer 50.
- LAMB, R. D., (Angelica,) r 5, prop. of Angelica cheese factory.
- LATHAM, W. D., (Angelica,) boots, shoes, leather, cigars and tobacco.
- Lawrence, Eugene, (Angelica,) showman and farmer 12½.
- Leech, John Rev., (Angelica,) clergyman.
- LIGHTFOOT, ROBERT, (Angelica,) groceries, confectionery &c.
- LOCKHART, ALFRED, (Angelica,) president of First National Bank, dealer in dry goods, groceries, crockery, boots, shoes, hats, caps &c.
- LOCKHART, JAMES, (Angelica,) dry goods, groceries, boots, shoes, crockery, hats, caps &c.
- Lord, F. C., (Angelica,) school teacher, Mechanic.
- Lounsbury, Charles, (Angelica,) farmer 112.
- Lounsbury, Ira, (Angelica,) r 23, farmer 70.
- Lowe, L. G., (Angelica,) r 14, farmer 35.
- Lowe, T., (Belfast,) r 2, farmer leases of C. L. Hooker 143.
- LYON, NELSON, (Angelica,) r 8, carpenter and farmer 80.
- Lyon, Willard, (Angelica,) r 15, farmer 61 and leases of C. L. Hooker 143.
- Lytle, Alexander, (Angelica,) r 31, farmer 130.
- Lytle, Wm. Y., (Angelica,) r 32, farmer 210, 178 in West Almond and occupies 50, owned by Margaret Lytle.
- Mapes, Dorothy, (Angelica,) r 18, farmer 68.
- Mates, Robert, (Angelica,) r 28, farmer 57.
- McGIBENY, J. F., (Belmont,) r 34, school teacher and farmer 361.
- MILLARD, SILAS S., (Transit Bridge,) r 18, prop. of saw mill, carpenter and farmer 17.
- Miller, G. D., (Angelica,) mason.
- Moore, I. S., (Angelica,) deputy sheriff and jailor, residence Main.
- Moran, Michael, (Belvidere,) r 19, farmer 200.
- MORSE, ALPHA, (Angelica,) vice-president First National Bank, residence Main.
- Morse, Danford, (Angelica,) r 18, (*with Newman*.) farmer 110.
- Morse, Newman, (Angelica,) r 18, farmer 110 and (*with Danford*.) 110.
- Nicholson, Frank, (Angelica,) carriage maker.
- NORRIS, P. S., (Angelica,) editor and prop. of Angelica Republican.
- Norton, Francis A., (Angelica,) r 27, farmer 10.

- Norton, L. E., (Angelica,) r 28, carpenter, blacksmith and farmer 35.
- Nye, C. N., (Angelica,) boots and shoes.
- Oaks, Seth, (Angelica,) r 3, farmer 260.
- Ogden, Moses F., (Angelica,) wagon and sleigh maker, Mechanic.
- Olbey, James B., (Angelica,) blacksmith and wagon maker, Main.
- Palmer, A. B., (Angelica,) carriage maker, residence Mechanic.
- Palmer, A. B., (Angelica,) justice of the peace and carriage maker for J. C. Duncan.
- Parker, Ira, (Angelica,) tanner and engineer for S. Franklin & Co.
- PEAVY, SYLVANUS D., (Angelica,) r 3, farmer 71.
- Peckham, L., (Angelica,) (*Bacon & Peckham*) farmer 95.
- Phippen, A. W. & D., (Angelica,) r 6, farmer r 155.
- Phippen, Daniel W., (Angelica,) r 5, farmer 70.
- PHIPPEN, J. C., (Angelica,) r 4, farmer 160 and in Allen 60.
- PIATT, CHARLES, (Angelica,) r 5, cooper and farmer 50.
- PIERCE, A. J., (Angelica,) boots and shoes, Main.
- Post, Andrus, (Angelica,) street commissioner, residence South.
- Powers, P. Larry, (Angelica,) machine tender.
- Rawson, John, (Angelica,) r 30, farmer 170.
- Rearwin, Wm., (Angelica,) r 15, farmer 80 and leases 65.
- RENWICK, ADAM, (Angelica,) r 4, (*with Henry*), farmer 486.
- Renwick, F., (Angelica,) r 29, farmer 90.
- RENWICK, HENRY, (Angelica,) r 4, supervisor and (*with Adam*), farmer 486.
- Renwick, John, (Angelica,) retired farmer.
- Rey, Ferdinand Rev., (Angelica,) pastor of German M. E. Church.
- Rice, Arthur, (Angelica,) r 5, farmer 205 and occupies 50, owned by C. Piatt.
- RICE, AUSTIN, (Transit Bridge,) r 18, farmer 164.
- RICHARDSON & DOLSON, (Angelica,) (*D. P. Richardson and Chas. A. Dolson*), attorneys and counselors at law.
- RICHARDSON, D. P., (Angelica,) (*Richardson & Dolson*).
- ROBBINS, F. A., (Angelica,) prop. of planing mill, dealer in lumber, shingles and lath, Olean.
- Robinson, James B., (Angelica,) engineer of stationary engine.
- Robinson, J. E., (Angelica,) cashier of First National Bank.
- Root, Frank, (Angelica,) carpenter and gardener, Olean.
- Royce, Alonzo, (Transit Bridge,) r 18, farmer works 120, owned by John Royce, Sen.
- Royce, F. A., (Angelica,) (*S. Franklin & Co.*)
- Royce, O. H., (Transit Bridge,) r 19, carriage maker and farmer 30.
- Royce, Thomas A., (Angelica,) (*S. Franklin & Co.*) druggist.
- Sabin, Rufus Rev., (Angelica,) superannuated Baptist clergyman.
- Sandborn, T. A., (Angelica,) carpenter and farmer 116, White.
- SANFORD & BOWEN, (Angelica,) (*J. A. Sanford and Hiram Bowen*), attorneys and counselors at law.
- Sanford, Elery, (Angelica,) r 5, farmer 180.
- SANFORD, J. A., (Angelica,) (*Sanford & Bowen*), notary public, practices in U. S. Court.
- Seely, Robert R., (Belfast,) r 1, vocal and instrumental music teacher and farmer 206.
- SEIVER, WM., (Angelica,) wagon manuf. and blacksmith, Mechanic.
- SHATTUCK, ALBERT D., (Angelica,) r 30, farmer 160.
- SHEAS, WM., (Angelica,) architect and builder and farmer 160.
- Sheder, Wm., (Angelica,) gardener, Olean.
- Sherman, Bradley, (Angelica,) farmer 45 and occupies of J. W. Sherman 15, residence Main.
- Shuart, J. D., (Angelica,) r 3, farmer 71.
- Simons, George H., (Angelica,) r 5, agent for Wisners hay rake and farmer 147.
- Smith, Frank S., (Angelica,) school commissioner.
- Smith, Henry H., (Angelica,) r 22, farmer 200.
- Smith, Hiram, (Angelica,) r 23, farmer 50.
- Smith, Simeon E., (Angelica,) r 6, farmer 100.
- SMITH, W. M., (Angelica,) physician and surgeon, Main.
- Starkweather, George, (Angelica,) r 6, farmer 110.
- STEDWELL, JAMES, (Angelica,) cooper, Brooklyn.
- Swan, Thomas, (Angelica,) r 18, gardener 34.
- Swink, Bartle, (Angelica,) r 22, farmer 35.
- Taylor, A. M., (Angelica,) wagon and sleigh maker, Mechanic.
- Thibou, Lewis Rev., (Angelica,) pastor St. Phillips Church at Belmont, residence Main.
- Thomas, C. D., (Angelica,) under sheriff.
- Thomas, G. W., (Angelica,) drugs, paints, oils, stationery &c.
- THOMAS, J. M., (Angelica,) r 27, farmer 80 and occupies 120, owned by Vial Thomas.
- Thornton, James, (Angelica,) blacksmith.
- THORNTON, THOMAS, (Angelica,) blacksmith and wagon maker, Mechanic.
- TODD, M. A., (Angelica,) (*Wm. S. Todd & Sons*).
- TODD, WM. S. JR., (Angelica,) (*M. A. and Wm. S. Jr.*), homeo. physicians and surgeons.
- TRACY, SOLOMON H., (Angelica,) r 22, agent for Rawson's mower, Perry's hay tedder, hay rakes, forks &c., dealer in stock and farmer 187.
- Vanderbeck, Job, (Angelica,) r 22, farmer leases 61.
- VOORHEES, D. B., (Angelica,) prop. of Exchange Hotel, livery attached.

- WAKEFIELD, WM. K., (Angelica,) prop. of livery stables, Main.
- Walker, David, (Angelica,) farmer works 334, owned by Harry Hooker.
- Walker, Madison, (Angelica,) r 3, farmer works 160, owned by Warner Hooker.
- Walker, O. H., (Angelica,) agent for Howe sewing machine, residence Main.
- Warner, Francis, (Angelica,) r 7, carpenter and farmer $7\frac{3}{4}$.
- Warner, R. R., (Angelica,) r 8, carpenter.
- Wasler, David, (Angelica,) r 29, farmer 206.
- Way, E., (Angelica,) engineer of stationary engine.
- Way, Edwin, (Angelica,) jour. blacksmith for P. M. Fish.
- Way, Ira, (Angelica,) farmer and blacksmith.
- Webster, Norman, (Angelica,) r 15, farmer 95.
- WEIR, HENRY, (Angelica,) r 20, overseer of county poor house and farmer 270.
- *WEIR, JOHN F., (Angelica,) fire, life and accident insurance agent and farmer 38.
- Weir, Nathaniel, (Angelica,) r 28, farmer 120.
- WELCH, J. B., (Angelica,) farmer 151 in Burns and 14 acres on Main St.
- Wheaton, Christopher, (Belmont,) r 33, farmer works 105, owned by Sarah Wheaton.
- Whittlesey, J. P., (Angelica,) harness maker, whips, trunks &c.
- Wickwire, Monroe, (Belfast,) r 2, farmer 40.
- Wier, Wilson, (Angelica,) r 8, farmer 220.
- Willis, A. Mrs., (Angelica,) r 6, farmer 30.
- Wilson, A. T., (Angelica,) ready made clothing, hats, caps, boots, shoes, gents' furnishing &c.
- Wilson, James, (Angelica,) r 5, farmer 150.
- Wright, J. T., (Angelica,) justice of the peace and notary public, residence Main.
- Young, Wm. S., (Angelica,) musician, Olean.

ALMA.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

EXPLANATION.—The letter *r*, following the P. O. address, signifies *road*, and the figures following it, refer to the number of the road as designated on the map in the fore part of the book. Usually where no road number is given, the party resides in the Village.

- Adams, George E., (Alma,) r 20, farmer 111.
- Aldridge, Anna Mrs., (Wellsville,) r 14, farmer 50.
- Allen, Erwin, (Scio,) r 3, farmer 80 and leases 40.
- Allen, O., (Scio,) r 1, constable and farmer 61.
- Allen, Olive Mrs., (Scio,) r 3, farmer 40.
- ALLEN, SUSAN MRS., (Scio,) r 1, dairy, 8 cows and farmer 63, and 50 acres of timber land.
- Andrews, William, (Scio,) r 15 $\frac{1}{2}$, farmer leases of Robert R. Russell 17.
- Barber, James, (Wellsville,) r 9, farmer.
- Barrett, James, (Wellsville,) farmer leases of Simeon B. Smith 108.
- BARTLETT, JOSIAH, (Wellsville,) r 10, farmer 65 and leases 100 of Edward Egan, Belvidere.
- Bascom, Asaph, (Scio,) r 15, farmer 60.
- Bascom, Elon, (Scio,) r 15, stump puller and farmer 50.
- Beeman, Wm. L., (Alma,) r 18, carpenter, assessor and farmer 114.
- Belisle, Wm., (Wellsville,) r 10, farm laborer.
- Blinn, Simeon, (Alma,) r 21, farm laborer and owns 110 acres in West Almond.
- Breen, David, (Wellsville,) r 16, farmer 52.
- Breese, Hiram, (Wellsville,) r 13, farmer 70.
- Backaw, Peter, (Scio,) r 16, farmer 104.
- Burdick, J. T., (Wellsville,) r 13, lumberman and farmer 172.
- Burdick, John A., (Wellsville,) r 18, farmer 114.
- Burrall, — Mrs., (Wellsville,) r 7, farmer 7.
- Chamberlain, Orlando, (Wellsville,) r 16, stump puller and farmer 40.
- Chamberlain, Nelson H., (Wellsville,) r 16, farmer 35.
- Chamberlain, Wm. C., (Wellsville,) r 16, farmer 45.
- Clair, David S., (Scio,) r 4, farmer 98.
- Clair, Henry, (Wellsville,) r 5, farmer 55.
- Clair, Paris, (Scio,) r 4, farmer 90.
- Cole, Benjamin, (Wellsville,) r 20, farmer 108.

- Costelo, Owen, (Wellsville,) farmer.
CRAIN, THOMAS (Wellsville,) r 27, highway commissioner and farmer 108.
Crandall, Luke, (Wellsville,) r 14, farmer 50.
Crandall, Phebe Mrs., (Scio,) r 3, farmer 97.
Delay, Martin, (Wellsville,) r 26, farmer 52 and 54 acres of timber land.
DEALY, JEREMIAH, (Wellsville,) r 10, farmer 70.
Dealy, John, (Wellsville,) r 10, farmer 80.
Dealy, Timothy, (Wellsville,) r 10, farmer 33.
Dickison, James, (Wellsville,) farmer 154.
DOANE, FRANKLIN C., (Alma,) r 17, farmer 50.
Downs, Thomas, (Wellsville,) r 26, farmer 52.
Dugan, Daniel, (Wellsville,) r 11, farmer 106.
Dugan, Ellen Mrs., (Wellsville) r 12, farmer 50.
DUTTON, MATHEW, (Alma,) r 25, shingle bolt mill.
EASTON, E. H., (Wellsville,) r 9, farmer leases of E. M. Sheppard 190.
Elliott, Henry S., (Alma,) lumberman and farmer 425.
ELLIOTT, I. J., (Alma,) r 23, lumberman and farmer 2600.
ELLIOTT, JARED JR., (Alma,) r 23, farmer 150.
Elliott, Jared P., (Alma,) r 23, justice of the peace and farmer 90.
ELSTER, CHARLES M., (Alma,) r 17, farmer 50.
EMERSON, GEORGE T., (Wellsville,) (with *Nicholas Labour*,) r 7, farmer leases 56.
Emerson, Lewis, (Scio,) r 15, thresher and farmer 149.
Foland, John A., (Alma,) r 24, lumberman and farmer 216 and in Pa., 304.
Forest House, (Alma,) C. G. Watkins, prop.
Furnald, C. W., (Scio,) r 1, grocer and farmer 5 and owns 120 in Wirt.
Garrison, Robert D., (Wellsville,) r 16, farmer 53.
George, Lee, (Wellsville,) r 18, farmer 110.
Green, Elias, (Wellsville,) r 13, farmer 30.
Green, Joshua, (Wellsville,) r 13, farmer 110.
Green, Milo, (Wellsville,) r 18, farmer 25.
Griffin, Isaac, (Wellsville,) r 26, farmer 54.
Hanchet, Heman H., (Wellsville,) r 9, farmer 50.
Herman, Henry, (Wellsville,) r 10, farmer 56.
Holland, Ellen Mrs., (Wellsville,) r 26, farmer 50.
HUGHES, JOHN, (Alma,) r 16, farmer 52.
Hurlbutt, Azor, (Alma,) r 24, justice of the peace and farmer 64.
Jager, Chas., (Wellsville,) r 10, farmer 45.
JAMERSON, RICHARD B., (Alma,) r 30, farm laborer.
Johnson, Chas. G., (Wellsville,) r 19, farmer 101.
Johnson, Wm. F., (Wellsville,) r 5, farmer 25.
Keane, Martin, (Wellsville,) r 19, farmer 40.
Keefe, Edmund, (Wellsville,) r 17, farmer 34.
King, L. G., (Wellsville,) r 6, farmer leases 5.
LABOUR, NICHOLAS, (Wellsville,) (with *George T. Emerson*,) r 7, farmer leases 56.
Lake, John, (Wellsville,) r 26, farmer 108.
LYON, C. M., (Wellsville,) r 5, farmer 33.
MAUNDER, H. & F., (Wellsville,) r 17, farmers 115.
McCariston, James, (Wellsville,) r 7, farmer 60.
McCutcheon, Robert, (Scio,) r 16, moulder and farmer 55.
McDonald, J. R., (Alma,) r 21, lumberman and farmer 279 and in Pa. 100.
Mead, Enos, (Alma,) groceries.
Meek, Wm., (Wellsville,) r 6, farmer 20.
MILLER, MOSES, (Alma,) (*Miller & Worthington*.)
MILLER & WORTHINGTON, (Alma,) (*Moses Miller and Henry Worthington*,) lumbermen and manufs. of shingles, 300 acres timber land.
Moore, Thomas, (Wellsville,) r 26, farmer.
More, —, (Scio,) r 4, farmer 81.
Morris, Lorenzo D., (Scio,) r 15, farmer 38½.
Mulvey, John, (Wellsville,) r 26, farmer 91½.
Murphy, Michael, (Wellsville,) r 26, farmer 108.
MURPHY, WM., (Eleven Mile, Potter Co., Pa.) (with *Wm. Jr.*,) r 26, farmer 56.
MURPHY, WM. JR., (Eleven Mile, Potter Co., Pa.) (with *Wm.*,) r 26, farmer 56.
NOBLES, TIMOTHY, (Scio,) r 25, farmer 125.
Noland, Peter, (Eleven Mile, Potter Co., Pa.) r 27, farmer 40½.
O'CONNER, JAMES, (Wellsville,) r 19, farmer 68.
OVIATT, DANIEL, (Wellsville,) r 8, farmer 60.
Phillips, Sarah Mrs., (Scio,) r 1, farmer 64.
Pinney, H. M., (Alma,) r 20, farmer leases 53.
Quick, Clarence O., (Wellsville,) r 18, farmer 216.
QUICK, JULIUS C., (Wellsville,) r 18, farmer 104.
Quinby, Levi O., (Alma,) r 25, engineer and farmer 2.
Randall, Hardin D., (Wellsville,) r 14, farmer 52.
Ray, Phebe V. Mrs., (Alma,) r 17, farmer 24.
Reed, George B., (Alma,) r 24, sawyer.
Regan, Cornelius, (Wellsville,) r 10, farmer 150.
Rehr, Henry, (Wellsville,) farmer 52.
Rhoads, Stephen, (Scio,) r 4, farmer 61.
Rifle, Charles, (Wellsville,) r 5, farmer 37.
ROCKDASHEL, FERDINAND, (Wellsville,) r 18, farmer 22.
Russell, Robert R., (Scio,) r 3, cooper, assessor and farmer 113.
Sanders, John, (Wellsville,) farmer 108.
Sanford, Wm. R., (Alma,) r 24, shingle sawyer and carpenter.
Segur, Albert, (Eleven Mile, Potter Co., Pa.) r 26, farmer leases 50.

- Shaughnessey, Patrick, (Wellsville,) farmer 104.
- SHAY, SILAS, (Wellsville,) r 17, farmer 108.
- Shoenheight, Louis O., (Wellsville,) r 18, pattern maker in McEwens machine shop, Wellsville, and farmer 177.
- SHOFF, EBENEZER B., (Alma,) r 22, prop. of shingle mill, lumberman and farmer 420.
- SHOFF, HENRY L., (Alma,) r 21, lumberman and farmer 800.
- SMITH, GEO. H., (Wellsville,) r 17, engineer and farmer 3½.
- Smith, Joseph, (Wellsville,) r 8, farmer 71.
- Smith, Samuel C., (Alma,) r 17, engineer and farmer 108.
- Snowdon, John O., (Scio,) r 3, blacksmith.
- Stebbins, Samuel B., (Alma,) r 20, farmer 100.
- Stives, Albert H., (Alma,) r 17, farmer 25.
- STIVES, JAMES, (Wellsville,) r 18, lumberman and farmer 248.
- STONE, HARLEY J., (Wellsville,) r 18, farmer 75.
- Strickland, Anderson, (Alma,) r 20, farmer 100.
- STRICKLAND, MARTIN, (Alma,) r 25, postmaster, supervisor, lumberman and farmer 400 and in Pa. 100.
- SWIFT, CLARINDA MRS., (Scio,) r 1, farmer 45.
- TAYLOR, ELMER, (Alma,) r 21½, sawyer and farmer 50.
- Taylor, Joseph, (Wellsville,) r 18, carpenter and farmer 97.
- THOMAS, JAMES S., (Alma,) (*with J. J.*) r 17, farmer 212.
- THOMAS, J. J., (Alma,) (*with James S.*) r 17, farmer 212.
- TOWNER, ABIJAH, (Wellsville,) r 18, farmer 23.
- Towner, Philander, (Wellsville,) r 18, farmer 4.
- Watkins, C. G., (Alma,) prop. of Forest House and farmer 25.
- Watson, R. C. Mrs., (Wellsville,) r 12, farmer 60.
- Webster, Jerus. (Wellsville,) r 12, foreman of A. H. Lewis' farm 364 acres and owns 90 acres in Willing.
- WELCH, JAMES Q., (Wellsville,) r 17, town clerk, lumberman, owns 160 and 100 in Bolivar.
- West, Samuel, (Alma,) r 21½, farmer 58.
- White, Aaron, (Wellsville,) r 16, farmer 100.
- WHITE, CEPHUS, (Wellsville,) r 16, farmer 45.
- White, Clark, (Wellsville,) r 16, carpenter and farmer 40.
- WIGHTMAN, ALLEN, (Wellsville,) r 14, farmer 81½.
- WILCOX, GEORGE S. & CO., (Alma,) (*H. C. Wilcox*), manufs. of lumber, shingles and heading, and lumbermen, 432 acres.
- WILCOX, S. S., (Alma,) manuf. of lumber and shingles.
- WILLIAMS, D. W., (Wellsville,) r 8, mason and farmer 2.
- WILLIAMS, ROBERT, (Wellsville,) r 7, farmer 60.
- WOODRUFF, JOSEPH J., (Wellsville,) r 16, farmer 50.
- Worden, Russell S., (Wellsville,) farmer 104.
- WORTHINGTON, HENRY, (Alma,) (*Miller & Worthington*.)
- Wycoff, Elias, (Wellsville,) r 18, farmer 192.
- WYVEL, SAMUEL W., (Alma,) r 17, blacksmith and farmer.
- Wyvel, Samuel, (Alma,) r 17, blacksmith and farmer 62.
- WYVEL, WELLS, (Alma,) r 21, blacksmith, constable and farmer 8.
- Zimmer, Levi, (Wellsville,) r 19, farmer leases 20.

BELFAST.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

EXPLANATION.—The letter *r*, following the P. O. address, signifies *road*, and the figures following it refer to the number of the road as designated on the map, in the fore part of the book. Usually where no road number is given, the party resides in the Village.

- Ackley, Dyer L., (Black Creek,) r 18, farmer 146.
- ADSIT, ANSIL M., (Belfast,) r 4, owns saw mill and farmer 54.
- Allen, Joseph, (Black Creek,) r 37, farmer 56½.
- ALSWORTH, CHARLES, (Belfast,) r 20, assessor and farmer 160.
- Angel, Abel, (Belfast,) r 19, farmer 50.
- Angel, John, (Belfast,) farmer 57.
- Angel, Rensselaer W., (Belfast,) r 19, farmer 50.
- Angel, Silas, (Belfast,) r 19, farmer 75.
- Armstrong, Milo, (Friendship,) boatman.
- Ashby, Mary Mrs., (Belfast,) r 14, farmer 50, worked by her son Wm.
- Ashby, Wm., (Belfast,) r 14, farmer works 50.
- Babcock, Wm. S., (Belfast,) r 4, carpenter and farmer 25.
- Bargin, Edward, (Belfast,) r 36, farmer 43½.
- Bartlett, Ebenezer S., (Black Creek,) r 18, farmer 264.
- Bartlett, Hanes O., (Black Creek,) r 17, farmer 96.
- Bartlett, John A., (Belfast,) r 18, farmer 100.
- Bassett, Charles H., (Belmont,) r 28, farmer 2 and 25 in Ward.
- Beard, Joseph D., (Belfast,) r 4, farmer.
- Benjamin, Charles, (Friendship,) r 35, farmer 80.
- Benjamin, Joseph P., (Friendship,) r 35, farmer 50.
- Benjamin, Lee, (Belfast,) r 26, farmer 3.
- BENJAMIN, REUBEN F., (Friendship,) r 35, farmer 10.
- Bixby, Charles P., (Belfast,) r 14, farmer 127.
- Boyle, James O., (Belfast,) r 25, farmer 40.
- Boyle, Peter, (Belfast,) r 22, farmer 106.
- Bradent, James, (Belfast,) boatman, owns boat, Plank road.
- Brainard, Morrell, (Belfast,) r 25, farmer 220.
- BRAINARD, SMITH, (Belfast,) r 24, farmer 198.
- BRIGGS, ALBERT, (Belfast,) r 4, farmer 4.
- Brooks, George W., (Black Creek,) r 37, farmer 46.
- Brooks, Horace Y., (Black Creek,) r 38, farmer 26.
- Brown, Homer, (Belfast,) r 26, farmer 200.
- Buckley, Edward L., (Belfast,) r 10, farmer 80.
- Bullard, Russell, (Belfast,) r 16, farmer 56.
- Burlew, Samuel, (Belfast,) r 24, farmer 100.
- Burlingame, Albert, (Belfast,) r 2, sawyer.
- Burlingame, Melissa, (Belfast,) milliner, Main.
- BURLINGAME, SILAS, (Belfast,) r 19, carpenter and farmer 35.
- Burlingame, Wm. D., (Belfast,) r 16, farmer 53.
- Burt, John, (Belfast,) r 13, farmer 50.
- Butterfield, Alonzo, (Belfast,) agent, groceries &c., Sherman.
- BYRNS, HARRY, (Belfast,) r 4, farmer 90.
- Byrns, Wm. Wallace, (Belfast,) owns lime kiln and farmer 50, Sherman.
- Cafferty, Michael, (Belfast,) r 4, farmer 16.
- Cannon, Peter, (Belfast,) r 22, farmer 20.
- Carter, Edward, (Belfast,) harness maker, Main.
- CAUGHLIN, JAMES, (Belfast,) carpenter and joiner, Angel.
- Chamberlain, Daniel W., (Belfast,) r 8, farmer leases of H. P. Preston, 119.
- Chamberlain, Israel H., (Belfast,) r 8, blacksmith and farmer 26.
- CHAMBERLAIN, JAMES F., (Belfast,) r 21, farmer 90.
- Chamberlain, Joseph, (Belfast,) r 28, (with *Benjamin*), farmer 50.
- CHAMBERLAIN, M. HUNTER, (Belfast,) r 18, farmer 58.
- Chamberlain, Moses V. Mrs., (Belfast,) r 28, farmer 116.
- CHAMBERLIN, BENJAMIN F., (Belfast,) r 28, farmer works 116 owned by Mrs. M. V. Chamberlain, and (with *Joseph*), 58.
- CHAMBERLIN, HENRY, (Belfast,) r 27, farmer 255.
- Clancy, Patrick, (Belfast,) r 20, farmer 50.
- Clapp, David, (Black Creek,) r 40, farmer 215.
- Clapp, Lewis, (Friendship,) r 34, assessor and farmer 138.
- Clark, Newell, (Black Creek,) r 40, farmer leases of David Clapp, 215.
- Coffin, James, (Belfast,) r 23, farmer 100.

- Comford, Geo. W., (Belvidere,) r 29, farmer 86.
- COOK, E. J. REV., (Belfast,) clergyman.
- Cook, V. J., (Belfast,) jeweler, Main.
- Cooley, U., (Belfast,) r 4, farmer 2½.
- Cosgro, Mike, (Belfast,) r 12, farmer 50.
- Cosgro, John, (Belfast,) (*with Simon*), r 22, farmer 105.
- Cosgrow, Michael, (Belfast,) farmer 50.
- Cosgrow, Simon, (Belfast,) (*with John*), r 22, farmer 105.
- Costello, Timothy, (Belfast,) r 21, farmer 75.
- Costello, Mark, (Belfast,) r 11, farmer 40.
- Costello, Mrs., (Belfast,) r 21, farmer 52.
- Coyle, Hugh, (Belvidere,) r 31, farmer 100.
- Crandall, A. B., (Belfast,) r 31½, farmer 50.
- CRANDALL, EDWIN G., (Belfast,) shoemaker and owns 19 acres, Angel.
- Crawford, Harry, (Belfast,) r 4, farmer 120.
- CRAWFORD, JACOB, (Belfast,) r 14, farmer 52.
- Crawford, Joshua, (Belfast,) r 14, farmer 50.
- CRAWFORD, LEWIS J., (Belfast,) r 14, farmer 12.
- Crawford, Lucinda Mrs., (Belfast,) r 14, farmer 51.
- Crawford, Lyndes, (Oramel,) r 1, farmer 40.
- CROWELL, EZRA, (Belfast,) r 6, farmer 60.
- Crowell, Henry, (Belfast,) r 6, brick manuf. and farmer 130.
- Dailey, Chas. L. & Co., (Belfast,) (*Chas. T. Dailey and Geo. Knickerbocker*), saw and grist mill, dealer in flour, feed and meal.
- Dailey, Chas. T., (Belfast,) (*Chas. L. Dailey & Co.*)
- DAVIS, J. M., (Belfast,) druggist and notary public.
- Davis, J. M. Mrs., (Belfast,) milliner over J. M. Davis' store.
- Davis, Nelson, (Belfast,) carpenter, Church.
- Day, Patrick, (Belfast,) r 2, farmer 100.
- Denison, James S., (Black Creek,) r 38, farmer 46.
- Dougharty, John, (Belfast,) r 23, farmer 38.
- Drew, Charles, (Black Creek,) r 39, farmer 180 and 200 in Lyndon, Catt. Co.
- Drew, Cornelius, (Belfast,) r 23, farmer 50.
- Dudley, John E., (Oramel,) r 1, farmer 50.
- Dunning, Benjamin, (Belfast,) r 4, farmer 60.
- Durnein, James, (Belfast,) farmer 100.
- Eddy, Timothy, (Belfast,) resident.
- Emery, Daniel, (Oramel,) r 1, farmer 43.
- Emery, David, (Oramel,) r 1, farmer 3.
- Emery, Elliot Mrs., (Oramel,) r 1, farmer 50 and in New Hudson. 40.
- Flinn, Abraham, (Belfast,) furniture dealer and undertaker, Main.
- FLINN, NELSON, (Belfast,) carriage maker, Canal.
- Foose, Archibald, (Belfast,) r 24, farmer 130.
- FORD, CHARLES L., (Belfast,) r 14, farmer 125.
- Ford, John, (Belfast,) r 8, farmer works 141 owned by Joseph T. Ford.
- Ford, Joseph T., (Belfast,) r 8, farmer 141.
- Ford, Lewis B., (Belfast,) farmer 40, Main.
- Ford, Sidney A., (Belfast,) r 14, farmer 100.
- FOX, DANIEL F., (Belmont,) r 28, cheese maker.
- Fox, Luke, (Belfast,) r 24, farmer 5.
- FOX, WILLIAM, (Belfast,) laborer.
- FRACE, GEORGE, (Belfast,) (*Frace & Son.*)
- FRACE & SON, (Belfast,) (*Wm. and Geo.*), carriage and wagon makers, Hughs.
- FRACE, WILLIAM, (Belfast,) (*Frace & Son.*)
- Freeborn, H. M., (Belfast,) farmer 115.
- Freeborn, Melford D., (Belfast,) r 8, farmer 105.
- Gee, Derozel, (Belfast,) r 20, farmer 62.
- German, John, (Belvidere,) r 31, farmer 175.
- Gienman, Mahlon C., (Belfast,) r 2, miller.
- Gill, Patrick, (Belfast,) r 24, farmer 50.
- GILLETT, EDWARD, (Angelica,) r 28, farmer 43.
- Gleason, Charles M., (Oramel,) r 1, saw mill and farmer leases of Mrs. A. Potter, 6.
- Gleason, Herbert, (Belfast,) r 16, farmer 70.
- Gleason, Hiram, (Black Creek,) r 17, farmer 75.
- Gleason, Jonathan, (Belfast,) r 14, farmer 137.
- Gleason, Jones, (Oramel,) r 1, farmer 50.
- Gleason, Wm. R., (Belfast,) r 14, farmer 118.
- Gordon, Othniel, (Belvidere,) r 31½, farmer 25.
- GORDON, JOHN, (Belmont,) r 31, farmer 57.
- Gould, John, (Oramel,) r 1, engineer and farmer 5.
- Guilford, Burbridge, (Friendship,) r 34, farmer 88.
- Guilford, Floyd, (Belfast,) r 33, farmer 29.
- Guilford, John, (Friendship,) r 34, farmer 70.
- Guilford, Oerter, (Belfast,) r 33, farmer 195.
- Guilford, Solon, (Friendship,) r 34, farmer 69.
- Guilford, Wm., (Friendship,) r 34, farmer 288.
- Hanks, Asa B., (Oramel,) r 1, carpenter and farmer 100.
- Hanks, Leason, (Belfast,) r 14, farmer 164.
- Herkimer, Earl, (Belfast,) r 21, farmer 270.
- HILL, JACKSON D., (Black Creek,) r 38, owns canal boat and farmer 26.
- Histed, H., (Belfast,) farmer occupies 50 owned by Michael Cosgrow.
- Histed, R. & J. E., (Belfast,) r 12, farmer 77.
- Hitchings, Forbes O., (Belfast,) r 18, farmer works 50 owned by S. C. Drew.
- HITCHINGS, SCOVILLE, (Belfast,) r 19, canal grocery and farmer 4.
- Hogboom, Matthias W., (Black Creek,) r 18, farmer 30.
- Hopper, Alfred R., (Belfast,) dry goods, groceries, boots and shoes.

- Hopper, Byron, (Belfast,) carpenter, Church.
- Hopper, Edward, (Belfast,) r 8, poor master and farmer 304.
- HOTCHKISS, AARON L., (Belfast,) farmer 75, Canal.
- Howell, Adelia, (Belfast,) r 19, farmer 2.
- HOWELL, BYRON, (Belfast,) r 19, laborer.
- Howell, Daniel, (Black Creek,) r 37, farmer 55.
- Howell, George W., (Belfast,) r 16, farmer 130.
- Howell, Warren, (Friendship,) r 34, farmer 86.
- Hoy, Edward, (Oramel,) r 1, farmer leases of C. F. Bissell 215.
- Hulin, Mary Mrs., (Belfast,) r 7, farmer 10.
- HULL, LEWIS F., (Belfast,) general hardware.
- Hunt, Freeman, (Belfast,) r 11, farmer 3.
- Hunt, Isaac, (Belfast,) carpenter, Church.
- JACOBS, RICHARD, (Belfast,) prop. of livery, owns 10 village lots, farmer 54 in Caneadea and $7\frac{1}{2}$ in Lansing, Tompkins County.
- Jennings, Christopher, (Belfast,) r 9, farmer 260.
- Jennings, James O., (Belfast,) r 10, farmer 245.
- Jennings, Mary Miss, (Belfast,) r 10, farmer 18.
- Johntson, Preston, (Belfast,) shoemaker, Canal.
- Kelly, Mathew, (Belfast,) r 22, farmer leases of Simon Cosgrow 65.
- *KERNS, FRED. J., (Belfast,) tinware manuf. and dealer in stoves.
- Kidney, Robert, (Belfast,) blacksmith, Canal.
- Killeen, John, (Belfast,) r 24, pack peddler and farmer 5.
- Kingsley, A. & M. A., (Belfast,) hotel keepers, corner Main and Hughes.
- KINNEY, DAVID, (Belfast,) farmer 135, corner Chestnut and Main.
- KINNEY, EATON, (Belfast,) r 3, cheese maker.
- Knickerbocker, George, (Belfast,) (*Chas. L. Dailey & Co.*)
- Knowlton, Wm., (Belfast,) carpenter.
- LANG, JAMES, (Belfast,) r 4, stone cutter and farmer 25.
- Lang, Robert E., (Belfast,) r 20, farmer 43.
- Lang, Wm., (Belfast,) r 15, stone mason and cutter, and owns 50 acres.
- Lanning, Arthur S., (Black Creek,) r 38, blacksmith and farmer 85.
- LEONARD, OWEN, (Belfast,) r 5, farmer leases of John Byrns 200.
- Lesuer, Lewis P., (Belvidere,) r 28, farmer 46.
- Lewis, J. A., (Belfast,) flour, feed and groceries, Main.
- Lounsbury, Samuel, estate of, (Black Creek,) r 39, farmer 20.
- LOWNSBURY, WESLEY, (Black Creek,) r 39, farmer 187.
- Mann, Michael, (Belfast,) r 19, farmer 16.
- MAPES, ABRAM, (Angelica,) r 23, farmer 60.
- Markham, James, (Oramel,) r 1, farmer 340.
- Marsh, Edwin, (Belfast,) groceries.
- Marsh, Orlin, (Belfast,) r 4, farmer 11.
- MARSH, OTIS C., (Belfast,) r 5, farmer leases of E. C. Hopper, 150.
- Martain, Samuel W., (Belfast,) r 18, farmer 50.
- Massasoit House, (Belfast,) Wm. Bowman Renwick, prop.
- McAil, Patrick, (Belfast,) r 36, farmer 36.
- MCCARTHY, JOHN, (Oramel,) r 1, farmer 3.
- McCarty, John, (Black Creek,) r 37, farmer 84.
- McCrackin, Wm., (Black Creek,) r 18, farmer 50.
- McCuen, Francis, (Belfast,) r 13, farmer 200.
- McGill, Daniel, (Belvidere,) r $31\frac{1}{2}$, farmer 48.
- McManniman, James, (Belfast,) r 30, farmer 111 $\frac{1}{2}$.
- McNaughton, Allen, (Angelica,) r 29, farmer 86.
- Miller, Thomas, (Belfast,) post master.
- Millett, Chas., (Belfast,) r 20, farmer works 67 owned by Mrs. M.
- Miller, Conrad, (Belfast,) r 24, farmer 129, and works 49 owned by Mrs. Howell.
- Millett, M. Mrs., (Belfast,) r 20, farmer 67, worked by her son.
- Millet, Wm., (Belfast,) r 14, farmer 150.
- Millholland, Wm., (Black Creek,) r 39, farmer 119.
- Miner, M. Mrs., (Belfast,) r 20, farmer 28.
- MORAN, JAMES C., (Belfast,) resident.
- Mosier, Hiram, (Belfast,) butcher.
- MURDOUGH, HOMER, (Oramel,) r 1, farmer 160.
- Murry, Thomas Mrs., (Belfast,) r 19, farmer 4.
- NEELY, JUSTICE H., (Belfast,) r 35, cheese maker and farmer 2 and owns on r 24, 250.
- Neely, Reuben, (Belfast,) r 24, farmer works 250 owned by J. H. Neely.
- Northrup, John, (Belfast,) r 7, farmer 44.
- *NYE, DARWIN D., (Belfast,) dealer in boots and shoes and town clerk, Main.
- O'Brian, John, (Belvidere,) r 31, farmer 51.
- O'Brien, John, (Belvidere,) r 31, farmer 50.
- Ogden, Brazille D., (Belfast,) r 30, farmer 175.
- O'Mara, John, (Belfast,) r 20, farmer 75.
- O'MARA, L., (Belfast.)
- Orcutt, David, (Belfast,) r 2, farmer.
- Orcutt, Franklin, (Belfast,) r 2, farmer 23 $\frac{1}{2}$.
- Orcutt, George, (Belfast,) r 2, laborer, owns 2 acres.
- *OSBORNE, SAMUEL, (Belfast,) furniture manufacturer.
- Palmer, Marvin, (Black Creek,) r 37, farmer 7.
- Phelps, M. & H., (residence Sidney, Delaware Co.,) r 14, drovers and farmers 150.
- PIERCE, DANIEL, (Belfast,) r 2, farmer leases 60.
- PRESTON, P. P., (Belfast,) r 8, farmer 123.
- RACE, WESLEY, (Belfast,) shoemaker, Canal.
- Rafter, Mrs., (Belfast,) r 16, farmer 73.

- Ramsey, George, (Black Creek,) r 37, farmer 211.
- RAMSEY, JAMES W., (Belfast,) r 18, farmer 88½.
- Ramsey, John, (Belfast,) r 18, farmer 35.
- REARWIN, W.M., (Belfast,) r 4, cooper and farmer 38.
- REDING, JOHN, (Belvidere,) r 39, farmer 125.
- Renwick, Wm. Bowman, (Belfast,) prop. of Massasoit House and owns farm on r 2, 130.
- Rich, Charles O., (Belfast,) cheese maker, Furnace and on r 5, farmer 50.
- RICH, HIRAM, (Belfast,) sash door and blind manuf., also lumber and shingles, Angel.
- Richardson, Henry, (Belfast,) drayman, Angel.
- Rock, Edward, (Belfast,) r 22, farmer 50.
- Rock, William, (Belfast,) r 22, farmer 273½.
- Rockwell, John, (Belfast,) tailor, corner South and Main.
- ROYCE, FRANK, (Belfast,) r 14, farmer works 150 owned by his father.
- Royce, John E., (Belfast,) r 27, farmer 132½.
- Rugg, Lyman, (Belfast,) r 20, farmer works 40, owned by W. Lyon.
- Saunders, Chas. W., (Belfast,) (*C. W. Saunders & Co.*) physician, residence Hughes.
- Saunders, C. W. & Co., (Belfast,) (*Chas. W. and John H. Saunders*), druggists, Main.
- Saunders, John H., (Belfast,) (*C. W. Saunders & Co.*) physician.
- Schauall, Austin, (Belfast,) r 24, farmer 66.
- Schauall, Patrick, (Belfast,) r 24, farmer 20.
- Scott, Homer, (Belvidere,) r 31, farmer 35.
- Scott, Seneca, (Belvidere,) r 31, farmer 50.
- Scoville, Seth, (Oramel,) r 1, farmer 40.
- SEARL, ISAAC, (Black Creek,) r 37, farmer 61.
- Sebery, Thomas, (Black Creek,) r 37, farmer 20.
- Seeley, Hiram, (Belfast,) r 9, farmer 197.
- Sellon, John A., (Belfast,) r 5, farmer 80.
- Shuart, Charles, (Belfast,) r 35, farmer 120.
- Smith, Hugh M., (Belfast,) r 14, farmer 144.
- SPRAGUE, ISAAC, (Belfast,) r 27, farmer 50.
- Star, George, (Belvidere,) r 31, farmer 50.
- Stewart, C. W., (Belfast,) physician, Main.
- Strong, Herbert, (Friendship,) r 36, farmer 8.
- Strong, Orrin L., (Belfast,) tinner, corner Sherman and Main.
- Sullivan, Michael, (Belfast,) r 20, farmer 13½.
- Sullivan, Michael, (Belfast,) r 14, farmer leases of C. H. Saunders 83.
- Sumner, Hiram E., (Belfast,) r 21, farmer 94.
- SUMNER, NEWTON, (Belfast,) farmer works H. E. Sumner's farm.
- Swift, Collen D. Rev., (Friendship,) r 35, local preacher and farmer 150.
- THURSTON, INCREASE, (Belfast,) r 24, (*with Thomas*), owns saw mill and farmer 134.
- THURSTON, THOMAS, (Belfast,) r 24, (*with Increase*), owns saw mill and farmer 134.
- Tibbets, James, (Belfast,) livery.
- Tibbets, John, (Black Creek,) r 33, farmer 160.
- TIBBETS, LYMAN B., (Belfast,) r 36, farmer 50.
- Tuller, Charles, (Belfast,) r 8, farmer leases 90.
- VanAlley, John, (Belfast,) r 8, assessor and farmer 165.
- VAUGHAN, HENRY, (Belfast,) r 14, carpenter and farmer 107.
- Vaughan, Wallace E., (Belfast,) r 14, farmer 40.
- Very, John C., (Belfast,) prop. of meat market, Main, and on r 5, farmer 108.
- Voorhees, Oscar N., (Belfast,) r 20, carpenter and farmer 12.
- Warner, Edgar, (Belfast,) dealer in live stock, corner Chestnut and Main.
- Wasson, Mary, Emily and Alvira, (Black Creek,) r 18, farm 50.
- WEBSTER, W.M., (Belfast,) r 7, farmer 52½.
- Welch, John, (Belfast,) r 20, farmer 123.
- Wells, Sewell, (Friendship,) r 34, farmer 164½.
- WERT, BENJAMIN G., (Belfast,) r 30, farmer 106.
- Whipple, O., (Belfast,) dentist, Sherman.
- Wildrich, Samuel, (Black Creek,) r 39, farmer 121.
- Willis, Benjamin T., (Belfast,) (*Willis Bros.*)
- Willis Bros., (Belfast,) (*Benjamin T., Woodward and Rodney M.*), dry goods, groceries &c., Main, also wagon manufs., Angel.
- Willis, Rodney M., (Belfast,) (*Willis Bros.*)
- Willis, Woodward, (Belfast,) (*Willis Bros.*)
- Wilson, Edward A., (Belfast,) resident.
- Wilson, Mason C., (Belfast,) r 26, justice of the peace and farmer 81.
- Wilson, Samuel C., (Belfast,) attorney at law, Main.
- Wilson, Stephen, (Belfast,) r 26, justice of the peace and farmer 212.
- Windsor, Wm., (Belfast,) r 5, justice of the peace and farmer 84.
- Wing, Dennis, (Belfast,) blacksmith, Main.
- Woodin, Chas., (Belvidere,) r 27, farmer 8.
- Wright, Albert, (Belfast,) tinsmith.
- Wyckoff, Cornelius, (Oramel,) r 1, miner and farmer 50.
- Young, Richard, (Friendship,) wagon maker, Sherman.

BIRDSALL.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

EXPLANATION.—The letter *r*, following the P. O. address, signifies *road*, and the figures following it refer to the number of the road as designated on the map, in the fore part of the book. Usually where no road number is given, the party resides in the Village.

- ABBEY, JEHIEL O., (Angelica,) *r* 44, farmer 113.
 Arnold, Jackson A., (Birdsall,) *r* 2, farmer 80.
 BEACH, JOHN, (Whitneys Crossing,) *r* 7, carpenter and farmer 100.
 Beach, John L., (Whitneys Crossing,) *r* 7, sewing machine dealer and farmer 98.
 BELL, JOSEPH C., (Whitneys Crossing,) *r* 8½, farmer 90.
 Berry, Alvy, (Birdsall,) *r* 42, farmer 42.
 BOGORDES, ABRAHAM, (Allen,) *r* 18½, farmer 75.
 BOGORDES, EPHRAIM, (Allen,) *r* 18½, farmer 25.
 BROWN, GEORGE M., (Birdsall,) *r* 16, farmer 65.
 BROWN, JACKSON W., (Canaseraga,) *r* 8, farmer 300.
 BROWNELL, VERANUS Rev., (Canaseraga,) *r* 9, retired M. E. clergyman and farmer 160.
 Brundage, Elijah J., (Birdsall,) *r* 2, farmer leases of John Millard 45.
 Buckley, Calvin, (Angelica,) *r* 28, farmer 54.
 BURDEN, ORVILLE E., (Birdsall,) *r* 25, farmer 123.
 CARPENTER, JESSE D., (Birdsall,) justice of sessions and farmer 173.
 Cartwright, Constant J. M. Rev., (Birdsall,) *r* 26, Freewill Baptist minister, owns saw mill and farmer 107.
 CASE, NAAMAN, (Birdsall,) *r* 17, justice of the peace and farmer 63.
 Clancy, Michael, (Whitneys Crossing,) *r* 7, farmer 123.
 Clark, Edward, (Birdsall,) *r* 6, painter and farmer 60.
 Cole, Jacob, (North Almond Valley,) *r* 40, farmer 1.
 CONOR, JOHN, (Birdsall,) *r* 15½, farmer 75.
 Cox, Henry M., (Whitneys Crossing,) *r* 11, farmer 170, leases of A. D. Martin 200 and of Orson Slingerland 136.
 Curry, John, (Birdsall,) *r* 18, farmer 60.
 Davidson, Andrew D., (Almond,) *r* 34, farmer 100.
 Davidson, David, (Whitneys Crossing,) *r* 8½, blacksmith and farmer 50.
 Davidson, James, (Almond,) *r* 36, farmer 42.
 Davidson, Stewart, (Almond,) *r* 34, farmer 102.
 Davidson, Westley, (Almond,) *r* 34, farmer 84.
 DeLONG, JOHN, (Birdsall,) *r* 18, carpenter and farmer 98.
 Deming, John N., (Angelica,) *r* 43, farmer 50.
 DEMING, LYMAN S., (Angelica,) *r* 24, farmer 50.
 DEXTER, WM. A., (Angelica,) *r* 29, farmer 100.
 Dey, Lemuel C., (North Almond Valley,) *r* 37, farmer 150.
 Dey, William W., (North Almond Valley,) *r* 37, agent for Rawson's mowing machines and horse rakes and farmer 150.
 Dickson, Margaret Mrs., (Birdsall,) *r* 30, farmer 44.
 Doolittle, Albert, (Birdsall,) *r* 16, (*with Asa Helm*), owns saw mill.
 Doud, Philo E., (Whitneys Crossing,) *r* 5, assessor and farmer 99.
 Dowd, Paul C., (Birdsall,) *r* 25, farmer 133.
 DUFFY, PATRICK, (Birdsall,) *r* 30, farmer 50.
 Dye, Lewis, (Allen,) *r* 25, farmer 103 and occupies of Norton Stanley, 416.
 EDMISTER, JOHN, (Canaseraga,) *r* 9, farmer 230.
 EDMISTER, WM., (Canaseraga,) *r* 9, farmer 50.
 Featherston, Patrick, (Birdsall,) *r* 14, farmer 119.
 Ford, William, (Birdsall,) *r* 2, farmer 44.
 French, George W., (Angelica,) *r* 24, carpenter, assessor and farmer 50.
 GIBSON, GEORGE C., (Canaseraga,) *r* 5, farmer 317.
 GILLIS, ARCHIBALD, (Birdsall,) *r* 25, farmer 90.
 GILLIS, THOMAS, (Birdsall,) *r* 42, assessor of town and farmer 100.
 Goodell, Warren, (Angelica,) *r* 24, carpenter and farmer 116.
 Griffin, Patrick, (Birdsall,) *r* 6, farmer leases of William Mathews 550.
 HAGANS, GEORGE W., (Angelica,) *r* 24, cheese maker.

- Hagans, James, (Angelica,) r 24, owns Birdsall cheese factory, carpenter and miller.
- Haire, John O., (Birdsall,) r 42, farmer 75.
- Haire, Patrick, (Birdsall,) r 42, supervisor and farmer 192.
- Halbeart, Enos, (Birdsall,) r 26, carpenter and farmer 50.
- HAMILTON, ALEXANDER, (Birdsall,) r 42, farmer 100.
- HAVENS, WASHINGTON, (Birdsall,) r 2, farmer 102.
- HEADLEY, CHARLES P., (Birdsall,) r 25, carpenter and farmer 178.
- HELM, ASA, (Birdsall,) r 16, farmer 50 and (with Albert Doolittle,) owns saw mill.
- HENRY, CASSIUS, (Birdsall,) r 2, farmer.
- Henry, Jonas H., (Canaseraga,) r 5, farmer 200.
- Holarn, James, (Almond,) r 13, farmer 53.
- HOLLERAN, JOHN L., (Birdsall,) r 11, farmer 120.
- HUMPHREY, ARANDA K., (Birdsall,) r 26, farmer 75.
- JENNINGS, LOREN G., (Angelica,) r 28, farmer 157.
- Karr, George, (Almond,) r 13, farmer.
- Kearns, Wm., (Birdsall,) r 42, farmer 18.
- KELLOGG, ANDREW C., (Birdsall,) postmaster and general merchant.
- KENNEDY, OLIVER C., (Birdsall,) r 16, carpenter and farmer 270.
- LEO, ANDREW, (Birdsall,) r 42, farmer 50.
- Leo, James, (Birdsall,) r 14, farmer 100.
- Lippincott, David, (Almond,) r 13, farmer 41.
- Lippincott, Thompson B., (Almond,) r 13, farmer occupies of Wm. W. Herbert, of Marlboro, N. J., 640.
- LIPPINCOTT, WM., (Birdsall,) r 41, farmer 197.
- Lowe, Tunis, (Angelica,) r 43, farmer 50.
- Lyon, Russell, (Angelica,) r 43, farmer 45.
- Lyon, Simeon S., (Birdsall,) r 26, farmer 175.
- MANNING, JOHN, (Birdsall,) r 31, farmer 227.
- MARTIN, JOHN C., (North Almond Valley,) r 39, farmer leases of Mary A. Marvin 208.
- MAYDOLE, NOAH D., (Canaseraga,) r 12, farmer 250.
- McCAGUE, JAMES, (Birdsall,) farmer 60.
- McCarty, Martin, (Birdsall,) r 18, farmer 60.
- McCrackan, John W., (Whitneys Crossing,) r 7, farmer 100.
- McElroy, James, (Birdsall,) r 14, farmer 50.
- McMAHON, JOHN H., (Birdsall,) r 31, farmer 111.
- McNeil, James, (Birdsall,) r 14, farmer 34.
- McNEIL, JOSEPH, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 7, owns Birdsall Hotel.
- METZ, EUGENE J., (Almond,) r 13, carpenter and farmer 100.
- Mickley, Levan, (Almond,) r 35, farmer 50.
- Millard, Susan L. Mrs., (Birdsall,) r 2, farmer 95.
- Mills, Martin M., (Allen,) r 20, farmer 118.
- Morley, Samuel, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 10, farmer.
- Newton, Daniel, (Birdsall,) r 25, farmer 147.
- NEWTON, HENRY R., (Whitneys Crossing,) r 8, farmer 236.
- NORTON, JOHN M., (North Almond Valley,) r 37, farmer 367.
- Oakly, Thomas, (Birdsall,) r 26, farmer 50.
- O'CONNELL, PATRICK, (Birdsall,) r 31, farmer 61.
- Ostrander, Garret C., (North Almond Valley,) r 14, mason and farmer leases of Sidney Beach 60.
- Ostrander, John, (North Almond Valley,) r 37, farmer 110.
- OSTRANDER, WM. N., (North Almond Valley,) r 40, farmer 60.
- PARKES, JOHN J., (Allen,) r 20, farmer 214.
- Perry, John, (Birdsall,) r 42, carpenter and farmer 40.
- PERRY, MARTIN, (Almond,) r 13, farmer 100.
- Ragan, John, (Birdsall,) r 14, farmer 60.
- RAGAN, THOMAS, (Birdsall,) r 31, farmer 100.
- Riley, James, (Birdsall,) r 27, farmer 90.
- RILEY, JOHN B., (Birdsall,) r 16, farmer 125 and leases of Mary R. Terwilliger, 200.
- Riley, John K., (Whitneys Crossing,) r 13, carpenter and farmer 100.
- RILEY, THOMAS, (Birdsall,) r 14, farmer 67.
- Scholes, Elizabeth Mrs., (Birdsall,) r 18, farmer 150.
- SCHOLES, ROBERT H., (Birdsall,) r 26, carpenter, justice of the peace and farmer 155.
- Scott, Isaac C., (Allen,) r 20, farmer 50.
- Severance, Hugh M., (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 2, civil engineer and surveyor and farmer 940.
- SHAFFER, GARRET F., (Birdsall,) r 26, carpenter and farmer 102.
- Sherwood, Noah, (Allen,) r 20, farmer 75.
- SLATER, THOMAS, (Birdsall,) r 16, farmer 93.
- SMITH, LORENZO, (Birdsall,) r 26, farmer 80.
- SMITH, SAMUEL, (Birdsall,) dry goods, groceries, boots and shoes, carpenter and farmer 4.
- Southard, Amos, (Almond,) r 35, farmer 96.
- Steddings, Wm. C., (Allen,) r 20, farmer leases of John Tracy 75.
- STILES, LARKIN P., (Birdsall,) blacksmith, town clerk and farmer 30.
- Stockwell, David M., (Birdsall,) r 16, farmer.
- SULLIVAN, DANIEL, (Angelica,) r 43, farmer 50.
- SULLIVAN, PATRICK, (Almond,) r 32, farmer 50.
- Sullivan, Patrick, (Birdsall,) r 5½, farmer 40.
- Suter, Albert, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 4, farmer 40.
- Terwilliger, Garret O., (Angelica,) r 40, farmer 119.
- Thompson, Milton, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 5, farmer 70.
- TRAVIS, SIMPSON D., (Angelica,) r 24, farmer 50.

- VANKEUREN, JAMES H., (Angelica,) r 24, farmer 50.
- WAVER, JAMES M. C., (North Almond Valley,) r 40, farmer 161.
- Waver, Joseph K., (Angelica,) r 39, surveyor, school teacher and farmer 35.
- WILCOX, SAMUEL P., (Birdsall,) r 15, farmer 300.
- WILLIS, ARAUNAH F., (Angelica,) r 24, farmer 101.
- WILLIS, DANIEL H., (Angelica,) r 24, farmer 77.
- Willis, Ira, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 5, farmer 2½.
- Wixson, John, (Birdsall,) r 17, farmer 132.
- Wolsey, Aaron, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 8, farmer 411.
- WORDEN, LUTHER E., (Allen,) r 18½, farmer 72.
- Young, Isaac, (North Almond Valley,) r 38, justice of the peace and farmer 158.
- YOUNG, JACOB, (North Almond Valley,) r 38, dealer in stock and farmer 100.
- YOUNG, PETER M., (North Almond Valley,) r 40, farmer 122.

BOLIVAR.

(See Index to Business Directory.)

BURNS.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

EXPLANATION.—The letter *r*, following the P. O. address, signifies *road*, and the figures following it refer to the number of the road as designated on the map, in the fore part of the book. Usually where no road number is given, the party resides in the Village.

- Aber, Israel F., (Canaseraga,) gardener and fur dealer.
- Allen, Hiram, (Canaseraga,) r 20, farmer 97.
- Angel, John, (Canaseraga,) drayman.
- Avery, Horace A., (Canaseraga,) lumber manufacturer and dealer, Pratt.
- EVERY, WM. W., (Burns,) r 12, sewing machine agent, assessor and farmer 120.
- Babcock, Daniel A., (Canaseraga,) (*G. H. & D. A. Babcock.*)
- Babcock, George H., (Canaseraga,) (*G. H. & D. A. Babcock.*)
- Babcock, G. H. & D. A., (Canaseraga,) (*George H. and Daniel A.,*) general merchants, Church.
- Babcock, Henry C., (Whitneys Crossing,) r 1, farmer 53.
- Bacon, Ambrose, (Canaseraga,) r 23, farmer 92.
- Bacon, Leonard, (Canaseraga,) r 8, farmer 24.
- Bacon, Linda Mrs., (Canaseraga,) r 23, farmer 84.
- Bacon, Theodore, (Canaseraga,) r 8, farmer 31.
- Bacon, Wm. M., (Canaseraga,) r 23, farmer 100.
- Baily, Cyrus G., (Canaseraga,) r 23, farmer 120.
- BAILEY & GARWOOD, (Whitneys Crossing,) (*E. Nelson Bailey, (non-resident,) and James Garwood.*) r 1, manufs. of and dealers in lumber, staves, heading and barrels, dealers in groceries, boots and shoes and farmers 1275.
- Bailey, Leonard, (Canaseraga,) r 27, farmer 105.
- Baily, Zenas, (Canaseraga,) Pratt, horse castrator and farmer 140.

- Baker, John, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 3, farmer 64.
- Barnum & Carter, (Canaseraga,) (*Willis and Edson D. Barnum and Willis Carter.*) clothing, gents' furnishing goods, hats, caps, boots and shoes, Church.
- Barnum, Edson D., (Canaseraga,) (*Barnum & Carter.*)
- Barnum, M. M. Mrs., (Canaseraga,) r 16½, owns 170.
- Barnum, Willis, (Canaseraga,) (*Barnum & Carter.*)
- Barnum, Willis H., (Canaseraga,) r 16½, stock dealer and farmer works on shares 170, owned by Mrs. M. M. Barnum.
- Battin, Francis B., (Canaseraga,) (*Battin & Windsor.*)
- Battin & Windsor, (Canaseraga,) (*Francis B. Battin and William H. Windsor.*) drugs, medicines, paints, oils, stationery and school books, corner of Church and Main.
- Beardsley, E. A. Mrs., (Canaseraga,) furnishing goods, clothing, millinery, hats and caps, Church.
- Becker, Albert, (Canaseraga,) r 8, farmer 80.
- Beedle, Henry, (Canaseraga,) Church, farmer 15.
- BENNETT, DANIEL W., (Canaseraga,) Main, farmer 1300.
- Bennett, Edwin, (Canaseraga,) r 23, farmer 40.
- Benton, George W., (Canaseraga,) carpenter and paper hanger.
- Bill, George C. H., (Burns,) r 27, farmer 200.
- BILL, JOHN G., (Canaseraga,) dealer in meat, flour and feed, Church.
- Black, John, (Burns,) r 29, farmer 15.
- Blank, Henry, (Burns,) r 11, farmer leases of Ossian Galpin 47.
- Board, J. H. Rev., (Canaseraga,) pastor of the Presbyterian Church, Main.
- Bordwell, Waitstell C., (Whitneys Crossing,) r 2, farmer 25.
- Bowen, Jonathan, (Canaseraga,) r 8, farmer 47.
- Boylan, Christopher, (Canaseraga,) r 16, farmer 350.
- BOYLAN, EDGAR, (Canaseraga,) r 8, carpenter and joiner and farmer 49.
- Boylan, Isaac, (Canaseraga,) farmer 79, Pratt.
- Boylan, Isaac L., (Canaseraga,) r 23, farmer 80.
- BOYLAN, JOHN, (Canaseraga,) r 15, farmer 159½.
- BROWN, HENRY M., (Canaseraga,) dealer in medicines.
- Brown, William B., (Burns,) r 28, justice of the peace and farmer 300.
- Burdick, Wm. S., (Canaseraga,) manuf. of flooring, siding and lath, Main.
- Burkholder, Daniel, (Canaseraga,) carpenter.
- Bush, Henry, (Canaseraga,) r 15, farmer works on shares 163, owned by Harvey Ewart.
- Campbell, Daniel, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 2, blacksmith.
- Campbell, Harrison L., (Whitneys Crossing,) r 2, farmer 151.
- Campbell, James, (Canaseraga,) lumber manufacturer and dealer, Pratt.
- Campbell, Robert, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 2, farmer 60.
- Canaseraga Hotel, (Canaseraga,) Seth Pratt, prop.
- *CANASERAGA TIMES, (Canaseraga,) Henry C. Scott, publisher, Church.
- Carney, Wm. C., (Burns,) r 12, farmer 75.
- CARROLL, GEO. W., (Canaseraga,) r 24, farmer 72.
- Carroll, Mary Mrs., (Canaseraga,) r 23, farmer 140.
- Carter, M. E., (Canaseraga,) r 19, farmer 136.
- Carter, Willis, (Canaseraga,) (*Barnum & Carter.*)
- Chamberlain, Edward E. Rev., (Canaseraga,) rector of the Protestant Episcopal Church.
- Clapp, John, (Canaseraga,) blacksmith, Main.
- CLARK, LESTER S., (Canaseraga,) barber and hair dresser, Main.
- Clark, Lewis, (Canaseraga,) farmer.
- COLGROVE, HENRY, (Canaseraga,) r 10, farmer 216.
- Comstock, Augustus, (Canaseraga,) r 16, farmer 90.
- Comstock, Nathaniel W., (Canaseraga,) r 16, farmer 100.
- Confer, John, (Canaseraga,) r 9, farmer works on shares 75, owned by Ralph Otis.
- Conkin, Dewitt, (Canaseraga,) carpenter, Church.
- Copeland, Hulda A. Mrs., (Canaseraga,) r 10, farmer 30.
- CORAY, STEPHEN D., (Canaseraga,) dry goods, groceries, boots and shoes, ready made clothing, hats and caps &c., and farmer 94, Main.
- Coray, Wm. H., (Burns,) r 28, farmer 295.
- CRAIG, JAMES, (Canaseraga,) dry goods, groceries, crockery, boots and shoes, Church.
- Crittenden, Alva B., (Canaseraga,) r 16, farmer 150.
- Cruttenden, Alvah E., (Canaseraga,) r 17, farmer 165.
- Cruttenden, Lucy Miss, (Canaseraga,) r 16, farmer 212.
- Culver, Joshua, (Canaseraga,) r 8, farmer 49.
- Cutler, Russell, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 3, farmer 43.
- Dake, Benjamin M., (Canaseraga,) r 20, farmer 150.
- Damon, G. E. Mrs., (Canaseraga,) milliner and dress maker, Church.
- Davidson, David, (Canaseraga,) blacksmith and farmer 50, Church.
- Denton, Solomon, (Canaseraga,) Church, farmer 62½.
- Dey, Graham, (Canaseraga,) r 15, farmer works on shares, 159½, owned by John Boylan.
- Dieter, Reuben, (Canaseraga,) r 8, mason and farmer 12½.
- Dimick, Dexter C., (Whitneys Crossing,) r 4, farmer 26.
- DIMICK, MARLIN D., M. D., (Canaseraga,) allo. physician and surgeon, Main.



F. J. KERNS, COOK AND PARLOR STOVES!

AND TINWARE A SPECIALTY.

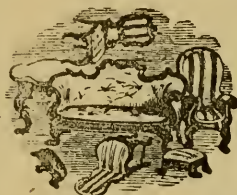
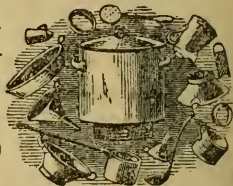
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JOB WORK

of every description. All goods warranted as represented

Main Street,

Belfast, Allegany County,
N. Y.



S. OSBORN, UNDERTAKER

AND DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF

Cabinet Ware, Picture Frames, Moldings,
and Coffins Etc.

All kinds of Repairing done to order
on short notice.

FINE HEARSE IN READINESS.

Funerals attended to on short
notice.

Main Street, Belfast, Alle-
gany County, N. Y.



Friendship Register

PUBLISHED THURSDAYS AT

FRINDSHIP, ALLEGANY COUNTY, N. Y.

At \$1.00 PER YEAR.

R. R. HELME, Editor and Proprietor.

One of the best Advertising Mediums in Western New York.

JOB WORK OF ALL KINDS
PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO WITH NEATNESS.

- Dolloph, Geo. R., (Canaseraga,) hardware, tinware, stoves, agricultural implements, sewing machines, sash and blinds, Church.
- Donnelly, Michael, (Burns,) r 29, farmer 160.
- Donohue, John, (Canaseraga,) r 4, farmer 80.
- Dore, Henry, (Canaseraga,) tailor and town clerk, Church.
- Dresser, Joseph, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 3, farmer 51.
- Dunn, Charles, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 2, farmer leases of Ezra Whitney, 130.
- Dunning, Humphrey, (Arkport, Steuben Co.,) r 27, farmer 165.
- Edmister, Joseph, (Canaseraga,) r 16, farmer 64.
- Ehle, Adam, (Canaseraga,) r 4, farmer 39.
- Ehle, L. J. Mrs., (Canaseraga,) r 4, owns 24 acres.
- Emery, Joseph W., (Arkport, Steuben Co.,) r 27, farmer 40.
- EVELAND, WM., (Canaseraga,) r 13, farmer 110.
- Fay, N. S., (Canaseraga,) r 16, farmer leases of H. S. Mundy, 268½.
- Flint, Fletcher, (Canaseraga,) r 16, farmer leases of Geo. S. Mundy 268½.
- Flint, Henry D., (Canaseraga,) r 16, farmer 36.
- Flint, Joseph, (Canaseraga,) r 16, farmer 194.
- Flint, Wm. L., (Canaseraga,) r 16½, farmer 28½.
- FRITZ, SOUTHWICK E., (Canaseraga,) furniture dealer and undertaker, corner of Main and Church.
- GARWOOD, JAMES, (Whitneys Crossing,) (Bailey & Garwood.)
- Garwood, Jonathan, (Canaseraga,) carpenter and joiner, corner of Main and Pratt.
- GATES, ABEL JR., (Whitneys Crossing,) r 2, farmer 58.
- Gemmel, James L., (Canaseraga,) shoemaker, Church.
- Gilbert, Benedict S., (Canaseraga,) r 25, farmer 100.
- Goodwin, John D., (Canaseraga,) station agent on Erie Railroad, and U. S. Express agent.
- Gordon, Anthony, (Canaseraga,) r 8, farmer 16.
- Gors, Egbert, (Canaseraga,) harness, saddles, robes, blankets, whips &c., Church.
- GOULD, ISAAC L., (Almond,) r 27, blacksmith and farmer 140.
- Gray, Thomas, (Burns,) r 31, farmer 37½.
- Green, Egbert P., (Canaseraga,) prop. of restaurant and billiard room, Main.
- HADLEY, JENNISON B., (Whitneys Crossing,) r 2, lumberman and farmer 6.
- Haley, Peter, (Canaseraga,) farmer 35.
- Hamlin, Charles F., (Canaseraga,) r 15, farmer 80.
- Harris, Wm. H., (Canaseraga,) physician, dentist and news dealer, Church.
- Hartman, Wm., (Canaseraga,) r 18, farmer 132.
- Hickey, James, (Canaseraga,) r 10½, farmer 24½.
- Hill, Matthew, (Canaseraga,) dealer in dry goods, groceries, boots and shoes and coal, corner of Main and Church.
- Holliday, Daniel H., (Canaseraga,) lawyer and notary public, Main.
- Hollister, David D., (Burns,) r 28, carpenter.
- Hollister, James, (Burns,) r 28, carpenter.
- Hopkins, John, (Canaseraga,) r 14, farmer occupies 150 acres belonging to the estate of John Hopkins.
- Howes, Decatur, (Canaseraga,) r 23, farmer 75.
- Hubbard, John J., (Canaseraga,) r 16, blacksmith and farmer 159.
- Jacques, Albert W., (Canaseraga,) Pratt, farmer 42½.
- Jeffries, Frank, (Canaseraga,) Western Union telegraph operator.
- Jeffries, Wm. F., (Canaseraga,) Western Union telegraph operator.
- Jennings, S. H., (Canaseraga,) mason, agent for the Victor sewing machine and picture dealer, Church.
- Johnson, Francis B., (Canaseraga,) carpenter and joiner, corner of Church and Ossian.
- Jones, George W., (Canaseraga,) carpenter and farmer 170, Church.
- KARCHER, WM. B., (Canaseraga,) r 6, farmer works on shares 260, owned by John Goundery of Dansville, N. Y.
- Karns, Aaron R., (Canaseraga,) r 13, farmer 25.
- Karns, Ira D., (Canaseraga,) r 13, farmer 25, and (with Palmer D. Karns,) leases of Mrs. Karns 108½.
- Karns, Mathias, (Canaseraga,) r 9, farmer 60.
- Karns, Palmer R., (Canaseraga,) (with Ira D. Karns,) r 13, farmer leases of Mrs. E. Karns 108½.
- Karr, Wilson I. N., (Canaseraga,) r 16, farmer leases of Wilson Jones 95.
- Kelley, Michael, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 3, farmer 88.
- KIDD, BENJ. V., (Burns,) r 28, dealer in agricultural implements and farmer 450.
- Kingston, Daniel, (Canaseraga,) farmer 45.
- Kinney, Harry, (Burns,) r 30, blacksmith.
- Knights, Gottlip, (Canaseraga,) r 26, farmer 143.
- Knights, Truman G., (Canaseraga,) r 24, farmer leases of Fay Miller 150.
- Lackey, S. J. Rev., (Canaseraga,) Jefferson, Lackey, Sylvanus, (Canaseraga,) house painter, Church.
- Lacy, James A. Jr., (Whitneys Crossing,) r 2, farmer 25.
- Larhan, James, (Canaseraga,) Church, farmer 22½.
- Latimor, Dennis T., (Arkport, Steuben Co.,) r 27, farmer 131.
- Latimor, Wm., (Arkport, Steuben Co.,) r 31, farmer 187.
- Leonard, Elijah B., (Canaseraga,) Main, farmer 90.
- LEONARD, JOSEPH, (Canaseraga,) justice of the peace, Main.
- Lockwood, James, (Canaseraga,) r 8, constable and farmer 6.

- Lorow, John, (Burns,) r 11, farmer 1.
 Luce, Orrin C., (Canaseraga,) r 15, carpenter and farmer 10.
 Lyon, Richard, (Canaseraga,) r 11, farmer 30.
 Mabie, L. N. Mrs., (Canaseraga,) milliner and dressmaker, Church.
 Mabie, Wm., (Canaseraga,) photographer, Church.
 Mack, Sally Mrs., (Canaseraga,) r 25, farmer 50.
 Mapes, Martin F., (Canaseraga,) r 26, farmer 80.
 MARR, CHARLES, (Canaseraga,) r 9, farmer 33.
 Marvin, James, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 2, farmer 6.
 Marvin, Oscar, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 2, farmer 4.
 MATTHEWS, WM. C., (Canaseraga,) postmaster, justice of the peace and justice of sessions, Church.
 McGibeny, David H., (Canaseraga,) blacksmith and wagon maker, Main.
 McMICHAEL, PHILIP, (Canaseraga,) r 12, farmer 126.
 Mehlenbacher, Christopher, (Burns,) r 27, farmer 70.
 Meas, Peter, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 3, farmer 25.
 Miller, Abner A., (Canaseraga,) r 20, farmer leases of Mrs. Matilda Wood 99.
 Miller, David H., (Canaseraga,) manufacturer of and dealer in shingles, lath, heading and flooring, and lumber dresser, Main.
 Miller, Fay, (Canaseraga,) Main, farmer 150.
 Miller, Joseph, (Canaseraga,) r 24, farmer 122.
 Miller, Walter, (Canaseraga,) (*Sutfin & Miller*), Main, farmer 40.
 Miller, Walter I., (Canaseraga,) (*Sutfin & Miller*).
 Mosher, Wm., (Burns,) r 30, shoemaker.
 Mundy, Edward, (Canaseraga,) r 8, farmer 170.
 Mundy, George E., (Canaseraga,) r 16, farmer 268½.
 Mundy, Michael G., (Canaseraga,) deputy sheriff and prop. of livery.
 Mundy, Nick V., (Canaseraga,) prop. of billiard saloon, Main.
 Mures, James, (Canaseraga,) r 8, farmer 6.
 Narcong, Joel, (Canaseraga,) Main, farmer 40.
 Nevilles, Millis, (Canaseraga,) r 8, farmer 43.
 Nichols, Henry, (Canaseraga,) r 11, farmer 131.
 Parker, Ezekiel, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 2, farmer 17.
 PATTERSON, GEORGE W., (Whitneys Crossing,) r 4, farmer.
 Patterson, Wm., (Whitneys Crossing,) r 4, farmer 100.
 Payne, Wm., (Canaseraga,) r 23, stock dealer and farmer 122.
 Peabody, Atwood T., (Canaseraga,) carpenter, Church.
 Peabody, Humphrey C., (Canaseraga,) furniture dealer, Main.
 Pearce, Philo S., (Canaseraga,) prop. of meat market, Main.
 Peckham Daniel, (Canaseraga,) r 19, farmer works on shares 188 acres owned by J. Faulkner.
 Pelton House, (Canaseraga,) L. C. Pelton, prop., corner Main and Church.
 Pelton, L. C., (Canaseraga,) prop. of the Pelton House, corner of Main and Church.
 Pratt, Daniel M., (Canaseraga,) physician and surgeon. Pratt.
 Pratt, Seth, (Canaseraga,) prop. of Canaseraga Hotel.
 Ragan, Michael, (Canaseraga,) r 8, farmer 50.
 Ragan, Richard, (Canaseraga,) r 8, farmer 50.
 Randall, Edwin V., (Burns,) r 22, produce dealer.
 Reynard, Horatio B., (Canaseraga,) carpenter, North.
 ROBBINS, JOHN, (Canaseraga,) newsdealer, practical clock and watchmaker and dealer in watches, clocks, jewelry &c., Main.
 Roberts, Daniel C., (Canaseraga,) r 14, farmer 102.
 Robinson, John B., (Canaseraga,) mason.
 Root, Henry L., (Whitneys Crossing,) r 2, postmaster and station agent on Erie R. R.
 Rossiter, James, (Canaseraga,) r 9, farmer leases of Mrs. Tatarshall 50.
 Roup, John, (Canaseraga,) manufacturer of and dealer in lumber and shingles and owns 82 acres.
 Salmon, J., (Canaseraga,) r 4, farmer 54.
 Sanford, Franklin, (Burns,) r 27, farmer 46 and works 29 owned by Rebecca Sanford.
 Sanford, Rebecca, (Burns,) r 27, farmer 29.
 Sattuck, James F., (Canaseraga,) house painter, Ossian.
 Scholes, Mary Mrs., (Canaseraga,) milliner and dressmaker, Church.
 Scholes, Richard D., (Canaseraga,) mason and farmer 60, Church.
 *SCOTT, HENRY C., (Canaseraga,) publisher of *The Canaseraga Times* and book and job printer, Church.
 Scott, Wm., (Canaseraga,) r 8½, farmer 150.
 Sheeren, Patrick, (Canaseraga,) mason, Church.
 Shumway, Naham, (Canaseraga,) r 20, farmer 60.
 Sleght, Oscar L., (Canaseraga,) r 13, shoemaker and farmer 90.
 SMITH, CHARLES, (Canaseraga,) wholesale and retail dealer in tobacco and cigars, Main.
 SORG, CHARLES, (Canaseraga,) r 12, farmer leases of John Goundry 165.
 Sorge, Conrad, (Canaseraga,) wagon maker, Main.
 Spinks, John Rev., (Canaseraga,) pastor of the M. E. Church.
 Stanton, Charles W., (Canaseraga,) r 14, wagon maker and blacksmith.
 Starr, Joseph, (Burns,) r 22, farmer 4.
 Stewart, Lewis C., (Canaseraga,) r 14, farmer 114.
 St. John, George, M. D., (Canaseraga,) allo. physician and surgeon, Main.

- Stocker, Elbert C., (Canaseraga,) r 21, farmer 145.
- Stocker, Lydia J. Mrs., (Canaseraga,) r 21, farmer 75.
- Strickland, Elizur C., (Whitneys Crossing,) r 2, justice of the peace and farmer 135.
- Sutfin, John B., (Canaseraga,) r 18, dealer in hardware, tinware and stoves and farmer 185.
- Sutfin & Miller, (Canaseraga,) (*Watson J. Sutfin and Walter I. Miller,*) dealers in drugs, medicines, paints, oils, books and stationery, Main.
- Sutfin, Watson J., (Canaseraga,) (*Sutfin & Miller.*)
- TAYLOR, EDWARD, (Canaseraga,) r 19, agent for sewing machines and mowers and reapers and farmer 71½.
- Terbush, Abram, (Canaseraga,) r 23, farmer works on shares 140 acres owned by Mary Carroll.
- *THE CANASERAGA TIMES, (Canaseraga,) Henry C. Scott, publisher, Church.
- Thomas, Josiah, (Canaseraga,) r 26, farmer works on shares 84, owned by Linda Bacon.
- Thompson, Daniel J., (Canaseraga,) r 17, farmer 305.
- Thompson, Lewis W., (Canaseraga,) r 10, farmer 90.
- Thomson, Samuel, (Burns,) r 22, farmer 230.
- Tilden, Orland L., (Burns,) r 22, farmer 41.
- TILDEN, ORVILLE S., (Burns,) r 22, farmer 160.
- Titus, Morgan J., (Canaseraga,) insurance agent and auctioneer, Main.
- Todd, John G., (Canaseraga,) r 4, farmer 56.
- Townsend, Colwill Rev., (Canaseraga,) pastor of the Baptist Church.
- TOWNSEND, URIAH, (Canaseraga,) millwright and builder, Main.
- Vanscoter, Jonas, (Canaseraga,) r 10, farmer 10.
- Walker, Benj. A., (Canaseraga,) carpenter and joiner, Church.
- Walker, John L., (Canaseraga,) dealer in grain and hay and owns 18 acres, Church.
- Ward, Mary M. Mrs., (Burns,) r 27, farmer 59.
- WATSON, GEORGE H., M. D., (Canaseraga,) allo. physician and surgeon, Church.
- Webb, N., (Burns,) r 22, farmer 3.
- WEBB, STEPHEN D., (Canaseraga,) r 19, farmer 114½.
- Welch, Michael, (Canaseraga,) r 8, farmer 38.
- WENTWORTH, GEORGE B., (Canaseraga,) r 16, farmer 144.
- Wentworth, Loren L., (Canaseraga,) r 23, farmer 112.
- WENTWORTH, WARREN B., (Canaseraga,) clerk, Church.
- Wentworth, Wm., (Canaseraga,) grocer and produce dealer, Church.
- Wheeler, Caroline, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 1, farmer 28.
- Wheeler, Henry, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 1, farmer 12½.
- Whiting, Marshall T., (Canaseraga,) r 16, farmer 120.
- Whitney, Alzina, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 4, farmer 14.
- Whitney, Carver, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 2, farmer 14.
- WHITNEY, NORTON, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 1, farmer 50.
- Whitney, Welthy, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 4, farmer 14.
- Whitney, Wm., (Whitneys Crossing,) r 2, teamster and farmer 6.
- Wilcox, Timothy, (Canaseraga,) r 21, farmer 101.
- Wilkins, Lyman D., (Burns,) r 28, farmer 145.
- Windsor, Charles B., (Canaseraga,) coal dealer and insurance agent, Main.
- Windsor, Wm. H., (Canaseraga,) (*Battin & Windsor.*)
- Wood, Hannah, (Canaseraga,) r 16, farmer 25.
- Wood, Matilda, (Canaseraga,) r 20, owns 99.
- WORRICK, JESSE, (Canaseraga,) r 23, farmer 112½.
- Yocum, George, (Canaseraga,) carriage manufacturer and dealer and painter.

CANEADEA.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

EXPLANATION.—The letter *r*, following the P. O. address, signifies *road*, and the figures following it, refer to the number of the road as designated on the map in the fore part of the book. Usually where no road number is given, the party resides in the Village.

- Ashford, Dewitt C., (Oramel,) dentist and sewing machine agent.
- Allen, Earl, (Oramel,) r 34, farmer leases of Stephen Vandemark.
- Allen, Milo, (Oramel,) farmer 248.
- Alworth, Walter, (Fillmore,) r 7, farmer 100.
- ANDREWS, JASPER, (Oramel,) carpenter and joiner and justice of the peace.
- ANDRISS, JOHN D., (Caneadea,) r 23, manufacturer of and dealer in flour and feed.
- Arnold, Alonzo O., (Fillmore,) r 5, farmer 10 and leases of Phebe Seaton of Belfast. 6.
- Arnold, Anson, (Caneadea,) r 11, farmer 100.
- Arnold, Fremont J., (Caneadea,) r 13, farmer works on shares 112, owned by Mrs. J. Washburn.
- Arnold, Marion, (Fillmore,) r 11, farmer 50.
- Arnold, Walter R., (Caneadea,) r 12, millwright and farmer 25.
- Ashley, Charles S., (Oramel,) r 32, farmer 40.
- Atherton, Adam, (Oramel,) r 32, farmer 144.
- ATHERTON, ALFRED, (Oramel,) r 32, farmer.
- Atherton, Edward J., (Oramel,) r 27, farmer 63.
- Atherton, James, (Belfast,) r 30, farmer 216.
- ATHERTON, JOHN, (Oramel,) r 32, farmer 119.
- Atherton, Loren, (Oramel,) r 35, farmer 77.
- Atherton, Stephen Jr., (Belfast,) r 34, farmer 282.
- Bacon, Bethuel J., (Caneadea,) r 20, farmer 80.
- Bacon, Geo. W., (Oramel,) farmer 13.
- Balcom, Columbus, (Caneadea,) r 23, lumber dresser, manufacturer of lumber and shingles and farmer 100.
- BALCOM, FAYETTE, (Caneadea,) r 23, farmer 180.
- Ballard, Ephraim, (Caneadea,) r 5, farmer 3, and leases of O. C. Davis 50.
- Ballard, Levi, (Fillmore,) r 9, farmer 20.
- Bearnes, Henry, (Caneadea,) r 14, farmer 91.
- Bell, E. R. Miss, (Oramel,) milliner.
- Bennett, Bushnell C., (Oramel,) r 26, farmer 244.
- Bennett, Kirk M., (Oramel,) r 26, (*with B. C. Bennett,*) farmer 244.
- BIGELOW, BENJ. F., (Caneadea,) millwright and justice of the peace.
- Bissell, Jairus H., (Oramel,) clerk and foreman in Elijah Johnson's steam saw mill.
- Bleven, O., (Caneadea,) r 16, farmer 10.
- Bowen, Amos L., (Fillmore,) r 11, farmer 100.
- Brainard, Lucius N., (Caneadea,) r 23, farmer 51½.
- Brandes, J. H., (Caneadea,) r 34, farmer 122.
- Breack, Adolph, (Caneadea,) r 16, farmer 10.
- Britt, Edward, (Caneadea,) r 14, farmer 30.
- Brockway, David, (Oramel,) house painter.
- Bubbs, Edward, (Caneadea,) r 18, farmer leases of Mrs. A. Young 20.
- Buchuster, John, (Caneadea,) r 15, farmer 107.
- Bullock, Charles E., (Belfast,) r 34, farmer leases of James P. Rounsville 120.
- Burdick, Frank, (Caneadea,) r 5, farmer 3.
- Burdick, L. T., (Caneadea,) r 5, butcher.
- Burk, Patrick, (Houghton Creek,) r 4, farmer 12.
- BURLESON & BURR BROS., (Caneadea,) (*Henry Burleson of Oramel and Chas. A. and Fred. A. Burr,*) general merchants.
- BURLESON, FRANK, (Oramel,) (*with Willard Kelley,*) r 29, farmer works on shares, 165, owned by Henry Burleson.
- BURLESON, HENRY, (Oramel,) (*Burleson & Burr Bros.,*) owns 150.
- Burr, Allen L. Col., (Caneadea,) r 19, farmer 120.
- Burr, Alva C., (Caneadea,) r 22½, carpenter and wagon maker.
- BURR, ANDREW J., (Caneadea,) r 21, farmer 200.

- BURR, CHAS. A., (Caneadea,) (*Burleson & Burr Bros.*,) postmaster and (*with Fred. A.*,) farmer 100.
- BURR, FRED. A., (Caneadea,) (*Burleson & Burr Bros.*,) (*with Chas. A.*,) farmer 100.
- Butler, Robert K., (Fillmore,) r 7, farmer 50.
- Butler, Zebulon, (Fillmore,) r 6, farmer 100.
- Bycraft, John, (Caneadea,) r 20½, farmer 83.
- Caneadea House, (Caneadea,) Franklin R. Westbrook, prop.
- Champlin, John, (Caneadea,) r 22, farmer 30.
- Chapin, Chas. F., (Caneadea,) r 1, farmer 70 and works on shares 84, owned by Horace Beaman's heir.
- Clark, George F., (Caneadea,) r 35, farmer 82.
- Clark, Henry, (Fillmore,) r 7, farmer 50 and works on shares 100, owned by Walter Alworth.
- CLARK, QUINCY C., (Oramel,) r 25, farmer leases of Cyrus Titsworth of Dansville, 360.
- CLARK, SYLVESTER, (Oramel,) r 32, mason.
- CLEMENT, JACOB T., (Caneadea,) r 20, farmer 120.
- CLEMENT, LORENZO C., (Caneadea,) r 20, farmer 65 and occupies 83, owned by Horace Beaman's heirs.
- Cloose, James, (Caneada,) r 31, farmer 10.
- Cloose, Phebe Mrs., (Caneadea,) r 33, farmer 60.
- Cole, Charles, (Caneadea,) r 5, farmer 55.
- Cole, George, (Caneadea,) r 1, farmer 53.
- Colerick, Peter S., (Oramel,) harness maker.
- Connors, Michael, (Caneadea,) r 33, farmer 9.
- Coren, Wm., (Caneadea,) farmer 74.
- Coston, Caleb S., (Oramel,) r 28, farmer 20.
- Covell, John W., (Oramel,) r 28, farmer 70.
- Coy, John A., (Caneadea,) r 12, farmer 50.
- Coy, Russell M., (Caneadea,) r 12, farmer 25.
- Crane, Lockhart B., (Houghton Creek,) r 4, farmer 3.
- CRAWFORD, HENRY J., (Belfast,) r 37, farmer 50 and works on shares 255 acres owned by B. Renwick.
- CRAWFORD, JOHN, (Belfast,) r 36, farmer leases of James Jennings 180.
- Crawford, Romanzo, (Caneadea,) cooper.
- Crawford, Wm. H., (Oramel,) r 35, farmer.
- Crittenden, Reuben H., (Caneadea,) r 17, farmer works on shares 77, owned by Charles D. Daniels.
- Cronk, Chauncey A., (Fillmore,) r 7, farmer 50.
- CRONE, CHESTER B., (Fillmore,) r 8, farmer 56.
- CRONK, DANIEL, (Fillmore,) r 6, farmer 50.
- CRONK, EDWARD B., (Oramel,) r 34, farmer 6.
- Cronk, Lester V., (Fillmore,) r 7, farmer 50.
- Daniels, Charles R., (Caneadea,) r 17, farmer 155.
- Davis, Fred. L., (Caneadea,) prop, of livery and farmer 115.
- Davis, Maria, (Caneadea,) r 23, farmer 30.
- DAVIS, ORRIS C., (Caneadea,) r 5, lumberman and farmer 223.
- Denio, George W., (Caneadea,) r 23, farmer 45.
- Dorman, Dearing L., (Caneadea,) r 33, farmer 50.
- Dort, Allen, (Oramel,) r 27, mason.
- Dort, George F., (Oramel,) (*G. & S. Dort.*)
- Dort, G. & S., (Oramel,) (*Geo. F. and Silas.*) r 27, manufacturers of lumber and cheese boxes and farmers 30.
- Dort, Luther, (Oramel,) r 27, mason.
- Dort, Silas, (Oramel,) (*G. & S. Dort.*)
- Dougherty, Michael, (Oramel,) r 30, farmer 175.
- Drock, Albert B., (Caneadea,) (*with Austin M. Drock.*) r 5, farmer 63.
- DROCK, AUSTIN M., (Caneadea,) (*with Albert B. Drock.*) r 5, farmer 63.
- Drock, Reuben, (Caneadea,) r 5, farmer 47.
- Drock, Simon B., (Caneadea,) r 5, carpenter.
- Durkee, George F., (Caneadea,) r 13, farmer leases of Willis L. Fox 53.
- Earl, James C., (Oramel,) shoemaker.
- Ellis, Charles A., (Caneadea,) book agent.
- Elmer, Wilber, (Oramel,) mason.
- ESTABROOK BROS., (Caneadea,) custom blacksmiths and manufacturers of carriages and wagons.
- Finnessy, Patrick T., (Oramel,) r 27, farmer 40.
- Ferre, Lewis C., (Belfast,) r 35, farmer 50.
- Fetterley, Henry, (Caneadea,) r 5, farmer leases of Noah Parker of Angelica 125.
- FOSTER, HIRAM L., (Caneadea,) dealer in hardware, iron, stoves and shelf goods, groceries and provisions, manufacturer of lumber and shingles, and owns 90 acres.
- Foster, Wm. H., (Caneadea,) r 13, farmer 20.
- FRANCIS, JAMES, (Houghton Creek,) r 1, farmer leases of Patrick Butler 60.
- Franklin, Arad H., (Caneadea,) r 33, farmer 205.
- Franklin, Francis M., (Caneadea,) r 33, farmer works on shares a part of A. H. Franklin's farm.
- GARDNER, JAMES P., (Caneadea,) farmer works on shares 113, owned by C. Hitchcock's heirs.
- Glinderman, Crist, (Caneadea,) r 33, farmer 72.
- GREEN, ORRIND., (Caneadea,) r 24, stone cutter, mason and farmer 18.
- Green, Willard W., (Fillmore,) r 5, farmer 57.
- Greffin, Isaac B., (Caneadea,) (*with John D. W. Tucker.*) r 5, farmer 150.
- GROW, JACOB M., (Caneadea,) r 18, farmer 40.
- Hale, Alfred, (Oramel,) r 23, farmer 117.
- Hale, Ezra, (Oramel,) blacksmith.
- Hall, Hiram, (Belfast,) r 38, farmer 65.
- Hamer, Alphonzo A., (Caneadea,) r 12, farmer 50, and (*with Orlando D. Hamer.*) works on shares 180, owned by S. B. Lewis of Nunda.

- Hamer, Orlando D., (Caneadea,) r 12, farmer 25, and (*with Alphonzo A. Hamer*), works on shares 180, owned by S. B. Lewis of Nunda.
- Hammond, Wm. E., (Oramel,) postmaster and supervisor.
- Hanenstein, Andrew, (Caneadea,) r 23, farmer 98.
- Heald, Nathan E., (Houghton Creek,) (*Thayer & Heald*.)
- Heald, Nathan E., (Houghton Creek,) r 4, farmer 60.
- Hendry Bros., (Caneadea,) (*Wm. J. and Edwin*), cheese makers.
- Hendry, Edwin, (Caneadea,) (*Hendry Bros.*)
- Hendry, Wm. J., (Caneadea,) (*Hendry Bros.*)
- Herkimer, Irwin S., (Oramel,) r 28, farmer 85.
- Herkimer, Wm., (Oramel,) r 28, farmer 60.
- Hewitt, Charles, (Caneadea,) prop. of billiard room.
- Hill, John, (Fillmore,) r 8, farmer leases of W. Brooks of Brooks Grove 100.
- Hilman, Harley, (Caneadea,) r 22, farmer 100.
- Hitchcock, A. C., (Caneadea,) farmer occupies 144 acres owned by Chester Hitchcock's heirs.
- Hodnett, John, (Fillmore,) r 9, farmer 140.
- Hogan, Mary, (Oramel,) r 35, farmer 50.
- Hogan, Patrick, (Caneadea,) r 21, farmer 26.
- Holbrook, Ansel, (Caneadea,) r 22½, prop. of livery.
- Hollv, Andrew L., (Caneadea,) r 22, farmer 26.
- Houden, Henry C., (Fillmore,) r 9, farmer 56.
- HOUDEN, WM., (Fillmore,) r 9, manufacturer of and dealer in shingles and farmer leases of M. W. Brooks of Brooks Grove, 100.
- Houghton, Clarissa, (Houghton Creek,) r 1, farmer 85.
- HOUGHTON, HENRY, (Houghton Creek,) r 4, farmer 150.
- Houghton, Stephen W., (Houghton Creek,) r 2, farmer 83.
- Houghton, Willard J., (Houghton Creek,) r 2, farmer 107.
- Hoyt, John, (Caneadea,) r 32, farmer 65.
- HUFF, EPHRAIM, (Caneadea,) r 32, farmer 145.
- HULL, JOSEPH T., (Belfast,) r 36, dealer in agricultural implements and farmer 422.
- Hunt, John W., (Belfast,) farmer.
- Hunt, Samuel P., (Belfast,) r 30½, farmer 97.
- Ingersoll, Andrew M., (Fillmore,) r 7, farmer 50.
- Ingersoll, John, (Caneadea,) r 21, collector of canal tolls and farmer 180.
- Ingraham, George S., (Caneadea,) boat builder and repairer.
- Isham, Elbert, (Oramel,) r 27, farmer 30.
- Ives, Ozro, (Caneadea,) carpenter and joiner.
- JACKSON HOUSE, (Caneadea,) James A. Jackson, proprietor.
- JACKSON, JAMES A., (Caneadea,) prop. of the Jackson House.
- Jackson, J. Leroy, (Caneadea,) groceries, provisions and notions.
- Jenning, Charles M., (Caneadea,) r 34, mason and farmer 120.
- JOHANNES, HENRY, (Caneadea,) r 14, farmer 190.
- Johnson, Amherst W., (Caneadea,) r 5, farmer works on shares 47 owned by F. L. Davis.
- Johnson, Eleanor Mrs., (Caneadea,) r 23, farmer 37.
- JOHNSON, ELIJAH F., (Oramel,) manufs. of all kinds of lumber, and owns 700 acres.
- Johnson, Henry S., (Caneadea,) cooper.
- Johnson, Samuel M., (Oramel,) lumberman and farmer 50.
- Jones, Evero, (Caneadea,) blacksmith.
- Kaler, Dora Mrs., (Fillmore,) r 8, farmer 10.
- Keef, Jane, (Caneadea,) r 22, farmer 30.
- Kelley, John, (Belfast,) r 34, farmer 100.
- Kelley, Thomas, (Oramel,) r 29, farmer 30.
- Kelley, Willard, (Oramel,) (*with Frank Burleson*), r 29, farmer works on shares 165, owned by Henry Burleson.
- Kellogg, Alfred R., (Caneadea,) r 23, farmer 140.
- Kellogg, Cornelius L., (Caneadea,) r 23, farmer 35.
- Kennedy, Noah, (Caneadea,) r 13, farmer 44.
- Kinney, Michael, (Fillmore,) r 9, farmer 50.
- Knox, John, (Caneadea,) r 20½, farmer 43.
- Kulman, Christopher, (Caneadea,) r 14, farmer 50.
- LAPHAM, IRA, (Houghton Creek,) r 2, carpenter and joiner and farmer 47.
- Lansing, James H., (Oramel,) farmer 70.
- Lawton, Reuben P., (Oramel,) manufacturer of lumber and shingles and farmer 270.
- Leet, Charles, (Houghton Creek,) r 4, lumberman and farmer 95.
- Leet, George P., (Houghton Creek,) r 4, farmer 43.
- Leet, Edwin, (Houghton Creek,) r 4, farmer 70.
- Leet, Henry, (Houghton Creek,) r 4, farmer 40.
- Leet, Thomas R., (Houghton Creek,) r 4, farmer 40.
- Lewis, Linus, (Belfast,) r 30, farmer 86.
- Little, Eliza A., (Caneadea,) r 5, owns 44 acres.
- Lotz, Peter, (Fillmore,) r 9, farmer 160.
- Mack, Benjamin, (Fillmore,) r 5, basket maker and farmer.
- Mack, George W., (Fillmore,) r 5, basket maker and farmer.
- MADISON, ANTHONY T., (Caneadea,) r 23, farmer 55.
- Madison, William F., (Caneadea,) blacksmith.
- Matson, Clinton, (Caneadea,) shingle maker and job lumber planer, and matcher.
- McCue, James, (Caneadea,) r 29, farmer 36.
- McINTOSH, ANNIS Mrs., (Oramel,) r 34, farmer 140.

- McKee, Johnson, (Caneadea,) (*Johnson & John W. McKee,*) farmer 15.
- McKee, Johnson & John W., (Caneadea,) wagon and carriage makers.
- McNamara, Michael, (Oramel,) (*with Daniel,*) r 27, farmer 88.
- McNamara, Daniel, (Oramel,) (*with Michael,*) r 27, farmer 88.
- McOwen, Thomas, (Caneadea,) r 34, farmer 20.
- MEECH, CHARLES H., (Caneadea,) r 18, farmer works on shares 89, owned by C. D. Wilson.
- MEINEKA, JOHN C., (Caneadea,) r 34, carpenter and joiner and farmer 203.
- MERCHANT, GIDEON, (Oramel,) millwright and sawyer.
- Millard, Jairus, (Oramel,) dealer in groceries, provisions, crockery, hardware and notions.
- Millspaw, Leander, (Caneadea,) r 24, farmer 40.
- Mix, David P., (Oramel,) r 27, farmer 52½.
- Monihen, Wm., (Belfast,) r 36, farmer 48.
- Mountain, David, (Caneadea,) (*with John,*) r 33, farmer 132½.
- Mountain, John, (Caneadea,) (*with David,*) r 33, farmer 132½.
- Mountain, John, (Caneadea,) r 22½, farmer 40.
- Muldoon, Patrick, (Belfast,) r 36, farmer 49.
- Murry, Michael, (Caneadea,) r 20, farmer 8.
- Nicholson, Abel S., (Caneadea,) farmer 52.
- Nicholson, Edward, (Caneadea,) r 5, farmer 110.
- Nye, Dewitt C., (Caneadea,) shoemaker.
- O'Brine, Michael, (Caneadea,) r 20½, farmer 26.
- Ogden, Henry, (Oramel,) r 32, farmer 80.
- Olbey, Geo. W., (Caneadea,) blacksmith.
- Oramel House, (Oramel,) Richard M. Winneur, prop.
- PALMER, EDMUND, (Caneadea,) (*T. & E. Palmer,*)
- Palmer, Gamaliel, (Oramel,) retired merchant.
- Palmer, Hiram, (Oramel,) r 31, sawyer, millwright and farmer 110.
- PALMER, T. & E., (Caneadea,) (*Truman and Edmund,*) r 13, lumber manufacturers and farmers 70.
- PALMER, TRUMAN, (Caneadea,) (*T. & E. Palmer,*)
- Parcels, Isaac W., (Oramel,) r 31, boat builder and farmer 64½.
- Parker, Charles R., (Oramel,) general merchant.
- Parker, George E., (Oramel,) owns 84.
- Parker, Hiram H., (Oramel,) carpenter and joiner.
- Parker, Jackson, (Caneadea,) r 5, farmer 106.
- Parker, John B., (Hume,) r 1, farmer 116.
- Parker, Richard, (Oramel,) r 29, farmer 18.
- Pearce, Ira, (Oramel,) retired farmer 10.
- Peck, Tompkins, (Belfast,) r 30, millwright and farmer 10.
- Peckham, Cephas, (Belfast,) r 35, farmer 247.
- PERO, CALVIN, (Caneadea,) r 23, farmer 8.
- Petty, Zenas T. Rev., (Oramel,) minister.
- Philips, Benjamin J., (Caneadea,) r 5, mason, farmer 20 and leases of Ezra A. Little 44.
- Pinkerton, Ephraim, (Caneadea,) r 16, farmer 36.
- Powers, Wm., (Caneadea,) r 14, farmer 20.
- Radley, Charles, (Oramel,) butcher, owns 60.
- RADLEY, DANIEL S., (Oramel,) grocer.
- Rail, Samuel, (Caneadea,) farmer 133.
- Raymond, Albert A., (Oramel,) engineer.
- Raymond, Wm., (Oramel,) r 27, farmer 110.
- Reddy, John, (Caneadea,) r 21, farmer 20.
- Reddy, Patrick, (Caneadea,) r 22½, farmer 10.
- Reusch, Frederick, (Caneadea,) r 34, farmer 124.
- Rice, Abel, (Caneadea,) r 18, farmer 60.
- Rippenbark, Anna, (Caneadea,) r 14, farmer 20.
- Rood, Moses W., (Fillmore,) r 11, cooper and farmer 20.
- ROSS, ROBERT P., (Oramel,) r 27, farmer 90.
- Rounsevell, Alvin M., (Oramel,) attorney and counselor at law and surveyor.
- Rounesville, James P., (Oramel,) r 30, farmer 500.
- Russell, Joseph T., (Caneadea,) r 24, farmer 151.
- Sanders, Sela S., (Caneadea,) r 11, shoemaker and farmer 50.
- SCHOONOVER, GEORGE B., (Caneadea,) r 13, manufacturer of shingles.
- Scott, Adam, (Oramel,) r 25, farmer works on shares 119, owned by George Hull of Cortland.
- Scott, Archibald, (Oramel,) r 27, farmer 119.
- Scott, James, (Caneadea,) r 24, farmer 60.
- Seaver, Frederick, (Caneadea,) r 14, farmer 60.
- Seavert, Henry, (Caneadea,) r 14, farmer 30.
- Severance, James T., (Caneadea,) r 5, farmer 297.
- Shank, Stephen, (Oramel,) wagon maker.
- Sheehan, Patrick, (Caneadea,) r 34, farmer 23½.
- SHOTWELL, JOHN M. Rev., (Oramel,) r 29, preacher, book agent and farmer 45.
- Slater, Samuel, (Belfast,) r 38, farmer 8.
- Smith, Amos R., (Caneadea,) r 23, pension agent, notary public and farmer 98.
- Smith, Christian G., (Fillmore,) r 9, farmer 132.
- Smith, John C., (Caneadea,) r 23, farmer 80.
- Smith, Levi, (Belfast,) r 36, farmer 7.
- SOWLES, MICHAEL, (Fillmore,) r 11, farmer 80.
- Spencer, Sylvester, (Caneadea,) r 18, farmer 221.
- Stebbins, Henry K., (Houghton Creek,) r 4, cheese maker and farmer 1131.
- Stebbins, William D., (Houghton Creek,) r 4, postmaster.
- STEPHENS, GEORGE W., (Oramel,) (*G. W. Stephens & Son,*) farmer 660.
- Stephens, G. W. & Son, (Oramel,) (*Geo. W. and Henry,*) founders and dealers in dry goods, groceries, provisions and hardware.

- Stephens, Henry, (Oramel,) (*G. W. Stephens & Son.*)
- Stephens, Enoch, (Oramel,) r 32, farmer works on shares 55, owned by Chas. Radley.
- Steuben, Riley, (Caneadea,) r 23, farmer 16.
- Stevens, Leaman L., (Caneadea,) r 22, cooper and farmer 40.
- Suknecht, John, (Caneadea,) r 15, farmer 30.
- SWAN, EDWIN P., (Caneadea,) drugs, medicines, paints, oils, books, stationery, wall paper, fancy goods &c.
- Swarts, Wm., (Caneadea,) r 14, farmer 30.
- Taft, Eli W., (Belfast,) r 36, farmer works on shares 120, owned by H. Atherton.
- Tarey, Charles O., (Caneadea,) mason.
- Taylor, Ransford S., (Caneadea,) mason.
- THAYER, ALONZO, (Houghton Creek,) (*Thayer & Heald,*) r 4, farmer 225.
- Thayer & Heald, (Houghton Creek,) (*Alonso Thayer and Nathan E. Heald,*) r 4, cheese makers.
- Torry, Timothy Rev., (Caneadea,) minister.
- Towner, Alanson B., (Caneadea,) r 11, farmer 50.
- Tucker, Harvey, (Caneadea,) r 20, farmer 204.
- Tucker, John D. W., (Caneadea,) (*with Isaac B. Griffin,*) r 5, farmer 150.
- Tucker, Wm. H., (Caneadea,) r 22, farmer 54.
- Tullar, Frank E., (Caneadea,) r 23, farmer works on shares 55, owned by Marcus H. Tullar.
- Tullar, Marcus H., (Caneadea,) r 23, farmer 55.
- TURNER, GEORGE W., (Caneadea,) prop. of stage running from Caneadea to Belvidere and mail carrier.
- Van Buren, Alfred C., (Caneadea,) r 20½, farmer occupies 30, owned by Catharine VanBuren.
- VanBuren, Catharine, (Caneadea,) r 20½, farmer 30.
- VanBuren, Sylvester, (Fillmore,) r 9, farmer leases of Mrs. Fanny Ackerman 50.
- Vandegrift, George W. M., (Caneadea,) r 27, farmer works on shares 65, owned by S. Rail.
- VANDUSEN, JOEL M., (Caneadea,) harness maker.
- Vandusen, John B., (Caneadea,) farmer 15.
- VANVORT, ANDREW J., (Caneadea,) r 21, farmer 47½.
- Venorder, Chester, (Oramel,) r 32, farmer works on shares 144, owned by A. Atherton.
- Vreland, Daniel, (Oramel,) r 24, farmer 80.
- Walldorff, George D., (Houghton Creek,) r 4, farmer 66.
- Warren, David H., (Oramel,) blacksmith.
- WASHBURN, ABEL, (Caneadea,) r 13, farmer 47½.
- Washburn, Jerusha Mrs., (Caneadea,) r 13, farmer 112.
- WELLER, JACOB, (Caneadea,) r 14, farmer 149.
- West, Levi H., (Caneadea,) boat builder.
- Westbrook, Franklin R., (Caneadea,) prop. of the Caneadea House.
- Whalen, John, (Caneadea,) r 33, farmer 39.
- Whalen, Michael, (Caneadea,) r 33, farmer 25.
- Whalen, Thomas E., (Caneadea,) r 33, farmer 52.
- Wheeler, A. Mrs., (Oramel,) r 27, farmer 25.
- WHITE, BURTON D., (Caneadea,) r 13, lumberman and farmer 70.
- WHITE, JOSEPH N., (Caneadea,) prop. of canal boat and farmer 80.
- White, Wm., (Oramel,) r 35, farmer leases of Thomas White 30.
- WILLARD, CHARLES O., (Caneadea,) jobber and builder.
- Willard, Rachel Mrs., (Caneadea,) r 12, farmer 12.
- Williams, Adam, (Oramel,) r 35, farmer 50.
- Willison, Abram B., (Belfast,) r 36, farmer 80.
- Wilson, Christopher D., (Caneadea,) r 18, farmer 89½.
- Wilson, John S., (Oramel,) r 32, farmer 83.
- Wilson, Volney F., (Houghton Creek,) r 2, farmer 81.
- Winneur, Richard M., (Oramel,) prop. of the Oramel House.
- Wolf, John, (Caneadea,) r 20, farmer 59.
- Young, Edward E., (Oramel,) r 29, farmer 80.
- Youngs, Elias, (Caneadea,) r 34, farmer 25.
- Young, Thomas, (Caneadea,) farmer 10.
- Zorns, Frederick, (Caneadea,) (*with John Zorns,*) r 13, farmer 185.
- Zorns, John, (Caneadea,) (*with Frederick Zorns,*) r 13, farmer 185.

CENTERVILLE.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

EXPLANATION.—The letter *r*, following the P. O. address, signifies *road*, and the figures following it refer to the number of the road as designated on the map, in the fore part of the book. Usually where no road number is given, the party resides in the Village.

- Allen, Amasa P., (Centerville,) farmer 70.
 ALLEN, MARTIN V., (Centerville,) *r* 7, farmer leases of Milo Allen of Oramel, 245.
 AMESS, THOMAS J., (Centerville,) *r* 15, carpenter and joiner and farmer 80.
 ANDREWS, CHARLES P., (Fairview, Cattaraugus Co.,) *r* 38, (with Wiley D.,) farmer 75.
 ANDREWS, WILEY D., (Fairview, Cattaraugus Co.,) *r* 38, (with Chas. P.,) farmer 75.
 Austee, George B., (Centerville,) wagon maker and occupies 4 acres.
 AUSTIN, LEROY D., (Centerville,) *r* 40, farmer 150.
 Babcock, Charles W. Rev., (Centerville,) pastor of First M. E. Church and agent for the Price organ.
 Baker, Eleazer, (Centerville,) *r* 32, farmer in Freedom, Catt. Co., 127.
 Ballard, John D., (Centerville,) *r* 48, farmer 361.
 BALLARD, LEVY, (Hume,) *r* 36, farmer 125.
 BALLARD, MILES P., (Hume,) *r* 53, farmer 335.
 Barber, George S., (Centerville,) *r* 11, farmer 150.
 BARNUM, ALBERT S., (Centerville,) farmer 60.
 Barnum, Edward E., (Centerville,) *r* 20, farmer 150.
 Barnum, Floyd C., (Centerville,) *r* 38, farmer 100.
 Bean, Eben A., (Centerville,) *r* 26, farmer 109.
 BEAN, GILES H., (Centerville,) *r* 26, farmer 16.
 BLANCHARD & CLARK, (Centerville,) (Orville Blanchard and Chas. C. Clark,) *r* 37, props. of cheese box factory, lumber and shingle manufs. and props. of cider mill.
 Blanchard, Orville, (Centerville,) *r* 38½, farmer 38.
 BLANCHARD, ORVILLE, (Centerville,) (Blanchard & Clark.)
 Blodget, Samuel, (Pike, Wyoming Co.,) (with John S. Sawyer,) farmer 213.
 BODDY, WM. M., (Centerville,) allo. physician.
 Buck, Daniel, (Eagle, Wyoming Co.,) *r* 1' farmer 89.
 BURLINGAME, MARIA, (Fairview, Cattaraugus Co.,) *r* 24½, farmer 121.
 Butterfield, Edwin, (Centerville,) *r* 15, farmer 275.
 Byington, Richard, (Fairview, Cattaraugus Co.,) *r* 38, farmer 3.
 Byington, Roswell N., (Fairview, Cattaraugus Co.,) *r* 38, farmer 190.
 Caner, George W., (Fairview, Cattaraugus Co.,) *r* 41½, farmer 2½.
 CENTERVILLE HOTEL, (Centerville,) Nelson Merwin, prop.
 Chamberlin, Joseph, (Centerville,) *r* 40, farmer 120.
 CHAMBERLIN, MILLARD H., (Centerville,) farmer.
 Chase, Arthur, (Centerville,) *r* 38, farmer 96.
 Cheney, Herbert W., (Centerville,) *r* 40, farmer 125.
 CLARK, CHARLES C., (Centerville,) *r* 37, (Blanchard & Clark,) farmer leases of Mrs. Allida Farmer 164.
 Clark, John A., (Eagle, Wyoming Co.,) *r* 2, glass blower and farmer 50.
 Cleasby, Jonathan, (Centerville,) *r* 37, farmer 100.
 Clement, Suel, (Centerville,) *r* 25, farmer.
 Cobb, James H., (Eagle, Wyoming Co.,) *r* 2, shoemaker.
 COLE, CHESTER K., (Centerville,) blacksmith and carpenter.
 Cole, Elihu C., (Centerville,) retired farmer.
 Cole, George L., (Hume,) *r* 36, farmer.
 Couch, Jonathan, (Centerville,) postmaster, supervisor, notary public and farmer 52.
 COUCH, WM. B., (Centerville,) *r* 6, constable, life and fire insurance agent and leases of C. A. Weaver 100.
 Cradduck, Richard, (Fairview, Cattaraugus Co.,) *r* 41½, produce dealer and farmer 76.
 Crandall, Oscar M., (Centerville,) shoemaker, cheesemaker and farmer 5.
 CRANE, ADELBERT A., (Centerville,) (Ory P. Crane & Sons.)
 CRANE, EDWIN F., (Centerville,) (Ory P. Crane & Sons.)

- Crane, Frank I., (Eagle, Wyoming Co.,) r 9, farmer 45.
- CRANE, LUCIAN D., (Centerville,) *(Ory P. Crane & Sons.)*
- CRANE, ORY P. & SONS, (Centerville,) *(Lucian D., Adelbert A. and Edwin F.)* props. of match factory and own 9 acres.
- Crawford, Orville J., (Eagle, Wyoming Co.,) r 2, blacksmith, justice of the peace, dealer in hides and skins and farmer 64.
- Crippin, Wm., (Centerville,) r 40, owns farm 108.
- Croop, Stephen D., (Rushford,) r 53, farmer 99.
- Cross, George, (Centerville,) r 15, farmer 100.
- Crowell, George G., (Centerville,) r 36, farmer 90.
- CROWELL, JOHN H., (Centerville,) r 50, farmer 100.
- Crowell, Joseph, (Centerville,) r 32, farmer 120.
- CUDWORTH, JOHN W., (Centerville,) r 25, highway commissioner and *(with Joseph D.,)* farmer 232.
- CUDWORTH, JOSEPH D., (Centerville,) r 25, *(with John W.,)* farmer 232.
- Daley, Alford, (Eagle, Wyoming Co.,) r 9, farmer 140.
- Daley, Ammond, (Eagle, Wyoming Co.,) r 9, farmer 44.
- DAVIES, THOMAS, (Fairview, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 41½, blacksmith.
- Davis, A., (Centerville,) r 29, farmer 24.
- Davis, Lewis, (Centerville,) r 25, farmer 42.
- Davis, Thomas J., (Eagle, Wyoming Co.,) r 9, farmer 50.
- Davis, Wm. W., (Centerville,) r 22, farmer occupies 400, owned by Wm. W. Thomas.
- Dean, Power J., (Centerville,) carpenter.
- DOW, EDWIN, (Centerville,) r 11, farmer 40.
- DOW, ELIZA, (Centerville,) r 11, farmer 50.
- DOW, JOHN D., (Centerville,) r 12, farmer 137½.
- DOW, MARSHALL L., (Centerville,) r 10, farmer 90.
- Dow, Orrin M., (Centerville,) r 12, farmer 135.
- Dunn, John, (Eagle, Wyoming Co.,) r 2, farmer occupies 73 of S. Crane.
- Eddy, Almond C., (Centerville,) r 8, farmer 138.
- Edmans, Edmund, (Fairfield, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 41, farmer 115.
- EDWARDS, THOMAS B., (Centerville,) general merchant.
- Elliott, Charles A., (Rushford,) r 43, farmer.
- Elliott, Chauncey R., (Centerville,) r 49, farmer 80.
- Evans, David H., (Centerville,) r 8, farmer leases of John Matthias 140.
- FARMER, ALLIDA MRS., (Centerville,) r 37, farmer 192.
- Findley, Samuel, (Centerville,) r 40, farmer 112.
- Findley, Thomas, (Sandusky, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 10, farmer 35, and leases of Stephen Findley, 100.
- FISH, JAMES M., (Centerville,) r 6, farmer 103.
- Fox, Chauncey J., (Centerville,) r 20, mason and owns 3¾ acres.
- FOX, DANIEL B., (Centerville,) r 8, cheese maker and farmer 186.
- Gates, Jonathan, (Centerville,) r 9, farmer 84.
- Gibby, Thomas, (Rushford,) r 44, farmer 154.
- GILBERT, AMY Mrs., (Centerville,) r 11, farmer 123.
- Gilbert, Edward N., (Centerville,) r 8, dealer in stock and farmer 351.
- Gilbert, Seymour H., (Centerville,) r 13, occupies 70, owned by Mrs. Moore.
- GILLIS, HUGH, (Centerville,) farmer 66.
- Gilman, Arthur C., (Centerville,) r 32, farmer 74.
- GILMAN, RUSSEL, (Centerville,) r 32, farmer occupies 24.
- Green, Samuel H., (Centerville,) r 33, farmer occupies 81½, owned by James Green.
- Griffiths, Wm. M., (Centerville,) wagon maker and farmer 3.
- Hanks, David, (Centerville,) r 38, justice of the peace, stock dealer and farmer 390.
- Harwick, James W., (Fairview, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 41, farmer 75.
- Haskins, Thompson H., (Centerville,) r 15, farmer occupies 250, owned by Asa Heald, 250.
- HEALD, ASA, (Centerville,) overseer of the poor and farmer 250.
- Higgins, Laura, (Centerville,) r 29, farmer 73.
- Higgins, Leland, (Centerville,) r 27, owns saw and planing mill, carpenter and farmer 43.
- Higgins, Lucas E., (Centerville,) r 29, farmer 40.
- Hildrets, Samuel, (Centerville,) r 29, cooper and farmer 7.
- Hill, Fayette, (Fairview, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 42, farmer 150.
- Hill, J. B., (Fairview, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 42, farmer 64.
- Hines, James, (Hume,) r 53, farmer 151.
- Hopkins, Amos, (Rushford,) r 44, farmer 90.
- Hughes, Wm., (Sandusky, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 10, farmer 107.
- HUNT, BENJAMIN, (Centerville,) r 52, farmer occupies 300, owned by John Hancox.
- James, Thomas, (Centerville,) blacksmith.
- Jones, John S., (Centerville,) r 40, mason and farmer 170.
- Jones, John W., (Centerville,) ornamental painter, paper hanger and grainer.
- JONES, RICHARD T., (Centerville,) r 38, mason and farmer 57.
- KEELER, ENGLEBERT F., (Centerville,) dealer in stock and farmer 3.
- LAMBERSON, NATHANIEL, (Centerville,) general merchant, prop. of Centerville cheese factory and farmer 4.
- Larkham, Abraham U., (Rushford,) r 53, farmer leases of Asa Morse 300.
- Latson, Charles D., (Centerville,) r 8, farmer leases of David Haucks 375.

LEACH, JOHN, (Centerville,) r 30, farmer 38.
 LEWIS, EFFIE J. MRS., (Centerville,) r 48, farmer occupies 70.
 Lewis, Oliver, (Centerville,) r 36, farmer leases of S. M. Russell 238.
 LEWIS, WM., (Centerville,) r 10, farmer 120.
 Marsden, Thomas, (Centerville,) r 29, farmer 16.
 MARTIN, HIRAM E., (Centerville,) r 36, farmer owns in Farmersville. Catt. Co., 100 and leases of Charles Chapens 75.
 Mathias, John, (Centerville,) r 12, farmer 333.
 MATHIAS, THOMAS J., (Centerville,) r 22, farmer 192.
 Mathias, Wm., (Centerville,) r 8, agent for mowing machines and farmer 303.
 McFarlane, Andrew, (Centerville,) r 8, farmer 75.
 McKee, Lorenzo, (Centerville,) r 11, farmer 100.
 McKerrow, John, (Centerville,) r 15, farmer occupies 266, owned by James Knowlton, of Pike, Wyoming Co.
 Mearns, Andrew, (Centerville,) r 30, farmer 30.
 MERWIN, NELSON, (Centerville,) prop. of Centerville Hotel and farmer 40.
 Metcalf, John, (Centerville,) r 33, farmer 319.
 Metcalf, Walter H., (Sandusky, Cattaraugus Co.,) farmer 40.
 Miller, Nathaniel, (Centerville,) r 16, farmer 108.
 Moon, Wayne, (Centerville,) r 48, farmer leases of Walter Lasalle 111½.
 MOORE, JASON L., (Centerville,) watches clocks and jewelry, flour, meal &c., and farmer 6.
 MOORES, DENNIS, (Hume,) r 36, cheese maker.
 Morgan, John H., (Sandusky, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 22, farmer 181.
 Morris, A. W., (Centerville,) r 37, farmer 127.
 Morris, Caleb, (Centerville,) farmer.
 Morris, John, (Centerville,) (*Morris & Morris*,) farmer, occupies 230, owned by Thomas Morris.
 Morris, John R., (Centerville,) r 17, farmer leases of John S. Sawyer 213.
 Morris, Thomas, (Centerville,) (*Morris & Morris*,)
 Morris, Thomas, (Centerville,) blacksmith and farmer 240.
 Morris & Morris, (Centerville,) (*John and Thomas*,) wagon and sleigh makers.
 Morse, Asa G., (Rushford,) r 53, farmer 300.
 Morse, Carlos A., (Rushford,) leases of Samuel Aker 153½.
 Morse, George F., (Centerville,) r 40, farmer leases of Wm. Crippin 108.
 MORSE, PHINEAS K., (Hume,) r 53, farmer 360.
 MORSE, SQUIRE A., (Centerville,) r 36, farmer 200.
 MOULTROP, ARILA, (Hume,) r 36, farmer 75.
 Mudge, Asa B., (Centerville,) r 8, farmer 317.

Murray, John H., (Sandusky, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 22, farmer leases of John Metcalf 319.
 Newcomb, Dexter, (Centerville,) r 11, farmer 100.
 Newcomb, Jerome, (Centerville,) r 4, farmer leases of Wm. VanSlyke 30.
 Norton, Samuel S., (Centerville,) r 25, farmer 226.
 OSBORNE, CHARLES, (Centerville,) r 49, farmer.
 Osgood, Thomas, (Centerville,) r 11, farmer.
 OWANS, EVAN, (Fairview, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 38, farmer 176.
 Owens, Evan A., (Centerville,) r 42, farmer 80.
 Palmer, Flavel R., (Centerville,) r 48, farmer 183.
 Patten, Lucy P., (Eagle, Wyoming Co.,) r 9, farmer 81.
 PHILLIPS, RALPH, (Centerville,) r 13, farmer 60.
 PINNEY, HENRY A., (Centerville,) r 15, occupies 275, owned by Edwin Butterfield.
 Pitts, Orrin, (Centerville,) r 38½, farmer 7.
 Pixley, Josiah, (Fairview, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 38, farmer 168.
 Porter, Daniel C., (Rushford,) r 43, farmer 107½.
 POWELL, ALVAL, (Eagle, Wyoming Co.,) r 2, farmer 100.
 Powell, Alonzo S., (Eagle, Wyoming Co.,) r 9, farmer 84.
 POWELL, DAVID, (Centerville,) r 22, farmer 107.
 POWELL, HENRY D., (Eagle, Wyoming Co.,) r 2, farmer 105.
 Powell, Israel, (Eagle, Wyoming Co.,) r 9, carpenter and farmer 80.
 PRATT, THOMAS B., (Hume,) r 54, lumber dealer and farmer 167.
 RICH, SYLVESTER, (Centerville,) r 3, farmer 120½.
 ROBBINS, WILSON, (Centerville,) r 17, farmer 50.
 ROBERTS, RICHARD D., (Centerville,) r 40, farmer 150.
 Rogers, Joel, (Hume,) r 31, stone mason and farmer 60.
 Sartor, Augustus, (Centerville,) r 25, farmer 150.
 Sartor, Jacob, (Centerville,) r 25, farmer 150.
 SAWYER, JOHN S., (Centerville,) r 25, agent for Dodge mower and reaper, farmer 275 and (*with Samuel Blodget*,) 213.
 Scott, James, (Centerville,) blacksmith and farmer 76.
 SISSON, RHODA B. MRS., (Eagle, Wyoming Co.,) r 2, farmer 50.
 Spencer, Wm. B., (Centerville,) r 38, farmer.
 STICKLE, CHILON, (Centerville,) r 26, farmer 154.
 Stickle, Judson, (Centerville,) r 27, farmer 108.
 STICKLE, MYRON, (Centerville,) r 26, justice of the peace, town assessor and farmer 64.
 Stimson, Luther, (Centerville,) r 38½, farmer 4.

- STIMSON, MARVIN, (Centerville,) r 42, carpenter and farmer 53.
 Stone, Calvin, (Centerville,) r 16, farmer 198.
 Stone, C. L., (Centerville,) r 16, farmer 285.
 Symes, Samuel, (Centerville,) (*Symes & Symes.*)
 Symes & Symes, (Centerville,) (*Thomas and Samuel Symes.*) blacksmiths, wagon and sleigh makers and painters.
 Symes, Thomas, (Centerville,) (*Symes & Symes.*) town clerk.
 TANNER, LAUREN G., (Centerville,) furniture, groceries, hardware, tinware, agent for Victor sewing machine and notary public.
 Taylor, Lewis J., (Centerville,) r 35, farmer 97.
 Taylor, Randall, (Centerville,) r 50, farmer 75.
 Thomas, David, (Centerville,) farmer 214.
 Thomas, Thomas F., (Centerville,) r 6, farmer 150.
 Thomas, Wm. W., (Centerville,) r 22, farmer 507.
 Treeman, Wm., (Centerville,) shoemaker and farmer 25.
 Vallance, Alex., (Eagle, Wyoming Co.,) r 2, farmer 131.
 VanNacker, Amos, (Centerville,) r 10½, farmer 2.
 VANNACKER, MILO, (Centerville,) r 11, farmer 125.
 VanName, Benjamin, (Centerville,) farmer 2.
 VANNAME, RICHARD, (Centerville,) r 38, farmer 50.
 Vanslyke, Dewitt W., (Centerville,) r 6, farmer occupies 300, owned by Wm. J. Vanslyke.
 VEAZEY, DANIEL W., (Centerville,) r 38, farmer 78.
 Veazey, Harman, (Centerville,) cheese maker.
 Veazey, Lewis O., (Centerville,) mail messenger.
 VOORHEES, JAMES, (Centerville,) r 16, farmer occupies 150, owned by O. Hopkins.
 VOORHEES, JOHN B., (Centerville,) r 53, farmer occupies 142, owned by E. N. Gould.
 VOSBURG, LORENZO D., (Centerville,) r 44, farmer 164.
 Weaver, A., (Centerville,) r 17, farmer 50.
 Weaver, John N., (Centerville,) r 24, justice of the peace and farmer 92.
 WHALEY, JARVIS, (Centerville,) r 8, farmer 55.
 Wheat, Levy L., (Centerville,) r 13, farmer 100.
 WHITFORD, CHRISTOPHER W., (Rushford,) r 43, carpenter and farmer 100.
 WIGHT, BENJAMIN, (Centerville,) r 29, blacksmith and farmer 30.
 WIGHT, JAMES C., (Centerville,) r 31, stone mason and farmer 3.
 WILLCOX, JOHN, (Centerville,) r 25, farmer.
 Williams, Angeline M., (Centerville,) farmer 1.
 Williams, David J., (Sandusky, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 22, farmer 130.
 Williams, David W., (Centerville,) r 22, farmer 360.
 Williams, Samuel, (Fairview, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 2½, farmer.
 Williams, Wm. J., (Centerville,) r 42, farmer 220.
 WILLIAMS, WM. J., (Centerville,) farmer 104.
 WILLIS, ANSON, (Centerville,) r 48, farmer leases of Miles Ballard 150.
 WILSON, ANDREW, (Fairview, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 42, farmer 50.
 Wilson, Andrew, (Centerville,) r 38, farmer 96.
 Wilson, J. Elliott, (Hume,) r 36, farmer 75.
 Witfort, Marlon, (Centerville,) r 43, farmer 40.
 Wood, D. A., (Centerville,) r 50, farmer 100.
 Woodbury, Isaiah E., (Centerville,) farmer 160.
 WOODWARD, PERKINS B., (Centerville,) farmer 5.
 YOUMANS, VINCENT, (Centerville,) r 4, farmer 186.

CLARKSVILLE.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

EXPLANATION.—The letter *r*, following the P. O. address, signifies *road*, and the figures following it refer to the number of the road as designated on the map, in the fore part of the book. Usually where no road number is given, the party resides in the Village.

- Abbott, Victor L., (Cuba,) *r* 20, (*with Wm.*,) farmer.
 Abbott, Wm., (Cuba,) *r* 20, farmer 233.
 ADAMS, C. FRED., (West Clarksville,) *r* 13, dairy, 12 cows and farmer 117.
 Ashley, Alvin, (Cuba,) *r* 7, farmer 50.
 Ashley, Elisha, (Cuba,) *r* 7, farmer 125.
 AYERS, JOHN B., (West Clarksville,) *r* 27, dairy, 7 cows and farmer 100.
 Babcock, John, (Friendship,) *r* 13, farmer 100.
 Barton, Asel, (Cuba,) *r* 2, farmer 84.
 Bartoo, Edward, (West Clarksville,) *r* 23, dairy, 6 cows and farmer 68.
 Bartoo, Smith, (West Clarksville,) *r* 23, dairy, 18 cows and farmer 200.
 Bebee, Reuben, (Cuba,) *r* 17, farmer 100.
 BECKWITH, CLARK H., (West Clarksville,) *r* 26, dairy, 7 cows and farmer 70.
 BEVIER, GEORGE H., (Cuba,) *r* 20, mechanic and farmer 100.
 Blane, S. V., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) *r* 30, farmer.
 Booth, Thomas, (West Clarksville,) *r* 16, farmer 40.
 Bradford, Charles E., (Nile,) *r* 21, farmer 80.
 Briggs, Wm. P., (West Clarksville,) *r* 13, (*with William P. Jr.*,) farmer 63.
 Briggs, William P. Jr., (West Clarksville,) *r* 13, (*with Wm. P.*,) farmer 63.
 Broucker, Alfred, (Cuba,) *r* 3, farmer 160.
 BROWN, HORACE, (Cuba,) *r* 5, dairy, 21 cows and farmer 186.
 BURGENDORF, HYATT, (Cuba,) *r* 2, dairy, 10 cows and farmer 144.
 BUTTS, MARTIN, (West Clarksville,) *r* 25, dairy, 41 cows and farmer 450.
 Butts, Martin N., (West Clarksville,) *r* 25, (*with Martin*,) farmer.
 Capin, Cyrus N., (Cuba,) *r* 20, farmer 160.
 CARRIER, EMORY A., (Cuba,) *r* 2, (*with Philo*,) farmer.
 CARRIER, PHILO, (Cuba,) *r* 2, dairy, 11 cows and farmer 145.
 CARRIER, WM. R., (Cuba,) *r* 18, dairy, 19 cows and farmer 225.
 CHILDS, ALEXANDER, (West Clarksville,) *r* 28, farmer 27.
 Childs, John, (West Clarksville,) (*with Charles Foster*,) *r* 28, farmer 70.
 Childs, Montravill A., (West Clarksville,) *r* 25, farmer 78.
 Clapp, George, (Cuba,) *r* 18, farmer 53.
 Clapp, John S., (Cuba,) *r* 3, assessor, dairy, 19 cows and farmer 250.
 Clark, John F., (Cuba,) *r* 14, dairy, 8 cows and farmer 109.
 Clark, John W. Rev., (West Clarksville,) pastor of U. B. Church.
 Cleveland, Charles W., (Friendship,) (*with Leonard*,) farmer.
 Cleveiland, Leonard, (Friendship,) *r* 12, farmer 150.
 Cleveland, Orrin, (Friendship,) *r* 9, farmer leases 250.
 Cleveland, Walter, (West Clarksville,) *r* 24, farmer 2.
 Compton, Almond O., (Cuba,) *r* 5, farmer 83.
 Compton, Halsey, (Friendship,) *r* 11, farmer.
 Compton, J. M., (Friendship,) *r* 11, farmer.
 Compton, Mahlon, (Cuba,) *r* 5, farmer 140.
 Compton, Oliver, (Friendship,) *r* 11, farmer.
 Compton, Thomas P., (Friendship,) *r* 11, dairy, 15 cows and farmer 197.
 CONGDON, ANSON, (West Clarksville,) *r* 25, farmer 90.
 CONGDON, MARCUS M., (West Clarksville,) *r* 14, justice of the peace, dairy, 20 cows and farmer 200.
 Congdon, Wm. O., (West Clarksville,) *r* 25, cheese maker.
 Conrad, James M., (Cuba,) *r* 2, farmer leases 300.
 Councilman, Ambrose, (West Clarksville,) *r* 22, dairy, 11 cows and farmer 121.
 Courtney, Wm., (West Clarksville,) *r* 27, farmer 25.
 Crandal, Everett, (West Clarksville,) *r* 27, farmer 80.
 Currier, Constant, (Cuba,) *r* 4, farmer leases of Wm. Currier 165.
 DeHay, Wm. N., (Cuba,) *r* 2, farmer 93.
 DeKay, Burdett T., (Cuba,) *r* 2, dairy, 12 cows and farmer 125.
 DEKAY, CHARLES M., (West Clarksville,) *r* 13, dairy, 7 cows and farmer 100.
 DeKay, Nathaniel, (Cuba,) *r* 2, dairy, 8 cows and farmer 113.
 DEYO, DANIEL G., (Friendship,) *r* 11, dairy, 10 cows and farmer 180.

- Doyle, Nelson, (West Clarksville,) r 25, farmer leases 212.
- Dunn, L. F., (West Clarksville,) blacksmith and farmer 100.
- Eastman, Nathaniel, (West Clarksville,) r 27, farmer 60.
- ELWOOD, CHAUNCEY, (West Clarksville,) r 22, dairy, 9 cows and farmer 50.
- Farwell, Joseph, (Cuba,) r 1, farmer 150.
- Ferrington, Ithamer, (West Clarksville,) r 24, farmer 98.
- Ferington, J., (West Clarksville,) r 25, dairy, 11 cows and farmer 100.
- Foster, Charles, (West Clarksville,) (*with John Childs*), r 28, farmer 70.
- Foster, Henry, (West Clarksville,) r 25, farmer 53.
- Foster, Leonard M., (West Clarksville,) r 13, farmer 76.
- German, George, (Nile,) r 21, farmer 100 and leases 100.
- German, Hamilton M., (Cuba,) r 17, (*with Morris*), farmer.
- German, Morris Jr., (Cuba,) r 17, farmer 195½.
- German, Peter, (Cuba,) r 2, dairy, 16 cows and farmer 135.
- German, Wm., (Cuba,) r 7, mason and farmer 63.
- Gillett, Joel, (West Clarksville,) r 22, farmer 71.
- Grove, Wm., (Cuba,) r 5, farmer 100.
- Hamilton, Wm., (Nile,) r 21, farmer 55.
- Hanlin, James, (Cuba,) r 20, farmer 81.
- Hatch, John, (Richburg,) r 24, farmer 218.
- Hibner, David, (Cuba,) r 18, farmer 250.
- HILL, WM. R., (West Clarksville,) r 28, dairy, 13 cows and farmer 160.
- Holmes, Samuel, (West Clarksville,) r 22, dairy, 7 cows and farmer 61.
- Hooker, Lester, (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.), r 20, farmer 50.
- Howard, N. Mrs., (West Clarksville,) r 23, farmer 50.
- HUBBARD, RUSSEL L., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.), r 20, farmer 180.
- Hubbard, Wm., (Nile,) r 23, farmer 45½.
- Ingalls, Frederick M., (Cuba,) r 2, dairy, 6 cows and farmer 68.
- Ingalls, Oscar H., (Cuba,) r 18, farmer 66.
- ISENHOUR, JEROME B., (West Clarksville,) r 15, dairy, 18 cows and farmer 100.
- Jordan, Ezra M., (West Clarksville,) r 23, farmer 99.
- Jordan, John G., (Richburg,) r 24, farmer 250.
- Jordan, John J., (West Clarksville,) r 23, farmer 100.
- Jordan, Julius R., (West Clarksville,) r 13, farmer 80.
- Jordan, Michael J., (Richburg,) r 24, farmer 170.
- Jordan, Wm., (Richburg,) r 24, farmer 100.
- Keller, George B., (West Clarksville,) r 24, dairy, 20 cows and farmer 202.
- Keller, Wm. H., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.), r 20, farmer 130.
- KINNEY, ORRA D., (West Clarksville,) r 23, dairy, 14 cows and farmer 173.
- Labar, Norman, (West Clarksville,) r 27, farmer 80.
- Lafever, George W., (Cuba,) r 38, dairy, 18 cows and farmer 225.
- Lane, Samuel, (Nile,) r 21, farmer 200.
- Lanning, Richard, (Cuba,) r 17, farmer 50.
- Learn, Peter, (Cuba,) r 3, farmer 50.
- LOWE, DANIEL, (West Clarksville,) r 23, farmer 100.
- MALLERY, TRUMAN, (West Clarksville,) r 15, dairy, 16 cows and farmer 218.
- McDonald, Wm., (Cuba,) r 20, farmer 50.
- McDougal, Cassius M., (West Clarksville,) r 23, dairy, 15 cows and farmer 123.
- McDougal, John E., (West Clarksville,) r 23, physician and surgeon.
- Millis, Dewitt C., (Richburg,) r 34, farmer 62.
- Miner, D. D. (Cuba,) r 2, farmer 62.
- Miner, Wm. P., (Cuba,) r 2, justice of the peace, dairy, 9 cows and farmer 50.
- Morrison, Riley G., (Cuba,) r 20, dairy, 6 cows and farmer 200.
- MOULTON, CHARLES M., (Cuba,) r 7, (*with Wm.*), farmer.
- Moulton, Elisha W., (Cuba,) r 7, farmer 63.
- MOULTON, STEPHEN, (Cuba,) r 7, farmer 110.
- MOULTON, WM., (Cuba,) r 7, farmer 125.
- Munger, Asa, (West Clarksville,) r 24, dairy, 8 cows and farmer 75.
- Murray, Henry, (West Clarksville,) r 13, farmer 66½.
- MURRAY, JASPER N., (West Clarksville,) r 28, farmer 90.
- Nash, Aaron N., (West Clarksville,) r 25, farmer 57.
- Nichols, James A., (West Clarksville,) r 25, carriage maker and farmer 40.
- NICHOLS, J. B., (West Clarksville,) r 25, dairy, 10 cows and farmer 105.
- Nichols, Rufus, (West Clarksville,) r 24, farmer 75.
- Nichols, Wm. R., (West Clarksville,) r 24, blacksmith.
- NORTON, HENRY J., (West Clarksville,) r 25, dairy, 11 cows and farmer 65.
- Noyes, John C., (West Clarksville,) r 28, dairy, 8 cows and farmer 100.
- Otto, Silas P., (West Clarksville,) r 16, farmer 90.
- Peckham, Allen Z., (West Clarksville,) r 25, blacksmith.
- Peckham, Cyrus, (West Clarksville,) r 25, shoemaker.
- Peckham, Hiram, (West Clarksville,) r 25, farmer 40.
- PECKHAM, JAMES R., (West Clarksville,) r 25, blacksmith.
- PECKHAM, MARSHALL, (West Clarksville,) r 26, constable and farmer 75.
- Peckham, Palmer, (West Clarksville,) r 25, mason.
- Peckam, Prentice, (West Clarksville,) mason and farmer 191.
- Peckham, Prentice P., (West Clarksville,) r 25, mason.
- Pendleton, Nathan, (West Clarksville,) r 13, veterinary surgeon and farmer 54.
- Perkins, A. Jackson, (West Clarksville,) r 13, farmer 85.
- Perry, Wm., (West Clarksville,) r 25, farmer 68.
- Riley, Wm., (Cuba,) r 2, laborer and farmer 1.

- Robinson, Nahum, (West Clarksville,) r 26, farmer 128.
- Robinson, Roland T., (West Clarksville,) r 25, dairy, 12 cows and farmer 115.
- Rohl, Fred., (Cuba,) r 2, (*with John*.) farmer.
- Rohl, John, (Cuba,) r 2, farmer 67½.
- RYDER, WM. B., (Cuba,) r 20, lumberman, dairy, 14 cows and farmer 365.
- Slayton, H. W., (West Clarksville,) r 15, (*with Joseph P.*) farmer.
- Slayton, Joseph P., (West Clarksville,) r 15, carpenter, lumberman and farmer 299½.
- Sloan, James, (Cuba,) r 2, farmer 26.
- Smith, Benjamin, (West Clarksville,) r 24, farmer 100.
- Smith, Henry, (West Clarksville,) r 24, (*with Benjamin*.) farmer 100.
- Smith, Levi, (West Clarksville,) r 22, farmer.
- Southworth, Asa, (West Clarksville,) r 25, (*with Edwin*.) farmer 275.
- Southworth, A. Mrs., (West Clarksville,) r 13, farmer 85.
- Southworth, Edwin, (West Clarksville,) r 25, (*with Asa*.) farmer 275.
- Springer, Elam, (West Clarksville,) r 28, dairy, 6 cows and farmer 90.
- Stevens, Carlton R., (Friendship,) r 13, farmer 100.
- Stone, Russell, (West Clarksville,) r 8, farmer 88.
- Swarthout, Henry, (West Clarksville,) r 24, farmer 100.
- Thurston, Henry S., (West Clarksville,) r 23, farmer 100.
- Todd, William J., (Friendship,) r 12, dairy 20 cows and farmer 198½.
- Todd, Frank M., (Cuba,) r 20, farmer 126.
- Vincent, Elijah, (Cuba,) r 2, farmer 52.
- Wagner, Adam, (Cuba,) r 18, farmer 84.
- Whiteman, George H., (West Clarksville,) r 19, cooper and farmer 25.
- WHITEMAN, JACOB H., (West Clarksville,) r 19, farmer 78.
- Whiteman, Jesse, (West Clarksville,) r 21, farmer 154.
- Wilkinson, E. E., (Friendship,) r 12, dairy, 14 cows and farmer 140.
- Wilkinson, Lorenzo, (West Clarksville,) farmer 102.
- Wilkinson, Marcellus, (West Clarksville,) carpenter and town clerk.
- Wilkinson, Orlando, (West Clarksville,) carpenter.
- Wixon, Joel, (West Clarksville,) r 36, farmer 130.
- Wixon, Michael, (West Clarksville,) r 23, (*with Smith Barloo*.) farmer.
- Wixson, A. H., (West Clarksville,) r 24, farmer 62.
- Wixson, Moses, (West Clarksville,) r 24, town assessor and farmer 204.
- WRIGHT, JAMES C., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 25, millwright and farmer 100.
- YAPP, DAVID E., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 27, farmer 126.
- Yaw, Wm., (Cuba,) r 5, farmer leases of Wm. Grove 100.
- Zimmerman, J. F., (West Clarksville,) postmaster and dealer in dry goods and groceries.

CUBA.

(See Index to Business Directory.)

FRIENDSHIP.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

EXPLANATION.—The letter *r*, following the P. O. address, signifies *road*, and the figures following it, refer to the number of the road as designated on the map in the fore part of the book. Usually where no road number is given, the party resides in the Village.

- *ABBOTT, E. H., (Friendship,) barber and dealer in gents' furnishing goods, tobacco, cigars, toilet articles &c.
 ADAMS, N., (Friendship,) prop. of shingle mill and (*with A. P. Lord*,) manuf. of improved pipe wrench.
 ALDRICH, A. W., (Friendship,) *r* 28, carpenter and house painter.
 ALLEN, H. P., (Friendship,) carpenter and joiner, residence Main.
 ALVORD, F. M. Rev., (Friendship,) *r* 21, Universalist minister and farmer 90.
 AMERICAN HOTEL, (Friendship,) E. Fairbanks, prop.
 Applebee, L. A., (Friendship,) gunsmith and locksmith, Water.
 Aulls, E. J., (Friendship,) makes castings for agricultural implements and iron fence.
 Axtell, Daniel, (Nile,) *r* 26, farmer 40.
 Ayers, Ezekiel, (Friendship,) *r* 10, farmer 49.
 Babcock, Brayton, (Friendship,) physician and surgeon and farmer 65, Main.
 Babcock, Henry D., (Friendship,) farmer 60.
 Babcock, Simeon, (Friendship,) *r* 21, farmer 150.
 Ballard, Chas. A., (Friendship,) (*Ballard & Co.*)
 Ballard & Co., (Friendship,) (*J. B., Chas. A. and Frank A. Ballard*,) butchers and stock dealers, Depot.
 Ballard, Frank W., (Friendship,) (*Ballard & Co.*)
 Ballard, J. B., (Friendship,) (*Ballard & Co.*) *r* 27, farmer 94.
 Bard, E. F. & Co., (Friendship,) drugs, groceries and notions.
 Bassett, E., (Friendship,) retired farmer.
 BAXTER, JAMES, (Friendship,) pres. of Baxter University.
 Baxter, J. L., (Friendship,) prop. of flouring and custom mill.
 BAXTER UNIVERSITY OF MUSIC, (Friendship,) James Baxter, pres.
 Benjamin, George W., (Friendship,) *r* 11, farmer 80.
 Blossom, C. W., (Friendship,) *r* 22, farmer works 101½, owned by Josiah Utter.
 BLOSSOM, N. S., (Friendship,) *r* 15, cheese maker and farmer 40.
 Bloubet, D., (Friendship,) *r* 27, farmer leases of W. McKee 65.
 BRACY, ALVADOR, (Nile,) *r* 33, carpenter, stump puller and thresher.
 Braden, Robert, (Friendship,) *r* 1, farmer leases 215.
 Bradley, A. B., (Friendship,) (*Price & Bradley*,) (*J. D. Kellogg & Co.*)
 Bradley, Deloss, (Friendship,) *r* 13, owns 1½.
 Bradley, S. J., (Friendship,) jour. shoemaker for G. C. Champlin.
 Breadon, Christopher, (Nile,) *r* 33, farmer 180.
 Britton, William H., (Friendship,) *r* 3, farmer 180.
 Brooks, William A., (Nile,) farmer.
 Brown, D. J., (Nile,) dry goods, groceries, hats, caps, drugs, patent medicines &c., and farmer 7.
 Brundage, C. L., (Friendship,) (*Gilbert & Brundage*,)
 Burdick, E. E., (Friendship,) photographer, Main.
 Burdick, James T., (Friendship,) carriage, ornamental and portrait painter, Main.
 Burdick, Norton W., (Friendship,) *r* 14, carpenter and owns 4 acres.
 Burdick, S. T., (Nile,) *r* 26, farmer 50.
 Butts, Henry, (Friendship,) *r* 2, farmer 50 and (*with Wm. McClunpha*,) 564.
 CANNON, E. J., (Friendship,) (*Thurston & Cannon*,)
 Carnahan, Myron W., (Friendship,) *r* 28, carpenter and farmer 76.
 CARRYER, B. H. Mrs., (Friendship,) agent for Wheeler & Wilson sewing machine and operator.
 CARRYER, B. H. Rev., (Friendship,) *r* 28, Baptist minister.
 CHAFFE, HARRISON, (Friendship,) farmer 100 and leases of Simeon Babcock 150.
 Champlin, G. C., (Friendship,) boots and shoes.
 Church, Smith, (Friendship,) cider and vinegar manuf., Main.
 Clapp, A., (Friendship,) *r* 23, farmer 245.
 Clapp, H. F., (Friendship,) (*with A. P. Willard*,) farmer 262 in New Hudson.

- Clark, Chester S., (Nile,) r 26, school teacher and farmer 65.
- Clark, J. N., (Nile,) butcher.
- Clark, Michael, (Friendship,) stone mason and owns 6 acres.
- Clark, Paul, (Nile,) farmer 100.
- Clark, Paul B., (Nile,) farmer leases of Paul Clark 100.
- Clarke, Ezekiel R., (Nile,) postmaster and justice of the peace and farmer 15½.
- Clarke, E. E., (Nile,) (with *Alonzo H. Meade*), butcher and meat peddler.
- Clarke, Paul, (Nile,) farmer 92.
- Clearwater, Wm., (Friendship,) r 4, farmer 12½.
- Coats, E. B., (Friendship,) r 9, farmer works 118, owned by A. Coats.
- Cole, Stephen W., (Friendship,) r 22, farmer 150.
- COLLINS, HARRY, (Friendship,) prop. of saw mill, lumber dealer, carpenter and farmer 112, Main.
- Colwell, A. A. Mrs., (Friendship,) millinery and fancy goods.
- COLWELL, L. B., (Friendship,) agent for Wm. Colwell.
- Colwell, Wm., (Friendship,) farmer 374.
- Comstock, Russell, (Friendship,) engineer of stationary engine and farmer.
- Cooley, Oliver, (Friendship,) r 29, carpenter and farmer 100.
- Coon, A. A., (Nile,) carpenter.
- Coon, Alfred J., (Friendship,) r 13, farmer leases of John VanHorn 184.
- Corbin, Hiram, (Friendship,) r 30, farmer 100.
- CORBIN, M. H., (Friendship,) r 30, carpenter and farmer 54.
- Cornell, A. S., (Friendship,) r 13, farmer 95.
- CORNWELL, ANDREW J., (Friendship,) r 28, farmer 75.
- Cornwell, Samuel, (Friendship,) r 16, farmer 97.
- Coss, E. & L. J., (Friendship,) millinery and fancy goods.
- Cotton, Hubbard, (Friendship,) r 21, farmer 190.
- Cotton, Samuel C., (Friendship,) r 13, farmer 150.
- CRANDALL, C. C., (Nile,) stock dealer and farmer 176.
- Crandall, Enos P., (Friendship,) r 21, farmer 60.
- Crandall, John, (Nile,) farmer 30.
- CRANDALL, J. C., (Friendship,) publisher and music dealer at Baxter's University of Music.
- CRANDALL, SAMUEL P. JR., (Nile,) farmer 90.
- Cross, Calvin, (Friendship,) (*Cross & Oliver*), farmer 215.
- Cross & Oliver, (Friendship,) (*Calvin Cross and Fred. Oliver*), hardware, crockery, glassware, paints, oils and agricultural implements
- Cross, Theron, (Friendship,) (*Morse & Cross*).
- Cunningham, Judson, (Friendship,) r 13, farmer 61½.
- Dana, Oscar, (Friendship,) barber, Main.
- Davie, Wm., (Friendship,) r 26, farmer 33 and in Bolivar 140.
- Dayton, Wm. A., (Friendship,) r 16, farmer 346.
- Deming, C. C., (Friendship,) physician and surgeon, Maple.
- Dennisne, John, (Friendship,) r 17, farmer 100.
- Drew, Emery, (Friendship,) r 1, farmer 100.
- Driscoll, James, (Friendship,) r 8, farmer 159.
- ELMER, H. W., (Friendship,) r 9, farmer leases of John Baxter 85.
- Enos, Harry, (Nile,) r 26, farmer 45.
- Fairbanks, E., (Friendship,) (*F. E. Fairbanks & Co.*)
- FAIRBANKS, E., (Friendship,) prop. of American Hotel.
- Fairbanks, F. E. & Co., (Friendship,) (*E. Fairbanks*), groceries, provisions, patent medicines and confectionery, Main.
- Fisher, John, (Friendship,) cooper and farmer, Main.
- Flint, W. H., (Friendship,) (*Scott & Flint*).
- Folsom, Abram, (Friendship,) r 1, farmer leases.
- *FRIENDSHIP REGISTER, (Friendship,) R. R. Helm, editor and publisher.
- *FRIES, GEORGE W., (Friendship,) agent and telegraph operator Erie R. R. and U. S. Express Co., dealer in coal and plaster, residence in depot.
- FRY, FRANCIS S., (Friendship,) r 26, wholesale dealer in matches and picture frames.
- FULLER, JOHN G., (Nile,) carpenter, prop. of grist mill in Wert, and farmer 16.
- Gardiner, David C., (Nile,) r 33, farmer 140.
- Gardner, Frank, (Friendship,) r 9, building mover.
- GARDNER, RUFUS, (Friendship,) r 10½, retired farmer 14.
- Gardner, Stephen, (Friendship,) r 16, farmer 52.
- Gilbert, A. J., (Friendship,) (*Wilcox & Co.*) cheese maker and owns farm in Wert 195.
- Gilbert & Brundage, (Friendship,) (*E. D. Gilbert and C. L. Brundage*), life, fire and accident insurance agents and real estate dealers.
- Gilbert, E. D., (Friendship,) (*Gilbert & Brundage*).
- Gillett, W. H. H., (Friendship,) carpenter, Main.
- Goble, Ira, (Friendship,) r 10, farmer 57.
- Goble, R. L., (Friendship,) r 10, carpenter and farmer 4.
- Gordon, O. H., (Nile,) carpenter.
- Gorton, H. B., (Friendship,) dentist, depot.
- Gorton, Joseph, (Friendship,) farmer 75, Main.
- GORTON, MOSES L., (Friendship,) r 8, sawyer and farmer 3.
- Graves, Henry M., (Friendship,) blacksmith, Mill.
- Green, Lyman, (Friendship,) r 27, farmer 20.
- Greene, Jason C., (Friendship,) wagon maker and carpenter.
- HAMILTON, S. S., (Friendship,) carpenter and joiner, residence Water.
- HART, WM. A., (Friendship,) dry goods, boots, shoes, hats, caps, books, stationery &c.

- Hatch, C. B., (Friendship,) drayman and constable.
- HELME, R. R., (Friendship,) editor and publisher of *Friendship Register*.
- Hess, Samuel, (Belvidere,) r 7, farmer 200.
- Hewitt, J. W., (Friendship,) farmer 200.
- Hewitt, W. I., (Friendship,) brick maker and farmer.
- HICKCOX & CO., (Friendship,) (*John L. Hickcox and Theron Kellogg*.) manufs. of hubs, spokes and felloes and bent work.
- Hickcox, Henry, (Friendship,) (*Mabey & Hickcox*.)
- HICKCOX, JOHN S., (Friendship,) (*Hickcox & Co.*.) wagon maker and farmer 100, residence Main.
- HIGGINS, H. G., (Friendship,) r 14½, prop. of saw and shingle mills, and farmer 592.
- HIGGINS, HUGH J., (Friendship,) r 14, farmer 140.
- HIGGINS, JOHNSON, (Friendship,) (*Higgins & Lewis*.) (*Higgins & Steenrod*.)
- HIGGINS & LEWIS, (Friendship,) (*Johnson Higgins & C. C. Lewis*.) drugs, groceries and provisions.
- Higgins & Steenrod, (Friendship,) (*Johnson Higgins and Eben Steenrod*.) props. of saw mill.
- Higgins, Walter, (Friendship,) r 14, farmer 50, and works 140, owned by Hugh J. Higgins.
- HIGLEY H. M. REV., (Friendship,) pastor of Congregational Church.
- Hills, Alfred, (Friendship,) r 3, farmer 50.
- Hinman, Albert, (Friendship,) carpenter.
- HINMAN, FRANK, (Friendship,) r 26, carpenter and wagon maker.
- HOADLEY, M. A., (Friendship,) r 16, carpenter and farmer 25.
- Hobart, Henry, (Friendship,) r 19, farmer leases of Wm. Colwell 370.
- HOBART, LANSING, (Friendship,) r 29, farmer 140.
- Hobby, Henry, (Friendship,) prop. of livery stable and billiard room.
- Hosley, Abel, (Friendship,) r 16, farmer 117.
- Hosley, A. W., (Friendship,) r 16, farmer 100.
- Howard, Amos S., (Nile,) r 32, carpenter and farmer 117.
- Howard, Charles L., (Friendship,) postmaster, dealer in dry goods, groceries, boots, shoes, hats, caps &c.
- HOWARD, JAMES H., (Friendship,) r 26, mason and farmer 40 and harness shop in village.
- HOWD, ISAAC E., (Friendship,) tailor.
- Howe, D. W., (Friendship,) farmer, Main.
- Howe, John, (Friendship,) r 1, farmer 109.
- Hunt, A. V., (Friendship,) prop. of billiard saloon and restaurant, Main.
- Hunting, S. A., (Friendship,) r 16, cooper and farmer 32.
- HURLBUT, C. R., (Friendship,) furniture manuf. and dealer, and undertaker, also furniture store at Angelica.
- Hurlbut, G. R., (Friendship,) upholsterer with C. R. Hurlbut.
- HYDE, ABNER, (Friendship,) r 16, farmer.
- Hyde, C. K., (Friendship,) r 18, farmer 49.
- HYDE, EVANDER, (Friendship,) r 16, farmer 272½.
- Hyde, E. C., (Friendship,) staves, heading and shingles.
- Hyde, J. B., (Friendship,) r 11, farmer.
- Hyde, Jessie, (Friendship,) r 11, farmer 201½.
- Ingersoll, A. H., (Friendship,) r 21, farmer 40.
- Johnson, C. K., (Friendship,) r 17, carpenter and farmer 105.
- Johnson, E. W., (Nile,) stock dealer and farmer 115.
- Johnson, D. H., (Friendship,) r 17, carpenter.
- Jordan, D. S., (Friendship,) r 13, farmer 127.
- Keenan, Cornelius, (Friendship,) r 13, tanner and currier and farmer 66.
- KEENAN, JOHN, (Belvidere,) (*with Michael*.) r 14, farmer 117½.
- KEENAN, MICHAEL, (Belvidere,) (*with John*.) r 14, farmer 117½.
- Keenan, Patrick, (Belvidere,) r 7, lumberman and farmer 80.
- Kellogg, Daniel, (Friendship,) blacksmith and dealer in buffalo robes.
- Kellogg, Edwin, (Nile,) r 26, farmer 75.
- Kellogg, J. D. & Co., (Friendship,) (*A. B. Bradley*.) boots and shoes.
- Kellogg, Theron, (Friendship,) (*Hickcox & Co.*) r 13, farmer 32.
- Kellogg, Warren, (Friendship,) r 26, farmer 75.
- LAMB, L. M., (Friendship,) mason, Maple.
- LAMBERT, J. W., (Friendship,) retired merchant, residence Depot.
- Lane, C. S., (Friendship,) jeweler.
- Lane, David, (Friendship,) farmer 23.
- LANPHEAR, NATHAN, (Nile,) auctioneer and carpenter.
- LATTA, E. G., (Friendship,) harness, trunks &c.
- Latta, J. R., (Friendship,) r 16, farmer 50 and works 100, owned by Mrs. Lloyd.
- Latta, Samuel, (Friendship,) harness maker for E. G. Latta.
- LeSuer, Samuel, (Friendship,) r 13, farmer 66.
- Lewis, A. A., (Friendship,) r 26, lumberman and farmer 1500.
- Lewis, A. A. Mrs., (Friendship,) r 26, owns farm 30.
- Lewis & Busby, (Friendship,) millinery store.
- LEWIS, C. C., (Friendship,) (*Higgins & Lewis*.)
- Little, Daniel, (Friendship,) r 13, shoemaker and farmer 24.
- Loomis, Elisha, (Friendship,) r 34, peddler.
- Loomis, M. A. Mrs., (Friendship,) r 34, farmer 8.
- LORD, A. P., (Friendship,) carpenter and (*with N. Adams*.) manuf. of improved pipe wrench.
- Lyman, D. T., (Friendship,) r 13, farmer leases of O. Rew 84.
- Lyon, Henry L., (Belvidere,) r 6, farmer 110.
- Mabey, Alonzo, (Friendship,) (*Mabey & Hickcox*.)
- Mabey & Hickcox, (Friendship,) (*Alonzo Mabey and Henry Hickcox*.) custom blacksmiths, Main.

- Madden, Michael, (Friendship,) farmer 3.
 Main, E. P., (Friendship,) cooper.
 Mathews, Cornelius, (Friendship,) r 8, wagon repairer and farmer 57.
 Mathews, Dany, (Friendship,) r 8, farmer 75.
 McCarthy, A., (Friendship,) r 5, farmer 100.
 McCarthy, Daniel, (Friendship,) r 8, farmer 55.
 McCarthy, Daniel F., (Friendship,) r 8, farmer 50.
 McCarthy, James, (Friendship,) r 8, farmer 124.
 McCarthy, Michael, (Friendship,) r 1, farmer 104.
 McCarthy, Patrick, (Friendship,) r 8, farmer 100.
 McClumpha, Wm., (Friendship,) r 2, agent for thrashing machines and farmer 50, and (with Henry Butts,) 564.
 McClure, Don, (Friendship,) r 11, farmer 166.
 McDonald, Chauncey, (Friendship,) (Wells & McDonald.)
 McGibney, David, (Nile,) r 26, farmer 2.
 McGloughlan, Patrick, (Friendship,) jour. shoemaker for Kellogg & Co.
 McKee, A. W., (Friendship,) prop. of cider mill and farmer 69.
 McKEE, J. M., (Friendship,) prop. of boarding house.
 McLaughlin, James, (Friendship,) r 25, farmer 100.
 Meade, Alonzo H., (Nile,) (with E. S. Clarke,) butcher.
 MERRIAM, F. P., (Friendship,) r 11, farmer 50 and leases of C. B. Wales, 50.
 Merritt, Mary J., (Friendship,) r 10, farmer 40.
 MIDDAGH, R. E., (Friendship,) r 19, agent for Victor sewing machine and farmer leases of heirs of Isaac Middaugh 72 and of J. Gorton 75.
 Miller, Conrad, (Friendship,) r 4, farmer 53.
 MILLER, PROSPER, (Friendship,) professor Friendship Academy and farmer 44.
 Miller, Robert, (Friendship,) r 10, farmer 105.
 Mills, A. C., (Friendship,) house painter, residence Main.
 Mills, J. S., (Friendship,) painter and grainer, and owns 80 acres in Bolivar, residence Main.
 Mills, M. T., (Friendship,) painter, paper hanger, glazier, and owns 10 acres, Main.
 Miner, A. W., (Friendship,) (Wilcox & Co.)
 Miner, D. C., (Friendship,) r 10, farmer 240.
 Mix, Elisha, (Friendship,) r 28, farmer 75.
 Mix, Joseph, (Friendship,) r 28, farmer 25.
 Morse & Cross, (Friendship,) (Sidney P. Morse and Theron Cross,) stoves, hardware, tin, sheet iron and copper ware.
 Morse, Sidney P., (Friendship,) (Morse & Cross,) insurance agent and justice.
 Mulkin, M. C., (Friendship,) (Mulkin & Wilcox,) bankers.
 Mulkin & Wilcox, (Friendship,) (M. C. Mulkin and W. A. Wilcox,) drugs, groceries, provisions and wholesale dealers in produce.
 NIVER, ALBERT C., (Friendship,) r 9, farmer 139.
 Norton, D. H., (Friendship,) r 16, dealer in agricultural implements, wool and cheese buyer and farmer 93.
 NORTON, EDWIN, (Friendship,) tomb stones and monuments.
 NORTON, JOEL, (Friendship,) agent for Belmont L'ail Co.
 NORTON, S. Mrs., (Friendship,) groceries and notions.
 NORTON, S. M., (Friendship,) attorney and counselor at law, and notary public, Main.
 Nowlen, Nelson, (Friendship,) r 21, carpenter, blacksmith and farmer 100.
 O'KEEFE, DENNIS, (Friendship,) r 3, farmer 56.
 Oliver, Fred., (Friendship,) (Cross & Oliver.)
 Ostrander, David, (Friendship,) farmer 162.
 Palmer, Edgar, (Friendship,) carpenter.
 Pangburn, Gerrit, (Friendship,) r 10, farmer 3.
 Parish, Julius, (Friendship,) photographer.
 Pearse, B. H., (Friendship,) retired farmer.
 PEARSE, L. C., (Friendship,) r 25, farmer 60.
 PEARSE, LEVI W., (Friendship,) r 19, farmer 240.
 Peckham, Almon, (Belvidere,) r 6, farmer 100.
 Perkins, Leander S., (Friendship,) r 3, farmer 80 and leases of Anna Merritt, 140.
 Petty, E., (Friendship,) r 5, farmer 100.
 Pierce, John, (Friendship,) merchant tailor.
 Piper, Isaac D., (Friendship,) r 9, farmer leases of John Hickox 100.
 Place, A. A., (Nile,) blacksmith and farmer 18.
 Postel, E., (Friendship,) r 5, farmer 100.
 Potter, O. W., (Friendship,) harness, trunks, blankets, whips &c., vacuum oil blacking and agent for Remington sewing machine.
 Potter, Samuel, (Friendship,) r 8, sawyer and farmer.
 Potter, Willis, (Friendship,) carpenter, Main.
 Pratt, John N., (Friendship,) r 28, farmer 142.
 Price & Bradley, (Friendship,) (J. O. Price and A. B. Bradley,) dry goods, clothing, boots, shoes, hats, caps, wall paper &c.
 Price, J. O., (Friendship,) (Price & Bradley.)
 Reed, Milton, (Friendship,) r 26, farmer 8 and with J. C. Reed, Bolivar, 306.
 Reese, Frederick, (Friendship,) r 13, farmer 50.
 Renwick, J. S., (Friendship,) (Renwick & Willets.)

- Renwick & Willets, (Friendship.) (*J. S. Renwick and L. F. Willets*), butchers and stock dealers.
- RENWICK, W. D., (Friendship.) r 21, school commissioner, teacher and farmer 40.
- Renwick, Wm. D., (Friendship.) butcher.
- Rew, Horace, (Friendship.) r 11, farmer 136.
- Rew, H. L., (Friendship.) stationary engineer.
- Rew, Obed, (Friendship.) r 16, carpenter and owns $2\frac{1}{2}$ acres.
- Reynolds, A. T., (Friendship.) r 30, farmer 240.
- Reynolds, J. B., (Friendship.) r 29, farmer 107.
- Rhinney, Silas, (Friendship.) carpenter.
- Rice, Albert, (Friendship.) r 24, farmer 323.
- RICE, W. W. & H., (Friendship.) dealers in butter, cheese, dairy and factory furnishing goods and farmers 1,600.
- Rigdon, E. R. M., (Friendship.) cheese box maker.
- Riley, John, (Friendship.) r 9, farmer leases 16.
- Robertson, Abigail, (Friendship.) r 26, farmer 44.
- Robertson, Charles A., (Friendship.) r 26, teamster and farmer 27, and leases of Wm. King 40.
- Robertson, S., (Nile.) painter.
- Robinson, Benjamin, (Friendship.) retired farmer.
- Robinson, H. O., (Friendship.) r 13, farmer 50 $\frac{1}{2}$.
- Rogers, Jesse D., (Nile.) dealer in stock and furs and farmer 23.
- ROSENKRANS, JACOB, (Friendship.) r 10, farmer 100.
- SANDBORN, E. P., (Belvidere,) r 6, carpenter and farmer 65.
- Scott, A., (Friendship.) dry goods, groceries, clothing &c., and justice of the peace.
- SCOTT, CHESTER, (Friendship.) r 14, traveling agent for S. S. Edmonston & Bro., tobacco merchants of New York and agent for Shorn & Follett, cigar dealers of Norwich, and farmer 17.
- SCOTT, CHESTER, (Belvidere,) r 14, runs saw mill for C. Whitcomb and farmer.
- Scott, Eugene M., (Nile,) r 26, farmer.
- Scott & Flint, (Friendship.) (*W. H. Scott & W. H. Flint*), druggists and booksellers.
- Scott, George, (Friendship.) r 8, farmer 83.
- Scott, Homer, (Belvidere,) r 7, farmer 40.
- Scott, Jabez, (Friendship.) r 16, millwright and farmer 30.
- SCOTT, J. W., (Friendship.) r 19, stock dealer and farmer 245.
- Scott, L. B., (Friendship.) blacksmith and painter.
- Scott, M., (Friendship.) (*M. Scott & Co.*), farmer 50.
- Scott, Marshall, (Friendship.) r 26, carpenter and farmer 65.
- Scott, M. & Co., (Friendship.) (*Robert A. Scott*), dry goods, groceries, clothing &c.
- Scott, Nathaniel, (Nile,) farmer 4 $\frac{1}{2}$.
- Scott, N. Mrs., (Friendship.) r 18, farmer 70.
- Scott, Robert A., (Friendship.) (*M. Scott & Co.*)
- Scott, R. H., (Nile,) r 26, farmer 94.
- Scott, S. V. W., (Friendship.) r 17, farmer 127.
- Scott, W. H., (Friendship.) (*Scott & Flint*).
- Scott, Wm. H., (Friendship.) (*Scott & Flint*).
- Scott, Wm. H., (Friendship.) attorney at law.
- Sheldon, Willard F., (Nile,) blacksmith.
- Sisson, Hiram, (Friendship.) r 21, farmer 80.
- SISSON, ORRIN R., (Friendship.) r 13, farmer 77, leases of Hiram Sisson 80 and of Mrs. Sally Sisson 30.
- Smalley, Abner, (Nile,) r 33, farmer 184.
- Smalley, I. S., (Nile,) r 33, farmer 270.
- Smith, Alonzo, (Friendship.) r 16, carpenter and farmer 50.
- Smith, Andrew J., (Friendship.) r 28, carpenter and farmer 60.
- Smith, C. F., (Nile,) jour. shoemaker for G. W. Smith.
- Smith, Enos Rev., (Friendship.) pastor of M. E. Church.
- Smith, G. W., (Nile,) boots and shoes.
- Smith, Isaac, (Friendship.) r 4, farmer 3.
- Smith, Lee, (Friendship.) r 23, milk peddler and farmer 96.
- Snyder, David, (Nile,) veterinary surgeon, and farmer works 100, owned by heirs of John Snyder.
- Sortore, Frank, (Friendship.) r 10, wagon maker and farmer 81.
- Sortore, Harmon, (Friendship.) r 13, farmer 147.
- SPAULDING, CHAUNCEY, (Friendship.) miller.
- Spicer, James L., (Nile,) r 33, farmer 60.
- Stanton, S. S., (Friendship.) house painter and farmer 40.
- Stearns, Horace, (Belvidere,) r 14, farmer 96.
- STEBBINS, J. J., (Nile,) r 26, prop. of grist and saw mill.
- Stebbins, Roderick, (Friendship.) physician and surgeon.
- Stebbins, Roderick, (Friendship.) r 16, (*with Lorenzo D. Utter*), farmer 430.
- Steenrod, Eben, (Friendship.) (*Higgins & Steenrod*).
- Steenrod, Eben, (Friendship.) r 8, prop. of saw mill, lumber dealer and farmer 86.
- Steenrod, George W., (Friendship.) r 23, carpenter and farmer 55.
- Steenrod, L. G., (Nile,) r 26, farmer 50.
- Steenrod, L. M., (Nile,) r 26, farmer 48.
- Stephens, Ansel, (Friendship.) r 13, farmer 64.
- STEVENS, FRANK, (Friendship.) dealer in hides, pelts, furs and tallow.
- Stickney, B. K., (Nile,) farmer.
- STOUT, AMOS H., (Friendship.) r 27, farmer 160.
- Stout, A. W., (Friendship.) r 31, farmer 66.
- Stratton, U. W., (Nile,) cheese maker and carpenter.
- *STRONG, L. C., (Friendship.) picture frames, books, stationery, notions &c., wholesale and retail.

- Swick, David, (Nile,) r 33, carpenter and farmer 46.
- TAYLOR, A. F., (Friendship,) cheese box and shingle manuf.
- Terwilliger, Gilbert, (Friendship,) carpenter.
- Thomas, John S., (Friendship,) r 13, farmer 55.
- Thomas, Wm., (Belvidere,) r 7, stump puller.
- Thurston, C., (Friendship,) r 26, carpenter and farmer 16½.
- THURSTON & CANNON, (Friendship,) (*Darius Thurston and E. J. Cannon*), manufs. of doors, sash, moldings, brackets, stair rails, banisters &c. and job builders.
- THURSTON, DARIUS, (Friendship,) (*Thurston & Cannon*).
- Thurston, John, (Friendship,) r 26, carpenter.
- Tompkins, George, (Friendship,) carriage maker, trimmer and painter, and blacksmith.
- Tompson, J. C., (Friendship,) shoemaker, Depot.
- Townsend, James, (Friendship,) r 19, farmer.
- Townsend, Maria, (Friendship,) r 19, farmer 30.
- Townsend, Mrs., (Friendship,) millinery store.
- TOWNSEND, W. H., (Friendship,) r 19, farmer 135.
- UTTER, CHARLES E., (Friendship,) r 22, bridge carpenter and farmer 53.
- Utter, Josiah, (Friendship,) r 22, farmer 101½.
- UTTER, JOSIAH M., (Friendship,) r 25, blacksmith and farmer 63.
- Utter, Lewis, (Friendship,) r 16, farmer 150.
- Utter, Lorenzo D., (Friendship,) (*with Roderick Stebbins*), farmer 430.
- UTTER, SPAFFORD, (Friendship,) r 22, farmer 216.
- Utter, Walter J., (Friendship,) r 23, dealer in sheep and farmer 236.
- VanAllen, Adam, (Friendship,) prop. of boarding house, small fruit raiser and farmer 20.
- Vandeverter, John, (Friendship,) r 13, farmer 63.
- VanHorn, George, (Friendship,) r 13, farmer 100.
- VanHorn, John, (Friendship,) r 13, farmer 189.
- VANORSDALE, FRANK, (Friendship,) foreman in Bradley's shoe shop, Main. residence Water.
- Voorhees, D. H., (Nile,) r 33, farmer 60.
- Vors, Charles W., (Friendship,) house painter.
- Vreeland, Lewis, (Friendship,) r 13, thrasher and farmer 65.
- Wait, J. J., (Friendship,) r 16, farmer 25.
- WALDRON, GEORGE S., (Friendship,) r 9, farmer 130.
- Wales, Benjamin, (Friendship,) r 28, farmer leases of Daniel Ostrander 164.
- Wales, C. B., (Friendship,) r 11, farmer 75.
- Walker, A. C., (Friendship,) harness maker.
- Warner, J. H., (Friendship,) r 28, farmer 110.
- Wasson, Jehiel, (Friendship,) carpenter and mason.
- Watson, E. A., (Friendship,) carpenter.
- WELLMAN, A. J., (Friendship,) cashier of First National Bank.
- Wellman, Charles, (Friendship,) r 10, farmer 107.
- Wells, A. F., (Friendship,) watchmaker and jeweler.
- Wells, Gardner, (Friendship,) (*Wells & McDonald*).
- Wells & McDonald, (Friendship,) (*Gardner Wells and Chaucey McDonald*), general blacksmith.
- Wells, William H., (Nile,) cheese maker.
- White, Inman, (Friendship,) r 9, farmer 119.
- WHITE, J. JUDSON Rev., (Friendship,) pastor of Baptist Church.
- Whitwood, D. A., (Nile,) carriage, wagon and sleigh maker.
- Whitcomb, Ira, (Friendship,) teacher of vocal music.
- WHITWOOD, L. B., (Nile,) dry goods, groceries, crockery &c., and farmer 155.
- Whitwood, L. B. Mrs., (Nile,) owns 212 acres in Clarksville.
- Wightman, Wm., (Nile,) harness maker and carriage trimmer.
- Wightman, Wm. M., (Nile,) farmer.
- WILCOX & CO., (Friendship,) (*L. L. Wilcox, A. W. Miner and A. J. Gilbert*), props. of Friendship cheese factory.
- Wilcox, L. L., (Friendship,) (*Wilcox & Co.*)
- Wilcox M. W., (Friendship,) farmer 50.
- Wilcox, W. A., (Friendship,) (*Mulkin & Wilcox*).
- Willard, A. P., (Friendship,) r 23, thrasher and farmer leases of E. H. Willard 178 and (*with H. F. Clapp*) in New Hudson, 202.
- WILLARD, DENNIS, (Friendship,) r 27, stock dealer and farmer 115.
- WILLARD, E. H. & A. E., (Friendship,) physicians and surgeons, office Main.
- WILLARD, E. H., (Friendship,) (*E. H. & A. E. Willard*), owns farm 180.
- Willets, L. F., (Friendship,) (*Kenwick & Willets*).
- WILSON A., (Friendship,) r 3, farmer 100.
- Wingate, E. B., (Friendship,) lumberman.
- Wisner, James E., (Friendship,) r 22, farmer 121.
- Witter, J. B., (Friendship,) r 29, farmer 109.
- Witter, Porter, (Nile,) carpenter.
- Woodard, John, (Friendship,) carpenter.
- WOODARD, J. W., (Friendship,) r 13, farmer.
- Worden, G. L., (Friendship,) r 26, photographer and farmer 70.
- Wright, B. L., (Nile,) r 26, blacksmith and stock dealer.

GENESEE.

(See Index to Business Directory.)

GRANGER.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

EXPLANATION.—The letter *r*, following the P. O. address, signifies *road*, and the figures following it refer to the number of the road as designated on the map, in the fore part of the book. Usually where no road number is given, the party resides in the Village.

- Albee, D. W. Clinton, (Short Tract,) r 61, carriage, wagon and sleigh manufacturer.
- Aldrich, Alonzo, (Short Tract,) r 50, farmer 140.
- Aldrich, Horatio N., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 7, farmer 144.
- Allen, Alna, (Short Tract,) r 27, plow dealer and farmer 75.
- Anderson, Emery A., (Granger,) r 5, attorney and counselor at law and farmer 69.
- Atherton, Stephen, (Wilson,) r 16, farmer 74.
- Atwood, Freeman B., (Granger,) r 19, farmer 247.
- ATWOOD, PHILIP D., (Granger,) r 19, deputy sheriff and farmer 283.
- AUGUSTINE, ARMANUS E., (Short Tract,) r 63, carpenter and farmer 36.
- Augustine, Joseph, (Short Tract,) r 63, farmer 150.
- Ayers, Charles H., (Wiscoy,) r 29, farmer 55.
- Aylor, George, (East Granger,) r 66, farmer 240.
- Aylor, Jacob, (Granger,) r 17, farmer 50.
- Aylor, John, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 40, farmer 60 and works on shares 350, owned by Howden Covey.
- Ayrault, George, (Short Tract,) r 62, general merchant, postmaster and farmer 123.
- Babcock, Wm., (Granger,) r 1, farmer 6.
- Bacon, John A., (Short Tract,) r 46, farmer 40 and leases of Webster Chamberlain 40.
- Bagley, Wilber J., (Short Tract,) r 61, harness maker.
- Baldwin, Enos, (Short Tract,) r 63, farmer 148.
- BALDWIN, GEORGE W., (Short Tract,) r 63, farmer occupies 148, owned by Enos Baldwin.
- BARBER, HARTWIN E., (East Granger,) r 64, dealer in mowing machines and horse rakes and farmer 171.
- BARNES, ELIZABETH Mrs., (Fillmore,) r 49, farmer 30.
- Bartlett, Timothy, (Short Tract,) r 55, farmer 8.
- Bates, Wm. C., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 20, farmer leases of Aaron Smith 100.
- Bennett, Alfred, (Short Tract,) r 61, blacksmith.
- Bennett, Carrie Mrs., (Short Tract,) r 61, dressmaker.
- Bennett, Charles, (Short Tract,) r 61, farmer 152.
- Bennett, Daniel, (Short Tract,) r 61, farmer 120.
- Bennett, Edward, (Short Tract,) r 41, farmer leases of Chas. Bennet 151.
- Bennett, Fred., (Short Tract,) r 61, blacksmith, wagon maker and farmer 21.
- Bennett, George, (Short Tract,) r 59, farmer 6.
- Bennett, George C., (Short Tract,) r 61, mason and farmer 24.
- Bennett, Hugh, (Short Tract,) r 63, farmer 45.
- BENNETT, JAMES, (Short Tract,) r 63, farmer 45.

- Bennett, James P., (Short Tract,) r 32, farmer 66.
- Bennett, John J., (Short Tract,) r 41, farmer 32½.
- Bennett, Joseph, (Short Tract,) r 41, farmer 91½.
- Bennett, Joseph, (Short Tract,) r 61, mason.
- Bennett, Martin, (Short Tract,) r 61, building mover.
- Bennett, Owen D., (Short Tract,) r 62, dealer in flour and feed.
- Bennett, Robert, (Short Tract,) r 41, farmer 100.
- Bennett, Simeon, (Short Tract,) r 41, farmer 75.
- BENNETT, THOMAS R., (Short Tract,) r 62, carpenter and joiner.
- Bennett, Wm., (Short Tract,) r 36, farmer 10.
- Bennett, Wm. Mrs., (Short Tract,) r 36, farmer 70.
- Bentley, Elisha, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 21, farmer 10.
- BENTLEY, IRA, (Granger,) r 4, farmer 293.
- Bentley, Peter, (Short Tract,) r 63, carpenter and farmer 50.
- Bezeant, Edward, (Short Tract,) r 50, shoemaker and farmer 30.
- Bliss, Joseph W., (Granger,) r 5, thresher and farmer 39.
- Botsford, Ezra H., (Short Tract,) r 50, farmer 80.
- Bradley, Zenas, (Short Tract,) r 60, farmer leases of Ziba Huff 47.
- Brown, Marvin, (Short Tract,) r 55, farmer leases of O. W. Graves 50.
- Brundage, Matthew, (Short Tract,) r 62, farmer 140.
- Brundage, Silas G., (Short Tract,) r 61, farmer leases of David H. Saunters, 69.
- Bullock, Ephraim, (Short Tract,) r 42, farmer 100.
- Cartwright, Carlos E., (Granger,) r 14, farmer 100.
- Cartwright, Daniel P., (Granger,) r 1, farmer 102.
- CHAMBERLAIN, ARMINIUS B., (Granger,) r 17, preacher and farmer 44.
- Chase, Geo. W., (Wiseco,) r 16, farmer 30.
- Chilson, Wm., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 7, farmer 68.
- Clark, Arthur R., (Wiseco,) r 18, blacksmith, farmer 64 and works on shares 84, owned by Daniel Clark.
- Clark, Daniel, (Wiseco,) r 18, farmer 84.
- Clark, Joel B., (Short Tract,) r 55, farmer 50.
- Clute, John L., (Granger,) r 27, peddler and farmer 25.
- Collister, E. L. Mrs., (Short Tract,) r 61, milliner.
- COLLISTER, JONAS R., (Short Tract,) r 61, general merchant, sewing machine agent, prop. of Collister's Hall and town clerk.
- COMSTOCK, ABNER, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 20, farmer 50.
- Cornick, Eliza, (East Granger,) r 37, farmer 25.
- Cox, James, (Granger,) r 3, farmer 240.
- Crocker, Dyer D., (Short Tract,) r 56, farmer 75.
- Cross, Wm., (East Granger,) r 40, farmer 93.
- Cuddebec, Alias, (Granger,) r 19, farmer 127.
- Curtis, Dezell B., (Fillmore,) r 49, farmer 80.
- Curtis, Lewis, (Fillmore,) r 49, farmer 55.
- DAVIS, AUGUSTUS, (Granger,) r 3, peddler and farmer 12.
- Davis, Walker, (Short Tract,) r 56, farmer works on shares 25, owned by Jonathan Smith.
- Dill, D. A. Mrs., (Granger,) r 19, owns 86.
- Dill, David A., (Granger,) r 19, sea captain.
- Doane, Samuel M., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 8, farmer 58.
- Dole, Smith, (Wiseco,) (with Thomas,) r 29½, farmer 80.
- Dole, Thomas, (Wiseco,) (with Smith,) r 29½, farmer 80.
- DOOLITTLE, ALVIN, (Granger,) r 18, farmer 40.
- Doolittle, Frank, (Granger,) r 17, farmer 74 and leases of S. P. Gurnsey 160.
- Doolittle, Lucian A., (Granger,) r 19, farmer 43.
- Douglass, James, (Short Tract,) r 61, blacksmith and wagon and sleigh ironer.
- Drury, Eli W., (Short Tract,) r 27, farmer 90.
- Drury, Hannah Mrs., (Granger,) r 27, farmer 22.
- Dudley, John L., (East Granger,) r 64, postmaster, justice of the peace and farmer 100.
- Dunn, Isaac, (Short Tract,) r 51, farrier and farmer 30.
- Dunn, John, (Granger,) r 15, farmer 25.
- Dunn, Wm., (Granger,) r 14, farmer 62½.
- Eldridge, Clark J., (Granger,) r 3, farmer works on shares 90, owned by Roswell Eldridge.
- ELDRIDGE, ELIZA Mrs., (Granger,) r 1, farmer 135.
- Eldridge, Henry, (Granger,) r 5, farmer 113.
- Eldridge, Roswell, (Granger,) r 3, farmer 90.
- Elwood, Isaac, (Granger,) r 3, farmer leases of James Cox 62.
- Emery, Albert N., (Wiseco,) r 16, farmer 49.
- Ferguson, George E., (Short Tract,) r 63, teacher.
- Flint, Alfred, (Granger,) r 1, farmer works on shares 135 acres owned by Eliza Eldridge.
- Fox, Charles B., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 9, farmer occupies 60, owned by James Fox's heirs.
- Fuller, Alonzo W., (Short Tract,) r 42, farmer 147.
- FULLER, OMAR W., (Granger,) r 17, farmer 6½ and leases of Mrs. Lydia Brockway 26.
- Gage, Andrew, (Short Tract,) r 55, farmer 50.
- GALLTON, JOHN, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 22, farmer 62, and leases of Mrs. Louisa Kellogg, 209.

- Gary, Holland, (Wiscoy,) r 16, farmer 49.
 Gilpatrick, Oliver M., (Granger,) r 17, farmer 163.
 Green, Wm. S., (Short Tract,) r 33, wagon maker, undertaker and farmer 65.
 Grover, D. Mrs., (Short Tract,) r 55, farmer 20.
 Guptill, Joseph N., (Granger,) r 19, postmaster and farmer 71.
 Hall, Hiram W., (Wiscoy,) r 29, farmer 48.
 Hall, John, (Wiscoy,) r 28, farmer 128.
 Hall, Robert, (Wiscoy,) r 28, farmer 50.
 Hall, Wm., (Wiscoy,) r 28, farmer 50 and works on shares 128 owned by John Hall.
 HAMPTON, THOMAS C., (Short Tract,) r 62, prop. of stage from Nunda to Belvidere and farmer 80.
 Haskins, Hosea A., (East Granger,) r 40, farmer 190.
 Holliday, Harlow, (Short Tract,) r 59, farmer 137.
 Hopkins, Wm., (Fillmore,) r 52, farmer 123½.
 Horton, Caleb, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 25, farmer 100.
 Howden, Noah B., (Fillmore,) r 49, farmer 92.
 HUFF, ZIBA, (Short Tract,) r 60, carpenter and joiner and farmer 47½.
 Hull, Sylvester, (Fillmore,) r 52, farmer 76.
 Hussong, Doris Mrs., (Short Tract,) r 36, farmer 105.
 Hussong, John H., (Short Tract,) r 65, farmer leases of Armanus E. Augustine 36.
 Isaman, Henry, (East Granger,) r 36, farmer 100.
 Isaman, John, (East Granger,) r 37, farmer 170.
 Jackson, Pascal T., (Short Tract,) r 36, farmer leases of Mrs. Doris Hussong 105.
 James, Thomas, (Short Tract,) r 41, farmer leases of Henry Bennett of Nunda 96.
 Keeber, Charles, (Short Tract,) r 33, shoemaker.
 Kingsbury, Samuel G., (Short Tract,) r 42, farmer 112.
 Kinne, Sidney N., (Short Tract,) r 66, carpenter and farmer 29.
 Lampman, John, (Short Tract,) r 63, farmer 198.
 Lee, Benjamin, (Granger,) r 31, boatman and farmer 105.
 Lee, Solomon, (Wiscoy,) r 28, farmer 28.
 LEWIN, LEVI S., (Fillmore,) r 52, manufacturer of and dealer in lumber and shingles and farmer 105.
 Libbey, Joseph, (Granger,) r 31, farmer 40.
 Locke, Wm. J., (Granger,) r 27, harness maker.
 Lockwood, Wm., (Granger,) r 17, farmer occupies 25 acres owned by Henry Utter.
 Loughlin, Michael, (Granger,) r 15, farmer 100.
 Luckey, James L., (Short Tract,) r 51, farmer 45.
 Luckey, Samuel B., (Short Tract,) r 44, farmer 70 and leases of Thomas Hampton 50.
 Luther, Abia, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 21, machinist and farmer 44.
 Luther, Oliver N., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 24, farmer works on shares 102, owned by Mrs. T. Remington.
 Luther, Wyman P., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 7, farmer 32.
 MILLER, HARRIET Mrs., (Short Tract,) r 42, physician.
 Moses, Aziza, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 11, farmer 84¾.
 Moses, Washington, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 20, farmer 109.
 Myers, David, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 24, farmer 160.
 PALMER, WM. T., (Wiscoy,) r 18, farmer 50.
 Parker, Ira, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 24, farmer 140.
 Parker, Jasper N., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 24, farmer leases of Ira Parker 140.
 Parks, James, (Granger,) r 17, farmer 12½.
 Parks, Wm. M., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 8, farmer 47.
 PASSAGE, WARD, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 25, farmer works on shares 100, owned by Caleb Horton.
 Patridge, Horace M., (East Granger,) r 40, farmer 99½.
 Pearce, Benjamin, (Short Tract,) r 56, farmer 50.
 Pepper, Eliza Mrs., (Short Tract,) r 45, farmer 20.
 Perkins, Charles A., (Short Tract,) r 49, farmer 50.
 Phinney, Elizabeth Mrs., (Short Tract,) r 42, farmer 121.
 Phinney, Hiram, (Short Tract,) r 59, farmer leases of Robert Cary 75.
 Phinney, John N., (Short Tract,) r 61, justice of the peace and farmer 25.
 Phinney, Orren B., (Short Tract,) r 61, produce dealer and farmer leases of Elizabeth Phinney 40.
 Phipps, Jonathan, (Short Tract,) r 45, farmer 92.
 Phipps, Wm. D., (Short Tract,) r 36, farmer 55, and leases of Mrs. Wm. Bennett 70.
 PIATT, SAMUEL P., (Granger,) r 27, farmer 74.
 Pickett, S. D. Rev., (Short Tract,) r 61, pastor of the M. E. Church at Short Tract.
 Pitt, Wm., (Short Tract,) r 42, farmer 142.
 Pygott, George, (Fillmore,) r 49, farmer 25.
 Ralph, David, (Short Tract,) r 45, farmer 180.
 Randall, Abijah, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 20, farmer leases of Alphonzo Aldrich 61.
 Randolph, John S. Rev., (Short Tract,) r 61, pastor of the W. M. Church.
 Remington, Thankful Mrs., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 24, owns 102.
 Reynolds, Hellen M. Mrs., (Short Tract,) r 33, farmer 82.
 REYNOLDS, RICHARD W., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 20, cooper and farmer 137.
 Reynolds, Wm., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 25, farmer 33.

- Rickett, Samuel, (East Granger,) r 38, farmer 50.
- Ricketts, Frank, (East Granger,) r 40, farmer 115.
- Ricketts, James, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 22, farmer 6.
- RICKETTS, WM. B., (Short Tract,) r 42, farmer 30.
- Riley, Mark, (Fillmore,) r 49, farmer 30.
- Ripenbark, Daniel, (Short Tract,) r 60, carpenter and farmer 47.
- Robeson, Chester H., (Granger,) r 3, farmer 79½.
- Robinson, Sylvanus J., (Short Tract,) r 61, farmer 26½.
- Rose, John, (Granger,) r 1, mason and farmer 15.
- Rutherford, Wm. M., (Short Tract,) r 61, farmer 200.
- Sanford, Henry, (Short Tract,) r 55, farmer 78.
- Scoville, Almon, (East Granger,) r 36, farmer 75.
- Scoville, G., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 40, farmer 50.
- SEEKINS, JOSIAH B., (Short Tract,) r 62, wholesale broom dealer and farmer 56½.
- Shaughnesy, James, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 37, mason.
- Shute, Horace N., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 10, farmer works on shares 60, owned by R. Carrick.
- Smith, Aaron, (Granger,) r 27, farmer 150.
- SMITH, ANDREW W., M. D., (Short Tract,) r 62, allopathic physician and surgeon.
- Smith, Chauncey, (Granger,) r 26, farmer 45.
- Smith, Frederick P. H., (Granger,) r 26, farmer 51¼.
- Smith, George B., (Granger,) r 5, blacksmith and farmer 63.
- Smith, George W., (Fillmore,) r 49, farmer 83.
- Smith, Henry A., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 9, farmer 63.
- Smith, Hiram, (Granger,) r 26, farmer 298.
- Smith, John P., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 9, farmer 142.
- Smith, John R., (Granger,) r 5, thrasher and farmer occupies (with Wm. Smith,) 115.
- SMITH, MANNING, (Wiscoy,) r 16, farmer 6½.
- Smith, Samuel N., (Granger,) r 5, farmer 31.
- Smith, Wm., (Granger,) r 5, farmer 115.
- Snider, Charles W., (Fillmore,) r 49, cheese maker, farmer 60 and leases of John Rowley 80.
- Snider, Edward G., (Fillmore,) r 53, farmer 43.
- Snider, John G., (Short Tract,) farmer 50.
- Snider, Rodolph, (Fillmore,) r 49, farmer 100.
- Snyder, Hattie Mrs., (Granger,) r 27, farmer 90.
- Snyder, Lewis, (Granger,) r 18, farmer 41.
- Spencer, Alonzo, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 22, farmer 113½.
- Stickland, Samuel, (Short Tract,) r 61, farmer 69.
- STOCKWEATHER, GEORGE, (Short Tract,) r 35, farmer leases of Samuel G. Kingsbury 112.
- Stockwell, Moses, (Short Tract,) r 62, supervisor and farmer 96.
- Sylor, George, (East Granger,) r 64, farmer 324.
- Sylor, George Jr., (East Granger,) r 40, farmer 111.
- Sylor, John, (East Granger,) r 64, farmer works on shares 111, owned by Geo. Sylor.
- Tadder, David E., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 7, farmer 112.
- Tuttle, George M., (Fillmore,) r 48, farmer 82½.
- Tuttle, Wm. N., (Short Tract,) r 43, farmer 184.
- Utter, Henry, (Granger,) r 17, farmer 25.
- VANGUILDER, DAVID, (Wiscoy,) r 17, farmer 154.
- VanNostrand, Almira Mrs., (Short Tract,) r 42, owns 18.
- VanNostrand, Wm., (Short Tract,) r 42, farmer 127.
- VANOSTRAND, LEWIS, (Short Tract,) r 50, farmer 225.
- VanVelzer, Francis W., (Short Tract,) r 42, shoemaker.
- Vincent, Emanuel, (Short Tract,) r 32, farmer 50.
- VOSS, GEORGE, (Short Tract,) r 45, farmer 347.
- Walbridge, John, (Short Tract,) r 36, surveyor, insurance agent and farmer 62½.
- Walbridge, Washington J., (Short Tract,) r 36, farmer 108½.
- Wallace, David P., (Granger,) r 27, farmer 5 and works on shares 44, owned by Mrs. Hattie Snyder.
- Washburn, Harvey, (Wiscoy,) r 16, farmer works on shares 64, owned by Otis Brown.
- Washburn, Wm. H., (Wiscoy,) r 16, farmer leases of Abram Young 50.
- Watson, Hannah & Son, (Wiscoy,) (Stephen,) r 29, lumber manufacturers, dealers in lumber, lath and shingles and farmers 287.
- WATSON, STEPHEN, (Wiscoy,) (Hannah Watson & Son,) r 29, carpenter and joiner.
- Weaver, Cheney Mrs., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 25, farmer 76.
- Weaver, Wm., (Short Tract,) r 34, dealer in agricultural implements and farmer 167.
- Weaver, Wm. L., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 21, farmer 85.
- WELLS, DAVID, (Wiscoy,) r 18, farmer 83.
- Welstead, Wm., (Short Tract,) r 62, farmer 108.
- White, Gurdon H., (Granger,) r 27, farmer 51.
- Wiedright, John, (East Granger,) r 40, shoemaker and farmer 20.
- Wilcox, James, (Short Tract,) r 61, farmer 85.
- Wilcox, John, (Short Tract,) r 43, manufacturer of lumber and shingles.
- Wilcox, Joseph, (Short Tract,) r 41, farmer 77½ and leases of Jas. Wilcox 81.

Wilcox, Thomas, (Short Tract,) r 62, farmer 116.	Woodruff, Calvin, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 37, cheese manufacturer and farmer 143.
Williams, Justinian, (Short Tract,) r 36, farmer 36.	Youngs, Wm. W., (Granger,) r 6, farmer 37.
Woodruff, Floyd, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 40, cheese maker.	

GROVE.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

EXPLANATION.—The letter *r*, following the P. O. address, signifies *road*, and the figures following it refer to the number of the road as designated on the map, in the fore part of the book. Usually where no road number is given, the party resides in the Village.

Allen, George, (Swain,) r 13, farmer leases of George Nelson 370.	Bowles, Leander, (Swain,) lumberman, dealer in groceries and farmer 204.
Ames, John, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 27, farmer 39.	Boyd, Harvey, (Swain,) r 35, farmer 37.
Ames, Levi, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 10, farmer 105.	Brace, Samuel, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 22, farmer 81.
Artlip, Samuel, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 37, farmer 1½.	BREWER, DANIEL G., (Swain,) r 13, assessor and farmer 60.
AYLOR, JAMES, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 23, farmer 100.	Brewer, Joel A., (Swain,) r 13, farmer 14.
BAILEY, HIRAM H., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 2, farmer 57¾.	Brewer, Omer, (Swain,) r 13, farmer 74.
Baker, Peter, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 30½, farmer 11½.	Buchinger, Daniel, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 18, farmer 50.
BARDWELL, S. F., (Whitneys Crossing,) r 40, justice of the peace and farmer 102.	Buchinger, Daniel, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 17, farmer 80.
Barney, George, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 16, constable and farmer 21.	Buchley, Jeff, (Swain,) express agent.
Barney, Wm., (Swain,) r 31, farmer leases of Pamela Spike 40.	BURKE, RICHARD, (Swain,) laborer.
Barney, Ziba, (Swain,) r 31, farmer 70.	Burr, Juan, (Swain,) r 34, farmer 34.
BARNHART, BARNETT A., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 16, farmer 30.	CARTER, CEPHAS B., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 16, cheese maker, prop. of factory and farmer 93.
Bennett, Edgar, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 21, farmer 125.	Carter, Chas. B., (Swain,) farmer works 50.
Bennett, George W., (Whitneys Crossing,) r 36, farmer 22.	Carter, Daniel Mrs., (Swain,) r 9, farmer 50, worked by son Chas B.
Bently, Burton, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 6, farmer 190.	Carter, Geo. W., (Swain,) r 9, farmer 70.
Bingham, Wm. W., (Whitneys Crossing,) r 41, farmer 50.	Carter, John A., (Swain,) r 9, farmer 125.
BLAKE, JAMES, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 33, farmer 42.	Clark, Winslow, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 37, laborer and owns 2½ acres.
Blakley, James H., (Swain,) r 31, farmer 70.	Cleveland, Ely, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 36, farmer leases 107.
BLAKLEY, SAMUEL, (Swain,) fireman in saw mill.	Closser, James, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 16, farmer 50.
Blowers, Mortica, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 36, farmer 25.	Closser, John B., (Swain,) r 33, farmer 47.
BOWLES, GEORGE, (Swain,) assessor.	Clute, James, (Swain,) r 34, farmer 103.
Bowles, James H., (Swain,) carpenter.	Clute, Wm., (Swain,) r 34, farmer leases of Mrs. Amanda Clute 50 and works 144, owned by Geo. Johnson.
	Closser, Solomon, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 22, farmer 100.
	Cohns, John, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 21, farmer 35.
	COLTON, REUBEN, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 16, wagon maker, blacksmith and farmer 164.

- DELUDE, WM., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 4½, farmer 40.
- DELUDE, WM. E., (Swain,) r 12, farmer 40.
- Derrin, Sidney T., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 16, farmer 120.
- Dodge, Chauncy, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 6, farmer 56.
- Dodge, Chauncey P., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 5, farmer 41.
- Douglass, John G., (Whitneys Crossing,) r 37, farmer 54.
- Dunn, Albert M., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) farmer 115.
- EICKHOFF, CHARLES, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 21, farmer leases of Mrs. Derick 142.
- Eiseman, Wm., (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 22, farmer 227.
- Eldridge, Amos B., (Swain,) sawyer.
- Eldridge, Job B., (Swain,) grocery and owns 4 acres.
- Emmons, George, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 41, shoemaker.
- Enart, James, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 27, farmer 107.
- Ess, Frank, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 23, farmer leases of F. Hark 96.
- Ess, Peter, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 23, farmer 32.
- EUART, HUGH, (Swain,) r 35, farmer 91½.
- Euart, Thomas, (Swain,) r 35, farmer 65.
- Euart, Andrew C., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 30, wagon maker and farmer 2½.
- Fisk, John, (Swain,) r 13, farmer 5.
- Fry, Henry, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 25, farmer 130.
- Gelser, Daniel, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 2½, farmer 300.
- Gelser, Jacob C., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 16, farmer 160.
- Gelser, Michael, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 25, farmer leases of Michael Closser 190.
- Gelser, Simeon, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 23, farmer 91.
- Gibbs, Nathan, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 27½, farmer 91.
- GIBSON, MARTIN, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 18, farmer works 70, owned by S. S. Gibson.
- Gibson, Stillmon S., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 18, farmer 70.
- Glada, Christopher, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 39, farmer 47.
- Glover, Wm., (Whitneys Crossing,) r 38, farmer 47.
- Goolzer, Henry, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 18, farmer 20.
- Goodemott, Jacob, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 3½, farmer 27.
- Gordon, George, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 38, farmer 5½ and leases of J. Sprague 10½.
- Gordon, George, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 38, farmer 50.
- GRUBER, DAVID, (Swain,) r 9, farmer leases of John Gruber 100.
- Gruber, John, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 21, farmer 160 and leases of Margaret Gross 14½.
- Grunder, Daniel, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 22, farmer 125.
- GRUNDER, JOHN, (Nunda Livingston Co.,) r 26, farmer 200.
- Guy, Daniel, (Swain,) constable.
- GUY, ISAAC C., (Swain,) r 12, carpenter and farmer 103.
- Guy, Wellington G., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 27, grocery and farmer 41.
- Haight, Thomas, (Swain,) carpenter.
- HAIGHT, THOMAS G., (Swain,) resident.
- Hark, Jacob, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 18, farmer 130.
- Havens, A. B., (Swain,) foreman in saw mill.
- Havens, C. L., (Swain,) r 31, farmer 35.
- Havens, Franklin, (Swain,) engineer.
- Havens, Vanransler S., (Swain,) r 30½, assessor and farmer 45.
- HAYNES, DAVID, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 36, farmer 61½ and works 50.
- HEATH, GEO., (Swain,) r 7, farmer 110.
- HEATH, GEORGE, (Swain,) r 6, lumberman and farmer 155.
- Heath, Mark W., (Swain,) farmer 24.
- HOLMES, JOHN, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 2, farmer 258.
- Hovey, G. L., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 16, justice of the peace and farmer 123.
- Humphrey, Austin S., (Swain,) r 7, farmer 96.
- Isaman, John C., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 27½, farmer leases of Mrs. M. Clark 93.
- Isaman, Michael, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 23, farmer 188.
- Johnson, Lewis, (Swain,) r 31, farmer 50.
- KELLEY, CHURCH, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 1, farmer.
- Kelley, Joseph, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 1, farmer 294.
- Kellogg, Frank, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 1, farmer 47.
- Kendall, Charles, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 2, farmer 100.
- Knight, Columbus, (Swain,) carpenter.
- Linsener, Edward, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 16, farmer 65.
- LINSNER, WM., (Whitneys Crossing,) r 36, agent for Elias Howe sewing machine and farmer 106.
- LOWE, LEWIS, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 36, farmer 25 and leases of Harrison Campbell 55.
- LOWELL, HARVEY M., (Swain,) r 9, farmer 100.
- Ludwig, Fred. Jr., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 25, farmer 100.
- Ludwig, Jacob, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 23, farmer 121.
- Ludwin, Fred., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 25, farmer 180.
- Mabie, Edward, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 39, farmer 40.
- Mabie, Timothy, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 37, poormaster and farmer 90.
- Marsh, Moses, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 27½, farmer 96.
- May, Elihu S., (Swain,) r 32, town clerk and farmer 100.
- MERITHEW, MORDECIA, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 37, laborer.
- Miller, Carlos D., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 1, farmer leases 16.

- Monagan, Edward, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 37, farmer 38.
 Monagan, Owen, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 41, farmer 50.
 Morley, Samuel, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 41, highway commissioner and farmer 300 in Birdsall.
 Marony, Timothy, (Swain,) farmer 33.
 Newton, Henry F., (Whitneys Crossing,) r 37, farmer 40.
 Newville & Newman, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 42, farmer leases 425.
 Nichols, John, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 37, farmer 160.
 O'Conner, John, (Swain,) r 35, mason and farmer 1.
 Parker, Asa, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 17, farmer 50.
 Parker, David M., (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 1, farmer 50.
 Parker, Heman, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 2, farmer 70.
 Parker, James, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 15, farmer 150.
 Parker, Riley, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 17, farmer 60.
 Partridge, Edgar, (Swain,) r 6, farmer leases 87.
 Phillips, Harrison, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 23, farmer 91.
 PHILLIPS, HARVEY, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 36, mason and farmer 108.
 Pickett, Eugene, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 39, farmer leases 46, and owns 20 in Birdsall.
 Pierce, Harley, (Swain,) r 34, farmer 26.
 PITCHER, GEORGE A., (Swain,) laborer and sawyer.
 Porter, Derric, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 10, farmer 87½.
 Preston, E. E., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 3, farmer leases 107.
 Price, Wm. J., (Swain,) r 27½, farmer 50.
 Purkiss, George, (Swain,) r 35, farmer 40.
 Richardson, Silas G., (Swain,) r 6, farmer 90.
 Rogers, George, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 5, farmer 25.
 ROGERS, JAMES W., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 5, farmer 50.
 Rogers, John, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 5, farmer 25.
 Royce, Austin, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 37, farmer 63.
 RUSSELL, BYRON D., (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 18, farmer 40.
 Ryan, John, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 4, farmer leases 127.
 Schwartz, George, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 18, farmer 80.
 Scoby, Henry, (Swain,) r 35, lumberman.
 Scoby, John, (Swain,) r 35, farmer 46½.
 Scoby, Lewis, (Swain,) r 35, laborer and owns 1 acre.
 SCOTT, WINFIELD I., (Swain,) farmer 105.
 Seager, Oren, (Swain,) r 6, postmaster and farmer 61.
 Seager, P. A., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 6, farmer 186.
 Seager, Wm., (Swain,) r 6, farmer leases 688.
 SHAW, HARRY G., (Swain,) (*Swain & Shaw*.) justice of the peace, supervisor and farmer 110.
 Sheffield, John, (Swain,) r 30½, farmer 125.
 Sheffield, Solomon, (Swain,) r 32, farmer 39.
 Skellenger, Eliphaz, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 4, farmer 25.
 Smith, Darling, (Swain,) r 33, farmer 150.
 Smith, Henry, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 24, farmer 217.
 Smith, Jessie, (Swain,) r 33, farmer 50.
 Smith, Milton, (Swain,) r 30½, prop. of shingle mill and farmer 29.
 Smith, Thomas, (Swain,) r 8, farmer 87.
 Spike, Josiah, (Swain,) r 30, farmer 138.
 Steih, Chrisjohn, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 18, farmer 70.
 Steih, Daniel, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 18, farmer 47.
 Steih, Godfred, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 17, farmer 30.
 STEWART, JOHN, (Swain,) laborer and farmer 10.
 Sutton, Lorenzo G., (Whitneys Crossing,) r 39, farmer 85.
 Swain, Alfred, (Swain,) r 9, farmer 230.
 Swain, Samuel, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) (*Swain & Shaw*.)
 Swain, Samuel A., (Swain,) r 9, farmer 170.
 Swain & Shaw, (Swain,) (*Samuel Swain and Harry G. Shaw*.) lumbermen and props. of saw mill.
 Sweetman, Austin, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 1, farmer 25.
 Swender, Godfrey, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 19½, farmer 85.
 Swender, Henry, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 19, farmer 35.
 Swender, Susan, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 19½, farmer 60.
 Thomas, James, (Swain,) blacksmith.
 THOMPSON, ALVA, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 38, farmer 45 and 55 in Birdsall.
 Thompson, Clark, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 38, farmer 75.
 Thornton, Samuel, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 37, farmer 61.
 Timothy, Napoleon, (Swain,) r 12, farmer 80.
 TOWN, BENJAMIN F., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 4, farmer 35.
 TURNER, ALEXANDER H., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 2, farmer 112½ and 80 in Livingston Co.
 VANNOSTRAND, WM., (Swain,) r 6, manufacturer of lumber, lath, shingles and heading and farmer 439.
 Weaver, Jeremiah, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 27, farmer 98.
 Wheeler, Baltus, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 28½, blacksmith.
 WHITE, BRAINARD, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 18, farmer 98.
 White, Eliza, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 2, farmer 50.
 White, John Jr., (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 2, farmer 184.
 WHITE, JOHN W., (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 2, farmer 22.
 White, Mary Mrs., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 4, farmer 25.
 Wiedewright, George, (Nunda, Livingston Co.,) r 25, farmer 110.

- Willis, Reuben, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 38, farmer 79.
 WILSON, WM., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 10, farmer 17.
 Wirt, John, (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 10, farmer 60.
 Wood, Wm., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) farmer leases of John Wood 96.
 Woodman, Charles F., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 6, farmer 44.
 WOODMAN, D. D., (Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,) r 6, carpenter.
 Wright, Cornelius, (Whitneys Crossing,) r 37, farmer leases 80.

HUME.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

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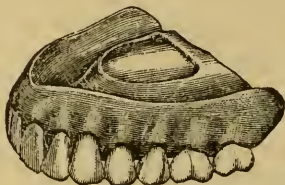
- Abbott, David G., (Wiscoy,) r 9, farmer 236.
 Ackerman, George H., (Hume,) boatman and owns 15.
 Acraft, Joseph, (Fillmore,) r 46, farmer 5.
 Agar, Absalom, (Hume,) r 43, farmer 226½.
 Alger, A. Hartley, (Hume,) shoemaker.
 Alger, Lucy Mrs., (Pike, Wyoming Co.,) r 5, farmer 100.
 Armstrong, Ella Miss, (Wiscoy,) (*with Miss Mary Armstrong*), milliner.
 Armstrong, Mary Miss, (Wiscoy,) (*with Miss Ella Armstrong*), milliner.
 Ayers, Hiram, (Hume,) r 20, farmer 85.
 Ayers, Joseph W., (Hume,) r 19, farmer 157¾.
 AYERS, MERRITT, (Hume,) r 20, carpenter and farmer 45.
 Ayers, Wallace W., (Houghton Creek,) r 45, farmer 94.
 Ayers, Wm. V., (Fillmore,) r 47, farmer 90.
 Bacon, B. C., (Fillmore,) prop. of stage line between Caneadea and Fillmore.
 Bagney, Andrew, (Fillmore,) r 45, farmer 5.
 Bailey, Wm., (Fillmore,) shoemaker.
 BAKER, NELSON P., (Hume,) r 17, farmer 175.
 BARNES, JOHN, (Fillmore,) cheese maker and owns 12.
 Barron, Lucius H., (Wiscoy,) manufacturer of and dealer in flour, feed and grain.
 Barry, Philip, (Hume,) r 40, farmer 79.
 Bean, Orison, (Hume,) r 34, farmer 30.
 Beardslee, Augustus, (Hume,) farmer 34.
 BEARDSLEY, ORSON, (Hume,) r 22, farmer 100.
 Beardsley, Willis, (Hume,) jour. shoemaker and owns 6¾.
 Benjamin, Deloss, (Hume,) r 45, farmer 52.
 Benjamin, Jonathan, (Hume,) r 44, farmer 50.
 Benjamin, Mortimer, (Hume,) (*with Oscar*), r 43, farmer 100.
 Benjamin, Oscar, (Hume,) (*with Mortimer*), r 43, farmer 100.
 Bennett, Andrew S., (Wiscoy,) r 24, farmer 150.
 Bennett, Hezekiah C., (Fillmore,) r 46, prop. of stage line from Caneadea to Portage and farmer 81.
 Bennett, Lewis, (Wiscoy,) r 24, farmer works on shares 150, owned by A. S. Bennett.
 Bingham, Joseph, (Hume,) farmer 7.
 Bishop, Ferdinand P., (Hume,) r 39, farmer 50 and occupies 160 of the estate of Eleazer Bliss.
 Bishop, Jason S., (Fillmore,) r 28, farmer 85.
 Blake, Daniel W., (Fillmore,) carpenter and house painter.
 Bleistein, Peter, (Hume,) r 32, lumber manufacturer, carpenter and farmer 50.
 Bliss, Benjamin B., (Pike, Wyoming Co.,) r 2, farmer 55.
 Bliss, Elijah, (Hume,) r 40, farmer 230.
 BOARDMAN, GEORGE W., (Wiscoy,) mason.
 Bolton, Michael, (Wiscoy,) r 9, farmer 100.
 BROOKINS, BARNEY L., (Fillmore,) stock dealer.
 BROOKS, DAVID P., (Fillmore,) farmer 73.
 Brooks, Wm. P., (Fillmore,) general merchant.
 Brown, Charles M., (Hume,) r 34, farmer 107.

- Brown, J. F. Rev., (Wiscoy,) pastor of the M. E. churches of Wiscoy and Hume.
- Brown, Wm. L., (Fillmore,) r 29, carpenter.
- BROWNE, HENRY C., (Hume,) dealer in harness, whips, robes and blankets.
- Buck, Joseph W., (Fillmore,) r 29, farmer 17.
- Buell, Orlow, (Hume,) r 31, farmer 160.
- Burt, Isaiah M., (Wiscoy,) general merchant, postmaster and justice of the peace.
- Butler, John J., (Hume,) r 31, farmer 100.
- Butler, Thomas, (Fillmore,) (*with John Barnes and John W. Snider*), r 49, cheese maker.
- Butterfield, Frederick S., (Fillmore,) (*Stone & Butterfield*).
- Cain, Yost, (Pike, Wyoming Co.), r 1, farmer 34.
- Caldwell, Andrew, (Fillmore,) r 50, farmer 98.
- CALDWELL, JOHN, (Fillmore,) r 23, farmer 67.
- Caldwell, Monroe, (Fillmore,) r 23, farmer 80.
- Campbell, Timothy L., (Wiscoy,) prop. of saw and shingle mill.
- CANNING, WM., (Pike, Wyoming Co.), r 1, farmer leases of L. F. Freeman of Titusville, Pa., 140.
- Chamberlain, Robert H., (Fillmore,) r 25, farmer 233.
- Clark, Alonzo P., (Hume,) r 35, farmer 98.
- Clark, Andrew, (Fillmore,) r 29, farmer 8.
- Clark, Hiram, (Hume,) r 32, fruit tree dealer and farmer 40.
- Clark, Lyman, (Hume,) r 32, farmer 127.
- Clark, Robert C., (Mills Mills,) r 6, farmer leases of Augustus Goodrich 113.
- Clark, Simon B., (Hume,) r 36, lumber manufacturer and farmer 170.
- Cluchey, Wm., (Fillmore,) mason.
- Clute, Horton, (Wiscoy,) r 8, farmer 109.
- COCKILL, JOHN, (Pike, Wyoming Co.), r 4, farmer leases of Nelson A. Pettes 160.
- Colburn, Gardner W., (Hume,) r 39, farmer 100.
- Colburn, Loren, (Hume,) r 39, farmer 100.
- COOLEY, ALFRFD, (Wiscoy,) r 7, farmer 252.
- COOLEY, BENJAMIN, (Hume,) r 17, farmer 100.
- Cooley, Reuben L., (Wiscoy,) r 9, farmer 9.
- Couch, Calvin E., (Hume,) r 42, farmer 121.
- Cowing, James R., (Hume,) shoemaker.
- Coy, Horatio E., (Hume,) boatman.
- Crane, Ormond T., (Mills Mills,) cabinet maker and farmer 20.
- CRANE, OVID N., (Fillmore,) blacksmith, building mover and owns 10.
- Cadworth, Clarissa Mrs., (Hume,) r 33, farmer 75.
- Curtiss, Joseph, (Hume,) farmer leases of Harry Ingham.
- Dain, Charles C., (Hume,) r 22, farmer 80.
- Dain, Henry F., (Mills Mills,) r 10, farmer occupies 52, owned by Chas. C. Dain.
- Dautremont, Augustus, (Fillmore,) r 48, farmer 242.
- Davidson, Thomas A., (Wiscoy,) furniture manufacturer and dealer, custom matching and planing.
- Dill, Dewitt, (Wiscoy,) general merchant.
- Dill, Phillip, (Wiscoy,) r 9½, farmer 120.
- DODGE, MILES, (Wiscoy,) (*Miles, Dodge & Co.*), farmer 90.
- DODGE, MILES & CO., (Wiscoy,) (*Miles and Myron L. Dodge and Wm. G. Whitney*), manufacturers of and dealers in steam engines, machinery and agricultural implements.
- DODGE, MYRON L., (Wiscoy,) (*Miles Dodge & Co.*).
- Doud, George E., (Hume,) r 19, farmer 50.
- Doud, James, (Hume,) r 19, farmer 50.
- Doud, Miles W., (Pike, Wyoming Co.), r 1, farmer 150.
- DOUD, SEYMOUR L., (Hume,) dealer in hardware, stoves &c., manufacturer of tin and copper ware and town clerk.
- Doud, Vernon W., (Pike, Wyoming Co.) (*with Mrs. C. Stacy*), r 13, cheese maker.
- Doud, Wm., (Pike, Wyoming Co.) r 5, lumber manufacturer and farmer 239.
- Drew, Amos F., (Fillmore,) r 49, farmer 57.
- Drew, Carlos A., (Hume,) r 32, farmer 43.
- Dunn, Elijah, (Wiscoy,) r 8, thresher and farmer 52.
- Dunning, Brunson, (Mills Mills,) r 5, farmer works on shares 160, owned by Hannah Grover.
- EDWARDS, OSBORN E., (Wiscoy,) r 24, dealer in lumber and wood and farmer 110.
- Elmer, Joel, (Fillmore,) farmer 5.
- ENSIGN, AMOS T., (Fillmore,) cooper.
- Fanning, Cristal, (Fillmore,) general merchant.
- Farnsworth, Chas. K., (Fillmore,) r 49, farmer 90.
- Farnsworth, Homer L., (Fillmore,) r 49, farmer 50.
- Ferguson, John, (Fillmore,) r 26, farmer 4.
- Finnemore, David E., (Wiscoy,) r 8, farmer 26.
- Fisher, Almond A., (Pike, Wyoming Co.), r 1, farmer 180.
- Fisk, Cordon, (Wiscoy,) farmer 13.
- FITCH, HENRY N., (Mills Mills,) r 6, farmer works on shares 176, owned by Edmond Skiff.
- Flanigan, C. Mrs., (Mills Mills,) r 19, farmer 70.
- Flanigan, Cynthia Mrs., (Pike, Wyoming Co.), r 13, farmer 59.
- Flanigan, Charles N., (Hume,) attorney and counselor at law.
- Flanigan, James W., (Hume,) r 18, farmer 220.
- Flanigan, Samuel, (Hume,) r 13, farmer 213.
- Fletcher, George E., (Fillmore,) blacksmith.
- Fletcher, Hosea, (Fillmore,) mason.
- FOOTE, WM., (Fillmore,) carriage manufacturer.
- Foster, Theron W., (Fillmore,) r 27, mason and farmer 50.

- Fox, Willis L., (Wiscoy,) r 7½, farmer 50 and works on shares 125, owned by E. & A. Severance, and 70 acres, owned by Hugh Severance.
- Fuller, Calvin N., (Hume,) operates Jos. M. Paul's grist mill on shares.
- Fuller, E. W., (Wiscoy,) peddles for S. L. Doud.
- Fuller, Lorenzo D., (Hume,) r 43, farmer 92.
- Gale, Wm., (Fillmore,) r 52, farmer 5.
- GIBBS, ORLANDO C., (Pike, Wyoming Co.,) r 3, produce dealer and farmer 128.
- Gibbs, Wm., (Pike, Wyoming Co.,) r 3, farmer 50.
- Gillett, Edwin D., (Wiscoy,) r 9, farmer 130.
- GILLETT, FRANK B., (Wiscoy,) r 24, farmer works on shares 135, owned by the heirs of Deville Gillett.
- Gillett, George D., (Wiscoy,) r 9, farmer occupies 130, owned by Edwin G. Gillett.
- Gillett, Philo, (Fillmore,) r 27, farmer 8 and leases of Geo. W. Cooper 50.
- Gillett, Wm. B., (Fillmore,) r 48, farmer 49.
- Goodrich, Augustus, (Mills Mills,) (*Goodrich & Skiff*), postmaster and farmer 113.
- Goodrich & Skiff, (Mills Mills,) (*Augustus Goodrich and Chester F. Skiff*) manufacturers of and dealers in furniture, coffins and caskets.
- Gorton, Jared A., (Fillmore,) r 29, farmer 10.
- Gould, Elijah M., (Wiscoy,) r 9½, farmer 142.
- GRANGER, ADDISON, (Wiscoy,) machinist.
- GRANGER, ALBERT F., (Wiscoy,) carpenter.
- Granger, Cassius C., (Wiscoy,) carpenter and joiner.
- Granger, DeWitt C., (Wiscoy,) carpenter and joiner.
- Granger, Guerdon, (Wiscoy,) wagon maker and owns 10.
- GRIGGS, EDWIN, (Pike, Wyoming Co.,) r 3, farmer 112.
- Grover, Edwin, (Mills Mills,) carpenter.
- Grover, Hannah, (Mills Mills,) r 5, farmer.
- Grover, Jethro, (Pike, Wyoming Co.,) r 4, farmer 65.
- Guild, Wm. H., (Hume,) prop. of billiard room.
- Hall, Daniel L., (Fillmore,) r 25, farmer 7.
- Hall, John, (Fillmore,) r 26, farmer 3.
- Hamer, Almond A., (Mills Mills,) r 10, farmer 40.
- HAMER, WM. A., (Mills Mills,) r 10, farmer 93.
- Hammond, Augustus, (Fillmore,) r 26, farmer 250.
- Hammond, Geo. W., (Hume,) farmer 45 and works on shares 86, owned by E. Hammond.
- HAMMOND, J. M. & CO., (Hume,) (*John M. Hammond, G. Warner Marvin and John S. Minard*), general merchants and buyers and sellers of exchange.
- HAMMOND, JOHN M., (Hume,) (*J. M. Hammond & Co.*)
- HAMMOND, JOHN M., (Hume,) (*J. M. Hammond & Co.*) owns 335.
- Hammond, Jonas D., (Fillmore,) r 24, farmer 118.
- Harding, E. E. & G. W., (Hume,) (*Elias E. and Geo. W.*), attorneys and counselors at law.
- HARDING, ELIAS E., (Hume,) (*E. E. & G. W. Harding*), owns 60.
- Harding, George W., (Hume,) (*E. E. & G. W. Harding*), notary public.
- Harris, C. H. Rev., (Fillmore,) pastor of Wesleyan Methodist Church.
- Harwood, John, (Fillmore,) r 49, farmer 25.
- Hawkins, Caleb, (Hume,) r 13, farmer leases of Chas. Perkins 39.
- Heath, Fielder, (Hume,) shoemaker.
- Hickey, Cornelius, (Fillmore,) r 52, farmer 36.
- Hickey, Daniel, (Fillmore,) r 47, farmer 100.
- HILDRETH, FRANK, (Wiscoy,) (*with John Barns*), r 9½, cheese maker.
- Hildreth, Geo. A., (Mills Mills,) r 6, farmer works on shares 186, owned by G. Warner Marvin.
- HILDRETH, HUGH H., (Mills Mills,) r 6, farmer works on shares 241 owned by Joseph and Mrs. Milton Skiff.
- HILDRETH, JAMES W., (Mills Mills,) r 6, farmer 57½.
- Hodge, Edwin, (Mills Mills,) (*Mills & Hodge*).
- Hodnett, Edward H., (Fillmore,) r 27, farmer 67.
- Hodnett, Patrick, (Fillmore,) r 51, farmer 50.
- Hodnett, Richard, (Fillmore,) r 50, farmer 80.
- Holland, Edmund, (Fillmore,) r 49, farmer 115.
- Holland, Michael, (Fillmore,) r 51, farmer 45 and leases of Mary E. Riley 50.
- Holland, Thomas, (Fillmore,) r 48, farmer 80.
- Hopkins, David C., (Fillmore,) r 30, farmer 17½.
- Hopkins, David W., (Fillmore,) r 30, farmer 44.
- Hopkins, George G., (Mills Mills,) r 6, farmer 65.
- Horton, Alphonzo, (Hume,) r 19, farmer 4.
- Hotchkiss, Franklin, (Hume,) r 32, farmer 11.
- Howden, Harvey M., (Fillmore,) painter and carpenter.
- Howden, Oscar B., (Fillmore,) painter and carpenter.
- Ingham, Chas., (Hume,) owns Ingham House and farmer 85.
- Isted, Henry S., (Hume,) prop. of the Ingham House.
- Ives, Milo, (Hume,) r 21, farmer 50.
- Jacobs, George M., (Wiscoy,) farmer 172½.
- Johnson, Orlando K., (Fillmore,) r 47, farmer 73.
- Jones, George W., (Hume,) r 21, farmer 103.
- Jones, John W., (Mills Mills,) r 20, farmer 19.
- King, Anthony, (Fillmore,) (*Morgan & Co.*)
- KINGSLEY, EBENEZER, (Wiscoy,) r 24, farmer 220.

WILSON & RATHBUN,

ROOMS OVER WELLSVILLE BANK,

**DENTISTS!****WELLSVILLE,****Allegany County, N. Y.**

The above named firm, having established themselves in Wellsville, are determined to do all kinds of

DENTAL WORK

in the most perfect and approved manner.

Having fitted themselves with all the latest improvements in Dental instruments and tools, they are now prepared to do work in such style that perfect satisfaction is guaranteed. Soliciting your patronage, we are, Yours obediently, J. G. WILSON, J. M. RATHBUN.

N. B.—Preservation of Natural Teeth a Specialty.—Teeth Extracted without Pain by use of Nitrous Oxide Gas. Artificial Teeth on plates from one to full sets. Broken plates repaired.

THE ALLEGANIAN**BOOK & JOB PRINTING****ESTABLISHMENT,****Belmont, N. Y.**

A Republican Paper, large in size, well circulated and typographically printed, and devoted to the general good of the whole Republican Party.

Terms \$1.50 per Year.

ALL CLASSES OF

JOB WORK!

EXECUTED WITH CARE BY

STEAM POWER.**B. D. Southworth, Editor & Publisher.**

Kingsley, Joel, (Wiscoy,) farmer 90.
 Kingsley, Maning L., (Wiscoy,) carpenter.
 Korts, Andrew, (Fillmore,) r 50, farmer 102.
 Lane, Francis M., (Hume,) r 40, farmer 104.
 Lane, Wm., (Hugh,) farmer 63.
 Lapp, Charles, (Fillmore,) r 52, farmer 115.
 Lapp, Frederick, (Fillmore,) r 52, farmer 50.
 LEE, EPHRAIM, (Wiscoy,) r 24, farmer 35.
 Leet, Uriah, (Fillmore,) r 45, farmer 19.
 Lenahan, Peter, (Wiscoy,) r 9, farmer 22.
 Lester, Charles, (Hume,) r 46, farmer 50.
 Lowell, Gideon, (Fillmore,) farmer 25.
 Lowell, Seth, (Fillmore,) boatman.
 LYMAN, HENRY H., M. D., (Hume,) allopathic physician and surgeon.
 Lyon, Wm. B., (Hume,) r 33, farmer 74.
 Mack, Solomon, (Wiscoy,) r 10, farmer 35.
 Manchester, Peleg, (Hume,) r 33, farmer 130.
 MARVIN, G. WARNER, (Hume,) (*J. M. Hammond & Co.*) owns 433.
 Mather, J. Mrs., (Hume,) r 46, farmer occupies 117 of the estate of Hardin Mather.
 McBride, John, (Hume,) tin peddler.
 McCarthy, Eugene, (Fillmore,) r 45, farmer 180.
 McCrea, Wesson B., (Fillmore,) r 46, farmer 162.
 McIntosh, Alexander A., (Fillmore,) r 47, farmer 40.
 McKeen, Celia A., (Hume,) (*with Maria A. McKeen*), r 32, farmer 220.
 McKeen, Maria A., (Hume,) (*with Celia A. McKeen*), r 32, farmer 220.
 McKilroy, Thomas, (Fillmore,) r 26, farmer 10.
 McWhorter, John, (Wiscoy,) r 9, farmer 147.
 Meach, George, (Hume,) wagon maker.
 Meach, Henry, (Hume,) r 37, farmer 53.
 Meach, Loren, (Fillmore,) mason.
 Merwin, Marcus D., (Hume,) r 20, blacksmith.
 Metcalf, Millard F., (Pike, Wyoming Co.,) r 1, farmer 50.
 Mills, Albert A., (Pike, Wyoming Co.,) r 2, farmer 84.
 Mills, Balfour, (Wiscoy,) r 9, farmer leases of Luman Peck 147.
 Mills, Charles D. F., (Wiscoy,) r 7½, farmer 112.
 Mills, Charles M., (Mills Mills,) r 22, farmer 72.
 Mills & Hodge, (Mills Mills,) (*Volney Mills and Edwin Hodge*), manufs. of and dealers in flour and feed.
 Mills, Julius, (Hume,) r 18, farmer 20.
 Mills, Marvin, (Mills Mills,) r 22, farmer 100.
 Mills, Nathaniel E., (Mills Mills,) r 21, farmer 101.
 MILLS, PHILO, (Mills Mills,) farmer 80.
 MILLS, STANLEY, (Mills Mills,) deputy sheriff, town collector and farmer 25.
 MILLS, VOLNEY, (Mills Mills,) (*Mills & Hodge*).
 MILLS, WEBSTER, (Pike, Wyoming Co.,) r 5, supervisor and farmer 158.

Mills, Willard H., (Mills Mills,) r 11, thresh-er and farmer 20.
 Mills, Wm. R., (Hume,) r 18, farmer 230.
 Mills, Wm. W., (Mills Mills,) wool carder and farmer 60.
 Minard, George E., (Fillmore,) r 28, farmer 78.
 MINARD, JOHN S., (Hume,) (*J. M. Hammond & Co.*)
 Minard, Roswell, (Fillmore,) prop. of the Fillmore House.
 Moore, George, (Hume,) r 22, farmer 64, and leases of E. C. Skiff's heirs 165.
 Moore, Reuben, (Hume,) r 30, farmer works on shares 213, owned by A. and R. M. Skiff.
 Moore, Samuel, (Hume,) r 35, farmer 60.
 Moran, John, (Fillmore,) r 26, farmer 4.
 Morgan & Co., (Fillmore,) (*Melanchthon Morgan and Anthony King*), blacksmiths.
 Morgan, Melanchthon, (Fillmore,) (*Morgan & Co.*)
 Moses, Charles S., (Wiscoy,) r 9, carpenter.
 Myers, Harlow, (Hume,) peddler and farmer 92.
 Myers, Henry, (Hume,) r 18, farmer 54½.
 Neal, Wm., (Hume,) r 42, farmer 100.
 Neilan, Henry P., (Hume,) r 38½, farmer 100.
 Neilan, James, (Hume,) r 38½, farmer 92.
 Nesdell, Andrew, (Hume,) r 43, farmer 50.
 Nesmith, George R., (Wiscoy,) r 10, farmer 57.
 NOURSE, LYSANDER L., (Fillmore,) r 27, farmer 191.
 Nye, Honeyman S., (Hume,) r 17, farmer 36 and leases of Mrs. M. Flanigan 47.
 Nye, Jonathan, (Hume,) dealer in groceries and notions.
 Oakley, Andrew J., (Wiscoy,) r 9½, blacksmith and owns 22.
 Paul, D. M. Mrs., (Hume,) dealer in dry goods, groceries, boots and shoes, millinery and notions.
 PAUL, JOSEPH M., (Hume,) manuf. of and dealer in flour and feed, postmaster and farmer 315.
 Peck, Daniel, (Hume,) r 32, farmer 50.
 Peck, Elias, (Mills Mills,) r 11, farmer 135.
 Peck, Freeland, (Pike, Wyoming Co.,) r 5, farmer works on shares 100, owned by Mrs. Lucy Alger.
 Peck, Homer, (Mills Mills,) r 10, farmer 124.
 Peck, Lewis, (Wiscoy,) r 7½, farmer 75.
 Peck, Luman, (Wiscoy,) r 9½, farmer 147.
 Peck, Oren, (Wiscoy,) prop. of Peck's Hotel.
 Peck's Hotel, (Wiscoy,) Oren Peck, prop.
 PETTEE, NELSON A., (Wiscoy,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 160.
 Phillips, Alfred H., (Wiscoy,) r 24, farmer 20.
 Phillips, Andrew A., (Fillmore,) r 27, farmer 14.
 Phillips, John L., (Mills Mills,) r 12, cheese maker and agent for agricultural implements.
 Phillips, William, (Mills Mills,) r 21, farmer 110.
 Phillips, Wm. D., (Mills Mills,) r 4, farmer 40.

- Pool, Charles W., (Wiscoy,) machinist and blacksmith.
 Pool, Chester, (Wiscoy,) house painter.
 Pool, Edwin C., (Wiscoy,) blacksmith and wagon maker.
 Purdy, Augustus F., (Fillmore,) r 46, farmer 82.
 Ramer, Frederick, (Fillmore,) r 48, farmer 5.
 Rease, John M., (Wiscoy,) r 8, farmer 283.
 Relya, Frank A., (Mills Mills,) r 5, farmer 75.
 Reynolds, Lorenzo D., (Wiscoy,) r 9, farmer 55.
 Reynolds, Rinaldo S., (Wiscoy,) r 9, carpenter.
 Rice, Daniel F., (Fillmore,) r 45, farmer 65.
 Rice, Gerrit S., (Fillmore,) r 52, farmer 38.
 Rice, Harvey W., (Fillmore,) r 52, farmer 50.
 Rice, Levi, (Hume,) cooper.
 Ross, Mahlon L., (Wiscoy,) r 9½, general merchant, dealer in plaster, lime and coal and farmer 50.
 Rowley, John, (Fillmore,) stock dealer and farmer 88.
 Rowley, Reuben, (Fillmore,) farmer 27.
 Russell, Eugene, (Mills Mills,) (with Frederick S. Russell,) r 21, farmer 127.
 Russell, Frederick S., (Mills Mills,) r 21, agent for agricultural implements, produce dealer, and (with Eugene Russell,) farmer 127.
 Schuknecht, Frederick, (Fillmore,) r 48, farmer 165.
 Schuknecht, John, (Fillmore,) r 48, farmer 10.
 SCOTT, CHAS. T., (Fillmore,) r 26, farmer 134.
 Sears, John, (Fillmore,) farmer works on shares 173 acres, owned by David P. Brooks.
 Severance, Almira, (Wiscoy,) (with Elizabeth Severance,) r 7½, farmer 125 and leases of Hugh Severance 70.
 Severance, Elizabeth, (Wiscoy,) (with Almira Severance,) r 7½, farmer 125 and leases of Hugh Severance 70.
 Sharp, I. B. Rev., (Hume,) pastor of Universalist Church.
 Shay, Daniel, (Fillmore,) r 30, farmer 37.
 Short, Parley, (Fillmore,) r 23, farmer 95.
 Short, Simeon, (Fillmore,) r 23, farmer 70.
 Shuart, Martin L., (Fillmore,) r 27, farmer 79.
 Skiff, Alonson, (Hume,) r 31, farmer 139.
 Skiff, Chester F., (Mills Mills,) (Goodrich & Skiff.)
 SKIFF, JOSEPH B., (Hume,) r 22, farmer 346.
 Skiff, Milton H., (Hume,) insurance agent.
 Skiff, Roger M., (Hume,) r 30, farmer 75, and occupies 138, owned by A. Skiff.
 Smith, Dewitt C., (Fillmore,) r 49, farmer 146.
 Smith, John A., (Wiscoy,) r 9½, farmer 25 and works on shares 88, owned by Joel Kingsley.
 Snell, Chas. E., (Hume,) r 31, farmer works on shares 300, owned by Joseph M. Paul.
 Snider, Edgar, (Fillmore,) general merchant and auctioneer.
 Somers, William F., (Mills Mills,) r 10, blacksmith and farmer 99½.
 Sowles, George W., (Fillmore,) r 52, farmer 50.
 Sprowl, Wm. H., (Pike, Wyoming Co.,) r 13, farmer occupies 59 acres owned by Mrs. Cynthia Flanigan.
 Stacy, C. Mrs., (Pike, Wyoming Co.,) (with Vernon W. Doud,) r 13, cheese maker.
 STEWART, AZARIAH B., M. D., (Hume,) physician and surgeon.
 Stockwell, Judson A., (Portageville, Wyoming Co.,) r 9, farmer 75.
 STONE & BUTTERFIELD, (Geo. W. Stone and Frederick S. Butterfield,) meat dealers.
 Stone, George, (Centerville,) r 17, farmer 5 and occupies 100 owned by Squire Stone.
 Stone, George W., (Fillmore,) (Stone & Butterfield.)
 Stone, Joseph C., (Fillmore,) r 47, farmer 5.
 Stone, Squire, (Centerville,) r 17, farmer 100.
 Sweet, David W., (Hume,) prop. of Sweet's Hotel, stock dealer and owns 120.
 Sweet, R. Duane, (Hume,) wagon maker and agent for the American sewing machine.
 TABER, JASPER N., (Fillmore,) r 26, farmer 174.
 Thayer, Carlton, (Hume,) r 47, farmer 172½.
 Thurston, Ezra D., (Hume,) r 30, farmer 60.
 Thurston, Thomas, (Hume,) r 30, farmer 52.
 Tiffany, Elias, (Wiscoy,) r 10, farmer 280.
 Todd, John, (Wiscoy,) farmer occupies 250, owned by Moses Taggart of Batavia.
 Trall, James B., (Pike, Wyoming Co.,) r 1, farmer 245.
 Trall, Luman, (Hume,) r 14, farmer 50.
 Trall, Sheldon, (Hume,) r 14, farmer occupies 50 acres owned by Luman Trall.
 Turner, Thomas, (Mills Mills,) r 11, blacksmith.
 VanBuskirk, John H., (Wiscoy,) mason.
 VanDresser, Chas. D., (Hume,) (Van Dresser & Son.)
 VanDresser, Jeremiah, (Hume,) (Van Dresser & Son.)
 VanDresser & Son, (Hume,) (Jeremiah and Chas. D.,) blacksmiths.
 Vedder, Horatio H., (Hume,) r 31, farmer 105.
 Vedder, Simon, (Hume,) r 42, farmer 180.
 Vedder, Simon C., (Hume,) r 42, farmer 122.
 Waggoner, George, (Fillmore,) r 25, farmer 110.
 Wait, Wm. B., (Wiscoy,) shoemaker and farmer 50.
 Weaver, Chester W., (Fillmore,) r 29, farmer 4½.
 Weaver, Miles W., (Hume,) r 35, farmer 100.
 Webster, Horace W., (Mills Mills,) r 10, farmer 97.

- Wells, Nathaniel M., (Pike, Wyoming Co.,) r 5, farmer 160.
 Wells, Nathaniel M. Jr., (Hume,) carpenter.
 Wheeler, George E., (Hume,) r 21, farmer 35.
 WHEELER, WM., (Hume,) r 21, farmer.
 Whitbeck, Jeremiah B., (Fillmore,) postmaster and dealer in furniture, stoves, lumber, stove bolts and wood.
 Whitney, Allen F., (Wiscoy,) dealer in dry goods and groceries.
 Whitney, Edwin M., (Wiscoy,) pattern maker and farmer 20.
 WHITNEY, WM. G., (Wiscoy,) (*Miles Dodge & Co.*)
 Whiton, Charles, (Wiscoy,) r 9, farmer 52.
 Wilday, Wm. H., (Fillmore,) r 27, farmer 30.
 Willey, Cyrus, (Hume,) r 40, farmer 88.
 Willis, Benjamin F., (Hume,) r 32, farmer 50 and works on shares 189, owned by G. W. Marvin.
 Wood, George A., (Fillmore,) r 26, farmer works on shares 165 owned by John M. Hammond.
 Wood, Marion B., (Hume,) r 37, farmer works on shares 92, owned by Harlow Myers.
 Young, Abram M., (Hume,) tailor and owns 50.

INDEPENDENCE.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

EXPLANATION.—The letter *r*, following the P. O. address, signifies *road*, and the figures following it refer to the number of the road as designated on the map, in the fore part of the book. Usually where no road number is given, the party resides in the Village.

- Ainsworth, J. L. & E. C., (Whitesville,) carriage and blacksmith shop.
 Ainsworth, L. A., (Whitesville,) farmer 24.
 ALLEN, C. C. & SON, (Whitesville,) iron founders and manufs. of plows, road scrapers &c.
 AMERICAN HOTEL, (Whitesville,) Judson D. Jacobs, prop.
 AUSTIN, WM., (Independence,) r 20, dairy, 14 cows and farmer leases of E. Bennett of Binghamton, 180.
 Bailey, M. S., (Whitesville,) manuf. and dealer in American beehives.
 Baker, Ellen Mrs., (Whitesville,) seamstress, Main.
 Barker, Jesse, (Whitesville,) r 22, farm laborer and owns 60 acres.
 Barney, A., (Independence,) r 6, allo. physician and surgeon and farmer 140.
 Barney, Jonathan O., (Independence,) r 14, dairy, 5 cows and farmer 125.
 Bartlett, J. C., (Whitesville,) (*with L. H.*) r 56, prop. of shingle mill and leases saw mill.
 Bartlett, Lena Mrs., (Whitesville,) postmaster and milliner.
 Bartlett, L. H., (Whitesville,) (*with J. C.*) r 56, prop. of shingle mill and leases saw mill.
 BARTLETT, NORMAN S., (Whitesville,) clerk and deputy postmaster.
 BASSETT, F. M., (Independence,) r 25, dairy, 10 cows and farmer 90.
 Bassett, J. C., (Independence,) r 22, dairy, 14 cows and farmer 200.
 Beagle, Vincencio V., (Spring Mills,) r 60, dairy, 21 cows and farmer works 225 for Morris Chase.
 Bean, Luther, (Independence,) r 25, dairy, 9 cows and farmer leases of J. C. Bassett 150.
 BENNETT, G. H., (Whitesville,) allo. physician.
 Bishop, Wayne A., (Spring Mills,) resident and owns 180 acres.
 Blackman, Lyman, (Whitesville,) retired farmer 23 and in Tioga Co., Pa., 106.
 BLEDSOE, JOSEPH, (Whitesville,) r 41, dairy, 8 cows and farmer 20.
 Bloss, Elisha W., (Hallsport,) r 27, farmer 158.
 Bloss, Hiram B., (Hallsport,) r 25, dairy, 30 cows and farmer 254.
 Boyce, Luther, (Spring Mills,) r 61, farmer 117.
 BRIGGS, ABEI, (Hallsport,) stone mason and farmer 100.
 BRIGGS, ISAAC H., (Spring Mills,) r 64, dairy, 10 cows and farmer 150.
 BRIGGS, JESSE G., (Independence,) r 15, dairy, 13 cows and farmer 140.
 Briggs, John (Hallsport,) r 14, dairy, 7 cows and farmer leases of S. H. Briggs.
 Briggs, Johnson, (Hallsport,) r 14, farmer 100.

- Briggs, Joseph J., (Independence,) r 16, farmer 60.
- BRIGGS, R. L., (Spring Mills,) r 16, dairy, 12 cows and farmer 171.
- Brown, A. S., (Whitesville,) in charge of Burrows & Young's (of Andover,) branch store, general merchandise.
- Brown, L. D., (Whitesville,) dairy, 13 cows and farmer 175.
- BURR, D., (Whitesville,) (*D. & A. Burr*), owns 25 acres timber land.
- BURR, D. & A., (Whitesville,) carriage shop, Main.
- Burrows & Young, (of Andover,) general merchants, branch store conducted by A. S. Brown.
- Butler, Marcus L., (Whitesville,) attorney and counselor at law and notary public.
- Cas-y, Clarence F., (Hallsport,) r 26, cheese maker.
- Casey, E. M., (Hallsport,) r 26, farmer 127.
- CHAPMAN, STEPHEN, (Independence,) r 15, farmer 50.
- Chase, A. G., (Whitesville,) attorney at law, notary public, justice of the peace and prop. of grocery and variety store, Main.
- CHASE, JAMES L., (Whitesville,) apiarian and manuf. of American patent beehive.
- Chase, John H., (Spring Mills,) postmaster, general merchant and owns 170 acres in Potter Co., Pa.
- CHASE, MORRIS S., (Whitesville,) general merchant, dairy, 23 cows and farmer 331.
- Chase, Peter, (Whitesville,) apiarian and dealer in the American beehive.
- Clark, Asa, (Shongo,) farmer 5.
- CLARK, D. M., (Independence,) r 6, prop. of two cheese factories and owns 236 acres.
- Clark, H. M., (Independence,) r 17, (*with O. G.*) dairy, 25 cows and farmer leases of D. M. Clark 236.
- Clark, Milton, (Independence,) r 38, farmer 100 and 27 in Andover.
- Clark, O. G., (Independence,) r 17, (*with H. M.*) dairy, 25 cows and farmer leases of D. M. Clark 236.
- Clark, S. R., (Spring Mills,) r 60, dairy, 9 cows and farmer 121 and leases 280.
- COATS, HARMON, (Whitesville,) r 33, composer of music for violin, dairy, 6 cows and farmer 70.
- Coats, Nelson P., (Whitesville,) r 44, retired farmer 150.
- COATS, STEPHEN V., (Whitesville,) r 43, farmer 100.
- Cobb, Theodore, (Spring Mills,) cattle dealer and farmer 300.
- COBB, WM., (Spring Mills,) capitalist, cattle dealer, supervisor and owns 3000 acres.
- Cobb, Wm. Jr., (Spring Mills,) dairy, 35 cows and farmer leases 300.
- COLLINS, DANIEL O., (Whitesville,) r 37, dairy, 15 cows and farmer leases 200 of Forsyth estate and owns 100 acres in Union, Steuben Co.
- Collins, Nelson, (Hallsport,) r 49, farmer leases 50.
- Collver, George, (Whitesville,) r 59, farmer 82 and (*with Thomas*), dairy, 20 cows.
- Collver, Thomas, (Whitesville,) r 52, farmer 148 and (*with George*), dairy, 20 cows.
- Cook, Sarah Mrs., (Whitesville,) farmer 6.
- COTTRELL, WM. S., (Whitesville,) allo. physician.
- COVEL, JAMES T., (Whitesville,) r 59, farmer leases of Clark White 150.
- CRANDALL, BERAH, (Whitesville,) farmer.
- CRANDALL, SIDNEY, (Whitesville,) general merchant.
- Crandall, Wm., (Whitesville,) retired.
- Crandall, Wm. R., (Independence,) r 7, dairy, 9 cows and farmer 100.
- Criswell, Joseph Rev. (Whitesville,) pastor of M. E. Church.
- CRITTENDEN, JAMES L., (Hallsport,) r 27, assessor and farmer 168.
- Deake, Wm. R., (Whitesville,) wool carding, cloth dressing and planing mill.
- Dexter, Daniel, (Independence,) r 15, farmer 179.
- DEXTER, DAUPHIN, (Whitesville,) prop. of livery stable and stage route between Whitesville and Wellsville.
- Dexter, Smith, (Hallsport,) r 26, farmer 105.
- DISBROW, A., (Spring Mills,) prop. of Spring Mills Hotel.
- DUNBAR, DELOSS H., (Whitesville,) r 57, carpenter and farmer 35.
- Evans, Geo. F., (Spring Mills,) r 61, farmer 150.
- Fagan, Peter, (Hallsport,) r 51, farmer 50.
- Flanigan, Nicholas, (Hallsport,) r 51, farmer 96.
- Forsyth, George, (Hallsport,) r 30, dairy, 15 cows and farmer works 200 of Franklin Forsyth estate.
- FORSYTH, HENRY, (Independence,) r 21, dairy, 18 cows and farmer 200.
- FORSYTH, M. F., (Whitesville,) r 59, prop. of Whitesville cheese factory.
- Forsyth, Wm. W., (Whitesville,) r 22, dairy, 30 cows and farmer works 400 for estate of Franklin Forsyth.
- Fortner, Byron, (Wellsville,) r 44, farmer 59 and works on shares 185.
- Fulmer, Elery, (Fulmer Valley,) r 4, blacksmith and farmer 89.
- Fulmer, Eva Miss, (Fulmer Valley,) school teacher.
- FULMER, KING H., (Fulmer Valley,) r 4, dairy, 10 cows and farmer 50.
- Fulmer, L. R. Mrs., (Fulmer Valley,) r 4, deputy postmaster.
- Fulmer, Wm., (Fulmer Valley,) r 4, postmaster and retired farmer.
- Fulmer, Wm. H., (Fulmer Valley,) r 4, lumberman and farmer 157.
- Gardner, Eli, (Independence,) r 12, dairy, 18 cows and farmer 203.
- Gardner, S. J. Mrs., (Whitesville,) dress-maker.
- George, Wm. F., (Independence,) r 22, dairy, 6 cows and farmer leases.
- Gibbs, Charles, (Whitesville,) r 58, farmer leases 30.
- Goodenough, — Mrs., (Whitesville,) r 41, farmer leases 50.

- GOODRIDGE, SAMUEL W., (Whitesville,) constable, dairy, 7 cows and farmer 47.
- GOODRIDGE, SEWALL, (Whitesville,) r 59, farmer 57.
- GRAVES, DELWIN L., (Whitesville,) harness shop, Main.
- GREEN, ELISHA B., (Independence,) r 6, groceries and provisions, justice of the peace and owns 65 acres.
- Green, Luther, (Independence,) r 6, retired farmer.
- GREEN, WM. B., (Independence,) r 6, carpenter, dairy, 10 cows and farmer 180.
- Green, Wm. B. 2d., (Independence,) r 6, dairy, 5 cows and farmer 67.
- Griggs, Andrew J., (Hallsport,) r 26, farmer leases of Charles Mingus 96.
- Hamilton, Ruel, (Independence,) r 16, dairy, 7 cows add farmer 102.
- Hann, George M., (Spring Mills,) r 64, dairy, 17 cows and farmer works 206.
- Harigan, Daniel B., (Whitesville,) (with Theodore A.,) general merchant.
- Harigan, Theodore A., (Whitesville,) (with Daniel B.,) general merchant.
- HARRIS, CYRUS, (Whitesville,) r 52, farmer 125.
- Harris, Edwin A., (Whitesville,) r 59, farmer 39.
- Harris, Jason H., (Whitesville,) r 49, dairy, 11 cows and farmer 150.
- HART, R. C., (Spring Mills,) r 53, dairy, 25 cows and farmer leases 260.
- Heseltine, Edwin R., (Whitesville,) r 37, dairy, 18 cows and farmer 250.
- HESELTINE, JESSE Mrs., (Whitesville,) r 26, resident.
- Heselton, Philip E., (Whitesville,) farmer 28, and (with Talbot Wildman,) works 60.
- Heselton, Phineas, (Whitesville,) r 41, farmer 38.
- Heselton, Samuel, (Whitesville,) r 40, dairy, 9 cows and farmer 140.
- Higgins, Catharine Mrs., (Whitesville,) r 59, farmer 80.
- HIGGINS, JOHN, (Whitesville,) r 59, farmer.
- HILE, CONSIDER, (Wellsville,) r 45, dairy, 7 cows and farmer leases 215.
- Hile, John, (Wellsville,) r 45, retired farmer 400.
- Hile, John E., (Wellsville,) r 44, thresher and farmer.
- Hill, Isaac, (Whitesville,) shoemaker.
- Hill, Mary Mrs., (Independence,) r 6, school teacher.
- Holbert, Josephene Miss, (Spring Mills,) r 60½, school teacher.
- HOLBERT, LEWIS, (Spring Mills,) r 60, 25 cows and farmer 240.
- HORTON, EBER, (Spring Mills.)
- Horton, Jesse D., (Spring Mills,) r 61, farmer leases 120.
- HORTON, J. G., (Whitesville,) physician and dealer in drugs, medicines, paints, oils, groceries &c.
- Horton, Lewis F., (Whitesville,) prop. of saw mill and farmer 146.
- HORTON, LUTHER, (Spring Mills,) carriage shop, saw and shingle mill.
- Howe, Josiah, (Spring Mills,) farmer leases 190.
- *HULL, I. E., (Whitesville,) r 53, owner of county right for Blakes patent cream strainer, dairy, 13 cows and farmer 114.
- INGRAHAM, JAMES, (Independence,) r 21, dairy, 10 cows and farmer leases of E. Bennett of Binghamton, 104.
- JACKSON, EBER, (Spring Mills,) r 60, dairy, 15 cows and farmer 194.
- JACOBS, JUDSON D., (Whitesville,) prop. of American Hotel.
- Jenkins, O. A., (Whitesville,) undertaker.
- JENKINS, O. A. Mrs., (Whitesville,) prop. of photograph gallery, and dealer in furniture and undertaking goods.
- Jones, Adolphus S., (Whitesville,) r 59, farmer 70.
- JONES, L. V., (Whitesville,) r 59, dairy, 11 cows and farmer 85.
- JONES, NOEL, (Whitesville,) r 39, farmer 50.
- KENYON, JARED REV., (Independence,) r 17, pastor of the Seventh Day Baptist Church.
- Langdon, Benj. F., (Hallsport,) r 26, (with Silas R. Seeley,) thresher.
- Langdon, G. B. & R. S., (Whitesville,) r 55, butchers.
- Langdon, R. S., (Whitesville,) (G. B. & R. S. Langdon,) farmer 49.
- Lawrence, Willet, (Spring Mills,) retired farmer.
- Leonard, Deloss F., (Spring Mills,) carriage shop.
- LEONARD, WALTER, (Spring Mills,) general merchant and farmer 85 and owns 140 in Potter Co., Pa.
- Lewis, Giles, (Independence,) dairy, 14 cows and farmer 150.
- Lewis, Ladurna, (Spring Mills,) r 60, dairy, 8 cows and farmer 150.
- LEWIS, NORMAN W., (Spring Mills,) r 60, assessor, dairy, 14 cows and farmer 156.
- Livermore, B. B., (Independence,) r 11, dairy, 5 cows and farmer 100.
- LIVERMOORE, EDMUND, (Independence,) r 23, dairy, 5 cows and farmer 60.
- LIVERMORE, JOHN, (Hallsport,) r 26, farmer 92.
- Livermore, J. P., (Independence,) r 17, farmer 86.
- Livermoore, S. A., (Independence,) r 17, farmer 60.
- Livermore, Wm. S., (Independence,) r 17, farmer 57.
- Lynch, Terry, (Independence,) r 5, dairy, 8 cows and farmer 100.
- MATHER, CHAS. J., (Hallsport,) r 30, dairy, 19 cows and farmer works 200 of Franklin Forsyth estate.
- McBride, James, (Whitesville,) carpenter.
- Miller, Wm., (Spring Mills,) blacksmith, constable and owns 15 acres of timber.
- Minges, Charles, (Fulmer Valley,) r 4, retired farmer.
- Minges, Henry, (Fulmer Valley,) r 13, (with Marion,) dairy, 20 cows and farmer leases of Chas. Minges 310.
- MINGES, MARION, (Fulmer Valley,) r 13, (with Henry,) dairy, 20 cows and farmer leases of Chas. Minges 310.

- Minges, Melvin, (Fulmer Valley,) r 5, farmer 100 and leases 50.
- Mingus, George, (Independence,) (*with Monroe*), dairy, 8 cows and farmer 141.
- Mingus, Monroe, (Independence,) (*with George*), dairy, 8 cows and farmer 141.
- Moses, Jesse Mrs., (Whitesville,) tailoress, Main.
- Moses, John G., (Whitesville,) watchmaker and jeweler.
- Murray, S. T., (Whitesville,) r 39, dairy, 11 cows and farmer leases 83.
- NEAL, JOHN P., (Spring Mills,) r 66, farmer 56 and in Pa. 52.
- Newman, George W., (Whitesville,) school teacher.
- O'Connell, James, (Whitesville,) r 52, farmer 48.
- O'CONNELL, PATRICK, (Whitesville,) r 44, farmer 96.
- OLMSTED, WALTER B., (Spring Mills,) r 62, dairy, 9 cows and farmer 165.
- PARKER, ABRAM M., (Shongo,) prop. of Whitesville flouring mill and farmer 97 in Willing, also postmaster at Shongo.
- PARKER, BENOLIA, (Hallsport.)
- Parker, Campbell, (Hallsport,) r 28, farmer 100.
- Parker, Charlotte Mrs., (Hallsport,) r 26, farmer 41.
- Parker, Hiram, (Hallsport,) r 14, dairy, 20 cows and farmer 250.
- Parker, Luther H., (Hallsport,) r 27, farmer 190.
- Partello, Dempster, (Whitesville,) farmer 19.
- Perry, M. H., (Hallsport,) r 26, farmer leases 50.
- Perry, Peter, (Whitesville,) r 52, farmer 160.
- PHILLIPS, CHAS. C., (Whitesville,) dairy, 7 cows and farmer 80.
- Pierce, Geo., (Independence,) r 22, dairy, 15 cows and farmer leases of J. C. Bassett 150.
- POTTER, E. D., (Independence,) r 17, blacksmith and carriage shop.
- Potter, Theodore, (Spring Mills,) stage driver and owns 160 acres in Potter Co., Pa.
- Powers, Albert P., (Whitesville,) r 36, farmer leases of E. Heseltine 116.
- Reading, J. K., (Independence,) r 6, dairy, 14 cows and leases of Luther Green, 157.
- REED, JAMES M., (Whitesville.)
- Reynolds, Emery W., (Spring Mills,) r 60, owns 85.
- Reynolds, Mary Mrs., (Spring Mills,) r 60, owns 75.
- REYNOLDS, NORRIS M., (Spring Mills,) r 60, retired farmer 120.
- Rice, Nelson, (Whitesville,) r 58, dairy, 12 cows and farmer 84.
- Richardson, C. C., (Wellsville,) r 44, dairy, 9 cows and farmer 100.
- Richardson, Philo, (Hallsport,) r 14, dairy, 8 cows and farmer 100.
- Richardson, Thompson A., (Whitesville,) r 44, farmer 50 and leases 100.
- RICHEY, A. H., (Whitesville,) r 55, blacksmith.
- Richmond, E. A., (Whitesville,) farmer leases 19 and owns 78 in Willing.
- Richmond, Harvey S., (Whitesville,) r 51, farmer 144 and 52 in Willing.
- Richmond, Henry, (Whitesville,) r 59, farmer 141.
- Robbins, David C., (Spring Mills,) r 66, farmer 81.
- ROBBINS, J. B. & B. H., (Spring Mills,) general merchants.
- Robertson, E. H., (Whitesville,) prop. of Whitesville Hotel.
- Robertson, L. S., (Whitesville,) resident.
- ROSA, GILES, (Spring Mills,) r 64, dairy, 10 cows and farmer leases of Wayne Bishop 184.
- ROSE, G. W., (Whitesville,) harness maker.
- Rose, J. H., (Whitesville,) carpenter.
- RUSHMORE, BENNETT, (Independence,) r 20, farmer 150.
- Russell, J. P., (Spring Mills,) r 63, dairy, 15 cows and farmer 330.
- Seely, J. A., (Whitesville,) r 58, farmer leases 45.
- Seely, Mary Mrs., (Whitesville,) r 59, farmer 30.
- SEELY, SILAS R., (Hallsport,) r 26, farmer 50 and (*with Benjamin F. Langdon*), thresher.
- Segar, Orville, (Whitesville,) (*with Warren*), r 37, dairy, 17 cows and farmer 150.
- Shepard, W. O., (Whitesville,) manuf. of butter firkins, tubs &c., Main.
- SKINNER, A., (Wellsville,) r 47, farmer 100.
- SMITH, BENJAMIN, (Fulmer Valley,) r 1, farmer 50.
- Smith, Stephen, (Whitesville,) eclectic physician.
- SNOW, WARREN B., (Whitesville,) r 58, farmer 64½.
- Spade, Rufus L., (Whitesville,) carpenter.
- Spear, H. W., (Spring Mills,) prop. of grist and flouring mill and farmer 40.
- Spencer, Emery, (Spring Mills,) r 60, farmer 150 and 30 in Pa.
- Spicer, Daniel W., (Whitesville,) r 44, farmer 150.
- Spicer, J. M., (Whitesville,) r 44, farmer 180.
- SPICER, SETH A., (Whitesville,) (*with Samuel S. White*), r 43, dairy, 26 cows and farmer leases 350.
- Stillman, Henry, (Independence,) r 16, farmer 48½.
- Stone, Lester, (Spring Mills,) blacksmith.
- Stout, Charles, (Fulmer Valley,) r 5, dairy, 5 cows and farmer 77½.
- Stout, Wm., (Fulmer Valley,) r 4, justice of the peace, dairy, 13 cows and farmer 195.
- Swift, Wm., (Whitesville,) carpenter.
- SWORT, JACOB, (Independence,) r 20, dairy, 25 cows and farmer leases of E. Bennett of Binghamton, 250.
- SWORT, WM. H., (Independence,) r 10, dairy, 40 cows and farmer leases of E. Brown 450.
- Tallman, W. H., (Whitesville,) r 59, dairy, 20 cows and farmer leases of Luther Goodridge 100.

- TEATER, ANDREW, (Whitesville,) r 32½, dairy, 17 cows and farmer 200.
- Teater, Minnie E. Miss, (Hallsport,) school teacher.
- TEATER, PETER M., (Whitesville,) farmer 68.
- Thrasher, Davis, (Spring Mills,) shoemaker.
- Trask, B. C., (Fulmer Valley,) (*with John H.*) r 1, owns saw mill.
- Trask, John, (Fulmer Valley,) r 1, (*with B. C.*) owns saw mill.
- Trask, John H., (Fulmer Valley,) (*with B. C.*) r 1, owns saw mill.
- WAGER, EDWARD, (Whitesville,) r 20, dairy, 15 cows and farmer 200.
- Wagoner, James, (Independence,) r 20, dairy, 5 cows and farmer leases of E. Bennett of Binghamton, 150.
- WAGONER, WM., (Independence,) r 11, farm laborer.
- WELLS, P. G., (Independence,) r 6, blacksmith.
- White, Clark, (Whitesville,) justice of the peace and farmer 283.
- WHITE, D. C., (Whitesville,) r 59, dairy, 8 cows and farmer 218.
- White, Geo. S., (Whitesville,) dairy, 7 cows and farmer 100 and owns 80 acres of timber land in Willing.
- WHITE, SAMUEL S., (Whitesville,) (*with Seth A. Spicer*), r 43, dairy, 26 cows and farmer leases 350.
- White, S. E., (Whitesville,) farmer 92.
- Whitesville Hotel, (Whitesville,) E. H. Robertson, prop.
- Wilcox, James, (Whitesville,) shingle manuf.
- Wildman, Charles, (Whitesville,) undertaker and cabinet maker, North.
- WILDMAN, ELMORE P., (Whitesville,) r 55, dairy, 11 cows and farmer 125.
- Wildman, Horace, (Whitesville,) r 55, dairy, 7 cows and farmer 160.
- Wildman, Talbot, (Whitesville,) owns saw, shingle and planing mill and farmer 85 and (*with P. E. Hesolton*), works 60.
- Wilson, Lorenzo, (Hallsport,) r 29, farmer 100.
- WILSON, WARD, (Whitesville,) r 42, teacher of vocal music, dairy, 17 cows, and farmer 200.
- Wilson, Wellman, (Whitesville,) r 43, farmer 158.
- Wilson, Wilber, (Whitesville,) r 41, dairy, 18 cows and farmer 111.
- Wilson, Willis, (Whitesville,) r 34, farmer 120.
- WOOD, ALVAH, (Shongo,) retired farmer.
- Wood, B. F., (Whitesville,) dairy, 13 cows and farmer 80, leases 130 and owns 115 in West Union. Steuben Co.
- Wood, M. Mrs., (Independence,) r 16, 1 acre.
- Wood, Russell, (Independence,) r 25, farmer 50.

NEW HUDSON.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

EXPLANATION.—The letter *r*, following the P. O. address, signifies *road*, and the figures following it, refer to the number of the road as designated on the map in the fore part of the book. Usually where no road number is given, the party resides in the Village.

- ALEXANDER, JOEL, (Black Creek,) *r* 25, resident.
 Alexander, John, (Black Creek,) *r* 26, wagon maker and farmer 50.
 Alexander, Nelson, (Black Creek,) *r* 45, farmer 140.
 ANGEL, FLOYD, (Oramel,) *r* 9, farmer 101 and leases 79.
 Ault, Samuel K., (Seymour,) *r* 30, farmer 263.
 AULT, SIMON P., (Cuba,) *r* 30, farmer 256.
 Baker, John, (Rushford,) *r* 4, farmer 129.
 BARTLETT, URIAH L., (Black Creek,) *r* 45, carpenter and farmer.
 Baxter, Samuel, (New Hudson,) *r* 10, farmer 52.
 Beadon, Wm., (Cuba,) *r* 19, farmer 76.
 BECKWITH, AMBROSE, (Cuba,) *r* 34, farmer 70.
 BELL, CHARLES N., (Cuba,) *r* 19, small fruit raiser and farmer 50.
 Bell, Frederick D., (Cuba,) *r* 19, small fruits and farmer 70.
 BELL, NATHANIEL D., (New Hudson,) postmaster and farmer 250.
 Bennett, Milton J., (New Hudson,) *r* 2, farmer 119.
 Bennett, Oliver, (New Hudson,) *r* 2, farmer 172.
 Bosard, Charles, (New Hudson,) *r* 4, farmer 130.
 Bosworth, Abraham, (New Hudson,) *r* 14, farmer 50.
 Briggs, Abraham, (New Hudson,) *r* 7, farmer 96.
 Briggs, Elias D., (Black Creek,) *r* 43, farmer 70.
 Briggs, Lewis C., (Seymour,) *r* 17, farmer 60.
 Brown, Charlea, (Black Creek,) *r* 41, farmer 50.
 Brown, George, (Black Creek,) *r* 27, farmer 25.
 Burger, James, (New Hudson,) *r* 19, farmer 102.
 Burlingame, Francis, (Black Creek,) *r* 42, farmer 46.
 BURLINGAME, LINUS, (Black Creek,) *r* 42, farmer 40.
 Butterfield, Ernest, (Seymour,) *r* 30, farmer 11.
 Campbell, Andrew J., (Black Creek,) *r* 28, farmer 65.
 Campbell, Conley, (Seymour,) *r* 34, assessor and farmer 60.
 CARNES, SPENCER, (Rawson, Cattaraugus Co.,) *r* 1, farmer 173.
 Carnes, Stephen, (Rawson, Cattaraugus Co.,) *r* 1, farmer 50.
 Carpenter, Willard B., (Cuba,) *r* 2, farmer 119.
 Carpenter, Willis L., (Black Creek,) *r* 28, highway commissioner and farmer 150.
 Case, Charles C., (Black Creek,) *r* 40, farmer 111.
 Chase, Henry C., (Seymour,) *r* 30, farmer leases of Milo Baldwin 205.
 Clapp, Frederick O., (Cuba,) *r* 28, farmer 97.
 Clark, C. S., (Black Creek,) *r* 40, merchant at Scio, prop. of saw mill and farmer 143.
 Clark, George Mrs., (New Hudson,) *r* 6, farmer.
 Clayton, George, (Seymour,) *r* 34, farmer 62.
 Clayton, Hiram, (Rawson, Cattaraugus Co.,) *r* 16, farmer 80.
 CLAYSON, STEPHEN, (Seymour,) *r* 33, farmer 63.
 Comfort, Daniel, (Black Creek,) *r* 43, farmer 60 and 100 in Cuba.
 Conderman, John W., (Black Creek,) *r* 42, farmer 79.
 COOLEY, DANIEL, (Rawson, Cattaraugus Co.,) *r* 1, farmer 133.
 Cooper, Aaron, (Black Creek,) *r* 27, farmer leases of A. C. Taylor 136.
 Cooper, Harvey L., (New Hudson,) (*with Jeremiah*), *r* 19, farmer 126.
 Cooper, Jeremiah B., (New Hudson,) *r* 19, farmer 88 and (*with Harvey L.*) 126.
 Crabb, Melvin, (Black Creek,) *r* 26, farmer 60.
 Crabb, Willard, (Cuba,) *r* 29, farmer 100.
 Crone, James, (Cuba,) *r* 29, farmer 98.
 Davis, Nathan, (New Hudson,) *r* 5, farmer 132.
 DeKAY, SAMUEL Mrs., (Black Creek,) *r* 42, farmer 56.
 Dickey, J. B., (New Hudson,) *r* 4, farmer 88.

- Dolph, G., (New Hudson,) r 13, farmer 111.
 Dolph, Robert B., (Black Creek,) r 41, farmer 50.
 EASTWOOD, EDGAR D., (Black Creek,) r 43, farmer 81.
 EASTWOOD, REUBEN W., (Black Creek,) cooper and overseer of the poor.
 EDSON, OREN, (Black Creek,) cheese maker.
 Elmer, Isaac C., (Black Creek,) r 25, farmer 50.
 Evans, Thomas J., (New Hudson,) r 11, shoemaker and farmer 10.
 Fargo, Albert, (Rawson, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 1, farmer works 148.
 Fargo, Joshua C., (Rawson, Cattaraugus Co.,) farmer works 105.
 Finn, David Mrs., (New Hudson,) r 10, farmer 55.
 FOLSOM, STEPHEN, (Black Creek,) r 43, farmer 45.
 Fox, Lorinda, (Seymour,) r 31, farmer 21½.
 FREEBORN, SOLOMON, (Cuba,) r 39, justice of the peace and farmer 105.
 Freeman, Eri B. Mrs., (Black Creek,) r 28, farmer 87.
 Frost, Norman, (New Hudson,) r 4, blacksmith and farmer leases 70.
 Frost, Pluma A. Mrs., (New Hudson,) r 5, farmer 2.
 FULLER, ANDREW J., (Black Creek,) r 43, farmer 140.
 Fuller, Charles, (Seymour,) r 2, farmer 90.
 Fuller, Henry, (New Hudson,) r 4, farmer 53.
 Fuller, Jay W., (Black Creek,) r 43, farmer 54.
 Gage, George, (Black Creek,) r 25, farmer 3.
 Gage, Wilber, (Black Creek,) r 25, farmer 3.
 Gardner, Benjamin H., (New Hudson,) r 19, assessor and farmer 100.
 GAY, STEPHEN, (Black Creek,) r 39, farmer 140.
 Gee, Aaron L., (Black Creek,) carpenter.
 Gee, Lute S., (Black Creek,) r 26, farmer 29½.
 Gee, Moses, (Black Creek,) r 27, carpenter and farmer 90.
 GERE, ELMER A., (Rawson, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 1, farmer.
 GERE, L. H., (Black Creek,) r 24, farmer.
 Gere, Marshall, (Black Creek,) r 24, farmer 242.
 Gleason, Alfred, (Black Creek,) r 21, farmer 160.
 GLEASON, HENRY B., (Oramel,) r 10, farmer 60.
 Gleason, Starkey, (Black Creek,) r 21, farmer 64.
 Gould, Downing, (Rushford,) r 2, farmer 136.
 GRAY, SYLVESTER, (Seymour,) r 30, farmer 145.
 GREENE, JOEL H., (Black Creek,) allo. physician and surgeon.
 Habgood, Charles, (Black Creek,) r 26, carpenter and farmer 44.
 Haines, Edward W., (New Hudson,) (Simpson & Haines,) justice of the peace.
 Halsey, Charles N., (Black Creek,) r 45, building mover and farmer 10.
 Hanaway, Michael, (Cuba,) r 35, farmer 50.
 Harbeck, Eliza S., (Black Creek,) r 21, farmer leases of Gilbert Curtis 100.
 Harbeck, John, (Black Creek,) r 40, leases saw mill of C. S. Clark.
 Harbeck, Joseph R., (Black Creek,) r 39, carpenter and farmer 10½.
 HARMES, JACOB A., (Black Creek,) r 28, farmer 2.
 HARRINGTON, DENNIS, (Black Creek,) r 29, farmer 104.
 Harris, Stephen, (New Hudson,) r 8, farmer 50.
 Harvey, Lyman L., (Black Creek,) r 39, farmer 5.
 Hathaway, Frank, (Black Creek,) r 42, farmer works his fathers farm.
 Hathaway, John, (Black Creek,) r 42, farmer 10.
 HATHAWAY, JOHN M., (Black Creek,) r 42, farmer 122.
 HENDRYX, ALBERT B., (Seymour,) r 29, farmer 90.
 Hibbard, Henry, (Black Creek,) r 43, farmer 135.
 HILDORN, EUGENE, (Cuba,) r 30, farmer 82.
 HILL, J. O., (Black Creek,) r 42, boatman.
 Hilyer, John, (Black Creek,) r 41, farmer leases of Mrs. M. Brown 70.
 Hitchcock, Carlo E., (Black Creek,) r 28, farmer 28.
 HOAG, PERRY, (Seymour,) r 15, farmer 50.
 HOLDEN, JOHN L., (Oramel,) r 9, farmer 90.
 Holden, Thomas C., (Oramel,) r 9, farmer 149.
 HURD, JARED C., (New Hudson,) r 14, farmer 100.
 Hutchings, John, (Black Creek,) r 28, carpenter and farmer 52.
 Hutchins, Orrin, (Black Creek,) r 21, farmer 80.
 Hyde, James, (Black Creek,) r 45, farmer 124.
 Ives, Justin F., (Cuba,) r 28, farmer 226.
 Jacobs, Clark H., (Cuba,) r 34, farmer 27.
 JEWELL, NATHANIEL, (Rawson, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 1, farmer 135 and in Farmersville, Catt. Co., 211.
 Johnson, Benjamin F., (New Hudson,) r 7, farmer 103.
 King, Henry R., (Black Creek,) r 43, farmer 90.
 Kingsbury, Daniel, (Black Creek,) r 25, carpenter and farmer 130.
 KINGSBURY, ORLANDO P., (Black Creek,) r 26, farmer 75.
 Lacy, Oscar J., (Black Creek,) farmer.
 LACY, WILLARD R., (Black Creek,) r 42, farmer 52.
 Lafever, Samuel, (Cuba,) r 30, farmer 67.
 LANE, GEORGE, (Black Creek,) r 25, cooper.
 Lane, Wm. M., (New Hudson,) r 11, farmer 73½.
 Lawton, Solomon, (Cuba,) r 28, farmer 40.
 Lewis, Ezra, (Cuba,) r 2, farmer 110.
 Lewis, Mary Jane, (Oramel,) r 8, farmer 15.

- Lewis, Truman E., (Black Creek,) (*Wiley & Lewis*)
- LINDSAY, JOHN, (Black Creek,) r 24, farmer 50.
- LOFTIS, ANTHONY, (Black Creek,) r 27, farmer 40.
- LOOMIS, GILBERT E., (Cuba,) r 19, town clerk and farmer 151.
- Lounsbury, Andrew, (Black Creek,) hotel keeper.
- LUCE, ELEAZER H., (Black Creek,) r 43, farmer 150.
- Luce, Elias, (Black Creek,) r 41, farmer 100.
- LYON, LUCIUS B., (Black Creek,) farmer 12.
- Lyon, Spencer G., (Cuba,) r 39, farmer 159.
- LYON, WALTER S., (Black Creek,) r 39, farmer 127 and 67 in Cuba.
- Madison, Harrison, (New Hudson,) r 10, farmer 83.
- Mahoney, John, (Rushford,) r 21, farmer 126.
- Manning, Thomas, (Cuba,) r 36, farmer 60.
- Marsh, Charles P., (Oramel,) r 9, farmer.
- Marsh, Dexter, (Oramel,) r 21, farmer 90.
- Marsh, Nelson, (Oramel,) r 21, farmer 51½.
- Marsh, Royal, (Oramel,) r 20, farmer 200.
- MARSH, RUFUS, (Oramel,) r 20, farmer 90.
- Marshall, Amos, (Black Creek,) farmer.
- Martin, Samuel E., (Black Creek,) r 40, farmer 2.
- McELHENEY, JACOB B., (Black Creek,) farmer.
- McElheney, James, (Black Creek,) r 26, farmer 120.
- McElheney, James M., (Black Creek,) r 25, farmer 120.
- McELHENEY, JOHN J., (Black Creek,) r 26, farmer 130.
- McElheney, Wm., (Black Creek,) r 27, farmer 55.
- McMillan, Donald J., (New Hudson,) r 10, farmer 50.
- McNAIR, JOHN J., (Oramel,) r 21, owns 125 acres of wood land and leases 182.
- McVey, Joseph Mrs., (Black Creek,) r 24, farmer 77.
- Metcalf, Frank, (Rawson, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 1, farmer 120.
- Metcalf, Nelson, (Rawson, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 1, farmer 5.
- MINOR, HENRY, (Black Creek,) r 21, farmer 100.
- Minor, James, (Black Creek,) r 22, farmer 33.
- Moses, Frank, (New Hudson,) r 8, farmer 149.
- Nichols, Ella, (Rawson, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 1, farmer 161.
- NOLAN, JOHN, (New Hudson,) r 10, farmer 50.
- NORMAN, WILLIAM, (Black Creek,) r 25, farmer 280.
- OGILVIE, GEORGE, (Rawson, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 1, farmer 195½.
- OGILVIE, JOHN, (Rawson, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 1, (*with George*) farmer 195½.
- Pasco, John H., (Black Creek,) r 26, farmer 22.
- Pasco, Wm., (Black Creek,) r 26, farmer 70.
- PATTYSON, JOHN, (Black Creek,) laborer.
- Perrington, Watson, (Seymour,) r 33, farmer 59½.
- Perry, Austin, (Rushford,) (*with Chester and Foster*), r 2, farmer 230.
- Perry, Chester, (Rushford,) (*with Austin and Foster*), r 2, farmer 230.
- Perry, Foster, (Rushford,) (*with Austin and Chester*), r 2, farmer 230.
- Perry, Jeremiah, (Cuba,) r 36, farmer 106.
- PETTIT, FRANK, (Cuba,) r 29, cheese maker and owns cheese factory.
- Petty, Wm. H., (New Hudson,) r 10, farmer 50.
- Potter, Alpha, (Oramel,) r 8, farmer 60.
- Pratt, Egbert O., (Rawson, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 1, farmer 10.
- Quinton, Ambert F., (Black Creek,) boots and shoes.
- Race, Wm., (Oramel,) r 20, farmer 15.
- Read, Elias, (Rawson, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 1, farmer 60.
- Reynolds, Orson J., (Black Creek,) r 28, farmer 73.
- Ricker, Henry P., (Black Creek,) postmaster, supervisor, dealer in dry goods, groceries, boots and shoes.
- Riley, Mary A., (Black Creek,) r 42, farmer 45.
- Rogers, Levi A., (Black Creek,) r 40, farmer 24½.
- Roice, Alice J., (Black Creek,) r 40, farmer 42.
- Rose, Walter, (New Hudson,) r 19, farmer 45.
- Sayres, Charles H., (Black Creek,) r 23, farmer 142.
- SAYRES, CHARLES W., (Black Creek,) r 23, farmer 60.
- Sayres, Isaac, (Black Creek,) r 23, farmer 130.
- Sayres, John B., (Black Creek,) r 23, farmer 93 and works his fathers farm.
- Scott, Dewitt, (Rushford,) r 2, farmer leases of Charles Himes 120.
- Simons, James, (Cuba,) r 18, farmer 123.
- Simons, Thomas, (Cuba,) r 17, farmer 90.
- Simpson & Haines, (New Hudson,) r 7, (*Wm. Simpson Jr. and Edward W. Haines*) groceries, dry goods and hardware.
- Simpson, Wm. Jr., (New Hudson,) (*Simpson & Haines*).
- Simpson, Wm. Jr., (New Hudson,) r 7, farmer 981 and in Rushford 92.
- SISSON, GIDEON, (Black Creek,) r 40, justice of the peace, office to commence Jan. 1, '75, and farmer 190.
- Sisson, Nelson A., (Black Creek,) harness maker.
- SKIVER, JAMES, (Seymour,) r 30, farmer 22.
- Slocum, Charles, (Rawson, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 1, farmer 50.
- Smith, James, (Black Creek,) wagon maker.
- Smith, John D., (Black Creek,) blacksmith.
- Snyder, James H., (Cuba,) r 30, justice of the peace and farmer 237½.
- Sowersby, Wm., (New Hudson,) r 10, farmer 50.

- Steward, John T., (Black Creek,) r 25, farmer 88.
- Strahan, Samuel, (Cuba,) r 19, (*with Thos.*) farmer 225.
- Strahan, Thomas, (Cuba,) r 19, (*with Samuel*.) farmer 225.
- Straight, Elisha, (New Hudson,) r 11, farmer 104.
- Swift, Aaron S., (Seymour,) r 31, farmer 83½.
- Swift, George W., (Seymour,) r 38, farmer 130.
- Swift, Hiram A., (Seymour,) r 33, farmer 83½.
- Swift, Jerome, (Cuba,) r 29, farmer 47.
- Swift, Thomas, (Seymour,) r 30, farmer 40.
- TARKINTON, RICHARD, (Black Creek,) boatman, owns boat and farmer 10.
- TAYLOR, MARTIN, (Oramel,) r 20, cheese maker.
- TAYLOR, PHILO B., (Black Creek,) r 17, farmer 100.
- Taylor, Spencer, (Seymour,) r 31, farmer leases of Dr. Maxson 160.
- THOMPSON, ADDISON S., (Rawson, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 1, cheese maker, owns factory.
- Thrall, Olive Miss, (Black Creek,) r 25, farmer 2.
- Upham, Joseph, (Black Creek,) farmer 7.
- VanFleet, Benjamin, (Oramel,) r 21, farmer 176.
- VanFleet, Henry, (Black Creek,) r 21, farmer 200.
- VANHORN, JOHN C., (Black Creek,) blacksmith.
- Vannoy, George, (Black Creek,) r 23, farmer 170.
- VanSchaick, John, (Black Creek,) runs threshing machine and farmer.
- VanSchaick, John L. W., (Black Creek,) r 42, farmer 100.
- VanSlyck, Hiram, (Black Creek,) agent for Howe Sewing Machine.
- VanSlyke, Egbert H., (Black Creek,) r 39, peddler of cigars and notions.
- VanSlyke, Ezra T., (Rawson, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 2, (*with Lysander*.) farmer 150.
- VanSlyke, Lysander, (Rawson, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 2, (*with Ezra T.*) farmer 150.
- VanVleet, James, (Black Creek,) r 23, farmer 117.
- Vaughan, Daniel, (Rawson, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 17, farmer 257.
- Vaughan, David, (Rawson, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 2, farmer 150.
- Vaughan, Squire V., (Rawson, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 17, collector and farmer.
- Wakeley, Hiram H., (Black Creek,) assistant doorkeeper N. Y. State Senate.
- Wakeley, Nathan, (Black Creek,) r 40, farmer 14.
- Waldron, James, (Cuba,) r 19, farmer leases of Walter Loomis 225.
- WALES, HIRAM S., (Black Creek,) r 40, farmer leases of Mrs. I. Andrews 6.
- Watson, Charles, (Black Creek,) r 42, farmer 24.
- WATSON, JOHN, (Cuba,) r 34, carpenter and farmer 60.
- WEBSTER, IRA H., (Oramel,) r 10, farmer 20.
- WEBSTER, ISRAEL S., (Black Creek,) r 39, farmer 71.
- Webster, Wm., (Black Creek,) cooper.
- WESTFALL, GEO., (Black Creek,) r 23, farmer 75.
- Westfall, Marcus, (Black Creek,) r 26, farmer 75.
- Wheeler, Daniel, (New Hudson,) r 4, farmer 10.
- WHEELER, FRANK, (Cuba,) r 31, farmer 100.
- WHEELER, JOHN, (Cuba,) r 31, farmer 190.
- Wherry, Wm., (New Hudson,) r 11, farmer 1.
- WHIPPLE, BENJAMIN, (Oramel,) r 10, farmer 147.
- Whipple, Royal, (Oramel,) r 10, farmer works 147 owned by Benjamin.
- WILEY, DAVID, (Black Creek,) (*Wiley & Lewis*.)
- WILEY & LEWIS, (Black Creek,) (*David Wiley and Truman E. Lewis*.) groceries flour and feed.
- Williams, Chauncey, (Black Creek,) r 41, farmer 45.
- Williams, Leonard, (New Hudson,) r 11, farmer 121.
- Williams, Philander, (New Hudson,) r 5, farmer 1½.
- Wilmarth Orson, (New Hudson,) r 6, farmer 56.
- Woughter, Cordelia, (Cuba,) r 39, farmer.
- WRAY, GEORGE, (New Hudson,) r 4, farmer 106.

RUSHFORD.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

EXPLANATION.—The letter *r*, following the P. O. address, signifies *road*, and the figures following it refer to the number of the road as designated on the map, in the fore part of the book. Usually where no road number is given, the party resides in the Village.

- ABBOTT, OSCAR O., (Rushford,) r 38, farmer 175.
 Acker, Samuel, (Rushford,) r 5, blacksmith and farmer 380.
 Adams, Archibald L., (Rushford,) painter, Main.
 Adams, Leonard, (Rushford,) r 6, farmer 50.
 ADAMS, RUFUS A., (Rushford,) r 5, farmer 136.
 AGETT, THOMAS W., (Rushford,) r 32, farmer 136.
 AKERLY, ANDREW J., (Rushford,) r 31, (*Akerly & Sill*,) (*with Wm. and Hosea B.*) farmer 356.
 AKERLY, HOSEA B., (Rushford,) r 31, (*Akerly & Sill*,) (*with Andrew J. and Wm.*) farmer 356.
 AKERLY & SILL, (Rushford,) (*Andrew J. and Hosea B. Akerly and Daniel B. Sill*,) dealers in cheese for C. S. Brown & Co., New York.
 AKERLY, WM., (Rushford,) r 31, (*with Andrew J. and Hosea B.*) farmer 356.
 ALDERMAN, A. H., (Rushford,) prop. of saw and planing mill, shingle manuf. and farmer 5½, East Allegany.
 ALDERMAN, CHAUNCEY L., (Fairview, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 2½, farmer 60.
 Ames, Nathan, (Rushford,) r 18, retired farmer.
 Ames, R. A. Mrs., (Rushford,) millinery and fancy goods, Main.
 ANDREWS, LOUISA M., (Rushford,) r 31, farmer 2.
 Armison, James, (Rushford,) r 8, farmer 50.
 Ault, Wm., (East Rushford,) r 29, physician and farmer 33.
 BABBITT & HALL, (Rushford,) (*Horace Babbitt and Geo. W. Hall*,) props. of Babbitt cheese factory.
 Babbitt, Horace, (Rushford,) r 8, (*Babbitt & Hall*,) farmer 255.
 Bailey, Barzilla, (East Rushford,) r 29, shoemaker and farmer 3.
 BAKER, ISAAC N., (New Hudson,) r 46, carpenter.
 Baker, Thomas N., (New Hudson,) r 44, farmer 90.
 BALCOM, COLUMBUS, (East Rushford,) r 29, prop. of saw, planing and shingle mill, carpenter and farmer 100.
 Baldwin, Benjamin, (Rushford,) r 31, farmer 198.
 BANISTER, RODERICK, (Rushford,) resident, East Allegany.
 Barber, John M., (New Hudson,) r 48, farmer 65.
 Barber, Lyman, (New Hudson,) r 44, farmer 62.
 BARBER, ORRIN, (New Hudson,) r 46, mer 250.
 Barber, Orrin Jr., (New Hudson,) r 44, farmer 125.
 Barber, William, (Rushford,) r 44, farmer occupies 220 owned by Orrin Barber.
 Barras, Chas. H., (Rushford,) shoemaker and farmer 16, Main.
 Bean, J. W., (Centerville,) r 5, farmer 183.
 Beaumont, John, (Rushford,) mason and farmer 5, East Allegany.
 BELKNAP, ERASTUS, (Rushford,) r 31, blacksmith and farmer 60.
 Bell, Wm., (Rushford,) prop. of Rushford tannery, Buffalo.
 Bellis, Samuel W., (East Rushford,) r 29, carpenter.
 BENJAMIN, BIRNEY G., (Rushford,) manuf. of lemon extract and music teacher, East Allegany.
 Benjamin, Chas. E., (Rushford,) r 5, farmer 371.
 Benjamin, Jas. G., (Rushford,) carpenter and farmer 38, West Allegany.
 Benjamin, Romane W., (Rushford,) r 5, farmer occupies 136, owned by Chas. E. Benjamin.
 Bennett, Ursin G., (East Rushford,) r 29, wood turner.
 Benson, Amos F., (Rushford,) blacksmith, East Allegany.
 BERRY, ASA, (East Rushford,) r 28, farmer 95.
 Berry, Royal R., (Rushford,) r 31, farmer leases of Daniel Sill 160.
 Bixby, Edgar F., (Rushford,) painter, West Main.
 BIXBY, JESSE B., (Fairview, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 1, farmer 23.
 BIXBY, JESSE P., (Rushford,) allo. physician and surgeon dentist, Main.

- BIXBY, JOSEPH E., (Rushford,) wagon and carriage maker, painter, blacksmith and inspector of elections.
- BIXBY, WM. A., (Rushford,) photographic artist, over Holden's grocery, Main.
- BLANCHARD, BARNES, (Rushford,) (*White & Blanchard*.)
- Blanchard, Rosina, (Rushford,) r 31, farmer 5.
- Board, Oscar F., (Rushford,) r 24, farmer 1.
- BOARDMAN, R. O., (Rushford,) commercial traveler, East Allegany.
- Bresler, George, (Rushford,) r 35, farmer 145.
- Brooks, Chapman, (Rushford,) farmer 10. Main.
- Brooks, David H., (Rushford,) clerk, Main.
- BROOKS, EDWARD C., (Rushford,) shoemaker and dealer in hides, West Main.
- BROOKS, HOMER, (Rushford,) salesman, West Main.
- Brown, James, (New Hudson,) r 43, farmer 60.
- Burr, Amasa W., (East Rushford,) r 27, farmer 61.
- Bush, Watson W., (Rushford,) ready made clothing, hats, caps, gents' furnishing goods, boots and shoes, Main.
- Butter, Patrick, (Caneadea,) r 27, farmer 85.
- CADY, ANDREW C., (Rushford,) prop. of livery and stage and mail messenger from Cuba to Rushford and Arcade, West Main.
- CADY, GEORGE W., (Rushford,) r 31, farmer 100.
- Catton, Thomas B. Rev., (Rushford,) pastor of Free Methodist Church.
- CHARLES, ROBERT Y., (Rushford,) allo. physician and surgeon, East Allegany.
- Chase, Horace T., (Rushford,) r 40, East Allegany.
- Clark, Darius C., (New Hudson,) r 48, farmer 50.
- CLARK, MONROE, (New Hudson,) r 48, farmer.
- CLARK, SIDNEY C., (Rushford,) r 44, farmer 173.
- Claus, Abner H., (Rushford,) r 18, farmer 126½.
- Claus, Byron, (Rushford,) (*Claus & Ely*.)
- Claus & Ely, (Rushford,) (*Byron Claus and Lewis S. Ely*.) harness, blankets, carriage trimming &c., Main.
- Claus, Lorenzo, (Rushford,) r 30, engineer in saw mill and mason.
- COLBURN, GEORGE C., (East Rushford,) r 46, farmer 160, has ½ interest in lumber yard at Albion, Orleans Co., and owns 160 acres in Michigan.
- Colburn, G. M. & Mira A., (Rushford,) r 24, own farm 100.
- Colburn, Henry B., (Rushford,) r 24, farmer 114.
- Connors, Wm. O., (East Rushford,) r 12, farmer 84.
- Cook, James S., (Rushford,) painter, East Allegany.
- Cooper, Wm. G. Rev., (East Rushford,) r 29, pastor of Wesleyan Church.
- CORSE, PERRY, (Rushford,) r 5, farmer 170.
- CROCKER, DANIEL E., (East Rushford,) r 45, farmer 275.
- CROCKER, HARVEY, (East Rushford,) r 35, retired farmer.
- Crocker, Oramal G., (East Rushford,) r 45, farmer leases of Daniel E. Crocker 275.
- DAMON, DESALVO, (Rushford,) r 31, farmer 199.
- DAMON, RILEY A., (Rushford,) r 2, farmer 200.
- DAMON, RILON D., (Rushford,) r 32, farmer leases of John T. Moore 160.
- DAMON, THOMAS, (Rushford,) r 2, farmer 100.
- Demcey, James, (East Rushford,) r 27, farmer occupies 300, owned by Wilson Gordon.
- DENISON, D. A., (Rushford.)
- Donahue, Wm., (Rushford,) blacksmith, East Allegany.
- Dowe, Paul, (Rushford,) r 44, farmer 100.
- DuBELL, M. Mrs., (Rushford,) r 13, resident.
- Dunlap, Emeline F., (Rushford,) r 41, farmer 30.
- Eastwood, Josiah K., (New Hudson,) r 48, farmer leases of H. K. Stebbins 200.
- Eaton, Aaron, (Rushford,) retired from business, Lewellen.
- Eaton, Aaron C., (Rushford,) cheese maker.
- Eddy, Asa V. Rev., (Rushford,) pastor of Baptist Church, Main.
- Elmer, Chas. J., (Rushford,) (*White & Elmer*.) banker, owns Rushford cheese factory, cheese dealer, notary public and farmer 13, Lewellen.
- Ely, Christopher C., (Rushford,) r 31, farmer 7.
- Ely, Lewis S., (Rushford,) (*Claus & Ely*.)
- ENGLISH, CHARLES, (Rushford,) r 31, path master and farmer 174.
- English, Robert, (Rushford,) r 31, retired farmer.
- Farmer, George E., (Rushford,) life and fire insurance agent.
- FARWELL, ALONZO, (Rushford,) r 17, farmer 197½.
- Farwell, Chas. L., (Rushford,) r 4, farmer 100.
- FARWELL, GEO. O., (Rushford,) r 7, farmer 70.
- Farwell, Lemuel, (Rushford,) r 7, farmer 100.
- FRASER, ALEX., (Rushford,) tanner and currier, Buffalo.
- Frost, Lucas, (Rushford,) r 46, farmer 50.
- FROST, SHELDON, (Rushford,) r 46, farmer 30.
- FULLER, ROSWELL, (Rushford,) retired farmer 5½, East Allegany.
- Galpen, Wm. T., (Rushford,) furniture manuf. and undertaker, Buffalo.
- George, Gardner, (Rushford,) farmer 18, West Allegany.
- GILBERT, CHLOE, (Rushford,) resident, West Allegany.
- GILBERT, HIRAM B., (Rushford,) r 21, farmer 150.
- Goodell, Wm., (Rushford,) principal of Rushford Academy.

- Gordon, Albert L., (Rushford,) (*Gordon & Co.*)
- Gordon, Charles, (East Rushford,) r 27, farmer 110.
- Gordon & Co., (Rushford,) (*Jedediah B., John W. and Albert L. Gordon.*) props. of grist mill and farmers 15.
- Gordon, Cyrus, (Rushford,) r 23, farmer 125.
- GORDON, ELIZABETH A., (East Rushford,) r 27, farmer 10.
- GORDON, FRANKLIN W., (Rushford,) r 3, farmer occupies 75, owned by heirs of E. D. Gordon.
- Gordon, Isaac B., (Rushford,) r 3, (*McDonald & Gordon.*) farmer 141.
- GORDON, JAMES, (Rushford,) farmer 95, East Allegany.
- GORDON, JEDEDIAH B., (Rushford,) (*Gordon & Co.*) (*Hovey, Gordon & Co.*) farmer 60 and owns 3,000 acres western land.
- Gordon, John W., (Rushford,) (*Gordon & Co.*) (*Hovey, Gordon & Co.*)
- Gordon, Stanbury J., (Rushford,) carpenter and farmer 195, West Allegany.
- Gordon, Wilson, (East Rushford,) r 28, farmer 300.
- GORDON, WM., (Rushford,) retired farmer.
- GORTON, DENSLOW, (Rushford,) r 8, farmer 55.
- Grattan, P. C., (Rushford,) carpenter, West Allegany.
- Green, James H., (Rushford,) shoemaker and farmer 81½, Buffalo.
- Griffith, Wm. L., (Rushford,) r 31, farmer 95.
- Gulld, Alonzo, (Rushford,) confectionery, Main.
- Hall, Geo. W., (Rushford,) r 7, (*Babbitt & Hall.*) farmer 196.
- HALL, MICAH, (Rushford,) farmer 467½.
- Hall, O. C. Mrs., (Rushford,) dress and cloak maker, West Allegany.
- Hardy, Asa W., (Rushford,) r 17, farmer 80.
- Hardy, Sampson, (Rushford,) farmer 8, Buffalo.
- Hardy, Samuel A., (Rushford,) cider manuf. and farmer 80, Buffalo.
- Hardy, Webster, (Rushford,) r 17, farmer 95½.
- Harris, James S., (Rushford,) cheese maker, cooper and farmer 50, Lewellen.
- HEALD, JOHN R., (East Rushford,) r 32, farmer 60.
- HEALD, RANDOLPH H., (East Rushford,) r 29, cooper, manuf. of cheese hoops, carpenter and farmer 13.
- Herriek, Marshall D., (Rushford,) r 24, farmer occupies 100, owned by G. M. & M. A. Colburn.
- HIGGINS, ORRIN T., (Rushford,) banker, general merchant and extensive land owner, corner of West Allegany and Main.
- Hill, Daniel W., (Rushford,) r 8, carpenter and farmer 30.
- Hill, Edward, (Rushford,) r 8, path master and farmer 100.
- Hill, John W., (Rushford,) r 2, assessor, carpenter and farmer 216.
- HILL, SAMUEL B., (Fairview, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 2, farmer 164.
- HIMES, CHARLES C., (Rushford,) r 35, farmer 246.
- Hitchcock, James K., (East Rushford,) r 29, postmaster, dealer in groceries, hardware, boots, shoes, clothing &c., and farmer 20.
- Hitchings, Orville, (Rushford,) r 27, retired farmer.
- HOLDEN, HENRY A., (Rushford,) groceries, Main.
- Holden, Joseph N., (Rushford,) butcher, Main.
- HOLMES, JOHN, (Rushford,) produce dealer and director of Allegany Co. Agricultural Society, Main.
- Hosmer, Elizabeth R., (Rushford,) r 2, farmer 75.
- Houghton, Russel H., (Rushford,) r 8, farmer 76.
- Hovey, A. K., (Rushford,) (*Hovey, Gordon & Co.*)
- Hovey, Gordon & Co., (Rushford,) (*A. K. Hovey, Jedediah B. and John W. Gordon.*) r 31, props. of saw mill.
- HOWARD, ELEAZER, (Rushford,) r 35, carpenter, agent for the Sweepstake horse park, farmer 126½ and in Cattaraugus Co. 117.
- Howe, Charles, (Rushford,) harness maker, Main.
- Howe, Harry, (Rushford,) harness, trunks, whips &c., Main.
- HOWSER, ALPHRUS, (Rushford,) blacksmith and wagon maker, Main.
- HUME, A. FRANK, (New Hudson,) r 44, farmer 112.
- HURD, ZENAS Rev., (Rushford,) pastor of M. E. Church, Main.
- Jackson, Bennett, (Rushford,) barber, Main.
- James, Evan T., (Rushford,) r 31, farmer leases of E. P. Richard 58.
- James, John, (Rushford,) r 32, carpenter and farmer leases of James Tapp 100.
- Jencks, James, (East Rushford,) r 29, shingle maker.
- Jenison, H., (Rushford,) r 7, farmer 60.
- Kellogg, Aaron D., (East Rushford,) (*Kellogg & Son.*)
- Kellogg, Calvin, (East Rushford,) (*Kellogg & Son.*)
- Kellogg, Hiram, (East Rushford,) r 28, farmer 51.
- Kellogg & Son, (East Rushford,) (*Calvin and Aaron D.*) r 28, props. of saw and shingle mill and farmers 55.
- Kendall, Charles B., (Rushford,) r 21, farmer 20 and occupies 143, owned by E. Kendall.
- Kendall, Emerson, (Rushford,) r 21, retired farmer 308.
- Kendall, Hartwell, (Rushford,) r 21, farmer 10.
- KILMER, SUMNER E., (Rushford,) r 21½, school teacher and farmer 64.
- KIMBALL, ANDREW, (Rushford,) r 18, farmer 205.
- KIMBALL, HENRY A., (Rushford,) farmer 103½, Lewellen.
- Kimball, Lucius C., (Rushford,) town clerk, West Main.

- Kingsbury, Geo. H., (Rushford,) r 31, carpenter.
- Kingsbury, John U., (Rushford,) wagon maker, carpenter and farmer 4½, East Allegany.
- Kingsbury, Wm. O., (Rushford,) r 24, farmer 8, owns in Farmersville, Catt. Co., 175.
- KINGSBURY, WM. W., (Rushford,) r 31, carpenter and farmer 27½.
- Kintz, John, (Rushford,) r 30, mason and farmer 10.
- Kyes, Wm. E., (Rushford,) dry goods, groceries, boots, shoes, hats, caps, crockery &c., Main.
- Lafferty, Charles W., (Rushford,) r 36, farmer 40.
- LAFFERTY, EBER, (New Hudson,) r 51, carpenter, prop. of saw mill and farmer 95.
- LAFFERTY, JOHN P., (East Rushford,) r 38, farmer occupies 60, owned by heirs of Wm. G. Lafferty.
- LANE, JOHN W. Rev., (Rushford,) pastor of Presbyterian Church, Main.
- LAPHAM, CHAS. P., (Rushford,) r 8, carpenter and farmer 19½.
- Lasell, Walter H., (Rushford,) dealer in stock and farmer 112½, Buffalo.
- Lathrop, Isaiah, (Rushford,) hardware, stoves and tinware, Main.
- LEAVENS, LYFORD, (Rushford,) r 12, farmer 117.
- Lewis, Lucian L., (Rushford,) carpenter, West Allegany.
- LEWIS, NETTIE L., (Rushford,) school teacher.
- LEWIS, SAMUEL D., (Rushford,) r 31, carpenter.
- Richard, Alex. L., (Cananda,) r 27, farmer 80 and leases of E. A. Gordon 10.
- Litchard, Alex. L., (East Rushford,) r 20, (with John B. and Almanzo,) prop. of flouring mill.
- Litchard, Almanzo, (East Rushford,) r 29, (with John B. and Alex. L.,) prop. of flouring mill.
- Litchard, John B., (East Rushford,) (with Almanzo and Alex. L.,) prop. of flouring mill.
- LUNDRIGAN, JOHN, (Rushford,) wagon maker, Lewellen.
- Lyman, Alonzo H., (Rushford,) r 2, (with Geo. W. D.,) farmer 162.
- LYMAN, GIDEON S., (Rushford,) r 31, farmer leases of Akerly & Co. 356.
- LYMAN, GEO. W. D., (Rushford,) r 2, (with Alonzo H.,) farmer 162.
- LYON, ABRAHAM J., (Rushford,) r 31, farmer occupies 120, owned by Ebenezer P. Lyon.
- Lyon, Ebenezer P., (Rushford,) r 31, manuf. of ax handles and farmer 120.
- Lyon, Martin, (Rushford,) r 24, farmer 111.
- Mason, Corydon, (Rushford,) (Mason & Mason,) allo. physician and farmer, office West Allegany.
- Mason, Cyrenus, (Rushford,) (Mason & Mason.)
- Mason & Mason, (Rushford,) (Corydon and Cyrenus,) flour, feed, salt, lath, shingles, cement &c., Main.
- MCCALL, ELBERT F., (Rushford,) dry goods, boots, shoes, hats, caps, crockery &c., Main.
- McDonald, Chaucey, (Rushford,) blacksmith, Main.
- MCDONALD, DeWITT C., (Rushford,) blacksmith, patentee and manuf. of horse hay fork, Main.
- McElheney, Harvey, (Rushford,) r 38, farmer.
- MCELHENEY, WM., (Rushford,) r 38, farmer 150.
- McFARLAN, JOHN B., (Rushford,) r 2½, farmer 120.
- McMullen, Charles, (Rushford,) wagon maker and prop. of billiard saloon, East Allegany.
- MEAD, LEANDER, (Rushford,) agent for Howe and other sewing machines and Rawson mowing machine, Lewellen.
- Metcalf, Elijah, (Rushford,) r 23, farmer occupies of James Gordon 85.
- METCALF, LEVI Rev., (Rushford,) r 3, Free Methodist minister and farmer 197.
- METCALF, LYMAN B., (Rushford,) r 2½, farmer 165.
- MILLER, NATHAN B., (Rushford,) r 2, farmer 150.
- Moore, John T., (Rushford,) r 34, farmer 180.
- Morgan, Myron, (Rushford,) r 44, farmer leases of S. Gordon 180.
- Morrison, Henderson, (Rushford,) r 21, farmer leases of Israel Thompson 131.
- MORRISON, HENDERSON, (Rushford,) tanner and farmer 250.
- MORRISON, SULLIVAN H., (Rushford,) r 21½, farmer 175.
- Morse, C. A., (Rushford,) r 4, farmer leases of Samuel Aker 152½.
- Mountain, Edmund, (Rushford,) r 27, farmer 103.
- MULLIKEN, EDWIN E., (Rushford,) farmer 8, West Allegany.
- Nevans, Jenkins, (Rushford,) r 7, farmer leases of F. P. Bishop 50.
- Noble, Casper, (Rushford,) retired farmer, leases 3 acres, West Allegany.
- Noble, Francis C., (Rushford,) r 30, farmer 50.
- NOBLE, MINNIE, (Rushford,) r 30, teacher.
- Nye, Marshall B., (Rushford,) carpenter, West Main.
- O'Connor, John A., (Rushford,) farmer 2, East Allegany.
- O'CONNER, WM. O., (East Rushford,) r 16, farmer 84.
- OGILVIE, WM., (Rushford,) butcher and meat market, Main.
- Olney, M. M., (East Rushford,) r 28, blacksmith.
- OLTHOF, DELILAH Mrs., (Rushford,) seamstress, West Allegany.
- OSBORN, JOHN G., (Rushford,) retired merchant, East Allegany.
- Osmun, William H., (Rushford,) retired school teacher, East Allegany.
- Packard, Spencer, (Rushford,) r 21, farmer 29½.
- Peck, Igel, (Rushford,) r 31, farmer 73.
- PRET, THOMAS R., (Rushford,) r 6, farmer 75.

CUBA HOUSE,

CUBA,

ALLEGANY COUNTY, N. Y.

A. WARNER, - PROPRIETOR.

A FIRST CLASS

BILLIARD PARLOR!

RESTAURANT & LIVERY ATTACHED.

Superior Accommodations for Horses!

FREE 'BUS TO AND FROM CARS.

The Weekly Herald

JAS. A. McKIBBIN, Editor,

Published at Cuba, Allegany County, N. Y.

Terms \$2.00 per Year,

Politics, Liberal Democrat,

Advertisements inserted on Favorable Terms.

JOB PRINTING!

Neatly and expeditiously executed.

Orders by Mail will receive Prompt Attention.

- Pelton, Henry C., (Rushford,) tailor and clothier, over W. E. Keye's store, Main.
- Perrish, J., (East Rushford,) r 28, farmer 62.
- Perry, Elbridge R., (Rushford,) r 42, farmer 12.
- Persons, Alonzo, (Rushford,) r 7, farmer 92.
- Persons, Hosea B., (Rushford,) r 21, farmer 150.
- Persons, John W., (Rushford,) carpenter West Allegany.
- PETERS, HENRY, (East Rushford,) r 30, farmer occupies 190, owned by Henry White.
- Pettit, Albert M., (Rushford,) r 34, farmer 61.
- PETTTT, CHARLES E., (Rushford,) r 13, prop. of cheese factory and cheese maker.
- PETTY, CAROLINE, (New Hudson,) r 47, farmer 15.
- POTTER, REUBEN W., (Rushford,) r 6, farmer 100.
- POWERS, JOHN, (Rushford,) r 11, farmer 100.
- Pratt, George, (Rushford,) farmer 14, West Allegany.
- PRATT, GROVER M., (Rushford,) (*Stacy & Pratt.*)
- Pratt, Morton, (Rushford,) mason and farmer 40.
- Proctor, Calvin C., (Rushford,) r 18, farmer 111.
- QUINTON, JOHN, (Rushford,) shoemaker and constable, Buffalo.
- Rice, Aaron, (Rushford,) r 12, retired farmer.
- RICE, CLARK, (Rushford,) r 12, farmer 154.
- Richards, Edward P., (Rushford,) r 31, farmer 100.
- RICHARDS, JAMES M., (Rushford,) r 31, farmer 30.
- ROBINSON, ABRAM A., (Rushford,) cheese maker, East Allegany.
- ROOT, SELAH, (Rushford,) furniture dealer, undertaker, coroner and overseer of the poor, Main.
- Rose, Nelson, (Rushford,) r 46, farmer 35.
- ROSE, WM., (New Hudson,) r 44, carpenter and farmer leases of Frank S. Jennings 59.
- ROTCH, HIRAM C., (Rushford,) r 27, shoemaker and farmer 83.
- Rugg, Edgar F., (Rushford,) r 44, farmer 100.
- Rus. ell, Jumes F., (Rushford,) r 39, farmer occupies 184, owned by Ance! M. Taylor.
- Sabin, Boville, (Rushford,) farmer, East Allegany.
- Sabin, Cyrenus W., (East Rushford,) r 29, miller.
- Scott, Calvin, (Rushford,) prop. of Globe Hotel, East Allegany.
- Scott, George, (Rushford,) r 42, farmer 50.
- Scott, George H., (Rushford,) r 35, farmer 160.
- Scott, John, (East Rushford,) r 45, farmer 247.
- SCOTT, MILAN, (East Rushford,) r 46, farmer.
- Searle, Daniel H., (Rushford,) farmer 2, Main.
- Sexton, Morris, (Rushford,) r 31, farmer 3.
- Shaffer, George H., (New Hudson,) r 46, farmer 8 and leases of Ephraim Huff 93.
- Sheehan, Bartholomew, (Caneadea,) r 27, stone mason and farmer 60.
- Sill, David, (Rushford,) watches, clocks, jewelry &c., Main.
- SILL, HOSEA B., (Rushford,) (*Akerly & Sill.*)
- Simons, James A., (Rushford,) r 31, farmer.
- Smith, Cornelius K. B., (Rushford,) r 32, farmer 333.
- SMITH, HENRY A., (Rushford,) r 18, farmer 100.
- SMITH, POLLY, (Rushford,) r 32, farmer 121.
- STACY, ORRIN T., (Rushford,) (*Stacy & Pratt.*) member of assembly, allo. physician and farmer 8.
- STACY & PRATT, (*Orrin T. Stacy and Grover M. Pratt.*) druggists, books, stationery &c., Main.
- STEWART, WM. A., (Rushford,) lawyer, Main.
- STONE, WILLARD A., (Rushford,) r 21, justice of the peace and farmer 140.
- Sutton, Myron L., (New Hudson,) r 51, farmer leases of Orrin Barber 4.
- Swetland, Ezra, (New Hudson,) r 48, farmer 123.
- Swetland, Lorenzo, (New Hudson,) r 48, farmer 50.
- SWIFT, WM., (Rushford,) retired farmer, East Allegany.
- TARBELL, LOUIS E., (Rushford,) groceries, provisions, feed, crockery &c., Main.
- TARBELL, MILES M., (Rushford,) r 21, farmer 225.
- TARBELL, NELSON, (Rushford,) r 30½, farmer 288.
- TAYLOR, ANCEL M., (Rushford,) r 39, farmer 184.
- Taylor, Edwin H., (Rushford,) r 36, farmer 91.
- Taylor, P. A., (Rushford,) r 39, (*with Roland L.*) farmer 169½.
- Taylor, Roland L., (Rushford,) r 39, (*with P. A.*) farmer 169½.
- Taylor, Zebina, (Rushford,) r 36, farmer 103.
- Thomas, David Jr., (Rushford,) r 18, farmer 98.
- THOMAS, GEO. P., (Rushford,) r 4, farmer 151.
- Thomas, John J., (Rushford,) r 5, (*with Wm. G.*) farmer 100.
- THOMAS, JONAH G., (Rushford,) r 2, farmer.
- Thomas, Thomas L., (Rushford,) r 2, farmer leases of James Hillery, 187.
- Thomas, Wm. G., (Rushford,) r 5, (*with John J.*) farmer 100.
- Thompson, Israel, (Rushford,) blacksmith and farmer 146, Main.
- Tilton, John, (New Hudson,) r 48, farmer 5.
- Towel, John, (Rushford,) r 12, farmer leases of Albert H. Bishop 100.

- Tuller, Darwin, (Rushford,) tailor.
 Uptegrove, Wm. J., (East Rushford,) carpenter and farmer 2.
 Vandusen, Jacob S., (Rushford,) r 12, farmer 95½.
 Vaughan, Charles, (Rushford,) r 35, farmer 200.
 Walker, John B., (Rushford,) r 30, farmer 67.
 Wallace, Richard H., (East Rushford,) r 26, manuf of sash, doors and blinds.
 WARREN, ALBERT L., (Rushford,) r 31, farmer 194½.
 Weaver, Edwin R., (Rushford,) r 7, salesman for Babbitt's cheese factory and farmer 140.
 Weaver, Lorenzo D., (Rushford,) r 7, farmer 90.
 Weaver, Wm., (Rushford,) r 7, farmer 20.
 Wescott, Charles H., (Rushford,) r 38, cooper and farmer 35.
 Westcott, Cyrus, (Rushford,) r 1, carpenter.
 WESTCOTT, URIAN D., (Rushford,) r 1, farmer 117.
 WESTFALL, AUSTIN, (New Hudson,) r 48, farmer leases of Maria Tisdale 45.
 Wheeler, Gilbert, (New Hudson,) r 46, farmer 75.
 Wheeler, Henry H., (New Hudson,) r 46, farmer 76 and leases of Gilbert Wheeler 75.
 WHITE, A. E., (Rushford,) r 31, weaver and farmer 7.
 White & Blanchard, (Rushford,) (*Quincy A. White and Barnes Blanchard*), iron founders and manufs. of agricultural implements &c., Main.
 WHITE & ELMER, (Rushford,) (*Marcellus C. White and Chas. J. Elmer*), drugs, medicines, groceries, hardware and cheese factory furnishing goods, Main.
 White, Henry K., (Rushford,) constable, collector and farmer 145, East Allegany.
 White, Luther K., (Rushford,) blacksmith, East Allegany.
 White, Marcellus C., (Rushford,) (*White & Elmer*).
 White, Otis, (East Rushford,) r 12, justice of the peace, surveyor and farmer 38.
 White, Otis A., (East Rushford,) r 26, justice of the peace, surveyor and farmer 40.
 White, Quincy A., (Rushford,) (*White & Blanchard*).
 WHITE, SAMUEL, (Rushford,) carpenter and farmer 70, East Allegany.
 White, Washington, (Rushford,) retired merchant and farmer 10.
 Wier, Alfred C., (Rushford,) carpenter and cabinet maker, West Main.
 Williams, Chauncey, (Rushford,) farmer 209.
 WILLIAMS, JAMES, (Fairview, Cattaugaus Co.,) r 2½, farmer 40.
 Williams, John, (East Rushford,) r 27, cheese maker and farmer 87.
 Williams, Thomas, (Rushford,) r 24, farmer 128.
 Williams, Wm., (Rushford,) r 30, farmer 168.
 WILMARTH, ROSWELL, (Rushford,) r 35, farmer 157½.
 WILMOTT, WM. K., (Fairview, Cattaugaus Co.,) r 2, farmer 244.
 Wilson, Miles, (New Hudson,) r 44, farmer 115.
 Winchester, Warren, (East Rushford,) r 29, retired from business.
 WOODRUFF, MYRON S., (East Rushford,) r 27, farmer 200.
 Woods, Albert, (Rushford,) poor master and farmer 8½, West Allegany.
 Woods, Daniel C., (Rushford,) r 21, town assessor and farmer 125.
 WOODS, DANIEL H., (Rushford,) salesman for Pettit cheese factory, and farmer 104½.
 Woods, Ely, (Rushford,) r 13, farmer 122.
 WOODS, LEVERETT E., (East Rushford,) r 12, farmer 100.
 WOODS, MILTON M., (Rushford,) r 24, music teacher and farmer 167.
 Woods, Oliver E., (Rushford,) r 12, farmer 133.
 Woods, Wilber, (Rushford,) r 13, agent for agricultural implements and farmer 50.
 Woods, Wilber F. R., (Rushford,) agent for agricultural implements.
 WOODS, WM. R., (Rushford,) r 5, farmer 212.
 WOODWORTH, CHARLES W., (Rushford,) postmaster, attorney at law, supervisor and justice of the peace, Main.
 Woodworth, C. W. Mrs., (Rushford,) millinery and variety store, Main.
 Woodworth, Luther L., (Rushford,) r 30, farmer 11.
 Worden, Alton M., (East Rushford,) r 29, tanner and currier.
 Worden, Asa E., (East Rushford,) r 29, prop. of tannery and farmer 8.
 WORDEN, EDWIN H., (Rushford,) harness maker and farmer 97.
 Wray, Chauncey, (New Hudson,) r 44, farmer 28.
 Wray, Lester, (Rushford,) r 36, farmer 54.
 Wright, Lewis, (East Rushford,) r 29, blacksmith.
 Wright, Lowell, (East Rushford,) r 30, farmer 1½.
 Young, M. M., (Rushford,) r 6, cheese maker.
 Young, Winthrop G., (Rushford,) r 31, farmer 32.
 YOUNG, WM. P., (Rushford,) r 6, farmer 49.

SCIO.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

EXPLANATION.—The letter *r*, following the P. O. address, signifies *road*, and the figures following it refer to the number of the road as designated on the map, in the fore part of the book. Usually where no road number is given, the party resides in the Village.

- Agen, Michael, (Scio,) r 16, farmer.
 Allen, David, (Scio,) blacksmith.
 Allen, Joan, (Scio,) r 24, farmer 20.
 APPLEBEE, A. J. & CO., (Scio,) (*H. Fitzsimmons*,) general merchant and produce dealer.
 APPLEBEE, A. J., (Scio,) (*A. J. Appleton & Co.*,) prop. of cheese factory and farmer 10 and in Wirt 50.
 Austin, Seward, (Scio,) r 11, farmer.
 Babcock, W. S., (Scio,) r 3, farmer 173.
 Babcock, Wm. W., (Scio,) r 27, carpenter and farmer 66.
 Barnes, Oscar, (Scio,) r 33½, building mover, carpenter and farmer 58.
 BAXTER, DAVID, (Scio,) r 25, farmer 68.
 Beebe, John, (Scio,) farmer.
 Benjamin, Wm., (Scio,) gardener 1½.
 BINGHAM, J. S. Mrs., (Wellsville,) principal of Riverside Collegiate Institute.
 BINGHAM, J. S. Rev., (Wellsville,) principal of Riverside Collegiate Institute.
 BISSELL, FREDERICK H., (Scio,) engineer of stationary engine.
 Black, Charles, (Scio,) r 17, blacksmith and farmer 20.
 BLACK, K. S., (Scio,) r 11, saw mill and farmer 461½.
 Black, Peter, (Scio,) r 10, farmer 2.
 Black, Wm. A., (Scio,) r 11, farmer 5 and works 200.
 Blackman, George, (Scio,) r 32, farmer 130.
 Bliven, James N., (Scio,) r 13, farmer 158.
 BLIVEN, JOHN B., (Scio,) r 16, farmer.
 Booth, R. D., (Wellsville,) r 29, farmer 5.
 Bosenbark, Charles, (Scio,) retired farmer.
 BRADY, WM., (Scio,) r 18, farmer works 108.
 Brewster, Joseph, (Scio,) works in Clarks saw mill.
 Brockway, George, (Scio,) shoemaker.
 Brown, Aaron, (Scio,) gunsmith.
 BROWN, J. L., (Scio,) r 33, farmer 30.
 BROWNING, L. D., (Scio,) r 16, farmer 208.
 BROWNING, L. D. & CO., (Scio,) (*W. H. Browning*,) props. of grist mill and wholesale dealers in flour and feed.
 Browning, W. H., (Scio,) (*L. D. Browning & Co.*,) r 16, farmer 153.
 BROWNING, W. Q., (Scio,) r 16, farmer 472.
 Budd & Lindsay, (Wellsville,) (*Nelson Budd and E. E. Lindsay*,) lumbermen and props of saw and shingle mill.
 Budd, Nelson, (Wellsville,) (*Budd & Lindsay*,) r 39, farmer 44.
 Burns, John C., (Scio,) r 11, farmer 15.
 Cady, Alonzo, (Scio,) r 19, farmer 50.
 Caldecott, John, (Scio,) r 3, farmer 17.
 Call, Herbert, (Scio,) engineer of stationary engine.
 CALL, THOMAS P., (Scio,) r 8, farmer 40.
 Cartwright, C. B., (Scio,) r 10, carpenter.
 Carpenter, Chas. B., (Scio,) r 16, farmer 68.
 Carr, John, (Scio,) owns 2 acres.
 Cartwright, Emerson D., (Scio,) r 3, farmer works 96, owned by Geo. B. Stanton, Wellsville.
 Cartwright, Nelson, (Scio,) r 10, farmer 62½.
 Cartwright, R. A., (Scio,) r 3, farmer 70.
 Chadwick, Charles, (Scio,) dry goods, groceries, crockery &c., and farmer 35.
 Cheeney, L. C. Mrs., (Scio,) r 17, farmer 208.
 Clancy, Wm., (Scio,) r 16, farmer 100.
 Clare, Joseph, (Scio,) r 34, lumberman and farmer 96.
 CLARK, C. S., (Scio,) (*C. S. Clark & Son*,) farmer 800.
 CLARK, C. S. & SON, (Scio,) dry goods, groceries, crockery, hardware &c., lumbermen, props. of saw, shingle, planing and stave mills and farmers 1500.
 CLARK, J. H., (Scio,) (*C. S. Clark & Son*,) prop. of Genesee Valley Stock Farm, devoted exclusively to horses, 225 acres.
 CLARK, MARTIN, (Wellsville,) r 16, leases saw and shingle mill of E. C. Elwell of Wellsville.
 Clark, Nehemiah, (Scio,) r 9, farmer 30.
 Clemens, Jonathan, (Scio,) r 19, farmer 130.
 Cleveland, L. J., (Scio,) r 27, farmer 20.
 CLOSSER, WM., (Scio,) prop. of Exchange Hotel.
 Comfort, James, (Scio,) r 31, farmer 90.

- Cooper, Charles A., (Scio,) r 33, (*with Chas. H. Early*), farmer 47.
- Cortrite, Christopher, (Scio,) cooper.
- COYLE, BERNARD, (Scio,) watches, clocks and jewelry, groceries, notions &c., agent for railroad and steamship tickets and drafts on Europe.
- Coyle, Peter, (Scio,) r 19, farmer 321.
- Coyle, Thomas, (Scio,) r 18, farmer 63.
- Craue, Ezra, (Scio,) painter and horse trainer.
- Crane, E. Mrs., (Scio,) millinery.
- Culbert, James, (Scio,) r 19, farmer 200.
- DAVIS, M. S., (Scio,) dry goods, groceries, hats, caps &c., justice of the peace and farmer 170.
- Deck, W. M., (Scio,) r 11, farmer 152.
- Dibble, Betsey, (Scio,) r 32, farmer works 75, owned by heirs of Samuel Elster.
- Doremus, Simeon, (Scio,) horse trainer.
- DUKE, THOMAS, (Scio,) r 30, farmer 161.
- DUKE, WM., (Scio,) dealer in lumber, staves, shingles, flour and feed.
- Early, Chas. H., (Scio,) r 33, mason and (*with Charles A. Cooper*), farmer 47.
- Earley, J. S., (Scio,) r 4, farmer 160.
- Earley, Stout, (Scio,) r 24, farmer 77.
- Eastman, Joseph, (Scio,) retired farmer.
- Eaton, Wm., (Scio,) r 21, farmer works 54.
- Elster, S. M., (Scio,) r 32, sawyer and farmer 22.
- Elsworth, Jonathan T., (Scio,) r 24, farmer 48.
- Elwell, Edward C., (Wellsville,) r 16, prop. of sawmill and farmer 440.
- Emerson, Barton, (Scio,) r 36, farmer 69.
- Emerson, Thomas, (Scio,) r 34, farmer 150.
- EXCHANGE HOTEL, (Scio,) Wm. Closser, prop.
- Fish, George S., (Scio,) r 26, farmer 101.
- FITZSIMMONS, H., (Scio,) (*A. J. Applebee & Co.*)
- Fletcher, George, (Scio,) sawyer.
- Flint, J. S., (Scio,) r 9, farmer 151.
- Flynn, Patrick, (Scio,) r 18, farmer 8.
- Gault, Chas., (Scio,) carpenter.
- GAULT, HARVEY, (Scio,) carpenter and millwright.
- Gigee, George D., (Scio,) r 32, farmer leases of Wm. Middaugh 52.
- Gillett, Jason, (Scio,) r 11, farmer 390.
- Gillett, Rufus, (Scio,) r 11, farmer works 500, owned by Jason Gillett.
- Goodell, James, (Scio,) r 31, farmer occupies 50.
- Goodspeed, Abner, (Scio,) r 32, farmer 82.
- Gowdy, Otis, (Wellsville,) r 29, farmer 27.
- Grastorn, Frederick W., (Scio,) r 31, farmer 75.
- Griffin, John, (Scio,) r 10, farmer leases of Andrew White 133.
- HALL, ARVIN, (Scio,) prop. of Union Hotel.
- Hall, Charles, (Scio,) farmer.
- Hall, Nelson, (Scio,) r 11, farmer 150.
- Hall, Reuben, (Scio,) clerk for A. J. Applebee & Co.
- Hamilton, Wm. H., (Scio,) r 12, prop. of saw mill and farmer 350.
- Harris, Alanson, (Scio,) millwright and foreman of Harris shoo factory.
- HARRIS, ELIAS, (Scio,) r 10, prop. of saw mill, stave and shoo manuf. and farmer 186.
- Hathaway, E. H., (Scio,) shoemaker for A. Huntley.
- Hazard, Jonathan, (Scio,) r 21, blacksmith and farmer.
- Hazard, Wm., (Scio,) r 22, farmer 193.
- Henderson, G. D., (Scio,) boots and shoes, hides, skins and furs.
- Herrington, John, (Scio,) r 28, lumberman and farmer 96.
- Hinkley, P. D., (Scio,) r 16, farmer 100 and occupies 50, owned by Justin Carpenter.
- Holtom, John, (Scio,) r 34, mason and farmer 187.
- Hooker, Ruell, (Scio,) retired farmer.
- Hotchkiss, Edward, (Wellsville,) r 38, farmer 65.
- Hotchkiss, H. C., (Scio,) r 8, millwright and farmer 50.
- Howard, Henry B., (Scio,) r 32, farmer 121.
- Howe, E. C., (Scio,) farmer 3.
- Howe, Horace, (Scio,) carriage maker for R. McQueen.
- Hughes, J. C., (Scio,) drugs, groceries and millinery goods.
- Humphrey, E. D., (Scio,) r 29, farmer 200.
- HUNTLEY, ABNER, (Scio,) harness, boots and shoes.
- HUNTLEY, CHARLES, (Scio,) prop. of livery and farmer 100 and works 63, owned by Henry Huntley.
- Huntley, Henry, (Scio,) farmer 63.
- Hyde, Cullen, (Scio,) r 32, farmer works 25.
- Hyde, Henry, (Scio,) r 33, farmer 28½.
- JACKSON, MORRIS D. REV., (Scio,) pastor of M. E. Church.
- Jacobs, Sherman, (Scio,) retired farmer.
- JADWIN, G. L., (Scio.)
- Johnson, Benjamin, (Scio,) r 19, teamster.
- Johnson, Henry, (Scio,) station and express agent.
- Johnson, N. O., (Scio,) stone quarry and farmer 67.
- Jones, Charles, (Scio,) r 30, farmer 2½.
- Kellison, Charles, (Scio,) physician and surgeon.
- Knight, Bradley, (Scio,) r 17, farmer 95.
- Knight, Wm., (Scio,) r 17, farmer 65.
- LATHAM, SMITH, (Scio,) r 11, tanner and currier, resides in Angelica.
- Lewis, Chauncey, (Scio,) r 32, farmer leases of E. J. Norton 215.
- Lindsay, E. E., (Wellsville,) (*Budd & Lindsay*), r 29, farmer 163.
- Loomis, Freeburn, (Scio,) r 7, farmer 5.
- Loomis, W. A., (Scio,) carriage maker and painter.
- Madden, Walter, (Scio,) r 18, farmer 97½.
- Maybee, George D., (Scio,) r 11, farmer 25.
- Maybee, L. D., (Scio,) r 14, farmer 50.
- McGraw, Michael, (Scio,) r 24, farmer 40.
- McQUEEN, ROSWELL, (Scio,) carriage and wagon making and blacksmithing.
- Meek, John, (Scio,) r 19, farmer 130.
- Meek, Lloyd, (Scio,) r 19, farmer 40.
- MIDDAUGH, ALVIN, (Friendship,) r 1, prop. of cheese factory and creamery and farmer 186.
- Middaugh, John E., (Scio,) r 2, farmer works 258 owned by Louisa N. Middaugh.

- MIDDAUGH, LOUISA N. Mrs. (Scio.) r 2, owns farm 258.
 Middaugh, Mary Mrs., (Friendship,) r 1, cheese maker.
 Middaugh, V. A., (Scio.) r 3, farmer.
 Middaugh, Wm., (Scio.) r 32, lumberman and farmer 40.
 Miles, I. M., (Scio.) r 17, farmer.
 Miles, Isaac, (Scio.) r 11, tanner and farmer 100.
 Milks, Benjamin, (Scio.) retired farmer.
 Miller, Christopher, (Scio.) r 11, farmer 5.
 Miles, Leroy, (Scio.) fireman.
 MORGAN, JUSTUS, (Scio.) r 29, farmer 50 and leases of M. S. Davis 50.
 Morrison, Julia A., (Scio.) r 33, farmer 12.
 Neff, Frank, (Scio.) r 34, farmer.
 Neff, Lorenzo, (Scio.) r 32, farmer 31.
 Neff, Nathan, (Scio.) r 34, farmer 190.
 NICKERSON, WM. H., (Scio.) r 8, farmer 10.
 NORTON, AARON D., (Scio.) r 32, farmer 50, and leases of Oliver Norton 130.
 NORTON, E. J., (Scio.) r 32, civil engineer, justice of the peace and farmer 209.
 Norton, Lucius E., (Scio.) r 32, (with W. L.) prop. of saw mill, lumberman and farmer 360.
 Norton, Wm. H., (Scio.) (Norton & York,) r 30, civil engineer and farmer 167.
 Norton, W. L., (Scio.) r 32, farmer 130, and (with Lucius E.) prop. of saw mill, lumberman and farmer 360.
 Norton & York, (Scio.) (Wm. H. Norton and A. B. York,) props. of cheese factory.
 O'Brien, Francis, (Scio.) r 18, farmer 87.
 O'Reilly, Peter, (Scio.) r 11, farmer 134.
 Ost, Jacob, (Scio.) r 33, farmer 122.
 Palmer, Benjamin, (Scio.) hardware, stoves, tinware and agricultural implements.
 Palmer, James, (Scio.) r 4, farmer 78.
 Pangburn, Abram, (Wellsville,) r 33, farmer leases of Alonzo Blye 61.
 PARKER, PLINY, (Scio.) overseer in Wm. Duke's grist and lumber mills and farmer 25 in Belfast.
 PELT, CHARLES, (Scio.) r 28, lumberman and farmer 134.
 Perkins, B. F., (Scio.) r 4, farmer.
 Peterson, Charles, (Scio.) r 19, farmer 95.
 Peterson, Edward, (Scio.) farmer.
 Peterson, Henry, (Scio.) r 19, farmer 120.
 Peterson, John, (Scio.) r 19, farmer 95.
 Peterson, M. J., (Scio.) r 29, farmer 105.
 Peterson, Wm., (Scio.) r 29, farmer 68.
 Pettys, Daniel, (Scio.) r 8, farmer 1½.
 Philips, Jacob, (Scio.) r 29, farmer leases of Jeffrey Thomas 210.
 Potter Bros., (Scio.) (J. E., G. R., N. A. and C. L.) r 18, props. of saw and shingle mills, lumbermen and farmers 170.
 POTTER, CLARK L., (Scio.) (Potter Bros.)
 Potter, G. R., (Scio.) (Potter Bros.) blacksmith.
 Potter, J. E., (Scio.) (Potter Bros.)
 Potter, N. A., (Scio.) (Potter Bros.)
 RANDALL, JOHN, (Scio.) r 19, farmer 55.
 Reddy, John, (Scio.) r 18, farmer 337.
 REDDY, PHILIP, (Scio.) boatman on Erie Canal.
 Reese, James, (Scio.) r 10, lumberman and farmer 81.
 REYNOLDS, JOSEPH L., (Scio.) r 11, farmer 50.
 Reynolds, Martin, (Scio.) r 11, farmer 184.
 Reynolds, Nelson, (Scio.) r 11, farmer 130.
 Rhodes, J. H., (Scio.) sawyer.
 RIVERSIDE COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE, (Wellsville,) Rev. J. S. and Mrs. J. S. Bingham, principals.
 Riverside Hotel, (Wellsville,) J. C. Stannard, prop.
 Roberts, John, (Scio.) r 32, farmer leases 41.
 Robinson, C. B., (Scio.) r 27, carpenter and farmer.
 ROBINSON, DAVID S., (Scio.) r 27, blacksmith and farmer 236.
 Robinson, Wm., (Scio.) r 33, farmer 30.
 Roby, O. W., (Scio.) r 18, prop. of flouring, grist, saw and cider mills, millwright and farmer 50.
 Roff, Robert C., (Scio.) cooper and farmer 49.
 ROSSMAN, GEORGE, (Scio.) r 29, farmer works 118.
 Rossman, Palmer, (Scio.) r 34, prop. of custom saw mill.
 Sackett, Merrill, (Wellsville,) r 16, carpenter and farmer.
 Sheldon, Joseph N., (Scio.) postmaster, dealer in groceries, provisions, hardware and wooden ware.
 Shepard, H. D., (Scio.) r 29, farmer 50.
 Simerson, Ezra, (Scio.) r 10, farmer 20.
 Simerson, Samuel S., (Scio.) r 10, farmer 60.
 Simons, Chas. A., (Scio.) farmer 2.
 Simons, John, (Scio.) retired farmer.
 Simons, Sarah Mrs., (Scio.) r 9, farmer 200.
 Sinan, John, (Scio.) r 28, lumberman and farmer 50.
 Smith, David, (Scio.) teamster.
 SMITH, GEORGE, (Scio.) r 29, farmer works 139, owned by Jeffrey Thomas.
 Smith, Isaac, (Scio.) r 19, farmer 223.
 Smith, John, (Scio.) r 11, farmer 1.
 Smith, M. & Bro., (Scio.) dry goods, groceries, boots, shoes, hats &c.
 Smith, Sidney, (Scio.) lumber dealer and farmer 50.
 Smith, Wm. H., (Scio.) r 9, farmer 40.
 Spencer, Hezekiah, (Scio.) r 3, farmer 47.
 Stannard, J. C., (Wellsville,) prop. of Riverside Hotel.
 Stannard, John B., (Scio.) r 11, owns stock horses and farmer 125.
 STEPHENSON, J. A., (Scio.) physician and druggist.
 Stryker, Henry, (Scio.) r 17, blacksmith, carriage ironing and farmer 25.
 Taylor, Geo. E., (Scio.) sawyer.
 Taylor, H. C., (Scio.) engineer of stationary engine.
 TAYLOR, MILTON W., (Scio.) r 31, house painter and farmer 61.
 TAYLOR, S. E., (Scio.) shingle sawyer.
 Thomas, Franklin, (Scio.) r 17, farmer.
 THOMAS, HARLAN, (Scio.) r 16, farmer 31.
 Thomas, John, (Scio.) farmer.
 THOMAS, J. M., (Scio.) r 29, notary public, stock broker, produce dealer and farmer 341.
 Thomas, Ralph, (Scio.) farmer 150.

Thomas, Walter, (Scio,) r 16, farmer.
 Thomas, Willard, (Scio,) farmer.
 Tibbs, Oscar, (Scio,) r 28, farmer 70.
 UNION HOTEL, (Scio,) Arvin Hall, prop.,
 livery attached.
 Vars, P. B., (Scio,) r 18, farmer 28.
 Vincent, Benjamin, (Scio,) r 35, farmer
 164.
 Vreeland James, (Scio,) r 11, farmer 45
 and leases of Daniel Deck 50.
 Wade, Archibald, (Scio,) r 3, carpenter
 and farmer 18.
 WALLACE, EDWARD, (Scio,) r 18, farmer
 50.
 Way, Clark, (Scio,) carpenter.
 Way, Russell, (Scio,) r 11, farmer 15.
 WEAVER, WM. H., (Scio,) architect and
 builder and farmer 10.
 Wedge, John, (Scio,) r 29, farmer leases
 100.
 WELCH, ROBERT, (Scio,) r 28, vocal and
 instrumental music teacher and far-
 mer 14.
 Wells, Charles, (Wellsville,) r 16, farmer 5.
 Whitecomb, Cyrus, (Scio,) r 32, farmer 50.

White, Andrew, (Scio,) r 10, farmer 133.
 White, Byron, (Scio,) wagon maker and
 painter.
 WILBER, H. C., (Scio,) (with J. W. Wilber,)
 farmer 45.
 WILBER, J. W., (Scio,) carpenter and
 (with H. C. Wilber,) farmer 45.
 Wilber, T. L., (Scio,) carpenter.
 Wilkins, James E., (Scio,) r 18, farmer 3½.
 Williams, Benj. F., (Scio,) r 33, carpen-
 ter and farmer 27.
 Witter, Ira, (Wellsville,) r 29, farmer 147.
 WOODARD, THOMAS S., (Scio,) r 31,
 millwright, carpenter and farmer 100.
 WRIGHT, JOHN, (Scio,) r 28, lumberman
 and farmer 390.
 WRIGHT, ROBERT, (Scio,) r 28, lumber-
 man and farmer 90.
 Wright, Wm. W., (Scio,) r 28, farmer 120.
 YORK, ALVA B., (Scio,) (Norton & York,)
 r 31, carpenter and farmer 81.
 Young, Charles H., (Scio,) r 3, farmer 130.
 YOUNG, JOHN A., (Scio,) constable and
 farmer.
 Young, Lewis B., (Scio,) r 16, house
 painter.

WARD.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

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AMES, P. R., (Scio,) r 30, farmer 107½.
 Austin, David, (Phillips Creek,) r 23, far-
 mer 22.
 Austin, Nathan, (Phillips Creek,) r 12, far-
 mer 200.
 Austin, Reuben, (Phillips Creek,) r 12,
 farmer leases of Nathan Austin, 200.
 BABBITT, DAVID H., (Scio,) r 20, carpen-
 ter, cheese maker and farmer 50
 and (with Merrick P.), prop. Babbitt's
 cheese factory.
 Babbitt, J. L., (Scio,) r 15, farmer 50 and
 works 170, owned by Alexander Black.
 BABBITT, MERRICK P., (Scio,) (with
 David H.), prop. of Babbitt's cheese
 factory.
 BABBITT, MERRICK T., (Scio,) r 20,
 carpenter and farmer 35.
 Babbitt, Wm. E., (Scio,) r 30, farmer 40
 and works 50, owned by heirs of Oliver
 H. Babbitt.

Baker, Andrew, (Phillips Creek,) prop. of
 Hemlock cheese factory.
 Baker, Patrick, (Scio,) r 28, farmer 242.
 Beebe, Arthur, (Alfred Center,) r 22, far-
 mer works 164, owned by Lewis Can-
 field.
 BEEBE, HENRY C., (Alfred Center,) r 28,
 farmer 96.
 Benjamin, David, (Scio,) r 33, farmer 50.
 Bennett, Lorin, (Phillips Creek,) r 7,
 cooper.
 BENNETT, LORIN S., (Phillips Creek,) r
 7, cooper and farmer 15.
 Bentley, Asa, (Phillips Creek,) r 16, far-
 mer 227 and leases 20.
 Bentley, Charles, (Scio,) r 31, farmer 50.
 Black, Aaron O., (Scio,) r 20, lumberman
 and farmer 116.
 BLACK, ALEXANDER, (Scio,) r 19, far-
 mer 37.

- Black, Alexander, (Scio) r 29, farmer 53 and leases of Thomas & Bliven 150.
- Black, Geo. A. (Scio.) r 29, farmer 200.
- Bliven, Charles, (Scio.) r 22, farmer 150.
- Bliven, Charles H., (Scio.) r 22, farmer 154.
- BLIVEN, GILBERT, (Scio.) (*Thomas & Bliven*.) cheese maker.
- Brandt, Thomas T., (Phillips Creek,) r 15, farmer 216.
- BRODIE, FRANCIS, (Scio.) r 25, farmer leases of Wm. Tucker 325.
- BRODIE, FRANCIS, (Scio.) (*with Joseph*.) r 30, farmer 98.
- BRODIE, JOSEPH, (Scio.) (*with Francis*.) r 30, farmer 98.
- Brown, Charles, (Scio.) r 19, blacksmith.
- Brown, John, (Phillips Creek,) r 19, blacksmith.
- BROWN, J. R., (Phillips Creek,) dry goods, groceries, hardware, boots, shoes &c.
- Brown, Samuel, (Belmont,) r 3, farmer 245.
- Brown, Simeon, (Scio.) r 19, blacksmith and farmer 50.
- BUNNELL, G. A., (Phillips Creek,) r 7, carpenter, wagon maker and farmer 125.
- Burdick, A. B., (Alfred Center,) r 9, carpenter and farmer 95 and works on shares 250.
- Button, H. W., (Phillips Creek,) carpenter and owns 7 acres, and (*with Wm. P.*) prop. of grist mill.
- Button, Wm. P., (Phillips Creek,) carpenter and joiner and (*with H. W.*) prop. of grist mill.
- CANFIELD, CHARLES S., (Phillips Creek,) r 31, carpenter.
- Canfield, George, (Alfred Center,) r 20, farmer 130.
- Caple, E. P., (Alfred Center,) r 12, farmer leases of Lydia Woolworth 140.
- CARTWRIGHT & FARWELL, (Phillips Creek,) (*Silas W. Cartwright and Jas. Farwell Jr.*) dry goods, groceries, patent medicines, boots, shoes, notions &c., also dealers in hides.
- CARTWRIGHT, G. W., (Scio.) r 34, lumberman and farmer 85.
- CARTWRIGHT, JAY, (Phillips Creek,) (*Cartwright & Ockerman*.) town clerk.
- CARTWRIGHT & OCKERMAN, (Phillips Creek,) (*Jay Cartwright and Wm. Ockerman*.) props of Phillips Creek cheese factory.
- Cartwright, R. L., (Scio.) r 29, farmer leases of Stephen Thomas 240.
- CARTWRIGHT, SILAS W., (Phillips Creek,) (*Cartwright & Farwell*.) postmaster and farmer 35.
- Chafee, James, (Scio.) r 20, farmer 120.
- Champlin, Wm. F., (Phillips Creek,) r 7, farmer 130.
- Clark, Daniel, (Scio.) r 31, farmer 60.
- CLARK, HENRY, (Belmont,) r 19, farmer works 35, owned by Betsey Clark.
- Cline, Mary Mrs., (Belmont,) r 18, farmer 60.
- Cline, Patrick, (Belmont,) r 18, farmer 200.
- Collins, Lorenzo W., (Alfred Center,) (*with Lorin W.*) r 10, farmer 134.
- Collins, Lorin W., (Alfred Center,) (*with Lorenzo W.*) r 10, farmer 134.
- Collins, Nelson W., (Scio.) r 31, farmer 54.
- Cornelius, Augustus, (Alfred Center,) r 26, farmer 55.
- CORNELIUS, GABRIEL, (Alfred Center,) r 26, farmer 280.
- Cornelius, John, (Scio.) r 25, farmer 60 and works 200, owned by Wm. Tucker.
- CORNELIUS, MILO, (Alfred Center,) r 22, farmer leases of Lewis Canfield, 153.
- Crandall, A. J., (Phillips Creek,) r 14, farmer 116.
- Crandall, C. S., (Phillips Creek,) r 9, carpenter and farmer 100.
- Crandall, Warren P., (Belmont,) r 18, cooper and farmer 95.
- Cusick, Thomas, (Scio.) r 33, farmer 75.
- DAVIS, SYLVANUS, (Scio.) r 25, farmer 200.
- Doner, Hugh, (Belmont,) r 17, farmer.
- Doner, James, (Belmont,) r 17, farmer.
- Doner, Patrick, (Belmont,) r 17, farmer.
- Doner, Peter, (Belmont,) r 17, farmer.
- Doner, Thomas, (Belmont,) (*with Patrick, James, Peter and Hugh*.) r 17, farmer 440.
- Easton, Burton, (Phillips Creek,) r 3, farmer works 151, owned by Stephen Easton.
- Easton, Isaac N., (Phillips Creek,) r 7, farmer.
- Easton, Stephen, (Phillips Creek,) r 3, farmer 151.
- Easton, Stewart S., (Phillips Creek,) r 3, farmer 65.
- Ellison, James, (Phillips Creek,) boatman.
- Farnham, J. D., (Alfred Center,) r 24, farmer works 163, owned by Calvin Sprague of Scio.
- FARNUM, CALVIN C., (Scio.) r 20, farmer 72.
- Farnum, Franklin, (Scio.) r 32, farmer 184.
- Farwell, James, (Phillips Creek,) r 7, farmer 180.
- FARWELL, JAMES JR., (Phillips Creek,) (*Cartwright & Farwell*.) agent for the Wiard plow, justice of the peace and farmer 50.
- Farwell, Miner, (Phillips Creek,) r 3, farmer leases of Wm. Fuller 220.
- Farwell, R. M., (Phillips Creek,) r 7, farmer works 180, owned by James Farwell.
- FULLER, ANDREW J., (Phillips Creek,) r 7, farmer 114.
- FULLER, DANIEL C., (Phillips Creek,) r 7, farmer 240.
- Fuller, Wm., (Phillips Creek,) r 14, farmer 500.
- Gavit, Nelson, (Scio.) r 31, farmer 37.
- GILLETT, LYMAN, (Phillips Creek,) blacksmith and wagon maker.
- Green, George, (Scio.) r 19, farmer 123.
- Green, James T., (Phillips Creek,) r 17, agent for the Crawford Improved Mower and farmer 248.
- Gregory, John, (Belmont,) r 1, farmer 230.
- Gregory, Ralph, (Phillips Creek,) r 1, farmer 30.

- Gridley, Giles, (Alfred Center,) r 11, farmer 27 and works 354, owned by L. D. Collins.
- Halbert, L. L., (Phillips Creek,) r 14, farmer 25.
- Hall, Daniel, (Scio,) r 31, farmer 54.
- Hall, James, (Phillips Creek,) r 1, farmer works 260, owned by A. C. Hall.
- HAMILTON, WM. C., (Andover,) r 23, farmer 407.
- Hayes, George C., (Scio,) r 34, farmer 100.
- Hemphill, James, (Alfred Center,) r 25, farmer.
- HOFFMAN, JAMES, (Phillips Creek,) r 9, farmer leases 170.
- HOGAN, JOHN, (Scio,) r 35, farmer 125.
- Hogan, Michael, (Belmont,) r 18, farmer 110.
- Hogan, Patrick, (Phillips Creek,) r 18, farmer 80.
- Hurd, S. E., (Scio,) r 20, farmer 100.
- Jacox, J. S., (Alfred Center,) r 26, shoemaker.
- JOHNSON, E. A., (Scio,) r 33, farmer 100.
- Keenan, Patrick, (Belmont,) r 18, farmer 117½.
- LANPHEAR, DANIEL B., (Alfred Center,) r 11, supervisor, justice, fire insurance agent and farmer leases 150 of W. C. Burdick.
- LEWIS, JOHN, (Phillips Creek,) r 27, farmer 244.
- Margeson, W. M. & F. F., (Scio,) r 33, farmer 106.
- Marsh, M. P., (Scio,) r 31, farmer 81.
- McGifeny, Mont., (Phillips Creek,) r 1, farmer leases of J. B. Watson 169½.
- McGill, James, (Scio,) r 19, farmer 100.
- McGill, John, (Scio,) r 31, farmer 75.
- McGovren, John, (Belmont,) r 18, farmer works 250, owned by heirs of Patrick McGovren.
- McOmber, H. R., (Scio,) r 32, farmer 114.
- McOmber, Orson P., (Scio,) r 32, farmer 130.
- MERRIAM, HALSEY R., (Scio,) r 34, farmer 20.
- Milligan, Susan, (Phillips Creek,) r 16, farmer 75.
- Ockerman, Eugene, (Alfred Center,) r 25, farmer leases of Calvin Hall 220.
- OCKERMAN, WM., (Phillips Creek,) (*Cartwright & Ockerman*) town clerk.
- Pierce, Leonard, (Belmont,) r 1, shoemaker.
- Reynolds, Barnard, (Belmont,) r 18, farmer 77.
- Reynolds, H. A., (Scio,) r 30, farmer 128.
- REYNOLDS, H. EDSON, (Phillips Creek,) (*West & Reynolds*), r 7, farmer 86 and works 179, owned by Wm. H. Reynolds.
- Reynolds, Hugh, (Belmont,) r 18, farmer 100.
- Reynolds, James, (Belmont,) r 18, farmer 111.
- Reynolds, Wm. H., (Phillips Creek,) r 7, prop. of cider mill and farmer 282.
- Satterlee, J. C., (Alfred Center,) r 24, engineer and farmer.
- Schuyler, Sarah A. Mrs., (Phillips Creek,) r 17, farmer 121.
- Scott, John, (Alfred Center,) r 26, farmer leases of Gardner Tucker 125.
- SHELDON, HENRY, (Alfred Center,) r 12, farmer 140.
- SHELDON, JOHN, (Alfred Center,) r 12, farmer works 80, owned by Henry Sheldon.
- Slavin, Thomas, (Belmont,) r 18, farmer 75.
- Smith, Ralph P., (Alfred Center,) r 26, farmer 141.
- Stuck, Jeremiah, (Phillips Creek,) farmer 173.
- Stuck, Llewellyn, (Phillips Creek,) r 13, farmer works 173, owned by Jeremiah Stuck.
- TEFFT, THOMAS S., (Phillips Creek,) r 7, carpenter.
- THOMAS & BLIVEN, (Scio,) (*Stephen Thomas and Gilbert Bliven*), r 25, props. of Vandemark cheese factory.
- THOMAS, STEPHEN, (Scio,) (*Thomas & Bliven*), r 29, farmer 240.
- Thompson, Calvin, (Phillips Creek,) r 7, note discount.
- Travis, Reuben, (Scio,) r 31, farmer 44.
- TROWBRIDGE, ERASTUS B., (Alfred Center,) r 26, carpenter and joiner and farmer leases of T. P. Patterson 110.
- Tucker, Gardner, (Alfred Center,) r 24, farmer 645.
- TUCKER, N. B., (Alfred Center,) r 25, farmer works 75 acres, owned by Gardner Tucker.
- TUCKER, WM., (Alfred Center,) r 25, farmer 1,216.
- Utter, R. N., (Scio,) r 29, farmer leases of Wm. Tucker 227.
- Ward, Patrick, (Belmont,) r 18, farmer 250.
- Ward, S. L., (Scio,) r 32, farmer 96.
- WEST, GEORGE, (Phillips Creek,) (*West & Reynolds*).
- WEST & REYNOLDS, (Phillips Creek,) (*George West and Edson Reynolds*), dry goods, groceries, hardware, boots, shoes, notions &c.
- WHITE, ISAAC, (Phillips Creek,) r 13, farmer 200.
- White, James P., (Phillips Creek,) r 14, farmer 108.
- Witter, Albert A., (Scio,) r 32, farmer leases of H. R. McOmber 114.
- Wyckoff, John, (Phillips Creek,) r 16, farmer 120.
- Yeoman, Wm., (Phillips Creek,) blacksmith.

WELLSVILLE.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

EXPLANATION.—The letter *r*, following the P. O. address, signifies *road*, and the figures following it refer to the number of the road as designated on the map, in the fore part of the book. Usually where no road number is given, the party resides in the Village.

- Adams, Bradley, (Wellsville,) *r* 3, farmer 37.
 Adams, E. Mrs., (Wellsville,) *r* 5, farmer 37.
 Aheren, John, (Wellsville,) *r* 17, farmer 100.
 Ahrens, John, (Wellsville,) *r* 27, farmer 6.
 Alexander, S. F., (Wellsville,) (*H. L. Jones & Co.*)
 Alger, Harvey, (Wellsville,) boots and shoes, Main.
 *ALLEGANY COUNTY DEMOCRAT, (Wellsville,) Wm. W. Nichols, editor.
 *AMERICAN HOTEL, (Wellsville,) Mrs. S. S. Stiles, prop., Main.
 ANDERSON, CHAS. G., (Wellsville,) physician and surgeon, Main.
 Anderson, L. S., (Wellsville,) (*Anderson, Otis & Co.*)
 Andersou, Otis & Co., (Wellsville,) (*L. S. Anderson, T. P. Otis and J. M. Chamberlain,*) hardware, agricultural implements &c., Main.
 Arnold, J. & C., (Wellsville,) blacksmiths, Main.
 Babcock, Emery, (Wellsville,) bakery and restaurant, Main.
 Babcock, Orlow, (Wellsville,) *r* 12, farmer 1.
 Bailey, George, (Wellsville,) *r* 11, farmer 120.
 Baker, T. J., (Wellsville,) groceries and provisions, Main.
 Baldwin, Almarian, (Wellsville,) *r* 5, farmer 50.
 Baldwin, Sumner, (Wellsville,) cashier Bank of Wellsville.
 Baldwin, W. A., (Wellsville,) president Bank of Wellsville.
 BALTHASAR, A. D., (Wellsville,) restaurant Pearl.
 Bank of Wellsville, (Wellsville,) W. A. Baldwin, president; Sumner Baldwin, cashier, Fassett's Block, Main.
 Bannister, Henry, (Wellsville,) boots and shoes, Main.
 Bass, Lewis, (Wellsville,) *r* 19, farmer 25.
 Beecher, Frederick Rev., (Wellsville,) pastor of Congregational Church, Fassett House.
 Beaver, William, (Wellsville,) meat market, Pearl.
 Bellamy, Wm., (Wellsville,) *r* 24, farmer 40.
 Benton, Daniel L., (Wellsville,) attorney, Main.
 Bethe, Augustus, (Wellsville,) *r* 19, farmer 25.
 Bingham, J. S. Rev., (Wellsville,) principal of Riverside Academy.
 Blackman, Geo. H., (Wellsville,) (*Rude & Blackman.*)
 Blahr, Mary Mrs., (Wellsville,) saloon keeper, Plank Road.
 Blodget, William A., (Wellsville,) drayman, Chamberlain.
 Bloom, Wm., (Wellsville,) *r* 28, farmer 50.
 Bony, Henry, (Wellsville,) *r* 29, farmer 100.
 Bradfield, Thomas, (Wellsville,) *r* 11, farmer leases of Richard Bradfield 90.
 Brandes, Henry, (Wellsville,) *r* 27½, farmer 90.
 Brown, A. L., (Wellsville,) groceries and provisions, Main.
 Brown, Mary Mrs., (Wellsville,) *r* 17, farmer 50.
 Brown, Samuel H., (Wellsville,) *r* 11, farmer 45.
 Brown & Scoville, (Wellsville,) (*W. M. & J. Brown and L. H. Scoville,*) wholesale and retail grocers, Main.
 Brown, W. M., (Wellsville,) (*Brown & Scoville.*)
 BROWN, W. M. & J. & CO., (Wellsville,) (*L. H. Scoville,*) wholesale and retail dealers in groceries and provisions, stoneware, wooden and willow ware, seeds &c., Main.
 Browning Bros., (Wellsville,) (*J. H. and O. D.*) general merchants, Main.
 Browning, J. H., (Wellsville,) (*Browning Bros.*)
 Browning, O. D., (Wellsville,) (*Browning Bros.*)
 Burdick, Prentice, (Wellsville,) *r* 1, farmer 100.
 Burdin, R., (Wellsville,) harness maker, Main.
 Burns, Charles, (Wellsville,) *r* 11, farmer 50.
 Burns, James, (Wellsville,) *r* 11, farmer 150.

- Burns, James, (Wellsville,) r 11, farmer 100.
 Burns, Patrick, (Wellsville,) r 25, farmer 86.
 Bush & Howard, (Wellsville,) (*M. P. Bush and Geo. Howard*, of Buffalo,) props. of tannery, G. H. Humason, supt., Main.
 Campbell, Cyrus, (Wellsville,) (*Whitlock & Campbell*.)
 Campbell, John, (Wellsville,) r 21, farmer leases 200.
 Carpenter, J. & S., (Wellsville,) general merchants, Main.
 CARR, E. D., (Wellsville,) wagon maker, Main.
 Carroll, Patrick, (Wellsville,) r 11, farmer 100.
 Cary, Wm., (Wellsville,) r 26, farmer 25.
 Chalker, George, (Stanards Corners,) r 20, farmer leases 90.
 Chamberlain, Calvin T., (Wellsville,) (*York & Chamberlain*.)
 Chamberlain, J. M., (Wellsville,) (*Ander-son, Otis & Co.*)
 CLARK, C. A., (Wellsville,) carpenter and joiner, Broad.
 CLARK, D., (Wellsville,) (*Clark & Easton*.)
 *CLARK & EASTON, (Wellsville,) (*D. Clark and J. C. Easton*.) sash, doors, blinds, scroll work, moldings &c., Stevens.
 CLARK, J. B., (Wellsville,) groceries, provisions, boots, shoes, woolen ware &c., also dealer in pelts and furs, Main.
 Clements, C., (Wellsville,) r 9, farmer 100.
 CLINTON HOUSE, (Wellsville,) Sam. S. Truex, prop., corner Loder and Market.
 Coats, Barton, (Wellsville,) (*with David*.) r 10, brick maker and farmer 51.
 Coats David, (Wellsville,) (*with Barton*.) r 10, brick maker and farmer 50.
 Coats, Wm., (Wellsville,) r 23, farmer 87.
 Coats, W. B., (Wellsville,) (*W. H. Coats & Son*.)
 Coats, W. H. & Son, (Wellsville,) (*W. B.*) furniture manufs., Main.
 Cogshall, Jay, (Wellsville,) r 12, carpenter.
 Coit, A. Rev., (Wellsville,) pastor of Baptist Church.
 Cole, Asel N., (Wellsville,) r 12, farmer 110.
 Cole, Asel P., (Wellsville,) r 12, farmer 15.
 *COLE, S. L., (Wellsville,) pump dealer.
 Colman, Chester, (Wellsville,) (*with John S. and Mallory B.*) r 18, farmer 80.
 Colman, John, (Wellsville,) r 25, farmer 40.
 Colman, John S., (Wellsville,) (*with Mallory B. and Chester*.) r 18, farmer 80.
 Colman, Mallory B., (Wellsville,) (*with John S. and Chester*.) r 18, farmer 80.
 Combs & Dutcher, (Wellsville,) (*Miss L. Combs and Mrs. E. A. Dutcher*.) millinery and fancy goods, Main.
 Combs, L. Miss, (Wellsville,) (*Combs & Dutcher*.)
 Conners, Morris, (Wellsville,) r 27, farmer 60.
 Cooper, James, (Wellsville,) r 1, farmer 50.
 Cornelius, David, (Wellsville,) r 8, farmer leases 60.
 CORNWELL, C. G., (Wellsville,) prop. of First National Hotel, corner Pearl and Loder.
 Crandall, Henry, (Wellsville,) r 29, (*with Ira S.*) farmer 100.
 Crandall, Ira S., (Wellsville,) r 29, (*with Henry*.) farmer 100.
 CRITTENDEN, R. A., (Wellsville,) (*Woodcock & Crittenden*.) farmer 102.
 Crowner, Alonzo, (Wellsville,) r 11, farmer 95.
 Crowner, Alson, (Wellsville,) r 5, farmer 157.
 Crowner, John, (Wellsville,) r 12, dairy, 20 cows and farmer 200.
 CURTIS, E. B., (Wellsville,) hardware, stoves and tinware, Main.
 Cyrusfield, Hugh, (Wellsville,) r 24, farmer 100.
 Dailey, Michael, (Wellsville,) r 27, farmer 30.
 Dailey, Michael, (Wellsville,) r 16, farmer 25.
 Davis, Lorenzo D., (Wellsville,) postmaster.
 Dawson, C. E., (Wellsville,) clerk American Hotel.
 Dayton, John, (Stanards Corners,) r 28, retired lumberman.
 DAYTON, JOHN J., (Stanards Corners.) agent for the Howe and Victor Sewing machines and dealer in eggs.
 Dayton, John M., (Wellsville,) r 3, farmer 175.
 Decker, W. P., (Wellsville,) wines, liquors and cigars, Main.
 Delaney, John, (Wellsville,) wholesale agent for Moffat's ales and saloon keeper, Plank Road.
 Dempsey, Kate Miss, (Wellsville,) hair dressing rooms, Keystone Block, Main.
 DICKINSON, GEO. W., (Wellsville,) publisher of The Allegany County Reporter, Main.
 Dobbins, D., (Wellsville,) constable and prop. of livery stable, Main.
 DODGE, HARTLEY B., (Wellsville,) (*Jones & Dodge*.)
 Donevan, M., (Wellsville,) r 27, farmer 100.
 Donohue, Cornelius, (Wellsville,) r 2, farmer 148.
 Donohue, John, (Wellsville,) r 23, farmer 73.
 Donohue, Simon, (Wellsville,) r 23, farmer 111.
 Dornow, Lewis, (Wellsville,) barber, Pearl.
 Dotys, R. and J., (Wellsville,) carriage and wagon makers and general blacksmiths, Furnace.
 Dowdney House, (Wellsville,) H. W. Dowdney, prop., opposite Depot.
 Dowdney, H. W., (Wellsville,) prop. of Dowdney House, opposite Depot.
 Duffey, Varna, (Wellsville,) r 1, farmer 200.
 DUKE, CHARLES & CO., (Wellsville,) (*Wm. Duke*.) manufs. of lumber, lath and shingles, and dealer in groceries, flour and feed and farmer 150.
 DUKE, WM., (Wellsville,) (*Chas. Duke & Co.*)

- Dutcher, E. A. Mrs., (Wellsville,) (*Combs & Dutcher.*)
- Dyke, Lester, (Wellsville,) r 25, farmer 50.
- EASTON, J. C., (Wellsville,) (*Clark & Easton.*)
- Elfein, Peter, (Wellsville,) lager beer saloon.
- Elliott Brothers, (Wellsville,) (*Simoon A. and Frank L.,*) groceries and provisions, Main.
- Elliott, David, (Wellsville,) r 30, farmer 50.
- Elliott, Frank L., (Wellsville,) (*Elliott Brothers.*) town clerk.
- Elliott, Simoon A., (Wellsville,) (*Elliott Brothers.*)
- Ewell, Columbus, (Wellsville,) watches, clocks and jewelry, Main.
- Farnham, Phoebe Mrs., (Wellsville,) r 20, farmer 200.
- *FARNUM, C. L., (Wellsville,) fire, life and accident insurance agent, Masonic Hall Block, Main.
- Farnum, E. J., (Wellsville,) real estate dealer and farmer.
- FASSETT HOUSE, (Wellsville,) I. W. Fassett, prop., Main corner Mill.
- FASSETT, I. W., (Wellsville,) (*Palmer, Richards & Fassett.*) prop. of Fassett House, and dealer in lumber, shingles and land, and owns 2,000 acres.
- FEATHERSTONHAUGH, GEORGE W., (Wellsville,) attorney and counselor at law, Main.
- Feller, John, (Wellsville,) r 26, farmer 40.
- Ferrine, A., (Wellsville,) r 21, farmer 30.
- Ferrine, C., (Wellsville,) r 21, farmer 40.
- Ferris, Myron H., (Wellsville,) manuf. of shingles and lumber.
- Finton, Patrick, (Wellsville,) r 16, farmer 47.
- Finton, Timothy, (Wellsville,) r 16, farmer 2.
- FIRST NATIONAL HOTEL, (Wellsville.) C. G. Cornwell, prop., corner Pearl and Loder.
- Fisher, C. H., (Wellsville,) fruits and confectionery, tobacco and cigars, Main.
- Fisher, T. F., (Wellsville,) (*White & Fisher.*)
- Fitzgerald, Edmond, (Wellsville,) r 16, farmer 105.
- Fitzgerald, Martin, (Wellsville,) r 18, farmer 100.
- FOLAND, JOHN, (Wellsville,) wagons, agricultural implements, shingles and lath, Main.
- Fossler, Christ, (Wellsville,) r 26, farmer 50.
- Foster, Asa, (Stanards Corners,) r 20, farmer 130.
- Foster, E., (Wellsville,) r 20, farmer 90.
- FOSTER, ELBERT C., (Stanards Corners,) r 20, farmer 40.
- Foster, John, (Stanards Corners,) r 20, farmer 70.
- Foster, Lewis, (Wellsville,) justice of the peace and U. S. claim agent, Main.
- Foster, Lewis, (Wellsville,) r 5, justice of the peace and farmer 130.
- Foster, Wm., (Wellsville,) r 20, blacksmith.
- Frank, George, (Wellsville,) hotel keeper, Martin.
- Frederick, C. H., (Wellsville,) groceries and provisions, Main.
- Freeman, Peter, (Wellsville,) r 27, farmer 50.
- French, William C., (Wellsville,) cabinet ware, Main corner State.
- FREY, CHRISTIAN, (Wellsville,) groceries and provisions, Main.
- Frisbey, L. H., (Wellsville,) dry goods and groceries, Main.
- Frisbey, Sidney Jr., (Wellsville,) dry goods, groceries, provisions &c., Main.
- Furman, Josiah, (Wellsville,) r 11, farmer leases 20.
- Gale, Thomas, (Wellsville,) lunch room and light groceries, Main.
- Ganoung, Jason, (Wellsville,) r 22, farmer 52.
- GARDNER, JACOB, (Wellsville,) laborer, Dutch Hill.
- Garey, Morris, (Wellsville,) r 29, farmer 50.
- Garrigan, James, (Wellsville,) r 11, farmer leases 40.
- Geaunoung, Abram, (Wellsville,) r 25, farmer 58.
- Gendar, John, (Wellsville,) r 26, farmer 97½.
- Genter, Mathew, (Wellsville,) r 23, farmer 44.
- GILLIES HOUSE, (Stanards Corners.) Jones & Dodge, props.
- Gillis, Adam, (Wellsville,) r 27, farmer 6.
- *GODFREY, V. D., (Wellsville,) house, sign and fresco painter, Main.
- Gooliff, A. A., (Wellsville,) foreman in M. H. Ferris' shingle factory.
- Gorman, John, (Wellsville,) r 2, farmer 200.
- Gottschall, Lewis A., (Wellsville,) hair dressing and billiard room, basement of Fassett House, Main corner Mill.
- GRAMES, N. B., (Wellsville,) carpenter and joiner, Andover Road.
- Grames, R. C., (Wellsville,) sign and ornamental painter, Main.
- Grastorf, Charles, (Wellsville,) r 28, farmer leases 88.
- Grastorf, Christopher, (Wellsville,) r 19, farmer 50.
- Grastorf, Henry, (Wellsville,) r 28, farmer 50.
- Green, Pardon, (Wellsville,) r 19, farmer 50.
- Gunzberg, S., (Wellsville,) ready-made clothing, Main.
- Hakes, Hills & Co., (Wellsville,) (*Wheeler Hakes and Chauncey B. Hills.*) r 18, props. of cheese factory.
- HAKES, WHEELER, (Wellsville,) (*Hakes & Williams.*) (*Hakes, Hills & Co.,*) r 5, farmer 240 and in Andover 200.
- HAKES & WILLIAMS, (Wellsville,) (*Wheeler Hakes and Joseph L. Williams.*) r 5, manufs. of lumber, lath and shingles, and farmers 25.
- Hall, E. B., (Wellsville,) druggist, Main.
- Hamilton, Frances F., (Wellsville,) physician and surgeon, office at residence of Wm. A. Baldwin.
- Hanks, B. & Son, (Wellsville,) (*S. F.,*) general insurance agent, 2d floor Simmons Opera House Block, Main corner State.

**J. HENRY ARNOUT,
FURNISHING UNDERTAKER
CUBA, N. Y.**



Metalic & Wood Burial Cases, Caskets,
&c. &c.,

Constantly on hand. Also a fine assortment of Shrouds, Robes & Habits. Undertakers Furnished. Good Hearses, with personal attendance, on Funeral occasions. A good assortment of Picture Frame Moldings, & frames made to order.

**FIRE,
LIFE
—AND—
ACCIDENT!**

OFFICE,
Masonic Hall Block,
Opp. Bank of Wellsville,
WELLSVILLE, N. Y.

**C. L. FARNUM,
GENERAL
INSURANCE
AGENT**



The Canaseraga Times,

A WEEKLY PAPER,

Neutral in Politics, and devoted to the interests of Allegany County, but more especially to the north eastern towns.

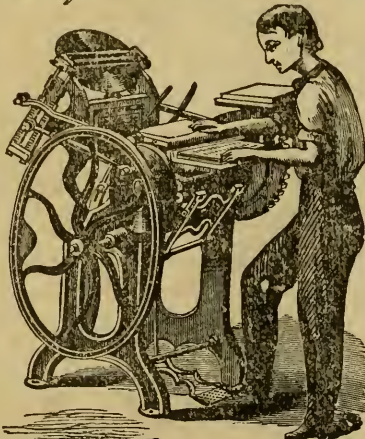
THE TIMES

Was started November 27th, 1873, and is in a flourishing condition, has a circulation of 600 paying subscriptions; is a good advertising medium, being the only paper in this part of the county within thirty miles, has good facilities for

JOB WORK

Published every Thursday by

H. C. SCOTT, Proprietor.



- Hanks, S. F., (Wellsville,) (*B. Hanks & Son.*)
- Hanrahan & Bro., (Wellsville,) (*E. and P.*), general blacksmiths, Main.
- Hanrahan, E., (Wellsville,) (*Hanrahan & Bro.*)
- Hanrahan, P., (Wellsville,) (*Hanrahan & Bro.*)
- Hastings, Wm., (Wellsville,) r 16, farmer 25.
- Hayes, Willing, (Stanards Corners,) r 28, farmer 114.
- Heers, Christopher, (Wellsville,) r 27½, farmer 47.
- Heers, Henry, (Wellsville,) r 27½, farmer 92.
- Helmholt, Wm., (Wellsville,) r 26, farmer 44.
- Higgins, Patrick, (Wellsville,) r 29, farmer 50.
- Hill, A. R., (Wellsville,) prop. of Genesee tannery, Main.
- Hill, Norman, (Wellsville,) r 5, farmer leases 36.
- Hills, Chauncey B., (Wellsville,) (*Hakes, Hills & Co.*)
- Hills, Mandeville, (Wellsville,) (*with Norman*), r 18, farmer 194.
- Hills, Norman, (Wellsville,) (*with Mandeville*), r 18, farmer 194.
- Hoaglan, John, (Wellsville,) chief of police.
- Hogland, John, (Wellsville,) r 20, farmer leases of John B. Clark, 100.
- Horn, Charles C., (Wellsville,) r 19, farmer 50.
- Horn, Henry, (Wellsville,) r 19, farmer 42.
- Howard, A., (Wellsville,) supt. Bush & Howard's tannery, corner State and Pearl.
- HOWE, GEORGE, (Wellsville,) editor of The Allegany County Reporter, Main.
- HOWE, HEZEKIAH, (Wellsville,) agent for Weed Sewing Machine, over Palmer & Fassett's store, Main.
- HOYT, JULIUS, (Wellsville,) (*Hoyt & Lewis*.)
- HOYT & LEWIS, (Wellsville,) (*Julius Hoyt and Henry N. Lewis*), general merchants, bankers and agents for National Line of steamers, Main.
- Hubbard, J. W., (Wellsville,) monuments, tombstones, sills, flagging &c., Main.
- Hubbell, Shedrach, (Wellsville,) r 20, farmer 100.
- Hueder, Henry, (Wellsville,) r 28, farmer 287.
- Humason, G. H., (Wellsville,) supt. Bush & Howard's tannery, Main.
- Hurd, Lorenzo D., (Wellsville,) r 7, farmer 50.
- Hurley, Bridget, (Wellsville,) r 16, farmer 75.
- Hwold, Wm., (Wellsville,) r 26, farmer 45.
- Jackson, G., (Wellsville,) washing, baling and shipping hair.
- JANSEN, F. M., (Wellsville,) cabinet maker, Main.
- Jhwaskop, Frederick S., (Wellsville,) r 26, farmer 20.
- JOHNSON, WM. G., (Wellsville,) r 11, manuf. of lumber and lath and farmer 50.
- Johnston & Co., (Wellsville,) (*John S. Johnston and E. P. Pooler*), lumber, lath and shingles, corner Pearl and Loder.
- Jones, David, (Wellsville,) r 11, farmer 65.
- JONES & DODGE, (Stanards Corners,) (*Horace C. Jones and Hartley B. Dodge*), props. of Gillies House.
- Jones, D. S., (Wellsville,) agent for Singer sewing machine, Main.
- Jones, Henry L., (Wellsville,) attorney, real estate agent and farmer 600, Main.
- Jones, H. L. & Co., (Wellsville,) (*S. F. Alexander*), dealers in dry goods, boots, shoes, groceries and provisions, Main.
- JONES, HORACE C., (Wellsville,) (*Jones & Dodge*.)
- Jones, Lewis, (Wellsville,) deputy sheriff, Main.
- Jones & Spargur, (Wellsville,) (*Zenas H. Jones and Wm. Spargur*), attorneys at law, Main.
- JONES, WILLIAM (Wellsville,) wagon maker, rear of Post Office.
- *JONES, WILLIAM L., (Wellsville,) house, sign and window shade painter and paper hanger, Pearl.
- Jones, Zenas H., (Wellsville,) (*Jones & Spargur*.)
- Judd, D. C., (Wellsville,) manuf. of lumber and shingles.
- Judd, E. B., (Wellsville,) (*Judd & Lee*.)
- Judd & Lee, (Wellsville,) (*E. B. Judd and C. S. Lee*), architects, builders and contractors, Main.
- Jump, James, (Wellsville,) livery, Main.
- June, David, (Wellsville,) r 14, farmer leases 50.
- Kemp, D. H., (Wellsville,) drayman, Chamberlain.
- Kendall Brothers, (Wellsville,) (*W. C. and C. F.*), clocks, watches, jewelry, silver and plated ware &c., Main.
- Kendall, C. F., (Wellsville,) (*Kendall Brothers*.)
- Kendall, W. C., (Wellsville,) (*Kendall Brothers*.)
- Kinslier, ——— Rev., (Wellsville,) pastor of Catholic Church.
- Klock, Lewis, (Wellsville,) r 14, farmer leases 94.
- Knapp, S. A., (Wellsville,) tailor, Main.
- Labar, Aaron, (Wellsville,) meat market, State.
- Lake, E. F., (Wellsville,) (*Lake & Rightmire*.)
- Lake & Rightmire, (Wellsville,) (*E. F. Lake and Nathan Rightmire*), meat market, Main.
- Larey, F. O., (Wellsville,) r 27, farmer 35.
- Lee, C. S., (Wellsville,) (*Judd & Lee*.)
- Lee, J. S., (Wellsville,) justice of the peace, surveyor, lumber dealer and real estate agent, Main.
- Lehen, Michael, (Wellsville,) r 27, farmer 50.
- Leonard, Erastus, (Wellsville,) r 5, farmer 6.
- Leonard, Levi, (Wellsville,) r 7, farmer 2.
- Leonard, Lorin, (Wellsville,) r 5, farmer 190.
- LEWIS, HENRY N., (Wellsville,) (*Hoyt & Lewis*.)

- LEWIS, HIRAM P., (Stanards Corners,) r 20, manuf. of lumber and lath.
- Linahan, John, (Wellsville,) r 23, farmer 40.
- Lisher, Charles, (Wellsville,) r 18, farmer leases 25.
- LUTHER, LUCIUS L., (Wellsville,) r 7, dealer in lumber and shingles and farmer 257.
- Lynch, James, (Stanards Corners,) r 27½, farmer 45.
- Macken, C. B., (Wellsville,) (*Macken & Son.*)
- Macken, James, (Wellsville,) president of village of Wellsville
- Macken, J. B., (Wellsville,) (*Macken & Son.*)
- Macken, M. H., (Wellsville,) physician and surgeon, Main.
- Macken & Son, (Wellsville,) (*J. B. and C. B.*) druggists, Main corner Mill.
- MADISON, C. L., (Wellsville,) blacksmith, Main.
- Malone, John, (Wellsville,) r 11, farmer 70.
- Manion, James, (Wellsville,) r 26, farmer 40.
- Maratta, Wm., (Wellsville,) r 16, farmer 50.
- Marion, H. B., (Wellsville,) boots and shoes, Main.
- Marsh, James, (Wellsville,) r 8, farmer 25.
- Marshall, Franklin, (Wellsville,) r 29, farmer 50.
- Mason, Levi H., (Stanards Corners,) r 20, peddler.
- Matthew, O. L., (Wellsville,) station agent.
- Mayner, John, (Wellsville,) r 46, farmer 61.
- McCarty, Jerry, (Wellsville,) r 18, farmer 96.
- McCollister, James, (Wellsville,) r 30, farmer 125.
- McCormick, John, (Wellsville,) r 11, farmer 48.
- McCormick, Orrin, (Wellsville,) r 11, farmer 80.
- McEwen Bros., (Wellsville,) (*William R. and John.*) founders and machinists, Main.
- McEwen, John, (Wellsville,) (*McEwen Bros.*)
- McEwen, William R., (Wellsville,) (*McEwen Bros.*)
- McQuirk, John, (Wellsville,) r 25, farmer 56.
- Mead, Israel, (Wellsville,) r 18, manuf. of lumber and farmer 200.
- Melody, Patrick, (Wellsville,) r 11, farmer 50.
- Merker, Charles, (Wellsville,) tailor, Market.
- Millard, Wm. C., (Wellsville,) r 5, farmer 225.
- Miller, Henry, (Wellsville,) r 27½, farmer 47.
- Miller, Moses Mrs., (Wellsville,) (*Miller & Worthington.*)
- Miller, Wm. H., (Wellsville,) (*Tremain & Miller*)
- Miller & Worthington, (Wellsville,) (*Mrs. Moses Miller and Mrs. Henry Worthington.*) millinery and fancy goods, Main.
- Moore, V. W., (Wellsville,) physician and veterinary surgeon, Broad.
- Muhlhan, Chas., (Wellsville,) r 26, farmer 5.
- Murph, John, (Wellsville,) r 16, farmer 100.
- Murphy, Michael, (Wellsville,) r 46, farmer 25.
- NICHOLS, WILLIAM W., (Wellsville,) editor of Allegany County Democrat.
- Niles, C. E., (Wellsville,) druggist, dealer in fancy goods, wall paper &c., Main.
- Niles, Ira, (Wellsville,) r 25, farmer 104.
- NOBLE, J. C., (Wellsville,) wholesale and retail dealer in flour, feed, meal, teas &c., general groceries, lumber and shingles, Keystone Block, Main.
- Nobles, John, (Wellsville,) r 18, farmer 53.
- Nutten, David Rev., (Wellsville,) pastor of M. E. Church.
- Nye, H. H., (Wellsville,) physician and surgeon, Main.
- O'Brian, Michael, (Wellsville,) r 18, farmer 100.
- O'BRIEN, PATRICK, (Wellsville,) prop. of saloon, Plank Road.
- Olferman, E. F., (Wellsville,) saloon, Main.
- Opp, H. K., (Wellsville,) clothing, hats, caps and gents' furnishing goods, Main.
- Osborn, Frederick S., (Wellsville,) r 5, farmer 110.
- Osborn, George, (Wellsville,) r 5, farmer 210.
- Otis, T. P., (Wellsville,) (*Anderson, Otis & Co.*)
- Palmer, E. C., (Wellsville,) drugs, medicines and news dealer, Main.
- Palmer, Myron D., (Wellsville,) (*Palmer & Richards.*) (*Palmer, Richards & Fasset.*)
- Palmer & Richards, (Wellsville,) (*Myron D. Palmer & Frank K. Richards.*) dealers in flour, feed, meal, groceries, grain, coal and produce.
- Palmer, Richards & Fasset, (Wellsville,) (*Myron D. Palmer, Frank K. Richards and I. W. Fasset.*) dealers in flour, feed, meal and groceries, Main.
- Palmen, Christian, (Wellsville,) r 19, farmer 37.
- Parish, Hiram, (Wellsville,) jour. shoe-maker, State.
- Peacock, Daniel, (Stanards Corners,) r 20, farmer 49.
- Penney, Dr., (Wellsville,) cancer doctor, Howell House.
- Perrit, Wm., (Wellsville,) r 23, farmer 72.
- Phillips, D. C. Mrs., (Wellsville,) dress-maker, Main.
- Pierce, Nancy, (Wellsville,) millinery and fancy goods, Main.
- Pittenger, J. S., (Wellsville,) prop. of People's meat market, Main.
- Proctor, Ephraim, (Wellsville,) r 14, farmer 40.
- Proctor, Ephraim R., (Wellsville,) r 14, farmer 100.
- Rathbon, J. D., (Wellsville,) boots and shoes, Main.
- RATHRUN, J. M., (Wellsville,) (*Wilson & Rathrun.*)
- Ream, John, (Wellsville,) r 26, farmer 20.
- Reems, Charles, (Wellsville,) r 28, farmer 40.
- Rehr, Henry, (Wellsville,) r 19, farmer 75.

- Richards, Frank K., (Wellsville,) (*Palmer & Richards,*) (*Palmer, Richards & Fasset.*)
- Rickard, M., (Wellsville,) china, crockery and glassware, Johnson Block, Main.
- Rider, J. A., (Wellsville,) photographer, Main.
- Rightmire, Nathan, (Wellsville,) (*Lake & Rightmire.*)
- RILEY, JOHN, (Wellsville,) bakery and restaurant, under Rider's photograph gallery and Thornton's harness shop, Main.
- Riverside Academy, (Wellsville,) Prof. Bingham, principal.
- Rcach, James, (Wellsville,) r 16, farmer 135.
- Rober, Jacob, (Wellsville,) r 19, farmer 128.
- Robinson, N., (Wellsville,) r 30, farmer leases 25.
- Rolph, B. H., (Wellsville,) grocery and restaurant, Main.
- Root, John, (Wellsville,) r 27, farmer 29.
- Rowley, Geo., (Wellsville,) r 14, wagon maker.
- Rude, Benton C., (Wellsville,) (*Rude & Blackman,*) attorney and counselor in State and U. S. courts, Main.
- Rude & Blackman, (Wellsville,) (*Benton C. Rude and Geo. H. Blackman,*) attorneys and counselors at law, Main.
- Rumpff, E. C., (Wellsville,) village clerk, Main.
- Russell, Geo. C., (Wellsville,) groceries, confectionery, fruits, tobacco, cigars &c., Main.
- Sarsfield, Maurice, (Wellsville,) merchant tailor, Main.
- SCHLICK, HENRY N., (Wellsville,) hair dresser, Main.
- Schubmehl, Nicholas, (Wellsville,) cigar manuf., Furnace.
- Scoville, L. H., (Wellsville,) (*Brown & Scoville.*)
- SCOVILLE, L. H., (Wellsville,) (*W. M. & J. Brown & Co.*)
- Seaver, Chas. L., (Standards Corners,) r 20, blacksmiths.
- SEGUR, ALBERT, (Wellsville,) eating saloon, Main opposite Simmons Opera House.
- Sheans, Jerry, (Wellsville,) r 20, farmer 90.
- Sheeran, H. M., (Wellsville,) dentist, Pearl.
- Simmons, C. H., (Wellsville,) general jobber of all sorts of merchandise and shipper of shingles, Main.
- Shehan, Patrick, (Wellsville,) r 29, farmer 75.
- Shepard, E. M., (Wellsville,) r 8, farmer 58.
- Shepard, J. A., (Wellsville,) shoemaker, Main corner State.
- Sherwood, Wm., (Wellsville,) r 29, farmer 125.
- Skinner, Wm., (Standards Corners,) r 28, farmer leases 40.
- Slough, A. M., (Wellsville,) dress maker, up stairs, Main.
- SMITH, ALEXANDER, (Wellsville,) groceries and provisions, Main.
- Smith, Allen, (Wellsville,) r 7, farmer 75.
- Smith, Benjamin, (Wellsville,) r 11, farmer leases 40.
- Smith, E. Miss, (Wellsville,) milliner, Main.
- Spargur, Wm., (Wellsville,) (*Jones & Spargur.*)
- Spicer, S. D., (Wellsville,) contractor and builder and prop. of hotel, corner State and Broad.
- Spicer, S. D., (Wellsville,) prop. of Washington meat market, Main.
- Speirs, —, (Wellsville,) prop. of Young American clothing store, Main.
- Stadel, Christian, (Wellsville,) lager beer brewery, Pearl.
- Stafford, Owen, (Wellsville,) r 11, farmer 49.
- STANLEY, ROBERT, (Wellsville,) grocery and liquor store, Pearl.
- Stanley, Thomas, (Wellsville,) r 7, farmer 55.
- Stearns, Rufus, (Standards Corners,) r 20, farmer leases 75.
- Stein, Michael, (Wellsville,) lager beer saloon, Plank Road.
- STEPHENS, ISAAC, (Wellsville,) carpenter, Chamberlain
- Sterling, C. Mrs., (Wellsville,) dress maker, Main.
- Sterritt, McBride Rev., (Wellsville,) pastor of Episcopal Church.
- *STILES, S. S. Mrs., (Wellsville,) prop. American Hotel, Main.
- Stillman, A. S., (Wellsville,) (*Stillman & Very.*)
- Stillman & Very, (Wellsville,) (*A. S. Stillman and A. O. Very,*) agents for sewing machines, pianos and organs, sheet music and fancy goods, Main.
- Stout, Isaac, (Wellsville,) r 30, farmer 150.
- Suisler, John, (Wellsville,) r 25, farmer 60.
- Sutfin, Dan., (Wellsville,) china, crockery, glassware, plated ware, cutlery &c., Main.
- Sutton, A. D., (Wellsville,) architect, Farnham.
- Sweeney, Misses, (Wellsville,) dress makers, Fasset Block.
- Sweet, L., (Wellsville,) founder and machinist, Furnace.
- Swift, James, (Wellsville,) prop. of Genesee flouring mills, Plank Road.
- Taylor, O. P., (Wellsville,) manuf. of tobacco and cigars, Main.
- *THE ALLEGANY COUNTY REPORTER, (Wellsville,) Geo. W. Dickinson and George Howe, publishers, Main.
- Theobolt, W., (Wellsville,) r 20, farmer 43.
- Thornton, James, (Wellsville,) harness maker, Main.
- THURSTON, W. W., (Wellsville,) manuf. of bread, cakes, crackers &c., dealer in groceries, confectionery &c., Main.
- TIDD, ELSON, (Wellsville,) cooper, Andover.
- Tidd, Elson, (Wellsville,) r 14, cooper.
- Tompkins, Thomas, (Wellsville,) r 26, farmer 36.
- Tompkins, W., (Wellsville,) r 28, farmer 150.
- TORREY, H. J., (Wellsville,) agent for Victor sewing machine, Main.
- Townsend, Anna Mrs., (Wellsville,) r 18, farmer 42.

- Trask, T., (Wellsville,) r 30, farmer 25.
 Trehy, James, (Wellsville,) r 25, farmer 64.
 Tremain & Miller, (Wellsville,) (*Russell Tremain and Wm. H. Miller,*) props. of Wellsville flouring mills, lumber and coal dealers, Mill and State.
 Tremain, Russell, (Wellsville,) (*Tremain & Miller,*)
 TRUEX, SAM. S., (Wellsville,) prop. of Clinton House and farmer 105, corner Loder and Market.
 Tullar, E. B., (Wellsville,) hardware, stoves, iron, belting, paints, glass &c., Main.
 Tuller, P. M. Mrs., (Wellsville,) millinery and fancy goods, Main.
 Van Buren, Livingston, (Wellsville,) r 26, farmer 50.
 VANKUREN, G. W., (Wellsville,) civil engineer and speculator, Main.
 Vaughn, D. L., (Wellsville,) carriage maker, Main.
 Vaughn, S. D., (Wellsville,) r 8, farmer 75.
 Very, A. O., (Wellsville,) (*Stillman & Very,*)
 Voorhees, Charles, (Wellsville,) r 29, farmer leases 100.
 Voorhees, Jeremiah, (Wellsville,) gunsmith, Main.
 Voorhees, Robert, (Wellsville,) r 29, farmer 100.
 Waffle, George, (Wellsville,) r 3, farmer 103.
 Wagoner, George, (Wellsville,) r 27, farmer 100.
 Wagoner, George, (Wellsville,) r 5, farmer 175.
 Wallace, E. E. Miss, (Wellsville,) millinery and dressmaking, Main.
 Ward, Collins, (Wellsville,) r 14, carpenter.
 Ward, Edmund, (Wellsville,) furniture, coffins, shrouds, trimmings &c., Main opposite Post Office.
 Ward, Peter, (Wellsville,) r 2, farmer 179.
 Welch, Richard, (Wellsville,) r 1, farmer 50.
 Wellsville Silver Cornet Band, (Wellsville,) E. B. Curtis, leader.
 West, Daniel S., (Wellsville,) carpenter and builder, Pine.
 West, E. S., (Wellsville,) carpenter, Main.
 West, Martin V., (Wellsville,) r 8, farmer 60.
 Wheeler, A. J., (Wellsville,) planing mill, Main.
 WHEELER, G. W., (Wellsville,) general blacksmith, Main.
 Wheeler, John A., (Wellsville,) carriage and wagon manuf., Main.
 White & Fisher, (Wellsville,) (*H. G. White and T. F. Fisher,*) general merchants, Main.
 White, H. G., (Wellsville,) (*White & Fisher,*)
 Whitlock & Campbell, (Wellsville,) (*Silas D. Whitlock and Cyrus Campbell,*) wines, liquors and cigars, Main.
 Whitlock, Silas D., (Wellsville,) (*Whitlock & Campbell,*)
 Wight, O. S., (Wellsville,) photographer, Main.
 Wilcox, Henry, (Wellsville,) general railroad and steamship agent, also wholesale and retail dealer in wines and liquors, tobacco, cigars and smokers goods.
 WILLEY, ETHLIN, (Stanards Corners,) r 20, postmaster and dealer in groceries.
 WILLIAMS, JOSEPH L., (Wellsville,) (*Hakes & Williams,*) farmer 500.
 Williamson & Charles, (Wellsville,) r 29, farmer 85.
 Williamson, Nelson, (Wellsville,) r 29, farmer 100.
 Wilson, Geo. A., (Wellsville,) r 29, farmer leases 50.
 WILSON, J. G., (Wellsville,) (*Wilson & Rathbun,*)
 *WILSON & RATHBUN, (Wellsville,) (*J. G. Wilson and J. M. Rathbun,*) dentists, over Wellsville Bank, Main.
 Witters, Edward, (Wellsville,) r 18, milk dealer and farmer 140.
 Woodard, G. B., (Wellsville,) peddler of notions and patent medicines, Fasset Block.
 WOODCOCK & CRITTENDEN, (Wellsville,) (*E. T. Woodcock and R. A. Crittenden,*) dealers in country produce, Main.
 WOODCOCK, E. T., (Wellsville,) (*Woodcock & Crittenden,*)
 Worthington, Henry Mrs., (Wellsville,) (*Miller & Worthington,*)
 York & Chamberlain, (Wellsville,) (*Hiram York and Calvin T. Chamberlain,*) bankers, Main.
 York, Hiram, (Wellsville,) (*York & Chamberlain,*)

WEST ALMOND.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

EXPLANATION.—The letter *r*, following the P. O. address, signifies *road*, and the figures following it refer to the number of the road as designated on the map, in the fore part of the book. Usually where no road number is given, the party resides in the Village.

- Ackerman, F. P. H. Mrs., (Phillips Creek,) owns farms 52.
 Ackerman, Fred. P. H., (Phillips Creek,) harness maker.
 Adams, Mora Jr., (Angelica,) r 12, farmer 175.
 Adams, Mora, (West Almond,) r 21, farmer 135.
 Allen, Andrew, (West Almond,) r 40, farmer 55.
 Andrews, George, (Belmont,) r 32, farmer 36.
 Arnold, Manning. (Angelica,) r 4, carpenter and farmer 178.
 Austin, George, (Phillips Creek,) r 46, farmer works 150, owned by George McGibey.
 Baker, Abel, (Angelica,) r 33, farmer 260.
 Baker, Abel, (Angelica,) (*Baker & Watson.*)
 Baker, David L., (West Almond,) r 25, farmer 166 and leases 185.
 Baker, Dewitt, (Belmont,) r 32, farmer 261.
 Baker, Edwin C., (West Almond,) r 37, farmer 237.
 Baker, Louis, (West Almond,) r 15, farmer 122.
 Baker, Owen, (Phillips Creek,) r 33, stock dealer and farmer 278.
 Baker & Watson, (Angelica,) (*Abel Baker and Joseph Watson.*) r 33, props. of cheese factory.
 Barber, Charles H., (Phillips Creek,) r 44, farmer 65.
 Baxter, H. B., (West Almond,) r 34, farmer works 230, owned by heirs of Theodore F. Dean.
 Bennett Andrew J., (Angelica,) r 2, farmer 170.
 BLINN, JOHN, (Angelica,) r 33, farmer works 234, owned by Abel Baker.
 Blinn, Nancy, (Angelica,) r 14, farmer 76.
 Blowers, Fleming, (West Almond,) r 39, farmer 45.
 Boorn, Calvin C., (West Almond,) r 29, carpenter and farmer 75.
 BOWER, RICHARD, (Phillips Creek,) r 44, farmer 125.
 Boyd, Margaret, (West Almond,) r 21, farmer 50.
 Brown, Lorin, (West Almond,) teamster.
 Brown, Simeon Jr., (Phillips Creek,) r 25, stock dealer and farmer 233.
 Brown, Wm. H., (Phillips Creek,) r 35, farmer works 233, owned by Simeon Brown Jr.
 Brundage, Wm., (Angelica,) r 2, farmer 101.
 BURDICK, E. P., (Angelica,) r 13, farmer leases of George Morton 142.
 Carpenter, Henry, (West Almond,) r 10, farmer leases of Chauncey Totton 145.
 Clark, Lemuel, (Angelica,) r 14, farmer 3.
 Common, Charles, (Angelica,) r 2, carpenter and farmer.
 Common, Thomas, (Angelica,) r 2, farmer 214.
 Coot, Daniel, (Angelica,) r 14, farmer 73.
 Coot, Robert, (West Almond,) r 15, farmer 100.
 Coot, Robert J., (Angelica,) r 12, farmer 100.
 Cornwell, N. G., (West Almond,) farmer.
 Crandall, Christopher, (Phillips Creek,) r 39, carpenter and farmer 60.
 Crandall, Edward, (Phillips Creek,) r 38, carpenter and farmer 100.
 CRANDALL, FRANCIS, (Phillips Creek,) r 43, farmer 67.
 CRANDALL, MILO H., (Phillips Creek,) r 46, farmer 100.
 Crandall, Ransom, (Phillips Creek,) r 33, farmer 214.
 CRYSLER, LEONARD, (West Almond,) r 23, fruit tree dealer and farmer works 53.
 Daly, Andrew, (Angelica,) r 1, farmer 48.
 Daly, Catharine, (Angelica,) r 1, farmer 80.
 Davison, Wm. H., r 9, farmer 378.
 Dean, Charles, (Angelica,) r 14, farmer.
 Dean, Henry, (West Almond,) r 10, farmer 120.
 Dean, Marshall, (Angelica,) r 14, farmer 85.
 Dean, Oliver, (West Almond,) r 23, farmer 172.
 Dean, T. M., (West Almond,) r 25, farmer 63.
 Depew, Riley, (West Almond,) r 15, farmer works 50.
 Dey, John H., (Almond,) r 7, farmer 101.
 Dodson, John, (Angelica,) r 2, farmer 97.
 Dunning, Joshua, (West Almond,) r 23, farmer 95.

- Dyke, George, (Angelica,) r 28, farmer 75.
 Easterbrooks, Henry, (West Almond,) r 40, farmer 191½.
 Elliott, T. H., (Angelica,) r 28, thrasher and farmer 80.
 Engle, J. W., (Angelica,) r 21, farmer 160.
 Engle, T. M., (Angelica,) r 1, farmer 190.
 Evans, Daniel, (Angelica,) r 13, farmer 40.
 Evans, J. W., (Angelica,) r 13, farmer 113.
 Farnham, Elizabeth, (Angelica,) r 1, farmer 75.
 Farnham, Heman, (Angelica,) r 1, blacksmith.
 Fuller, Marcus, (West Almond,) r 25, farmer 150.
 Galpin, Calvin, (West Almond,) r 24, farmer 120.
 Gregory, T. J., (Angelica,) r 12, farmer 98.
 Hadsell, Daniel, (Angelica,) r 3, farmer leases 80.
 Hadsell, Ira, (Angelica,) r 12, farmer 13.
 Hadsell, Marcus D., (Angelica,) r 3, farmer 185.
 Halsey, Jeremiah, (West Almond,) r 41, farmer 370.
 Halsey, J. L., (West Almond,) r 41, book-keeper.
 Harman, Amasa, (Almond,) r 7, farmer 106.
 HILLS, LYMAN, (West Almond,) hotel keeper, dealer in groceries and farmer 300.
 Himan, Abijah, (Angelica,) r 14, farmer 125.
 Hinds, Eliza, (Phillips Creek,) r 33, farmer 29.
 Hurd, Harry, (West Almond,) r 23, farmer 126.
 Hurd, S. G., (West Almond,) r 23, farmer 175.
 Ives, John A., (West Almond,) r 18, farmer 280.
 Jacobs, Joel, (West Almond,) r 42, farmer 25.
 JOHNSON, JAMES M., (West Almond,) r 25, prop. of West Almond cheese factory and cheese maker.
 Jones, Watterman, (Angelica,) r 14, farmer 106.
 Karr, Hiram, (Almond,) r 6, farmer 615.
 Kilmer, Elias, (West Almond,) r 40, farmer 174.
 Kinney, Peter, (Almond,) r 10, farmer 115.
 Knight, W. C., (West Almond,) dry goods, groceries, boots, shoes &c., and owns 10 acres.
 Lee, Schuyler, (West Almond,) r 39, farmer 122.
 Lord, Martin, (West Almond,) r 18, school teacher and farmer works 121.
 Lord, Sherman H., (Angelica,) r 1, farmer 140.
 LOUNSBERRY, WM., (Phillips Creek,) r 33, farmer 91.
 Lowe, Sylvester, (Angelica,) r 1, farmer 62.
 Lyon, Mary A., (West Almond,) r 27, farmer 148.
 LYON, WM. H., (West Almond,) r 27, farmer works 148, owned by Mary A. Lyon.
 Lytle, John A., (Angelica,) r 31, farmer 50 and (with William Y.,) farmer 210.
 Lytle, William Y., (Angelica,) r 31, (with John A.,) farmer 210.
 Major, Stephen, (Almond,) r 6, farmer 90.
 Makeley, Peter W., (Almond,) r 7, farmer 101.
 Margeson, D. W., (West Almond,) r 26, thrasher and farmer 160.
 Margeson, Eliot, (West Almond,) r 23, farmer works 20.
 Margeson, Heman, (West Almond,) r 37, farmer.
 Martin, Calvin, (Angelica,) r 3, farmer 70.
 Marvin, George, (Angelica,) r 3, farmer 134.
 McElroy, Thomas, (West Almond,) r 10, farmer 108.
 McGibney, Thomas, (Phillips Creek,) r 46, farmer 169 and occupies 110, owned by Catherine McGibney.
 McGibney, John, (West Almond,) r 25, blacksmith and farmer 50.
 McGibney, Sylvester H., (West Almond,) r 25, wagon maker and blacksmith.
 McGibney, Wilber F., (West Almond,) r 25, dealer in pianos, organs &c.
 McGraw, John, (West Almond,) r 15, (with Patrick H.,) farmer 175.
 MCGRAW, JOHN JR., (West Almond,) r 15, farmer.
 McGraw, Patrick H., (West Almond,) r 15, (with John,) farmer 175.
 McHenry, Henry, (Almond,) (with Mathew,) r 8, thrasher and farmer 100.
 McHenry, Mathew, (Almond,) (with Henry,) r 8, thrasher and farmer 100.
 McIlroy, James, (Phillips Creek,) r 33, farmer 14.
 Miller, Harry H., (Almond,) r 5, farmer 106.
 Miller, Melvin, (West Almond,) r 10, mason and farmer 93.
 MORTON, GEORGE A., (Angelica,) r 28, farmer 310.
 Myers, Joseph P., (Angelica,) r 13, carpenter and farmer 12.
 NORTON, OSCAR M., (Almond,) r 12, dealer in live stock and farmer 175 and works 155, owned by John Kinney.
 Norton, Richard, (West Almond,) r 11, farmer 113.
 Page, James, (Phillips Creek,) r 45, farmer works 205, owned by Ebenezer Page of Hornellsville.
 Palmer, Henry, (Phillips Creek,) r 42, mason, shoemaker and farmer 25.
 Palmer, Josiah, (West Almond,) r 26, farmer 50 and leases 420.
 Palmer, Lorin, (West Almond,) notary public and farmer 10.
 PATRIDGE, JAMES, (West Almond,) blacksmith.
 Perkins, P. J., (West Almond,) shoemaker.
 Potter, V. A., (West Almond,) r 15, farmer 100.
 Preston, Salmon, (West Almond,) r 20, farmer 135.
 Rathbun, Judson, (Almond,) r 9, farmer 164.
 Rathbun, Mary, (Almond,) r 9, farmer 103.
 Renwick, John, (Angelica,) r 2, farmer 144.
 Renwick, Justin M., (Angelica,) r 2, farmer 94.

- Reynolds, G. E., (Phillips Creek,) r 45, wagon maker and farmer 215.
- Reynolds, James, (Phillips Creek,) r 42, farmer 197.
- Royce, James M., (Phillips Creek,) r 45, farmer 155.
- Royce, Orrin, (Phillips Creek,) r 39, mason and farmer 80.
- Sabin, Orange, (West Almond,) postmaster, physician and surgeon and farmer 140.
- Sackett, N. G., (Phillips Creek,) r 42, mason and farmer 108.
- Sausman, William, (West Almond,) r 24, farmer 326.
- Schols, Robert, (Angelica,) r 1, farmer 40.
- Scholes, Wm., (Angelica,) r 2, farmer 460.
- SHOFF, JOHN G., (Angelica,) r 28, farmer 76½.
- Shoff, Wm., (Angelica,) r 13, farmer 84.
- Silsby, James B., (Angelica,) r 13, farmer 15.
- Smith, Ernest A., (West Almond,) r 15, farmer 145.
- Stewart, Alvin, (West Almond,) r 43, farmer 146.
- Stewart, Alvin J., (West Almond,) r 40, farmer 50.
- Stewart, Hiram, (West Almond,) r 40, farmer 80.
- Stillman, E. M., (West Almond,) r 24, carpenter and farmer 103.
- Sylvester, Wm. D., (Angelica,) r 28, (with Henry Sawyer,) farmer 139.
- Taylor, George, (Belmont,) r 32, farmer 100.
- Thomas, C. L., (West Almond,) r 25, town clerk, stock dealer and farmer 77.
- Thomas, Lafayette, (Phillips Creek,) r 37, farmer 67.
- Tucker, Wm., (Angelica,) farmer 50.
- Tucker, Wm. E., (Angelica,) r 12, farmer 50.
- VAN GORDER, J. E., (Angelica,) r 1, farmer works 75, owned by Elizabeth Farnham.
- Vernoy, Catherine, (West Almond,) r 18, farmer 100.
- Wardner, Armenius, (Phillips Creek,) r 37, cooper and (with V. B.,) farmer 152.
- Wardner, V. B., (Phillips Creek,) r 37, (with Armenius,) farmer 152.
- Watson, Adelia, (Angelica,) r 14, farmer 63½.
- Watson, Elijah, (West Almond,) r 28, farmer 380.
- Watson, Gardner, (Phillips Creek,) r 33, wagon maker.
- Watson, George W., (West Almond,) r 28, prop. of saw mill, justice of the peace and farmer 100.
- Watson, H. H., (West Almond,) r 28, farmer 225.
- Watson, Joseph, (Angelica,) (Baker & Watson.)
- Watson, Joseph B., (Phillips Creek,) r 33, farmer 465.
- Weaver, Nancy, (Angelica,) r 4, 5 acres.
- Weaver, Walter J., (Angelica,) r 4, farmer 45.
- Weaver, Walter K., (Angelica,) r 4, farmer 216.
- Weir, Daniel, (Angelica,) r 1, farmer 40.
- WELCH, W. B., (West Almond,) r 24, stock dealer and farmer 45.
- West, A. T. Rev., (West Almond,) pastor of M. E. Church.
- West, Frank, (Alfred Center,) r 43, farmer 250.
- West, S. F., (West Almond,) r 24, carpenter, wagon maker and farmer 96.
- White, Darius, (Almond,) r 6, justice of the peace and farmer 326.
- Wilcox, Samuel, (Almond,) r 8½, farmer 36.
- Williams, Amos, (West Almond,) r 39, farmer 111.
- Williams, Amos Jr., (Phillips Creek,) r 36, farmer leases of J. Palmer 50.
- WILSON, JAMES W., (Angelica,) r 13, carpenter and farmer 14.
- Withey, Judson, (Phillips Creek,) r 35, thresher and farmer leases 53.
- Wyre, James, (West Almond,) r 17, carpenter and farmer 95.
- Wyse, Charles, (West Almond,) r 17, farmer 144.
- Wyse, Wm. W., (West Almond,) r 18, farmer 108.
- Young, John, (Almond,) r 8½, farmer 36.

WILLING.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

EXPLANATION.—The letter *r*, following the P. O. address, signifies *road*, and the figures following it refer to the number of the road as designated on the map, in the fore part of the book. Usually where no road number is given, the party resides in the Village.

- Ackerman, Lewis H., (Shongo,) *r* 37, supervisor and farmer 174 and (*with J. S. Lee*,) owns 316 acres timber land.
- Ackerman, Lucius, (Stanards Corners,) *r* 14, farmer 100.
- Ackerman, Oliver, (Wellsville,) *r* 16, farmer 67 and (*with J. J. Lee*,) owns 159 acres timber land.
- Ackerman, S. Miss, (Wellsville,) *r* 16, school teacher.
- ALDRICH, JOHN, (Wellsville.)
- Aldrich, Wm., (Wellsville,) *r* 19, owns 96 acres timber land.
- Amidon, Charles A., (Shongo,) *r* 48, farmer 3.
- Babcock, Lucas, (Hallsport,) *r* 8, farmer 200.
- BABCOCK, WM. A., (Hallsport,) postmaster, blacksmith, stonemason and farmer 30.
- BARNEY, ORVILLE L., (Shongo,) allo. physician and surgeon and farmer 30, Main.
- Bartlett, Jacob, (Wellsville,) *r* 20½, farmer 78.
- Beach, Azariah, (Shongo,) *r* 39, carpenter, millwright and farmer 75.
- Beach, Columbus, (Shongo,) *r* 39, farmer 203.
- Beach, S. A., (Shongo,) *r* 39, carpenter and school teacher.
- Berry, Geo., (Shongo,) *r* 49, jour. shoemaker and farmer 2.
- BERRY, G. F., (Shongo,) laborer.
- Bess, Daniel, (Shongo,) general merchant, wagon shop, farmer 120, and in village 4.
- Bess, John, (Shongo,) *r* 33, farmer 54.
- Bierman, Charles, (Stanards Corners,) *r* 15, farmer 50.
- Bierman, Fred., (Stanards Corners,) *r* 15, farmer 87.
- BIERMAN, JOHN C., (Stanards Corners,) *r* 15, farmer 50.
- Billings, A. N., (Shongo,) farmer 25.
- BILLINGS, W. E., (Shongo,) farmer 52.
- BINGLEY, FRANK B., (Shongo,) *r* 41, farmer 125.
- BLAIR, NATHANIEL, (Shongo,) carriage shop and farmer 50 in Independence.
- Brandze, Henry, (Hallsport,) *r* 8, farmer 36.
- Briggs, Malcolm D., (Shongo,) river pilot and farmer 81.
- BROIUS, JOSEPH, (Shongo,) *r* 46, farm laborer.
- Burdick, Paul M., (Whitesville,) *r* 26, farmer 94.
- Burlingham, Geo. M., (Stanards Corners,) *r* 4, farmer 50.
- Burritt, Truman, (Shongo,) resident, Main.
- BURROUGH, WARD, (Stanards Corners,) *r* 28, farmer 56 and 88 acres timber in Potter Co. Pa.
- BURROUGH, WARREN D., (Stanards Corners,) *r* 28, farmer 52.
- Butler, Azariah, (Shongo,) *r* 48, farmer 127.
- BUTLER, LUTHER, (Whitesville,) *r* 42, farmer 74.
- Byam, Simon, (Shongo,) *r* 48, farm laborer.
- CANFIELD, LEONARD, (Wellsville,) *r* 36, farmer 13.
- Cantine, Frank, (Stanards Corners,) *r* 8, farmer leases 68.
- Cantine, Wm., (Hallsport,) *r* 10, shoemaker and grocer.
- Cate, Geo. W., (Hallsport,) *r* 10, farmer 45.
- Chalker, O. J., (Wellsville,) *r* 19, farmer 40.
- Champlin, John B., (Wellsville,) *r* 2, farmer 46.
- CHAMPLIN, JOSEPH, (Wellsville,) *r* 2, farmer 20¼.
- Champlin, Marvin, (Wellsville,) *r* 2, farmer 69.
- Chapman, Leander, (Shongo,) *r* 47, farm laborer and owns 15.
- CHAPMAN, ORLANDO, (Shongo,) *r* 46, farmer leases 52.
- Clark, Lewis, (Hallsport,) *r* 25, farmer 39.
- Clark, Martin, (Hallsport,) *r* 25, farmer 39.
- Cline, C. F., (Hallsport,) (*with O. T. Perkins*,) dairy, 7 cows and farmer 234.
- COATS, ANDREW J., (Whitesville,) *r* 26½, farmer 94.
- CORNWELL, AVERY, (Stanards Corners,) *r* 15, farmer 3.
- CORNWELL, DANIEL E., (Stanards Corners,) *r* 19, farmer 30.

- Cornwell, Reuben, (Stanards Corners,) r 15, farmer.
- Corwin, Matthias & Hiram L., (Hallsport,) r 26, live stock raisers and dealers and farmers 76.
- Crandall, Anna Miss, (Wellsville,) school teacher.
- Cunningham, James, (Shongo,) r 36, farmer 152.
- Cunningham, Owen, (Shongo,) r 51, farmer 70.
- Cunningham, Peter, (Shongo,) r 51, farmer 100.
- DALEY, CHARLES, (Wellsville,) r 18, farmer 25.
- Daley, Eugene, (Wellsville,) r 1, farmer 100.
- Darling, Gershom, (Hallsport,) r 11, farmer leases 200.
- DAWLEY, ROBERT, (Hallsport,) r 12, farmer leases of John Styles 60.
- Dexter, Clinton, (Hallsport,) farmer 112.
- Dexter, Smith Jr., (Stanards Corners,) r 4, farmer 84 in Wellsville.
- Dickinson, A. Mrs., (Wellsville,) r 2, farmer 41.
- Dickinson, Azariah, (Stanards Corners.)
- Dickinson, Isaac W., (Shongo,) r 33, farmer 94.
- DRAKE, H. M., (Shongo,) shoemaker.
- Dunigan, Thomas, (Hallsport,) r 25, farmer leases 111 and owns 29 in Andover.
- Eastman, Edwin L., (Wellsville,) r 27, farmer 60.
- Eastman, George, (Wellsville,) r 27, dairy, 10 cows and farmer 100.
- Eastman, Thomas C., (Shongo,) r 45, farmer leases 130.
- Elmwood Hotel, (Wellsville,) L. Shaw, prop.
- ELLSWORTH, GEORGE, (Stanards Corners,) r 17, laborer.
- Fanton, Benjamin, (Stanards Corners,) r 13, farmer 88.
- FANTON, CHARLES, (Stanards Corners,) r 14, farmer leases 100.
- Fanton, David, (Stanards Corners,) r 17, farmer 120.
- FANTON, ELI, (Stanards Corners,) r 15, farmer 61.
- Fanton, Isaac, (Stanards Corners,) r 16, farmer 100.
- Fanton, Lewis, (Stanards Corners,) r 8, farmer 70.
- FARNHAM, EDGAR C., (Stanards Corners,) r 15, farmer 27.
- Farnham, Wm. H. Rev., (Wellsville,) r 7, M. E. clergyman.
- FENTON, LYMAN K., (Wellsville,) r 3, carpenter and farmer 38.
- Fish, Lewis B., (Shongo,) carpenter, Main.
- FISH, R. H., (Shongo,) r 37, carpenter and joiner.
- Flannagan, Christopher, (Shongo,) r 44, (with Nicholas,) farmer 130 and leases of Thomas Cain 100.
- Flannagan, Nicholas, (Shongo,) r 44, (with Christopher,) farmer 130 and leases of Thomas Cain 100.
- Fortner, Leonard, (Stanards Corners,) r 6, farmer leases of Robert A. Crittenden 137.
- FORTNER, N. H., (Hallsport,) r 24, blacksmith, veterinary surgeon and farmer 51.
- FOSTER, ANTHONY R., (Shongo,) r 43, dairy, 10 cows and farmer 125.
- Foster, Edward R., (Shongo,) r 40, farmer 75.
- Fowler, Jerry, (Wellsville,) r 28, farmer leases of John J. Rogers 50.
- Frazer, Geo. W., (Shongo,) blacksmith, Main.
- FULLER, JACOB, (Shongo,) r 46, carpenter and farmer 63.
- FURMAN, WM. B., (Wellsville,) r 32, lumberman and farmer 120.
- Galis, Mark, (Hallsport,) r 11, wagon shop.
- Gardner, Alexander, (Shongo,) r 37, farmer 17½.
- GARDNER, CALKINS, (Stanards Corners,) r 13, farmer leases of S. A. Kemp 100.
- GARDNER, JOHN B., (Shongo,) r 37, farmer 1.
- Gardner, Willis, (Shongo,) r 37, farmer 3.
- Gates, Mary Mrs., (Hallsport,) r 11, landscape painter.
- Gee, C. H., (Shongo,) prop. of Shongo House.
- Gee, John, (Shongo,) owner of Shongo House and 18 village lots.
- Gifford, Pardon, (Shongo,) r 38, retired farmer.
- Gleason, Benjamin, (Wellsville,) r 32, stone mason and farmer 21½.
- GLEASON, J. B., (Wellsville,) r 32, teamster and farmer 47.
- Goodrich, Clarence L., (Shongo,) r 46, farmer 84.
- GOODRIDGE, W. A., (Wellsville,) r 23, farmer leases of Martin Sweeney 101.
- GORDON, JOHN, (Shongo,) r 45, farmer 75.
- Gostley, Peter M., (Stanards Corners,) r 21, farmer.
- Gostley, Sarah Ann, (Stanards Corners,) r 21, farmer 25.
- Graves, Abner, (Shongo,) r 37, retired farmer.
- Graves, George, (Shongo,) r 36, blacksmith and farmer 200.
- Graves, Henry, (Shongo,) r 37, farmer 40.
- Graves, Jeremiah, (Stanards Corners,) r 4, farm laborer.
- Graves, John, (Hallsport,) r 8, farmer 132.
- Graves, John H., (Shongo,) r 49, school teacher.
- GRAVES, MARTIN, (Shongo,) r 37, farmer 23.
- Graves, Seth, (Stanards Corners,) r 5, farmer 5.
- GRAVES, WILLARD C., (Hallsport,) r 12, carpenter and owns 22 acres.
- GRAVES, WM. M., (Shongo,) r 37, farmer 30.
- Green, Samuel, (Stanards Corners,) r 28, farmer 30.
- Grodavant, Jasper, (Shongo,) r 20½, farmer leases 100.
- GRODAVANT, WM. H., (Shongo,) r 37, farmer leases 80.
- Guinnip, Ephraim, (Stanards Corners,) r 15, farmer 22.
- Guinnip, John, (Stanards Corners,) r 15, retired farmer 62.

- Guinnip, Parley, (Wellsville,) r 19, farmer 52½.
- Hall, Henry H., (Hallsport,) r 10, farmer 60.
- HALL, RUSSEL I. & ALVIN, (Hallsport,) props. of Hallsport cheese factory.
- Hall, S. L., (Hallsport,) r 10, farmer 81 and in Independence 54.
- Hancock, Calvin, (Wellsville,) r 17, blacksmith and farmer 62 and 140 acres timber land.
- HARRINGTON, JOHN, (Wellsville,) r 28, farmer leases 31.
- Harris, Silas S., (Shongo,) r 47, farmer 75.
- Hawks, Bernard, (Shongo,) r 48, retired farmer.
- HAWKS, W. C., (Shongo,) r 48, dealer in cattle and farmer 120.
- Hawks, Wm., (Shongo,) r 48, farmer 91.
- Heers, Hartwick, (Shongo,) r 21, farmer 25.
- Heineman, John, (Stanards Corners,) r 4, farmer 50.
- HENYON, E. C., (Shongo,) general merchant and deputy postmaster, Main.
- HERRICK, JOHN, (Stanards Corners,) r 40, farmer 61.
- HIGGINS, LEONARD, (Shongo,) blacksmith, Main.
- HOARD, ENOS, (Shongo,) r 37, lumberman and (with *Silas Stillman*,) owns saw mill and 3 acres.
- Hubbell & Shay, (Wellsville,) (*S. Hubbell and Wm. Shay*,) r 18, own saw and shingle mill.
- HULETT, WM. A., (Stanards Corners,) r 5, carpenter, commissioner of highways and owns 40 acres timber land.
- Hunt, John, (Wellsville,) r 31, owns 100 acres timber land.
- HYDE, PHIGENE, (Shongo,) r 48, farmer leases of Wm. Cobb 232.
- Jenison, Elhanan W., (Shongo,) r 49, farmer 110.
- JENISON, ELSON S., (Shongo,) r 49, farmer 50.
- Jenison, Joseph A., (Shongo,) r 49, farmer 50.
- Jenison, Lucius A., (Shongo,) r 49, farmer 187.
- JOHNSON, ANDREW J., (Hallsport,) r 25, farmer 90.
- June, Jesse, (Stanards Corners,) r 28, farmer 30.
- Kelligan, J. W., (Shongo,) r 39, farmer 90.
- KELLOGG, SUSAN Mrs., (Shongo,) r 26, farmer 66.
- KEMP, SHADRICK A., (Shongo,) r 36, farmer 187.
- Kennedy, John N., (Wellsville,) r 30, auctioneer and farmer 123.
- KENYON, WARREN, (Shongo,) r 46, farmer 90.
- Ketchum, Elias, (Hallsport,) r 8, (with *Alonso Wood*,) dairy, 15 cows and farmer 132.
- Krusen, Francis H., (Wellsville,) r 20½, farmer 114.
- Krusen, Isaac A. (Stanards Corners,) r 16, farmer 82.
- Krusen, John, (Stanards Corners,) r 16, farmer 80.
- Labor, Rena Miss, (Wellsville,) school teacher.
- Lampe, Christian, (Shongo,) r 39, farmer 42.
- Lampe, Henry, (Shongo,) r 39, farmer 55.
- Lancaster, Anna Miss, (Shongo,) seamstress and farmer 5, Main.
- Lancaster, David S., (Shongo,) r 49, farmer 32½.
- LEE, ERWIN D., (Wellsville,) r 26, assessor and farmer 91.
- Lestner, John, (Wellsville,) r 7, farmer 50.
- LEWIS, A. O., (Wellsville,) r 35, sawyer and foreman in Johnson & Poolers saw and shingle mill.
- Loomis, E. H., (Stanards Corners,) r 5, notion peddler.
- Mapes, Thomas, (Wellsville,) r 20½, farmer 125.
- McCoy, Peter, (Wellsville,) r 37, farmer 40.
- MCCURDY, ROBERT, (Shongo,) r 38, farmer 100.
- McDermott, John, (Eleven Mile, Potter Co., Pa.) r 35, farmer 150.
- McDougle, Wm., (Oswayo, Potter Co., Pa.) r 32, owns 226 acres timber land and store at Oswayo.
- McHale, Michael, (Shongo,) r 51, farmer 250.
- McHALE, THOMAS, (Shongo,) r 36, teamster and farmer 71.
- McVagh, E., (Stanards Corners,) r 5, farmer 53.
- Merick, Joseph, (Stanards Corners,) r 16, farmer 46.
- Mills, John D., (Wellsville,) r 2, farmer 100.
- Moran, James, (Shongo,) r 49, farmer 32 and owns 80 acres timber land.
- Moran, John, (Shongo,) r 51, farmer 50.
- Moran, Martin, (Shongo,) r 50, owns 70 acres.
- MORAN, THOMAS, (Eleven Mile, Potter Co., Pa.) r 35, farmer and owns 150 acres timber land.
- Moran, Thomas L., (Shonga,) r 50, farmer 70 and in Pa. 51.
- Moses, Sarah Miss, (Whitesville,) school teacher.
- Murphy, Jerry, (Wellsville,) r 1, farmer 160.
- Murphy, Mark, (Wellsville,) r 1, farmer 52½.
- Murtaugh, Barney, (Shongo,) r 36, farmer 100 and owns 69 acres timber land.
- Nolan, Christopher, (Shongo,) r 40, farmer 100.
- Nolan, James, (Shongo,) r 41, farmer 50 and leases of Wm. Cobb 50.
- NORTON, GEO. W. Mrs., (Stanards Corners,) r 15, farmer 21½.
- O'Donnell, James, (Shongo,) r 49, owns 100 acres of timber land and (with *Thomas*,) owns saw mill.
- O'Donnell, Thomas, (Shongo,) (with *James*,) owns saw mill.
- O'Hara, Charles, (Shongo,) r 51, farmer 100.
- Page, Wm. S., (Wellsville,) r 8, farmer 92.
- Palmer, Charles, (Wellsville,) r 21, farmer 100.
- Palmer, Robert, (Stanards Corners,) r 14, farmer 60.

- Parker, Abram M., (Shongo,) postmaster, owns flouring mill at Whitesville and farmer 100.
- Parker, Adella, (Shongo,) school teacher, Main.
- Parker, J. M., (Shongo,) foreman of E. J Farnums grist and saw mill.
- Parker, Lorenzo D., (Hallsport,) r 8, farmer 140 and in Independence 50.
- Parks, Asa, (Shongo,) r 21, farmer 40.
- PAYNE, LORENZO, (Shongo,) r 45, farmer 140 and leases 100.
- Payne, Major F., (Shongo,) r 47, stone mason and (*with Orsemus,*) farmer 83.
- PAYNE, ORSEMUS, (Shongo,) r 47, (*with Major F.,*) farmer 83.
- PAYNE, PHILO, (Whitesville,) r 47, farmer 35.
- Payne, Ransom M., (Shongo,) carpenter and notary public.
- Pest, David, (Shongo,) r 42, farmer 45, and in Independence 51.
- Perkins, O. T., (Hallsport,) (*with C. F. (Vine,*) dairy, 17 cows and farmer 234.
- Perry, Jesse, (Shongo,) r 42, farmer 70.
- PHILLIPS, B. M., (Shongo,) r 27, dairy, 15 cows and farmer 208.
- PHILLIPS, E. B., (Shongo,) r 37, justice of the peace and farmer 244.
- Phillips, Varnum J., (Shongo,) r 27, farmer 165.
- Phillips, W. W., (Shongo,) r 27, farmer 87.
- Porter, George, (Shongo,) r 43, dairy, 18 cows and farmer 212.
- REESHER, EMILY MRS., (Shongo,) r 22, farmer 60.
- Regan, Charles, (Wellsville,) r 18, farmer 25.
- RICE, T. H. MRS., (Hallsport,) r 11, owns 3 acres.
- RICE, WARREN, (Hallsport,) r 11, saw and shingle mill and farmer 50.
- Rice, Warren O., (Hallsport,) r 8, farmer 40.
- Richardson, Arville, (Shongo,) farmer 10, Main.
- Richardson, Jonathan, (Shongo,) farmer 30, Main.
- Richmond, Leroy, (Shongo,) r 47, farmer 27.
- Rogers, Charles, (Wellsville,) r 20, retired farmer.
- Rogers, Ethan A., (Wellsville,) r 16, farmer 55.
- ROGERS, H. J., (Wellsville,) r 20, farmer 104.
- Rogers, John, (Wellsville,) r 16, farmer 58 and leases 140.
- ROGERS, JOSIAH J., (Shongo,) r 33, farmer 61.
- Rogers, Stillman, (Wellsville,) r 16, farmer 70.
- Rolf, Samuel, (Wellsville,) farmer 115.
- Relfe, Ephraim, (Stanards Corners,) r 16, retired farmer.
- ROWLAND, FRANKLIN P., (Wellsville,) r 36, farmer 100.
- Saxton, Orrin, (Hallsport,) r 10, farmer 73.
- Scott, Henry, (Wellsville,) r 14, owns 130 acres timber land.
- Sculley, James, (Whitesville,) r 41, farmer 141.
- Selden, Angelo, (Stanards Corners,) r 8, farmer leases 50.
- SELDEN, OSCAR B., (Hallsport,) r 10, farmer 50.
- Shanghnessy, Thomas, (Wellsville,) r 18, farmer 200.
- Shaw, L., (Wellsville,) r 35, prop. of Elmwood Hotel and blacksmith, and owns 96 acres.
- Shay, Wm., (Wellsville,) (*Hubbell & Shay,*) r 1, owns 100 acres timber land in Alma.
- Sheer, Frederick, (Shongo,) farmer 113.
- Shongo House, (Shongo,) C. H. Gee, prop.
- SMITH, B. C. MRS., (Wellsville,) r 19, farmer 50.
- Smith, Erastus, (Wellsville,) (*with L.,*) r 19, owns 50 acres timber land.
- Smith, L., (Wellsville,) (*with Erastus,*) r 19, owns 50 acres timber land.
- Smythe, C. P., (Hallsport,) r 11, prop. of botanic works and farmer 4.
- SMYTHE, JOB, (Hallsport,) r 11, dentist, physician and druggist.
- Smythe, Nora E. Miss, (Hallsport,) school teacher.
- Snow, Asa B., (Wellsville,) farmer 20.
- SNOW, FRANK A., (Stanards Corners,) carpenter.
- SNOW, WM. A., (Wellsville,) r 16, farmer.
- Stanley, Lewis, (Stanards Corners,) r 5, farmer 7.
- Stebbins, D. B., (Shongo,) r 49, sawyer and farmer 2.
- STEPHENS, A. W., (Shongo,) r 49, farmer 7.
- Stephens, Charles W., (Shongo,) r 19, farmer 80.
- STEPHENS, E. C., (Shongo,) r 49, farmer 9.
- Stillman, Silas, (Shongo,) r 37, farmer 185 and 100 acres timber land and (*with Enos Hoard,*) owns saw mill.
- Straight, Adaline Mrs., (Shongo,) r 28, farmer 26½.
- Straight, Francis R., (Wellsville,) r 34, farmer 210.
- STRAIGHT, LORENZO, (Wellsville,) r 32, farmer 23½.
- sweeney, Bartley, (Wellsville,) (*with Thomas,*) r 23, farmer 162.
- Sweeney, Patrick, (Wellsville,) r 23, farmer 73.
- Sweeney, Thomas, (Hallsport,) r 23, farmer 100.
- Sweeney, Thomas, (Wellsville,) (*with Bartley,*) r 23, farmer 162.
- Tallman, Rosil, (Wellsville,) r 26, mason and farmer 25.
- Tanner, Patrick, (Shongo,) r 44, farmer 96.
- Trask, Cyrus, (Hallsport,) r 10, farmer 18.
- Trask, Josiah, (Hallsport,) r 10, farmer 50.
- TRASK, LYMAN L., (Wellsville,) r 7, farmer 175.
- TRUEX, JACOB, (Shongo,) farmer leases 4.
- Updyke, Joseph, (Stanards Corners,) r 7½, farmer 31 and 84 in Wellsville.
- Van Buren, Wm., (Wellsville,) r 32, prop. of stage route and farmer 225.
- VAN KUREN, JAMES, (Shongo,) custom shoemaker.

- VAN VRADENBURG, GEO. H. Rev., (Stanards Corners,) r 5, pastor of M. E. Church.
- WALDEN, DIANA Mrs., (Shongo,) r 52, farmer 81.
- West, Samuel, (Wellsville,) r 18, laborer and owns 58 acres in Alma.
- Wheaton, Frank L., (Shongo,) r 40, farmer 50.
- Whitaker, Elizabeth D. Mrs., (Shongo,) r 30, farmer 41.
- WHITE, ANDREW, (Wellsville,) r 3½, lumberman 112 acres and farmer 133 in Scio.
- Widrick, Chauncey, (Wellsville,) r 26, farmer 44 and owns 108 acres timber land in Alma.
- Wilson, David, (Hallsport,) r 11, resident.
- Wilson, Erastus, (Hallsport,) r 25, farmer 50.
- WILSON, MATHEW, (Hallsport,) r 8, retired farmer.
- WILSON, MILON, (Shongo,) r 37, leases half interest in saw mill of S. Stillman.
- WILSON, PHIDELLO, (Hallsport,) r 12, farmer leases of John Woodcock 100.
- Wilson, Stephen, (Shongo,) r 27, farmer 52.
- Withy, Calvin, (Wellsville,) r 29, retired farmer 132.
- WITTER, D. P., (Stanards Corners,) r 4, justice of the peace and farmer 240.
- Witter, Josiah, (Wellsville,) r 28, farmer 101.
- Witter, Leroy, (Wellsville,) r 21, farmer leases 101.
- WITTER, LORENZO, (Wellsville,) r 20, owns 52 acres timber land.
- Witter, Luke G., (Wellsville,) r 25, assessor and farmer 147.
- Wood, Alonzo, (Hallsport,) r 8, justice of the peace and (*with Elias Ketchum*), dairy, 15 cows and farmer 132.
- Wood, James R., (Shongo,) harness maker and grocery store.
- Wood, J. B. Mrs., (Stanards Corners,) r 5, seamstress.
- WOOD, LIVINGSTON, (Hallsport,) r 8, mason.
- Woodcock, Hugh, (Stanards Corners,) r 5, carpenter and farmer 3¼.
- WOODCOCK, NATHAN R., (Shongo,) r 28, farmer 123.
- Worden, Russel, (Stanards Corners,) r 28, farmer 76.
- Worden, Russel S., (Wellsville,) r 28, farmer 66½ and 140 acres timber land in Alma.
- Wright, Frederick A., (Shongo,) r 47, (*with Nathan S.*) farmer 125.
- Wright, Nathan S., (Shongo,) r 47, (*with Frederick A.*) farmer 125.
- WRIGHT, THOMAS, (Shongo,) r 47, retired farmer.
- Yale, Henry O., (Wellsville,) r 20, farmer 150.
- Yale, Ozias, (Wellsville,) r 20, retired farmer.

WIRT.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

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- ALLEN, A. S., (Richburg,) prop. of tannery.
 Allen, Francis D., (Richburg,) engineer of stationary engine.
 Allen, Joseph, (Wirt Center,) r 19, farmer 163.
 Allen, M. M., (Wirt Center,) r 19, farmer works 163, owned by Joseph Allen.
 Allen, R., (Wirt Center,) r 31, farmer 25.
 Allen, Samuel, (Wirt Center,) r 31, pump log layer.
 Alma, David, (Richburg,) mason.
 Almy, Henry C., (Nile,) r 28, farmer 141.
 Almy, Samuel, (Nile,) r 28, farmer 294.
 APPLEBEE, J. M., (Nile,) r 28, farmer 100.
 Applebee, Thomas, (Nile,) r 28, farmer 40.
 Applebee, T. J., (Nile,) r 29, farmer 130.
 Axtell, George, (Friendship,) r 6, farmer 44.
 Babcock, D. E., (Wirt Center,) r 18, farmer 62.
 Babcock, G. E., (Nile,) r 44, farmer 40.
 Babcock, Ira, (Richburg,) cooper and carpenter.
 Ballard, Charles, (Richburg,) farmer leases of Hannah Ballard, 105.
 Ballard, George, (Richburg,) r 38, farmer leases of T. B. Stephenson 110.
 Ballard, John T., (Richburg,) r 38, farmer 119.
 Ballard, Warren, (Richburg,) r 38, farmer 135 and leases of heirs of Enoch Ballard 110.
 Barnes, Chas. W., (Nile,) house and ornamental painter and farmer 95.
 Barnes, Potter, (Richburg,) r 53, carpenter and farmer 175.
 Beebe, Prentice W., (Wirt Center,) r 33, veterinary surgeon and farmer 100.
 Beers, Hiram, (Nile,) r 4, farmer 21.
 Belcher, Wm., (Richburg,) sawyer.
 Bessey, John, (Nile,) r 28, farmer 50.
 Billings, Delos, (Nile,) r 43, farmer 71.
 Bliss, D. E., (Richburg,) (*E. S. Bliss & Co.*)
 Bliss, E. S., (Richburg,) (*E. S. Bliss & Co.*) patentee and manuf. of the Triumph Washer, manuf. of sash, doors and blinds and job printer.
 Bliss, E. S. & Co., (Richburg,) (*D. E. Bliss*), props. of saw mill.
 Brainard, Albert, (Nile,) r 25, farmer 157.
 Brainard, A. S., (Nile,) r 25, farmer 157.
 Brink, Jacob, (Richburg,) r 48, farmer 50.
 Brokaw, Charles W., (Richburg,) r 51, blacksmith.
 Brown, David, (Richburg,) r 48, farmer 43.
 Brown, David S., (Richburg,) r 41, farmer 10.
 Brown, Demster, (Richburg,) r 49, farmer works 90, owned by Eliza Brown.
 Brown, Francis, (Richburg,) r 41, farmer works 236, owned by Eliza Brown.
 Brown, Hiram, (Richburg,) r 48, farmer farmer 70.
 Brown, Joseph G., (Richburg,) r 41, shoemaker and farmer 66.
 Browning, E. L., (Friendship,) r 25, farmer 100.
 Burdick, Alpheus, (Nile,) r 17, farmer 103.
 Burdick, John H., (Wirt Center,) r 34, farmer 77.
 Burdick, Prentice, (Wirt Center,) r 19, farmer 56 and works 223, owned by L. L. Wilcox.
 Burdick, Rowland, (Richburg,) r 52, farmer 98.
 Burdick, Willet F., (Wirt Center,) r 34, farmer works 149, owned by Wm. Burdick.
 Burdick, Wm., (Wirt Center,) r 34, farmer 149.
 Burleson, Wm. M., (Richburg,) r 49, cooper and farmer 125.
 Carryer, F. C., (Richburg,) r 29, farmer 77.
 Case, A. J., (Nile,) r 42, carpenter, millwright and farmer 130.
 Champlin, Henry, (Richburg,) r 29, farmer 115.
 Chandler, Wm., (Nile,) r 17, farmer 4.
 Church, C. E., (Nile,) r 3, farmer 86.
 Cleveland, L. J. Rev., (Friendship,) r 25, M. E. clergyman and farmer 49.
 Coats, Amos M., (Richburg,) r 29, house painter.
 Coats, A. R., (Nile,) r 29, farmer 33, and occupies 89, owned by Wallace W. Coats.
 Coats, M. H., (Richburg,) r 29, house painter and farmer 55.
 Coats, Wallace W., (Nile,) r 29, house builder, painter and owns farm 89.
 Conor, P. H., (Nile,) r 25, cheese maker.
 Coon, Peter J., (Nile,) r 19, tailor and farmer works 96, owned by heirs of Geo. Perkins.

- Cornwell, Amanda. (Friendship,) r 6, farmer 6.
- Cottrell, A. B., (Richburg,) book-keeper for E. S. Bliss, school teacher and farmer 140.
- Cottrell, I. L., (Richburg,) school teacher.
- Crandall, Delos. (Nile,) r 2, farmer 67.
- Crandall, G. J. Rev., (Richburg,) Seventh Day Baptist clergyman
- Crandall, George H., (Richburg,) sawyer.
- Crofoot, M. H., (Richburg,) cheese maker, leases Richburg cheese factory.
- Culver, Daniel W., (Friendship,) r 24, farmer 100.
- Dana, Daniel D., (Friendship,) r 7, farmer leases 55.
- Daniels, Edwin, (Richburg,) mason and farmer 64.
- Daniels, Wm. H., (Richburg,) furniture dealer and undertaker.
- Davidson, George L., (Wirt Center,) r 34, stone mason and farmer 35.
- DAVIDSON, T. B., (Richburg,) physician and surgeon and farmer 215.
- Davis, F. L., (Wirt Center,) r 30, farmer 82½.
- Davis, S. P., (Nile,) r 42, farmer 74.
- Deyoe, Jackson E., (Nile,) (with James,) r 36, farmer 184.
- Deyoe, James, (Nile,) r 36, (with Jackson E.), farmer 184.
- Dimick, E. H., (Richburg,) r 49, carpenter and farmer 50.
- Dimick, Hiram, (Richburg,) r 28, farmer 212.
- Dodson, David, (Richburg,) r 28, farmer 81.
- Drumb, Michael, (Richburg,) r 50, farmer 81½.
- Dunning, Lewis, Rev., (Richburg,) Free Will Baptist clergyman and retired farmer.
- Dye, J. Mrs., (Richburg,) dressmaker.
- Dye, J. P., (Richburg,) carpenter and cabinet maker.
- Earley, John N., (Friendship,) r 9, stock horses and farmer 123½.
- EARLEY, ROBERT B., (Friendship,) r 25, farmer works 100, owned by Henry W. Earley, Williamsport.
- EARLEY, Z. B., (Friendship,) r 25, farmer 131.
- Eastman, H. P., (Richburg,) r 53, farmer 68.
- Finch, Charles, (Richburg,) r 33, farmer 121.
- Foster, Harvey, (Wirt Center,) r 33, farmer 100.
- Foster, Joseph, (Richburg,) blacksmith.
- Foster, J. W., (Wirt Center,) r 33, farmer 75 and works 50 owned by Mrs. E. Gillett.
- Fountain, Enos, (Richburg,) r 49, farmer.
- FRENCH, EDWIN P., (Friendship,) r 24, farmer 60 and leases of Caroline Smith 70.
- Fuller, E. S., (Richburg,) r 29, farmer 195.
- FULLER, JOHN S., (Nile.)
- Fuller, R. Mrs., (Richburg,) r 51, farmer 107.
- Furnald, Cyrus, (Richburg,) r 47, farmer 60.
- Furnald, M. A., (Richburg,) r 49, photographer and farmer leases of C. W. Furnald, Scio, 120.
- GARDINER, W. W., (Nile,) r 2, carpenter and farmer 45.
- Gilbert, A. J., (Friendship,) (with Henry,) farmer 195.
- GILBERT, HENRY I., (Wirt Center,) r 38, (with A. J.,) farmer 195.
- Gilbert, Ira, (Richburg,) farmer 97.
- Gilbert, Sally, (West Center,) r 30, owns farm 101.
- Gleason, Saunders, (Nile,) r 25, stump puller and farmer.
- Goodrel, Martin, (Nile,) r 16, farmer 50.
- Green, David C., (Richburg,) r 51, farmer 15 and in Genesee 164.
- Green, Henry D., (Nile,) r 14, carpenter and farmer 81½.
- Griffin, Chauncey, (Richburg,) farmer 145.
- Hamilton, Jessie O., (Wirt Center,) r 13, farmer 86.
- Hand, Abraham W., (Nile,) r 22, farmer works 109, owned by heirs of Oren Hand.
- HAND, REUBEN, (Friendship,) r 25, shoemaker, thresher and farmer.
- Hannum, G. P., (Friendship,) r 5, farmer 60.
- Hasard, D. R., (Richburg,) r 41, farmer 125.
- Hatch, E. R., (Richburg,) dry goods, groceries, boots, shoes &c., and harness maker.
- Hayden, James H., (Friendship,) r 5, farmer 110.
- Hazard, Pearley R., (Friendship,) r 28, farmer 94.
- Hicks, S. R., (Nile,) r 4, farmer 37.
- HICKS, WM. D., (Nile,) r 2, farmer 125.
- Hood, Benjamin, (Richburg,) r 40, carpenter and farmer 127.
- Hopkins, Horace P., (Richburg,) tanner and currier for A. S. Allen.
- Hough, Amos, (Nile,) r 16, farmer 70.
- Hough, Ezekiel, (Nile,) r 17, farmer 48.
- Howard, David L., (Nile,) r 2, farmer 49½.
- Howell, I. L., (Richburg,) r 50, farmer 150.
- Hyde, Elisha, (Nile,) r 15, farmer 135.
- Johnson, C. L., (Nile,) r 4, farmer 100.
- Johnson, Dennis M., (Nile,) r 3, farmer 62.
- JORDAN, A. J., (Richburg,) r 34, farmer 286.
- Jordan, Alva, (Richburg,) r 35, farmer 150.
- Jordan, Isaiah, (Richburg,) r 34, farmer 225.
- Jordan, Jacob, (Richburg,) r 35, farmer 200.
- Jordan, James W., (Nile,) r 35, farmer 143.
- Jordan, James W., (Nile,) r 3, carpenter and farmer 28.
- JORDAN, JOHN W., (Nile,) r 18, farmer 156.
- Jordan, Jonas, (Richburg,) carpenter, dealer in stock and farmer 41 and (with Archibald Moore,) farmer 213.
- Jordan, Wm. H., (Richburg,) r 40, farmer 163.
- Kenyon, Alanson, (Nile,) r 29, farmer 125.
- Kenyon, Joel, (Nile,) r 29, farmer 217.
- Kenyon, Louis H., (Nile,) r 29, farmer 50.
- Ketchum, Justin, (Richburg,) r 29, farmer 178.
- King, J. T., (Richburg,) carpenter.
- Knapp, Israel Rev., (Richburg,) r 41, local M. E. preacher and farmer 50.
- Latham, W., (Nile,) r 17, farmer 2.

- Latta, S. E., (Friendship,) r 7, farmer 130.
 Lawrence, A. D., (Richburg,) r 41, farmer 65.
 Lebar, Conrad, (Richburg,) r 37, farmer 114.
 Lebar, Horace, (Richburg,) r 40, farmer leases of Wm. H. Jordan, 163.
 Lester, Crandall, (Richburg,) shoemaker and farmer 90.
 Lester, N. W., (Richburg,) r 38, farmer leases of Crandall Lester 90.
 Lord, Abram, (Friendship,) r 25, farmer 100.
 Lord, Daniel, (Nile,) r 27, farmer.
 Lord, James, (Nile,) r 27, carpenter and farmer 35.
 Maby, Stephen, (Richburg,) r 42, farmer.
 Main, Jonas C., (Richburg,) r 49, harness and shoemaker.
 Major, Dewitt C., (Nile,) r 3, farmer.
 Maxson, B. D., (Richburg,) carpenter.
 Maxson, David, (Richburg,) r 43, shoemaker and farmer 50.
 Maxson, Moses, (Richburg,) shoemaker and farmer 32.
 Middaugh, Lester F., (Friendship,) r 28, farmer 50.
 Mix, C. M., (Nile,) r 29, farmer 160.
 Moore, Archibald, (Richburg,) (*with Jonas Jordan*) farmer 213.
 Moore, John, (Richburg,) r 41, farmer 30.
 Morgan, Salmon, (Nile,) r 42, farmer leases of Henry Wightman 109.
 MULKIN, J. N., (Nile,) r 3, farmer 115.
 Mulkin, R. H., (Wirt Center,) r 36, farmer 226.
 Mulkin, Thomas, (Nile,) r 13, farmer 160.
 Nelson, C. B., (Richburg,) r 53, farmer 173.
 Newton, Clark E., (Nile,) r 12, farmer 100.
 Newton, L. C., (Nile,) r 12, farmer 49.
 Palmer, Daniel, (Richburg,) r 48, farmer 65.
 Peterson, Bradford, (Nile,) r 17, farmer 30.
 Peterson, Ezekiel, (Nile,) r 17, farmer 52.
 Peterson, John, (Nile,) r 43, farmer 75.
 Peterson, Miles, (Nile,) r 42, farmer 150.
 Phillips, Warren, (Richburg,) r 49, farmer works 100, owned by Wilson Phillips.
 Phillips, Wilson, (Richburg,) r 49, farmer 100.
 Phinney, J. M., (Friendship,) r 7, justice of the peace and farmer 130.
 Pierce, Daniel, (Nile,) r 28, farmer 76 and occupies 22 owned by George Fish.
 Pierce, Henry, (Nile,) r 28, farmer 72.
 Pierce, Lyman, (Richburg,) r 48, carpenter and farmer 50.
 Pierce, Samuel, (Richburg,) r 48, farmer 145.
 Pierce, Truman, (Richburg,) r 29, farmer 93.
 Pierce, Uriah, (Richburg,) r 28, farmer 82.
 Pitts, James, (Richburg,) physician and surgeon and farmer 110.
 Pond, George M., (Nile,) r 19, farmer 37.
 Putnam, Ira Mrs., (Richburg,) r 48, farmer 15.
 Putnam, Ira, (Richburg,) r 48, tin peddler.
 Putnam, John, (Richburg,) r 48, farmer 24.
 Putnam, N. W., (Richburg,) r 33, farmer leases of Henry Lebar 4.
 Randolph, John R., (Wirt Center,) r 30, farmer 70.
 Ray, Moses, (Nile,) r 16, farmer 38.
 REED, JEROME B., (Richburg,) carpenter, basket maker and stone mason.
 Reynolds, Edwin J., (Richburg,) r 29, farmer 60.
 Richardson, A. & J. W., (Richburg,) agricultural implements, wagons, carriages and sleighs.
 Richardson, Alvin, (Richburg,) farmer 338.
 Richardson, George, (Richburg,) butcher.
 Richardson, J. W., (Richburg,) farmer 50.
 RICHARDSON, WM. J., (Richburg,) r 29, farmer 95.
 Rogers, Benton, (Nile,) r 12, prop. of saw, shingle and cider mill and farmer 46.
 Rogers, E. P., (Richburg,) r 38, farmer 75.
 Rowley, John S., (Richburg,) postmaster, notary public, dealer in dry goods, groceries, boots, shoes, notions &c.
 RYNO, JOHN, (Richburg,) r 40, carpenter and farmer 14½.
 Ryno, M. S. Mrs., (Nile,) r 29, farmer 49.
 Ryno, Randolph, (Nile,) r 29, carpenter and mason.
 Satterlee, Charles, (Richburg,) r 29, farmer 53.
 Saunders, Charles, (Richburg,) blacksmith and farmer works 192.
 Saunders, Charles R., (Richburg,) r 29, farmer 58.
 Severance, Samuel, (Friendship,) r 6, farmer.
 Shaw, Alonzo, (Richburg,) r 29, farmer 30.
 Shaw, Charles, (Richburg,) r 49, farmer works 50, owned by M. D. Shaw.
 Shaw, Martin D., (Richburg,) r 49, farmer 50.
 Sheldon, Samuel, (Nile,) r 21, farmer 198.
 SHERMAN, M. H., (Nile,) r 21, farmer works 196, owned by Samuel Sherman.
 Sisson, Charles, (Nile,) r 4, farmer leases 135.
 Smalley, Charles W., (Nile,) r 1, dealer in stock and farmer 152.
 Smith, Caroline, (Friendship,) r 25, farmer 70.
 SMITH, JAMES, (Friendship,) r 7, farmer 83.
 Smith, Moses T., (Friendship,) r 7, dealer in pictures, frames and notions.
 Smith, Simeon, (Richburg,) r 51, farmer 100.
 Smith, Simeon B., (Richburg,) lumberman and farmer 104.
 Sortore, Merrit, (Friendship,) r 6, farmer 51.
 Spencer, Henry, (Nile,) r 4, farmer 88.
 STANTON, BENJAMIN F., (Nile,) (*with Sheldon P.*) r 21, farmer 375.
 STANTON, SHELDON P., (Nile,) (*with Benjamin F.*) r 21, farmer 375.
 Stebbins, S. L., (Richburg,) carpenter.
 Steenrod, W. M., (Nile,) r 3, farmer 15.
 Stickney, Lewis, (Nile,) r 4, farmer 6.
 Stickney, Lewis, (Nile,) r 42, farmer 90.
 STILLMAN, D. B., (Wirt Center,) r 30, farmer 177.
 Taylor, Daniel Z., (Richburg,) miller, leases grist mill of J. G. Fuller, Nile.
 Torrey, Levi, (Friendship,) r 7, farmer 71.
 VANHORN, E. W., (Nile,) r 28, farmer.
 VAN VELZOR, O. B., (Wirt Center,) r 18, house painter and farmer 110.

V. D. GODFREY, HOUSE, SIGN, SCENIC,

— AND —

FRESCO PAINTER,

— AND —

GRAINER.



Having quite a number of first class workmen in my employ, I am enabled to work by contract or day, in all parts of the country.

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E. H. Abbott's
HAIR DRESSING & SHAVING SALOON
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A clean towel for every man. Special attention paid to Ladies' Hair cutting.

Allegany County Reporter

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The Allegany County Reporter Association,
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G. W. DICKINSON,..... Managing Editor.
GEORGE HOWE,..... Asst. Editor and Foreman.

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- Voorhies, C. V., (Nile,) r 3, farmer 1.
 Voorhies, John, (Nile,) r 12, farmer 55.
 Voorhies, John D., (Nile,) r 13, farmer 102.
 Wells, George H., (Nile,) r 29, farmer 360.
 Wetherbee, A. P., (Richburg,) groceries, hardware, notions, boots and shoes.
 Wheeler, Calvin, (Wirt Center,) r 20, farmer 340 and in Friendship, 45.
 White, James, (Richburg,) miller and farmer 300 in Pennsylvania.
 Whitney, Reuben, (Friendship,) r 6, farmer 75.
 Whitwood, David P., (Nile,) r 21, farmer 272½.
 Wightman, E. H., (Richburg,) r 28, farmer 344.
 Wightman, Henry, (Richburg,) r 28, farmer 109.
 Wightman, Lathrop, (Richburg,) r 28, farmer 214.
 Wightman, Morton, (Richburg,) r 24, farmer 55½.
 Wightman, Simon, (Wirt Center,) r 30, farmer 50 and occupies 101, owned by Sally Gilbert.
 Wilcox, Caleb, (Wirt Center,) r 33, farmer 79.
 Wilcox, Lyman L., (Wirt Center,) postmaster, prop. of cheese factory and farmer 223.
 Wilcox, W. G., (West Center,) r 36, farmer 94.
 WILLARD, DEWITT C., (Nile,) r 21, farmer 435.
 Willard, D. S., (Nile,) r 21, farmer 267.
 Williams, C. L., (Richburg,) r 40, farmer 58.
 Williams, Elias, (Nile,) r 21, farmer 133.
 Williams, H. H., (Friendship,) r 21, carpenter.
 Williams, Leonard, (Richburg,) r 28, shoemaker and farmer 4.
 Withey, C. A. & Co., (Richburg,) (C. S. Withey,) carriage and sleigh manufs.
 Withey, C. S., (Richburg,) (C. A. Withey & Co.)
 Withey, George, (Nile,) r 28, farmer 115.
 Witter, Orson M., (Nile,) r 14, farmer 113½.
 WIXSON, CLARK S., (Nile,) r 21, farmer.
 Woodard, D. B., (Richburg,) r 48, farmer.
 Woodard, Eunice, (Richburg,) r 49, farmer 82½.
 Woodard, Martin, (Richburg,) r 47, carpenter and farmer 91.
 Woodard, Milton, (Richburg,) r 41, carpenter and farmer 50.
 WORTH, B. M., (Wirt Center,) r 30, farmer 66.
 Wright, E. L., (Richburg,) r 49, farmer 50.
 Wright, Wm., (Nile,) r 12, farmer 54.
 ZIMMER, EZRA G., (Richburg,) r 42, farmer 362.

AMITY.

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- Ackley, A. E., (Belmont,) hats, caps, boots, shoes, rubbers, gents' furnishing goods &c., Schuyler.
 Allen, David, (Belvidere,) farmer 20.
 Allen, Wm. S., (Belmont,) r 14, dairy, 11 cows and farmer leases 144.
 American Hotel, (Belmont,) G. O. Crandall, prop.
 Angel & Jones, (Belmont,) (*Wilkes Angel and George S. Jones*,) attorneys and counselors at law, Schuyler.
 Angel, Wilkes, (Belmont,) (*Angel & Jones*,)
 Armstrong, E. Mrs., (Belmont,) millinery and furnishing store, Washington.
 Austin, David, (Belmont,) r 13, carpenter and farmer 10.
 Babcock, Forrest M., (Belmont,) clerk in county clerks office.
 Baker, J. E., (Belmont,) restaurant and billiard rooms, and farmer 125, Schuyler.
 Baker, Joshua, (Belmont,) r 8, farmer 140.
 Barber, H. T., (Belvidere,) telegraph operator.
 *BARTLET, BELA, (Belmont,) undertaker, Washington.
 BELMONT SILVER CORNET BAND, (Belmont,) W. H. H. Russell, leader.
 Belvidere Hotel, (Belvidere,) Benj. C. Schermerhorn, prop.
 Benjamin, Ambrose S., (Belmont,) r 9, farmer leases 200.

- Benjamin, Amos, (Belmont,) r 23, farmer 100.
 Benjamin, Hiram, (Belmont,) r 32, farmer 57.
 Benjamin, Isaiah, (Belmont,) r 21, farmer 64.
 Benjamin, Leroy, (Belmont,) (*with Marion*), r 20, farmer leases.
 Benjamin, Marion, (Belmont,) (*with Leroy*), r 20, farmer leases.
 Benoway, Morgan, (Belmont,) r 30, farmer 60.
 Bigelow, Joseph, (Belmont,) r 15, farmer 95.
 Blanchard, V. Miss, (Belvidere,) dress-maker.
 Blanchard, William, (Belvidere,) painter.
 Bliven, Amos, (Scio,) r 31, farmer 10.
 Bliven, Silas J., (Scio,) r 31, farmer 119.
 Boner, H., (Belmont,) r 18, farmer 6.
 Boorn, Jonathan H., (Belmont,) r 9, carpenter.
 Boorn, S. Webb, (Belmont,) r 9, blacksmith.
 Booth, W. B., (Belvidere,) merchant.
 Bower, John W., (Belmont,) r 19, farmer 50.
 Bower, Michael J., (Belmont,) r 5, carpenter and farmer.
 Bower, O. Mrs., (Belmont,) r 27, farmer 250.
 BOZWORTH, NEHEMIAH JR., (Belmont,) r 3, farmer 50.
 Bradley, D. H., (Belmont,) hardware, stoves and tinware, Schuyler.
 Brands, George, (Belmont,) blacksmith, South.
 Brands, Julia A. Mrs., (Belmont,) r 34, farmer 90.
 Brown, Ira, (Belmont,) r 21, farmer 80.
 Bullock, Harry W., (Belvidere,) assistant postmaster.
 BURDICK, ALBA E., (Belvidere,) r 3, telegraph operator and farmer.
 Burdick, Franklin J., (Belvidere,) r 3, farmer 48½.
 Burdick, Osmond A., (Belmont,) r 19, farmer 50.
 Burrows, Eli S., (Belvidere,) farmer 28¼.
 *CAMERON, S. E. Mrs., (Belmont,) millinery and variety store, Schuyler.
 Carpenter, Charlotte Mrs., (Belmont,) r 19, farmer 60.
 Cartwright, V., (Belmont,) r 9, farmer 12.
 Chamberlain, E. W., (Belmont,) agent Equitable Assurance Co.
 Chamberlain, E. W. & Co., (Belmont,) bankers, Schuyler.
 Chase, Wm., (Belvidere,) merchant and proprietor of Transit Bridge cheese factory.
 Cline, Geo. A., (Belmont,) r 4, farmer 82.
 Cline, Sampson, (Scio,) r 33, farmer 100.
 Colburn, Elizur, (Belmont,) r 21, farmer 50.
 Colman, — Rev., (Belmont,) pastor of Baptist Church.
 Cook, G. W. & Co., (Belmont,) furniture dealers, Schuyler.
 Cooper, A., (Belmont,) r 22, farmer 104.
 CORBIN, DANIEL, (Friendship,) r 28, farmer 52½.
 Corbin, Robert H., (Friendship,) r 28, farmer 112.
 Cornell, Wm., (Belmont,) r 3, carpenter and farmer 40.
 CORNWELL, OREN O., (Friendship,) r 29, farmer 61.
 COYLE, PHILIP W., (Belvidere,) justice of the peace and station agent, E. R. R.
 Crabtree, Daniel, (Belmont,) r 9, dairy, 12 cows and farmer 165.
 Crandall, G. O., (Belmont,) prop. of American Hotel.
 Crandall, Harrison, (Belmont,) blacksmith, North.
 Crandall, Horatio N., (Belmont,) r 17, farmer 28.
 Crandall, L. Dana, (Belmont,) prop. of National Hotel.
 CROSBY, JOSEPH Y., (Belvidere,) r 3, farmer 415.
 Daul, Xavier, (Belmont,) merchant tailor, Schuyler.
 Davis, Charles J., (Belmont,) r 15, farmer.
 Davis, Elizur L., (Belmont,) r 16, dairy, 29 cows and farmer 300.
 Davis, E. I., (Belmont,) (*Davis & Lanphier*),
 Davis & Lanphier, (Belmont,) (*E. I. Davis and David Lanphier*), cheese manufacturers.
 Davis, Henry W., (Belmont,) r 15, dairy, 18 cows and farmer 160.
 DAVIS, LUTHER, (Belmont,) r 26, dairy, 7 cows and farmer 100.
 Davis, M. E., (Belmont,) dry goods, gents' furnishing, crockery &c., Schuyler.
 Davis, Nathan W., (Belmont,) r 26, farmer 100.
 Davis, W. Elery, (Belmont,) groceries and provisions, Schuyler.
 DEAN, GEORGE, (Belmont,) r 9, manuf. of lumber, lath and shingles and farmer leases 95.
 DEAN, J. W., (Belmont,) meat market, Schuyler.
 Demmer, J., (Belmont,) station, ticket and U. S. express agent and telegraph operator, Phillipsville station.
 Dike, Chauncey, (Belmont,) r 12, farmer 6.
 Dike, Isaac, (Belvidere,) r 3, dairy, 12 cows and farmer 112.
 Dike, John N., (Belvidere,) r 3, (*with R. H.*), farmer leases 112.
 Dike, R. H., (Belvidere,) r 3, (*with John N.*), farmer leases 112.
 Duke, Joseph, (Belvidere,) (*W. & J. Duke*), postmaster.
 Duke, W. & J., (Belvidere,) manufs. of lumber, staves and heading.
 Eggleston, David, (Belmont,) r 21, farmer 50.
 Ellis, Alvin, (Belmont,) r 7, farmer 75.
 Ellis, Consider, (Belmont,) r 7, highway commissioner and farmer 60.
 Evingham, Cyrus, (Belmont,) r 8, farmer 60.
 Evingham, John, (Belmont,) r 23, farmer 5.
 Evingham, Sidney, (Belmont,) r 8, farmer 80.
 Eymer, Daniel, (Belmont,) r 4, farmer 95.
 Fields, William, (Belmont,) barber, Schuyler.
 Fitzgerald, Lawrence, (Belvidere,) baggage master, Erie R. R. depot.
 Fortner, Charles, (Belmont,) r 17, mechanic.

- FOWLER, GILBERT T., (Belmont,) r 27, dairy, 6 cows and farmer 75.
- FOWLER, JOHN, (Belmont,) r 3, farmer 59.
- Fowler, Orrin, (Belmont,) r 9, farmer 8.
- FOX, GEO. M., (Belvidere,) prop. of Western Hotel and ticket agent.
- Fox, Samuel, (Belvidere,) resident.
- Francisco, Wm., (Scio,) r 25, farmer leases 90.
- Galusha, D. C., (Belmont,) grocer and confectioner, Schuyler.
- Gillett, Grove, (Friendship,) r 38, dairy, 15 cows and farmer 100.
- Gledhill, Albert S., (Belmont,) drugs, medicines, groceries, stationery and notions, Schuyler.
- Gorton, Huldah Mrs., (Belmont,) r 3, farmer 30.
- Gorton, John N., (Belmont,) r 12, farmer 57.
- Gorton, Leander, (Belmont,) surveyor, justice of the peace and conveyancer, Washington.
- Green, J. W., (Belmont,) watchmaker, Schuyler.
- Hackett, Oliver C. Mrs., (Belmont,) r 9, farmer 6.
- Hall, Albert, (Belmont,) r 15, farmer leases 67.
- Hall, Francis, (Belmont,) r 3, carpenter.
- Harms, —, (Scio,) r 39, farmer 150.
- Haviland, M. W., (Belmont,) veterinary surgeon, Milton.
- HAYES, J. N., (Scio,) agent for agricultural implements generally and farmer 202.
- Hess, Josiah, (Belvedere,) general merchant.
- Hewitt, James M., (Belmont,) r 3, root doctor.
- Hickok, Lewis A., (Belmont,) r 3, retired farmer 6.
- Hilliman, Wm., (Belvedere,) shoemaker.
- Hogland, Abram, (Belmont,) r 34, farmer 90.
- Holmes, David, (Belmont,) r 23, farmer 100.
- Hood, Geo. W., (Belmont,) r 18, farmer 50.
- Hood, John, (Belmont,) r 18, farmer 117.
- Hood, Wm., (Belmont,) r 18, miller and farmer 87.
- Hood, W. D., (Belmont,) Miller.
- Horner Bros., (Belmont,) (*M. E. and F. W.*) manufs. of Bennett's adjustable rubber pumps, east of village.
- Horner, E. W., (Belmont,) (*Horner Bros.*)
- Horner, George W., (Belmont,) r 24, farmer 150.
- Horner, M. E., (Belmont,) (*Horner Bros.*)
- Howden, Lewis, (Belmont,) supt. of Belmont cheese factory.
- Ingraham, Elizur, (Belmont,) r 20, farmer 110.
- Irish, Wm., (Belmont,) r 9, farmer 12.
- Jackson, Charles C., (Belmont,) r 11, dairy, 50 cows and farmer 525.
- Jadwin, George S., (Belmont,) r 38, blacksmith and farmer 63.
- Jones, George S., (Belmont,) (*Angel & Jones.*)
- Kane, Thomas, (Belmont,) r 8, farmer 180.
- Kershaw, Benjamin, (Belmont,) r 9, farmer 20.
- Kilmore, Myron, (Belmont,) r 9, farmer 95.
- Lanphier, David, (Belmont,) (*Davis & Lanphier.*)
- Leilous, John, (Belmont,) r 17, (*with Parker and Marks.*) farmer 600.
- Leilous, John Jr., (Belmont,) dairy, 26 cows and farmer 175.
- Leilous, Marks, (Belmont,) r 17, (*with John and Parker.*) farmer 600.
- LEILOUS, PARKER, (Belmont,) r 11, (*with Leonard Willets.*) farmer 330.
- Leilous, Parker, (Belmont,) r 17, (*with John and Marks.*) farmer 600.
- Leonard, P., (Belmont,) stone cutter.
- Lewis, George H., (Belmont,) r 24, farmer leases 200.
- Lewis, L. R., (Belmont,) wagon maker, South.
- Lowe, John, (Belmont,) r 4, farmer 100.
- Mapes, Adelia Mrs., (Belmont,) dress-maker, Washington.
- MARGESON, DAVID, (Belmont,) r 7, dairy, 21 cows and farmer 255.
- Margeson, John, (Belmont,) r 7, farmer 3.
- Mason, Richard, (Belvidere,) physician and surgeon.
- Mason, William, (Belmont,) carpenter and cabinet maker, Norton.
- McBurdick, Daniel, (Belmont,) r 19, farmer 50.
- MCDERMOTT, E. M. REV., (Belmont,) pastor of St. Mary's Church.
- McDermitt, Patrick, (Belmont,) r 19, farmer 120.
- McGuire, John, (Belmont,) r 19, farmer 53.
- McLaughlin, John, (Belmont,) stone cutter.
- McManus, John, (Belmont,) r 7, (*with Terrence Jr.*) farmer 143.
- McManus, Terrence, (Belmont,) r 7, farmer 100.
- McManus, Terrence Jr., (Belmont,) r 7, (*with John.*) farmer 143.
- McOmber, Stephen, (Belmont,) r 8, farmer 80.
- Merrills, Abram, (Belmont,) r 10, farmer 72.
- Merriman, Levi, (Belmont,) constable and collector, Greenwich.
- Merriman, W. W., (Belmont,) groceries, provisions, confectionery, oysters &c., Greenwich.
- Middaugh, Jerome N., (Friendship,) r 38, dairy, 17 cows and farmer 100.
- Miller, A., (Belmont,) (*S. Richardson & Co.*) postmaster.
- Miller, F. L., (Belmont,) (*S. Richardson & Co.*)
- MOORE, GEORGE A., (Belmont,) r 12, farmer leases 84.
- MOREHOUSE, GEO. E., (Belmont,) r 5, farmer 300.
- Morehouse, Parish, (Belmont,) r 6, farmer 180.
- Morse, Josiah T., (Belmont,) r 4, farmer 100.
- National Hotel, (Belmont,) L. Dana Crandall, prop., Schuyler.
- Newton, C. B., (Belmont,) dentist and photographer, Schuyler.
- Nichols, Leonard, (Belmont,) r 3, farmer 22.
- Noble, Hiram, (Belmont,) farmer 200.
- Noble, Martin, (Belmont,) prop. of livery stables, Norton.

- Noble, Roswell, (Belmont,) r 25, farmer 100.
- Norton, Benjamin, (Belmont,) physician and surgeon. Greenwich.
- Norton, H. S., (Belmont,) farmer 100 near depot.
- Norton, John, (Belmont,) physician and surgeon. Norton.
- Norton, Joseph, (Belmont,) retired farmer 10.
- Norton, Joseph S., (Belmont,) druggist and stationer. Schuyler.
- Norton, M. L., (Belmont,) harness maker. Schuyler.
- Nottingham, Christopher, (Belmont,) r 12, farmer 2.
- NYE, OBED, (Belmont,) r 29, farmer 97.
- Osgood, Thos. H. B., (Belmont,) r 29, farmer 14¹.
- OTIS, MATSON, (Belmont,) groceries, crockery, glassware, women's shoes and rubbers; all kinds of trunks, also photographic artist Schuyler.
- Parker, Harrison, (Belmont,) r 9, farmer 2.
- Pendleton, Isaac B., (Scio,) r 25, farmer 51.
- Pendleton, James W., (Scio,) r 35, shingle maker and farmer 65.
- Pendleton, John L., (Scio,) r 25, farmer 40.
- Pendleton, Wm. H., (Scio,) r 25, farmer 58.
- Phelps, S. C., (Belmont,) prop. of Railroad House. opposite Depot.
- Phillips, R. S. Rev., (Belmont,) pastor of Free Methodist Church, Washington.
- PIXLEY, ETHIE A. Mrs., (Belmont,) r 3, owns farm 67.
- Pollard, Stephen, (Belmont,) r 9, farmer 75.
- POST, GEO. R., (Belvidere,) carriage and wagon manuf. and blacksmithing.
- POST, PETER, (Belvidere,) prop. of hotel and farmer 7.
- Quinn, James, (Belmont,) r 5, farmer 75.
- Rawson, D., (Belmont,) (*D. Rawson & Co.*) saw and shingle mill.
- Rawson, D. Co., (Belmont,) (*F. N. Whitcomb*), manufs. of saw mills, mowers and reapers, mill machinery and gearing, and agricultural implements, Greenwich.
- Reaser, F. H., (Belvidere,) telegraph operator.
- Redfield, Cordelia Mrs., (Belvidere,) milliner.
- RED STAR BASE BALL CLUB, (Belmont,) W. H. H. Russell, captain.
- Reedy, Michael, (Belmont,) r 8, farmer 80.
- Reynolds, Peter, (Belmont,) r 8, farmer 220.
- Richardson, S. & Co., (Belmont,) (*A. and F. L. Miller*), dry goods, clothing, boots, shoes &c., Schuyler.
- Roberts, Benjamin, (Belmont,) r 23, farmer 8.
- Roberts, David, (Belmont,) r 19, farmer 30.
- Roberts, George, (Belmont,) r 22, farmer 76.
- Roberts, Howell W., (Belmont,) r 11, farmer 150.
- Robinson, William V., (Belmont,) painter and paper hanger, South.
- Rogers, Alvin E., (Scio,) r 32, farmer.
- Rogers, Calvin C., (Scio,) r 32, farmer 15.
- ROGERS, C. D., (Belmont,) r 24, farmer.
- ROGERS, COLONEL D., (Scio,) r 24, farmer 106.
- Rogers, Elias G., (Scio,) r 32, farmer leases 31.
- Rogers, Ethan, (Scio,) r 32, farmer 225.
- Rogers, Jonathan L., (Scio,) r 32, farmer 29.
- Rose, N., (Belmont,) prop. of Amity flouring mill.
- Rose, T. J., (Belmont,) miller.
- RUSSELL, W. H. H., (Belmont,) county clerk.
- Sanford, Caleb, (Belmont,) r 7, farmer 80.
- Saunders, Carmon, (Belmont,) r 19, farmer 50.
- Saunders, James I., (Belmont,) r 19, farmer 50.
- Schermerhorn, Benjamin C., (Belvidere,) proprietor of Belvidere Hotel.
- Scott, Rufus, (Belmont,) attorney and counselor at law, notary public and district attorney, Schuyler.
- Shepherd, Daniel, (Belmont,) tailor, Schuyler.
- Shults, Adam, (Belmont,) restaurant and boarding house, Wells lane.
- *SILSBY BROS., (Belmont,) (*Cady and Charles T.*), manufs. of Westcott's return butter pail, firkins, tubs &c., opposite Depot, Greenwich.
- SILSBY, CADY, (Belmont,) (*Silsby Bros.*)
- SILSBY, CHARLES T., (Belmont,) (*Silsby Bros.*)
- Simons, Asel, (Belmont,) r 12, farmer 20.
- Simons, Harriet Mrs., (Belmont,) homeo. physician, Washington.
- Simons, Rhoda Mrs., (Belmont,) r 12, farmer 20.
- Simons, Williston, (Belmont,) r 24, farmer 77.
- Simons, William P., (Belmont,) r 24, farmer 92.
- Sisen, George, (Belmont,) r 5, farmer 47.
- Smith, Francis N., (Belmont,) physician and surgeon, office corner Milton and Trianna.
- Smith, Square J., (Scio,) r 31, farmer 75.
- Smith, T., (Scio,) farmer 70.
- Sortore, Edmund, (Scio,) r 34, farmer 100.
- Sortore, Elisha, (Belmont,) r 30, farmer 194.
- Sortore, Geo., (Belmont,) r 30, farmer 60.
- SORTORE, HANFORD H., (Belmont,) r 12, dairy, 18 cows and farmer 137.
- Sortore, J., (Belmont,) groceries and confectionery. Schuyler.
- Sortore, Jonathan, (Scio,) r 34, farmer 70.
- Sortore, Thomas, (Belmont,) r 30, farmer 90.
- Sortore, Tyler, (Belmont,) r 39, farmer 132.
- Sortore, Vorhies, (Belmont,) r 16, farmer 120.
- SOUTHWORTH, B. D., (Belmont,) publisher of *The Alleganian*.
- Spaulding, Charles, (Belmont,) r 18, baggage master, Erie depot and farmer 30.
- Spaulding, George, (Belmont,) r 18, carpenter and farmer 66.
- Stearns, Chauncey S., (Friendship,) r 37, dairy, 16 cows and farmer 260.
- STEARNS, NORMAN, (Belmont,) r 38, dairy, 8 cows and farmer 85.

- Stevens, Amos, (Belmont,) r 20, farmer 150.
 St. John, Benson, (Scio,) r 33, dairy, 12 cows and farmer 150.
 Stout, Ambrose H., (Friendship,) r 37, farmer 200.
 STOUT, JAMES M., (Friendship,) r 28, dairy, 12 cows and farmer 120.
 Stout, Luther C., (Friendship,) r 35, physician and farmer 75.
 *THE ALLEGANIAN, (weekly,) (Belmont,) - D. Southworth, publisher, Schuyler.
 Thybon, Lewis, (Belmont,) r 17, farmer 150.
 Tracy, Ira, (Belmont,) farmer.
 TRACY, SETH H., (Belmont,) attorney and counselor at law, Schuyler.
 Travis, John J., (Belmont,) r 9, farmer 12.
 Tucker, Robert, (Belmont,) r 3, farmer 11.
 Van Campen, Addison, (Belmont,) r 23, farmer 60.
 Van Campen, W. H. & Son, (Belmont,) (*Frank*.) props. of Phillipsville flouring mills
 Van Campen, Wm., (Belmont,) r 24, farmer 100.
 Vanderfoef, Frank, (Belmont,) groceries and provisions.
 Waldorff, Lewis, (Belmont,) r 7, farmer 100.
 Ward, Hamilton, (Belmont,) attorney and counselor at law, Schuyler.
 Waters, Joseph N., (Belmont,) r 15, farmer 43.
 Webster, W. S., (Belmont,) deputy county clerk.
 Westcott, Albert W., (Belmont,) r 19, farmer 32.
 WESTERN HOTEL, (Belvidere,) George M. Fox, prop.
 Wheelock, H. N., (Belmont,) hardware, stoves, tinware &c., Schuyler.
 Whitcomb, F. N., (Belmont,) (*D. Rawson & Co.*)
 Whitcomb, Hiram B., (Belmont,) r 21, lumber manuf. and farmer 141.
 White, George C., (Belmont,) r 12, conductor on A. & G. W. R. R. and farmer 84.
 Whitford, Nathan, (Belmont,) r 4, farmer 10.
 Whitford, Wm., (Belmont,) r 4, farmer 12.
 Wilcox, Seymour, (Belmont,) r 27, farmer 250.
 Willard, V. A., (Belmont,) attorney, supervisor and justice of the peace, Washington.
 WILLETS, LEONARD, (Belmont,) r 11, (*with Parker Leilous*.) farmer 330.
 Willets, Leonard, (Belmont,) stock broker, Washington.
 Willett, Isaac, (Belmont,) speculator and prop. of Pine Grove trotting park, Schuyler.
 Williams, Arthur, (Belvidere,) painter.
 WILLIAMS, CHARLES H., (Belvidere,) carriage and wagon maker, general blacksmith, dealer in agricultural implements, dairy, 14 cows and farmer 223.
 Williams, Fred. E., (Belvidere,) blacksmith.
 Williams, Thomas, (Belmont,) farmer leases 50.
 Windus, Cyrus A., (Belmont,) r 24, farmer 76
 Windus, John, (Belmont,) r 25, farmer 60.
 Withy, Wm., (Belmont,) r 5, farmer 90.
 Woods, Franklin E. Rev., (Belvidere,) agent for American Bible Society.
 Young, Charles, (Scio,) r 37, farmer leases 150.

BOLIVAR.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

EXPLANATION.—The letter *r*, following the P. O. address, signifies *road*, and the figures following it refer to the number of the road as designated on the map, in the fore part of the book. Usually where no road number is given, the party resides in the Village.

- Ackerman, D. C., (Richburg,) *r* 2½, farmer 330.
- Allard, Madison, (Bolivar,) *r* 13, dairy, 20 cows and farmer works on shares 150, owned by S. W. Thomas.
- Allen, C. C., (Bolivar,) *r* 15, dairy, 10 cows and farmer works on shares 143, owned by Wm. Davie, Friendship.
- Andrus, George, (Bolivar,) shoemaker.
- ANDRUS, R. L., (Bolivar,) groceries, provisions, hardware, boots, shoes, dry goods &c.
- Appleby, Chauncey M., (Bolivar,) *r* 20, farmer 100.
- Appleby, Sheldon, S., (Bolivar,) *r* 20, farmer 50.
- Appleby, Thomas H., (Bolivar,) constable and farmer 32 and leases 223.
- Ayers, Peter, (Bolivar,) mason.
- BAILEY, BARZILLA, (Shingle House, Potter Co., Pa.,) *r* 29, shoemaker and farmer 22.
- Baker, Simon, (Richburg,) *r* 4½, farmer 30.
- Barnes, D. S., (Bolivar,) *r* 28, farmer 72.
- Beers, James, (Bolivar,) *r* 15, farmer 100.
- Beers, Wakeman, (Bolivar,) *r* 3, farmer 185.
- Bidwell, Joseph, (Scio,) *r* 9, farmer 50.
- Bolivar Cornet Band, (Bolivar,) C. E. Lesuer, leader.
- Bradford, Frederick S., (Bolivar,) *r* 4, farmer 110.
- Brown, J. G., (Scio,) *r* 10, farmer 116.
- Burdick, Barber O., (South Bolivar,) *r* 24, farmer 100.
- BURDICK, H. R., (Bolivar,) *r* 13, prop. of grist mill and farmer 65.
- Burdick, L. C., (South Bolivar,) *r* 24, farmer leases of Asa Burdick 64.
- Burdick, Mary Mrs., (South Bolivar,) *r* 24, farmer 50.
- Cartwright, Cyrus T., (Bolivar,) *r* 19, farmer 50.
- Cartwright, F. D., (Bolivar,) *r* 18, shingle sawyer and farmer 25.
- Cartwright, Pardon L., (Bolivar,) *r* 19, farmer leases 54 and owns 71½ acres timber land.
- Cartwright, P. C., (Bolivar,) *r* 19, school teacher and farmer 50.
- CHAMPLIN, DANIEL B., (Bolivar,) *r* 11, farmer 57.
- Chapel, Gilbert, (South Bolivar,) *r* 22½, farmer 155, owns 60 acres timber land in Potter Co. Pa. and, with Leonard G. Chapel, owns saw mill.
- Chapel, Henry, (South Bolivar,) (with Charles Williams,) lumberman and farmer 189.
- Chapel, Jonathan, (South Bolivar,) *r* 22½, wagon shop and owns 50 acres of timber.
- CHAPEL, LEONARD G., (South Bolivar,) *r* 22, farmer 9, owns 67 acres timber land in Potter Co. Pa. and, with Gilbert Chapel, owns saw mill.
- Collins, Horace, (Little Genesee,) *r* 14, veterinary surgeon and farmer 122.
- Coon, Avery E., (Little Genesee,) *r* 27, farmer 114.
- Cornwell, Merrit, (Bolivar,) *r* 15, farmer works on shares 140, owned by C. E. Lesuer.
- COVEY, WARREN, (South Bolivar,) *r* 22½, manuf. of grain cradles.
- Cowles, Amasa J., (Bolivar,) *r* 13, farmer works 50.
- COWLES, A. T., (South Bolivar,) *r* 24, carpenter and farmer 35.
- Cowles, Benjamin, (Bolivar,) resident.
- Cowles, Charles, (Bolivar,) *r* 3, farmer 6.
- Cowles, Edgar W., (Bolivar,) (Kenyon & Cowles.)
- Cowles, Erastus, (Bolivar,) farmer 38.
- Cowles, M. D., (South Bolivar,) *r* 24, shoemaker.
- Cowles, Munroe, (Bolivar,) *r* 14, gunsmith.
- COWLES, WARREN S., (Bolivar,) *r* 14, dairy, 7 cows and farmer 103½.
- CRANDALL, ALONZO, (Bolivar,) *r* 4, farmer 50.
- Crandall, Erastus, (Bolivar,) *r* 4, farmer 50.
- Crandall, John, *r* 16, dairy, 7 cows and farmer 62.
- Crandall, Jonas C., (Bolivar,) dairy, 6 cows and farmer 133.
- Crandall, Jonathan, (Bolivar,) *r* 4, farmer 1-0.
- Crandall, Lewis, (Bolivar,) *r* 4, farmer 110.
- Crandall, Martin, (Scio,) *r* 11, farmer 33.

- Crandall, Thomas, (Bolivar,) r 26, dairy, 6 cows and farmer 100.
- Crandall, Wm., (Richburg,) r 2½, farmer 100.
- Crow Alvin A., (Bolivar,) r 18, (with I. H. Mourhess,) farmer 91.
- Crumb, Leroy, (South Bolivar,) r 23, farmer works 113½.
- Curtiss, James M., (Bolivar,) attorney at law, supervisor and farmer 245.
- Curtiss, N., (Bolivar,) (*Root & Curtiss*.)
- CUTLER BROTHERS, (Bolivar,) (*Joseph L. and Dorr*), allo. physicians and surgeons.
- CUTLER, DORR, (Bolivar,) (*Cutler Brothers*.)
- CUTLER, JOSEPH L., (Bolivar,) (*Cutler Brothers*), owns 212 acres.
- Daniels, Lucius, (Bolivar,) r 14, farmer 107.
- Davidson, W. V., (Bolivar,) assessor and farmer 258.
- Davie, C. B., (Bolivar,) r 15, dairy, 15 cows and farmer 214.
- Davie, Chester, (Bolivar,) r 14, mason and farmer 5.
- Davie, G. S., (Bolivar,) carpenter.
- Davie, James, (Bolivar,) r 14, farmer 90.
- Davie, Joseph, (Bolivar,) r 16, photographer and farmer 86½.
- Davie, Joseph H., (Bolivar,) r 26, farmer 49½.
- DAY, GEORGE, (Bolivar,) r 28, carpenter and farmer 40.
- Dodson, Benjamin, (Richburg,) r 2½, retired farmer 7.
- Dunham, David, (Scio,) r 6, farmer 30.
- Eaton, Thomas W. Rev., (Bolivar,) r 19, farmer 75.
- Evaus, Richard, (Bolivar,) r 1, farmer works 80.
- Fassett, Jared, (Bolivar,) r 19, farmer 50.
- Fay, Patrick, (Richburg,) r 5, farmer 100.
- Finch, Jason, (Bolivar,) r 15, farmer 115.
- Finch, M. W., (Bolivar,) r 18, farmer 50.
- Fitzs, Henry, (Bolivar,) r 12, farmer 138.
- Ford, Henry A., (Scio,) r 6, farmer 92.
- Fritts, Harry, (Richburg,) r 2½, jeweler, carding and cloth dressing.
- Gadsby, John C., (South Bolivar,) r 22, assessor and farmer 200.
- Garthwait, Christopher C., (Bolivar,) r 3, farmer 110.
- Garthwait, H., (Bolivar,) (with J. S. & J. J. Garthwait,) farmer 88½.
- Garthwait, John J., (Bolivar,) r 13, (with J. S. & H. Garthwait,) farmer 88½.
- Garthwait, John S., (Bolivar,) r 4, shoemaker and (H. & J. J. Garthwait,) farmer 88½.
- GLICK, ANDREW, (East Sharon, Potter Co., Pa.,) r 29, farmer 61.
- Goodrich, Harvey, (Bolivar,) r 19, farmer 87½.
- Goodrich, John, (Bolivar,) r 19, farmer 71.
- Goodrich, Mathew D., (Bolivar,) r 19, farmer 20.
- Goodrich, Milton L., (Bolivar,) r 12, farmer 2½.
- GREEN, M. M., (Scio,) r 10, farmer 75.
- Griffith, Ezekiel, (South Bolivar,) r 22, carpenter and farmer 115.
- Griffith, Geo. W., (South Bolivar,) r 23, farmer 100.
- Griffith, Jabez, (South Bolivar,) r 22, farmer 89.
- Griffith, Phillip V., (South Bolivar,) r 22, justice of the peace, lumberman and farmer 100.
- Griffith, Stephen W., (South Bolivar,) r 22, lumberman and farmer 237.
- Halbert, A. B. & D. S., (Bolivar,) r 14, dairy, 7 cows and farmer 82.
- Halbert, A. L., (Bolivar,) r 4, farmer 200.
- Hanchett, Albert, (Scio,) r 6, farmer 23.
- Hanchett, Orson, (Scio,) r 6, farmer 77.
- Hayward, Nathan, (South Bolivar,) r 23, farmer 104.
- Hazard, Byron, (Bolivar,) r 20, mason and farmer 50.
- Hazard, Cyrus B., (Bolivar,) r 4, farmer 70.
- Hazard, Harlan P., (Bolivar,) r 40, farmer leases 130.
- Hendryx, Lathrop, (Bolivar,) r 19, insurance agent.
- Henry, Charles, (Bolivar,) r 4, farmer 50.
- Henry, J. W. & J. A., (Bolivar,) r 4, manuf. of lumber and farmer 40.
- Hitchcock, H. D., (Bolivar,) hotel clerk and owns 40 acres.
- Hitchcock, Horace, (Bolivar,) r 3, carpenter.
- Hover, Lucius, (Bolivar,) r 33, farmer 137½.
- HOW, DAVID, (Scio,) r 5, farmer 150.
- HOYT, GEORGE H., (Bolivar,) r 14, veterinary surgeon.
- Hoyt, James S., (Bolivar,) (*Voorhees & Hoyt*), postmaster, town clerk and farmer 71.
- Ingley, Jeremie, (South Bolivar,) r 24, farmer 55.
- Johnson, W. H., (Bolivar,) wagon maker.
- Jordan, Alva, (South Bolivar,) r 23, farm laborer, and owns 12½.
- Jordan, Jonas, (Bolivar,) (with Archibald Moore), live stock dealer and farmer 213.
- Kenyon, B. M., (Bolivar,) r 14, farmer.
- Kenyon & Cowles, (Bolivar,) (*George W. Kenyon and Edgar W. Cowles*), tanners, manufs. of harness, boots and shoes.
- Kenyon, Geo. W., (Bolivar,) (*Kenyon & Cowles*), farmer 33.
- Ketchum, Darius, (Bolivar,) r 12, farmer 60.
- Kilbury, D. W., (Bolivar,) r 23, farmer 100.
- Kilbury, Edwin, (Bolivar,) justice of the peace and farmer 120.
- Lebar, Chester S., (Richburg,) r 2, farmer works on shares 300, owned by J. C. & M. Reed.
- Lebar, Henry, (Richburg,) r 2½, farmer works on shares 300, owned by D. C. Ackerman.
- I.ESEUR, C. E., (Bolivar,) r 14, teacher of vocal and instrumental music, leader of Bolivar Cornet Band, dealer in musical instruments and owns farm 140.
- Leser, I. G., (Bolivar,) r 1, farmer 105.
- Lewis, E. B., (Little Genesee,) r 27, dairy, 8 cows and farmer 84½ and in Genesee 60.

- Lewis, Henry F., (South Bolivar,) r 22½, resident.
- Mead, Hiram, (Bolivar,) r 28, farmer 67.
- Mead, Jacob, (Bolivar,) r 26, farmer 123.
- Mead, James A., (Bolivar,) r 28, farmer 128.
- Mead, John, (Bolivar,) farmer 180.
- Mead, Levi, (Bolivar,) r 26, farmer works on shares 140, owned by John Mead.
- Mead, Samuel, (Bolivar,) r 25, cooper and farmer 42.
- Mead, William A., (Bolivar,) r 26, farmer 50.
- Mead, Wm H., (Bolivar,) r 26, farmer 81.
- Millard, Nelson, (Bolivar,) r 14, carpenter and farmer 23.
- Miller, Andrew, (Bolivar,) r 16, farmer 60.
- MIX, WM. H., (Bolivar,) r 19, farmer 23½ and works on shares 212, owned by J. I. Cutler.
- Moore, Archibald, (Bolivar,) (with *Jonas Jordan*), live stock dealer and farmer 213.
- Mourhess, I. H., (Bolivar,) farmer 40 and (with *Alvin Crowe*), 91.
- Munroe, David S., (Bolivar,) r 19, carpenter and farmer 107.
- Munroe, Lewis S., (Bolivar,) r 19, mason.
- Newton, D. A., (Bolivar,) general merchant and farmer 14, and (with *James Coon*), prop. of cheese factory.
- NEWTON, PHEBE Mrs., (Bolivar,) r 4, farmer 24.
- NOBLES, ABRAM, (Scio,) r 6, farmer 110.
- Palmer, Willard, (South Bolivar,) r 24, farmer 50.
- Peavy, Charles, (Richburg,) r 4½, farmer 50 and (with *James Spencer*), owns threshing machine.
- Peavy, George, (Bolivar,) r 1, laborer and owns farm 30¼ in Genesee.
- Perry, L. C., (South Bolivar,) r 24, farmer 70.
- Phillips, John, (Richburg,) r 4, (with *Windsor*), farmer 208.
- Phillips, Windsor, (Richburg,) r 4, (with *John*), farmer 208.
- Pire, A. C., (Bolivar,) r 16, dairy, 8 cows and farmer 68.
- PIRE, OSCAR A., (Bolivar,) r 18, farmer 67¼.
- Pollay, Wm. H., (Bolivar,) r 23, farmer leases of W. V. Davidson 145.
- Pratt, H. H., (Bolivar,) r 25, farmer 105 and leases 30.
- Pyre, Russel, (Bolivar,) r 15, dairy, 6 cows and farmer 65.
- Randolph, Franklin M., (Bolivar,) r 18, farmer 72½.
- Raub, L. M., (Bolivar,) r 14, dentist and farmer 33.
- Reed, J. C., (Richburg,) r 2½, farmer 50.
- Reed, J. C., (Richburg,) r 2, farmer 50 and (with *Milton Reed*) 305.
- Reed, Milton, (Richburg,) (with *J. C.*), farmer 305.
- Reed, Samuel, (Bolivar,) r 29, farmer 50.
- Richardson, E. S., (Richburg,) r 2½, dairy, 12 cows and farmer 158.
- Richardson, S. A., (Bolivar,) r 17, farmer.
- Richardson, Thomas, (Bolivar,) r 17, farmer 147 and (with *Wm. E. Richardson*), owns 130 acres of wild land.
- RICHARDSON, WM. E., (Bolivar,) r 17, farmer 54 and (with *Thomas Richardson*), owns 130 acres wild land.
- ROCKEFELLER, FRANCIS, (Shingle House, Potter Co., Pa.,) r 29, farmer 100.
- Rogers, C. T., (South Bolivar,) r 23, farmer 50 in Potter Co., Pa.
- Root, Abel, (Bolivar,) r 4, farmer 82.
- Root & Curtiss, (Bolivar,) (*L. E. Root and N. Curtiss*), blacksmiths.
- Root, David C., (Bolivar,) r 3, farmer 70.
- Root, Hiram J., (Bolivar,) dealer in butter, eggs, poultry &c.
- Root, James H., (Bolivar,) farmer 97.
- Root, L. E., (Bolivar,) (*Root & Curtiss*).
- Rowley, S. G. S., (Bolivar,) r 12, farmer 30.
- SAWYER, HARMON & JESSE, (South Bolivar,) blacksmiths.
- SAWYER, IRA, (Bolivar,) r 11, farmer 108.
- SAWYER, ISAAC D., (Bolivar,) r 11, farmer 123.
- SAWYER, RUFUS, (Bolivar,) farmer.
- Scott, Alanson, (Bolivar,) r 20, lumberman and farmer leases 158.
- SCOTT, ELIAS, (Bolivar,) r 12, farmer 51½.
- Scott, Nelson, (Bolivar,) r 13, cooper and manu. of butter tubs and firkins.
- Sherwood, Theresa M. Mrs., (South Bolivar,) r 23, lumbering and farm 215.
- SMITH, JONATHAN, (Bolivar,) r 23, owns Amsden cheese factory in Cuba and farmer 170.
- Smith, Miranda Mrs., (Bolivar,) r 3, farmer 50.
- Smith, Wallace T., (Bolivar,) r 23, farmer 75.
- Sparks, Rachel Mrs., (Bolivar,) resident and owns 12½ acres wild land.
- Spencer, James, (Richburg,) (with *Chas. Peavy*), owns threshing machine.
- Sprague, Calvin, (Scio,) r 8, farmer leases 132.
- Straight, Horace, (Bolivar,) r 1, farmer 50.
- Stratton, Samuel C., (Alma,) r 22, lumberman and farmer 205½.
- THOMAS, S. W., (Bolivar,) ready made clothing, hats, caps, boots, shoes &c. and owns 230 acres.
- Thurber, R. L., (Bolivar,) r 18, farmer 71½.
- Thurber, W. R., (Bolivar,) r 13, carpenter and farmer 2.
- Trask, George, (South Bolivar,) farmer 50.
- Utter, Thomas H., (Bolivar,) r 25, farmer 30.
- Vancise, George, (Shingle House, Potter Co., Pa.,) r 29, farmer 20.
- Voorhees, Abraham, (Bolivar,) (*Voorhees & Hoyt*), farmer 28½.
- Voorhees & Hoyt, (Bolivar,) (*Abram Voorhees and James S. Hoyt*), general merchants.
- Voorhees, J. Mrs., (Bolivar,) prop. of Bolivar Hotel.
- WAKEMAN, CHESTER F., (Bolivar,) r 12, farmer 60.
- Weatherbee, Orren, (Scio,) r 6, dairy, prop. of cheese factory and farmer 70.
- Wight, Jasper J., (Bolivar,) r 4, farmer 50.

Wightman, Francelia Mrs., (Scio,) r 8, school teacher.
 Wightman, William, (Scio,) r 8, farm laborer.
 Wilbur, Perry, (Bolivar,) r 26, millwright and farmer 100.
 Wilcox, George, (Bolivar,) r 11, lumberman 96 acres.
 Williams, A. G., (Bolivar,) deputy sheriff and farmer 70 and owns 297 acres of wild land.
 Williams, C. A., (Bolivar,) clerk.
 Williams, Charles, (South Bolivar,) (*with*

Henry Chapel), lumberman and farmer 189.
 WILLIAMS, R. S., (Bolivar,) r 25, farmer 137.
 WILLIAMS, S. D., (Bolivar,) r 24, farmer 100.
 Wixson, Emily Mrs., (Bolivar,) grocery and variety store.
 WINSON, FRANK, (Bolivar,) traveling agent for Atlantic Glass Co., Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Wixson, Jonathan, (Bolivar,) r 25, farmer 96.
 WOOLCOTT, TRUMAN, (Shingle House, Potter Co., Pa.) r 29, farmer 100.

CUBA.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

EXPLANATION.—The letter *r*, following the P. O. address, signifies *road*, and the figures following it refer to the number of the road as designated on the map, in the fore part of the book. Usually where no road number is given, the party resides in the Village.

Adams, Edward, (Cuba,) groceries, provisions, flour, feed, crockery, glassware &c., Main.
 Adams, John C., (Seymour,) r 10, farmer 65.
 Agate, E., (Cuba,) prop. of Cuba brewery, Spring.
 Akerly, H. B., (Cuba,) (*Akerly & Sill*.)
 Akerly & Sill, (Cuba,) (*H. B. Akerly and D. B. Sill*.) cheese and produce dealers, 2d floor Palmer's Block, Main.
 Alexander, Wallace, (Seymour,) groceries.
 Allen Bros., (Cuba,) (*Seneca and Otis*.) physicians and surgeons and druggists, Main corner South.
 Allen, Otis, (Cuba,) (*Allen Bros.*)
 Allen, Seneca, (Cuba,) (*Allen Bros.*)
 AMSDEN, CHARLES D., (Cuba,) r 22, dairy, 10 cows and farmer 100.
 AMSDEN, FRANK H., (Cuba,) r 22, (*with Ira*.) dairy. 40 cows and farmer leases of Isaac Amsden 300.
 Amsden, George, (Seymour,) r 14, farmer 135.
 AMSDEN, IRA, (Cuba,) r 22, (*with Frank H.*) dairy, 40 cows and farmer leases of Isaac Amsden 300.
 Amsden, Isaac, (Cuba,) r 22, farmer 300.
 AMSDEN, LEONARD S., (Cuba,) r 29, dairy, 36 cows and farmer 265.
 Amsden, Oscar H., (Cuba,) r 22, dairy, 20 cows and farmer 165.
 Armstrong, John, (Cuba,) brick manuf.

ARMSTRONG, R. S., (Cuba,) (*Champlain, Armstrong & Russell*.)
 *ARNOUT, J. HENRY, (Cuba,) undertaker, Main corner Maple.
 Ashley, Jabez, (Cuba,) r 25, carpenter and farmer 2.
 ASHLEY, J. J., (Cuba,) physician and surgeon, Main.
 Baldwin, George W., (Seymour,) r 8, (*with Lonson*.) farmer 160.
 Baldwin, Lonson, (Seymour,) r 8, (*with George W.*) farmer 160.
 Baldwin, M. F., (Seymour,) r 8, farmer.
 Bandfield, David O., (Cuba,) r 28, farmer 57.
 Barber, P. G., (Cuba,) r 22, (*with Hiram B. Decker*.) farmer leases of John Hubbel 500.
 Barnes, J. M., (Cuba,) furniture, Main.
 Bartholomew, W. H., (Cuba,) marble and granite monuments and tombstones, iron posts and fences for cemeteries, Main.
 BARTLETT, E. A., (Cuba,) (*Bartlett & McKee*.)
 BARTLETT & MCKEE, (Cuba,) (*E. A. Bartlett and James R. McKee*.) fancy groceries, confectionery and fruits, tobacco and cigars, seeds, bulbs and flowers and Harz Mountain Canary birds, 7 Palmer Block.
 Bates, Abner, (Cuba,) carriage ironing and general blacksmithing, Main.

- Bebee, E., (Cuba,) r 24, farmer 50.
 Bebee, Edwin, (Cuba,) r 33, farmer 115.
 Bebee, Marcus, (Cuba,) r 33, farmer 100.
 Bement, W. F., (Cuba,) lawyer, Main.
 BIGELOW, J. B., (Cuba,) (*Curtindall & Bigelow.*)
 Bishop, J., (Cuba,) cashier of Cuba National Bank.
 Blackford, L. P. Rev., (Cuba,) pastor 1st Universalist Church.
 Bliss, Israel, (Cuba,) r 29, dairy, 13 cows and farmer 91.
 Bradford, S. C., (Cuba,) livery stable, Church.
 Bradley & Graham, (Cuba,) (*John W. Bradley and James H. Graham.*) manufs. of Spring beds, Friendly Block.
 Bradley, John W., (Cuba,) (*Bradley & Graham.*)
 Bradley, Ulyses H., (Friendship,) r 22, dairy, 17 cows and farmer 150.
 Brastead, Benjamin, (Cuba,) r 32, farmer 50.
 Breadon, Wm., (Cuba,) r 22, dairy, 13 cows and farmer 117.
 Briggs, John, (Black Creek,) r 12, dairy, 17 cows and farmer 260.
 Briggs, Judson and Lloyd, (Cuba,) r 13, farmers 100.
 Bronson, Wm. R., (Cuba,) commercial agent, Canal.
 Brown, Bros. & Davidson, (Cuba,) (*James and John Brown and Geo. H. Davidson.*) founders, Maple.
 Brown, James, (Cuba,) (*Brown Bros. & Davidson.*)
 Brown, John, (Cuba,) (*Brown Bros. & Davidson.*)
 Brown, John, (Cuba,) r 28, farmer leases 113.
 Bruce, Chas. M. Rev., (Cuba,) justice of the peace and pastor of Baptist Church of Clarksville, Main.
 Burnham, U. A., (Cuba,) groceries, provisions, crockery &c., Main.
 Burrill, Alonzo, (Cuba,) r 23, dairy, 32 cows and farmer 273.
 Burt, Amos, (Cuba,) r 29, farmer leases of S. S. Ayers 120.
 Callahan, John, (Cuba,) r 23, farmer 61½.
 Campbell, James M., (Cuba,) r 25, farmer 2.
 CAMPBELL, LUCIEN, (Seymour,) (*with Wm.*) r 14, farmer 340.
 CAMPBELL, WM., (Seymour,) (*with Lucien.*) r 14, farmer 340.
 Carman, A. J., (Cuba,) groceries and bakery, Main.
 CARRIEL, WILLARD, (Cuba,) photographer, Main, corner Canal.
 Carrier, Ammi, (Cuba,) r 43, farmer 50.
 Carrier, Wm., (Cuba,) r 23, farmer 50.
 Chamberlain, C. T., (Cuba,) (*Kirkpatrick & Co.*)
 CHAMBERLAIN, QUINCY, (Seymour,) r 11, dairy, 20 cows and farmer 164.
 Chamberlain, Solomon, (Cuba,) r 18, farmer 20.
 CHAMPLAIN, ARMSTRONG & RUSSELL, (Cuba,) (*M. B. Champlain, E. S. Armstrong and S. M. Russell.*) law and loan office, Main, over Cuba Banking Co.
- CHAMPLAIN, M. B., (Cuba,) *Champlain, Armstrong & Russell.*
 Charles, R. D., (Cuba,) harness manuf., up stairs, Main.
 Cole, Jacob, (Cuba,) r 19, dairy, 18 cows and farmer 200.
 Cole, John B., (Friendship,) r 37, town assessor, dairy, 30 cows and farmer 237.
 Cole, Joseph, (Friendship,) r 23, farmer 260.
 Cole, Sanford, (Cuba,) r 43, farmer 300.
 Collier, Wm., (Cuba,) r 39, dairy, 14 cows and farmer 200.
 Cook, Horace E., (Seymour,) blacksmith.
 Cooke, E. Jay Rev., (Cuba,) pastor of Episcopal Church.
 Cooper, Philetus, (Cuba,) r 29, farmer 8.
 Corcoran, Patrick, (Seymour,) r 17, farmer 25.
 Crandall, Ethan G., (Cuba,) r 23, dairy, 13 cows and farmer 137.
 Crosby, John T., (Cuba,) manuf. of patent medicine, Pine.
 CUBA BANKING COMPANY, (Cuba,) Asher W. Miner, president; S. H. Morgan, cashier, Main.
 Cuba Brewery, (Cuba,) E. Agate, prop., Spring.
 *CUBA HOUSE, (Cuba,) A. Warner, prop., Main corner Canal.
 Cuba National Bank, (Cuba,) E. D. Lovelidge, president; J. Bishop, cashier.
 Currier, William, (Cuba,) town clerk, dealer in groceries, pictures and frames and farmer 165, Church.
 CURTINDALL & BIGELOW, (Cuba,) (*J. Curtindall and J. B. Bigelow.*) manufs. of carriages, buggies, lumber wagons, and cutters, Main.
 CURTINDALL, J., (Cuba,) (*Curtindall & Bigelow.*)
 Curtis, Reuben S., (Cuba,) r 24, carpenter and farmer 10.
 Cutter, S. H., (Cuba,) physician, Cuba House.
 Cutter, S. K., (Cuba,) sash, doors, blinds and moldings, contractor and builder, Main.
 Davenport, Hiram, (Cuba,) r 43, dairy, 11 cows and farmer 170.
 Davidson, George H., (Cuba,) (*Brown Bros. & Davidson.*)
 Davidson, James, (Cuba,) r 40, farmer 50.
 Davis, Asa, (Cuba,) grocery, South.
 Day, E. S., (Cuba,) wholesale dealer in wines and liquors, Main.
 Dayton, Charles M., (Friendship,) r 23, farmer 200.
 Decker, Hiram B., (Cuba,) r 22, (*with P. G. Barber.*) farmer leases of John Hubbel 500.
 DE KAY, ALFRED S., (Cuba,) r 13, mechanic and farmer 62½.
 De Kay, C. A., (Cuba,) news room, fruit, confectionery, cigars, teas, coffees, spices &c., and agent for Domestic sewing machine, Main.
 De Kay, George V., (Cuba,) r 41, carpenter and farmer 50.
 De Kay, Joseph R., (Cuba,) r 13, dairy, 16 cows and farmer 130.
 DICKINSON, WM. W., (Cuba,) r 40, dairy, 10 cows and farmer 123.
 Drew, S. C., (Cuba,) meat market, Canal.

- Dunning, Winthrop S., (Cuba,) r 39, laborer.
- Eaton, George, (Seymour,) foreman on public works.
- Ehman, F. J., (Cuba,) agent for Howe sewing machine, Main.
- Eldridge, George H., (Cuba,) postmaster and dealer in clothing, groceries &c., 4 Palmer Block.
- Everts, Wm. W., (Cuba,) r 22, dairy, 11 cows and farmer 123.
- FANNING, C. G., (Cuba,) custom furniture manuf. and repairer, Chapel.
- Ferris, Cyrus, (Seymour,) r 10, (with *George L.*) farmer.
- Ferris, George L., (Seymour,) r 10, (with *Cyrus*.) farmer.
- FOX, F. J., (Cuba,) r 22, dairy, 25 cows and farmer 200.
- Fox, John A., (Cuba,) r 23, mechanic and farmer 30.
- FRASER, ALEXANDER, (Cuba,) r 23, farmer 50.
- Friendly, Henry, (Cuba,) carriage manuf., South.
- FULLER, GEO. B., (Cuba,) r 11, cattle broker and farmer 44½.
- Gallup, Giles, (Cuba,) r 23, farmer 45.
- Gallup, Giles F., (Cuba,) r 24, farmer leases.
- Gallup, Gurdon, (Cuba,) r 19, (with *Joseph*.) farmer.
- GALLUP, JOSEPH, (Cuba,) r 19, dairy, 21 cows and farmer 150.
- Gardner, C. B. Rev., (Cuba,) pastor of Presbyterian Church, Main.
- Gates, F. G., (Cuba,) barber, gents' furnishing goods, tobacco and cigars, Main.
- Gay, William, (Cuba,) carpenter and builder, Spring
- Gear, John, (Friendship,) r 33, farmer 70.
- Gear, Joseph, (Friendship,) r 33, farmer 75.
- German, Reuben, (Cuba,) r 41, farmer 200.
- German, Silas, (Cuba,) r 39, farmer 100.
- Gillett, George M., (Cuba,) physician and surgeon, Chapel.
- Gordan, Fortyce F., (Cuba,) r 27, farmer 107.
- Gowdy, Jabez, (Cuba,) r 18, carpenter.
- Grady, A., (Cuba,) (*Grady Bros.*)
- Grady, Bros., (Cuba,) (*R. H. & A.*) manufs. of sash, doors and blinds, builders and lumber dealers, Chapel corner North Park.
- Grady, R. H., (Cuba,) (*Grady Bros.*)
- Graham, James H., (Cuba,) (*Bradley & Graham.*)
- GRAHAM, JAMES S., (Cuba,) r 34, dairy, 10 cows and farmer 65.
- Graves, Allen, (Cuba,) blacksmith, Maple.
- Green, Jabez, (Cuba,) r 24, farmer 30.
- Grover, John A., (Cuba,) r 40, farmer 110.
- GUILFORD, CHARLES, (Cuba,) r 18, dairy, 30 cows and farmer 220.
- Guilford, Samuel A., (Cuba,) r 18, farmer.
- Habersat, Wm., (Seymour,) r 4, farmer leases of D. Perington 150.
- Hallack, J. H., (Cuba,) (*Hallack & Nash.*)
- Hallack & Nash, (Cuba,) (*J. H. Hallack and E. R. Nash.*) drugs, books and stationery, Main.
- Halstead, Jefferson, (Cuba,) r 24, farmer 280.
- HALSTEAD, THOMPSON, (Cuba,) r 24, farmer 82.
- Hand, L. C. Mrs., (Cuba,) dress and cloak maker, South.
- Hanes, Benjamin, (Cuba,) livery and exchange stables, Main.
- Hanes, John H., (Cuba,) r 40, farmer 60.
- Hanes, Thomas H., (Cuba,) r 40, farmer 100.
- Hardy, Lyman, (Cuba,) r 3, farmer 140.
- HELM, ABRAM, (Cuba,) boots and shoes, Commercial Block, Main.
- Helmer, Elijah, (Cuba,) r 23, dairy, 50 cows and farmer 424.
- Hendryx, James, (Seymour,) r 6, farmer 106½.
- Hicks, Joseph W., (Cuba,) r 23, (with *Wm. H.*) farmer 50.
- Hicks, Wm. H., (Cuba,) r 23, (with *Joseph W.*) farmer 50.
- Hills, M. A., (Cuba,) (*R. Hills & Son.*)
- Hills, R. & Son, (Cuba,) (*M. A.*) wholesale and retail dealers in saddlery and coach hardware, boot and shoe findings, groceries, teas, tobacco, fruit jars, notions &c., Main.
- Holliday, Wm. W., (Cuba,) wagon maker, South.
- HORAN, MARTIN, (Cuba,) boots and shoes, Commercial Block, Main.
- Housel, Israel P., (Cuba,) r 18, farmer 14.
- Hoyt, E. E., (Cuba,) (*Merrill & Hoyt.*)
- Hubbell, John, (Cuba,) r 23, farmer 500.
- Hunt, S. C., (Cuba,) wagon maker, Pine.
- Hyers, Samuel S., (Cuba,) r 29, farmer 120.
- Ingalls, Aaron, (Seymour,) r 18, dairy, 18 cows and farmer 100.
- Ingalls, John W., (Seymour,) r 17, farmer 128.
- Ingalls, Sylvester J., (Seymour,) r 17, dairy, 16 cows and farmer 61 and leases of John W. Ingalls 128.
- Jordan, Alonzo H., (Cuba,) r 43, dairy, 13 cows and farmer 215.
- Jordan, Dewitt J., (Cuba,) r 43, laborer.
- JORDAN, JAMES O., (Seymour,) postmaster, dairy, 12 cows and farmer 90.
- *KEITH, NELLIE L, M.D., (Cuba,) physician, South corner Mill.
- Keller, E. H., (Cuba,) (*Rude & Keller.*) farmer 100.
- KELLER, TILMAN, (Cuba,) r 42, dairy, 11 cows and farmer 109.
- Kinne, E. M. & R. W., (Cuba,) harness, South.
- Kinney, Henry, (Seymour,) r 10, farmer 184.
- Kirkpatrick & Co., (Cuba,) (*Wm. A. Kirkpatrick and C. T. Chamberlain.*) prop. of Cuba flouring and custom mills.
- Kirkpatrick, M. J. Miss, (Cuba,) millinery, Main.
- Kirkpatrick, Wm. A., (Cuba,) (*Kirkpatrick & Co.*)
- Lafayette House, (Cuba,) J. N. McWhorter, prop., Main.
- Learn, Adam, (Cuba,) r 3, farmer 178.
- Lewis, S. E., (Cuba,) dentist, 2d floor, Empire Block.
- LITTLE, WM. G., (Cuba,) r 20, farmer 180.
- Lockwood, Martin, (Cuba,) r 3, farmer 25.

- LOVERIDGE, E. D., (Cuba.) (*Loveridge & Swift*), president of Cuba National Bank.
- LOVERIDGE & SWIFT, (Cuba.) (*E. D. Loveridge and H. J. Swift*), attorneys and counselors at law, over First National Bank, Main.
- Lyman, Frederick D., (Cuba.) r 20, inspector of election, dairy, 12 cows and farmer 105.
- Lyon, Ralph, (Black Creek,) r 11, dairy, 12 cows and farmer 227.
- Mackey, Byron G., (Cuba,) r 43, farmer leases of S. Cole. 300.
- Mars, Samuel, (Cuba,) r 18, farmer 1½.
- Maxon, Rosell T., (Cuba,) railroad and express agent.
- Maxon, Stephen, (Cuba,) physician and surgeon, Main.
- McCaferry, Felix M., (Seymour,) r 6, farmer 25.
- McINTIRE, RICHARD, (Cuba,) barber, Canal.
- McKEE, JAMES R., (Cuba,) (*Bartlett & McKee*).
- McKIBBIN, JAMES A., (Cuba,) publisher of *The Weekly Herald*.
- McKibbin, James Mrs., (Cuba,) millinery, &c., Main.
- McLaughlin, Wm., (Friendship,) r 33, farmer 100.
- McMonagle, James, (Cuba,) r 41, farmer 162½.
- McWhorter, J. N., (Cuba,) prop. of Lafayette House, Main.
- Mead, H. A., (Cuba,) hardware, stoves, paints, oils &c., Main.
- Merrill & Hoyt, (Cuba,) (*Orris Merrill and E. E. Hoyt*), dry goods and clothing, 1 Main.
- Merrill, Orris, (Cuba,) (*Merrill & Hoyt*).
- Merrill, S. W., (Cuba,) r 28, farmer 110.
- Milham, Henry, (Cuba,) tailor, up stairs, Main.
- Miller, Ezra, (Seymour,) r 10, farmer 72.
- MINER, ASHER W., (Cuba,) president of Cuba Banking Company.
- Moore, Henry J., (Cuba,) r 25, farmer 40.
- Moore, Samuel C., (Cuba,) r 25, retired farmer.
- MORGAN, CARTER H., (Seymour,) prop. of Reservoir House, dairy, 30 cows and farmer 300.
- MORGAN, CONLEY M., (Cuba,) r 2, town assessor and farmer 100.
- MORGAN, SAMUEL, (Cuba,) r 2, farmer 50.
- MORGAN, S. H., (Cuba,) cashier of Cuba Banking Company.
- Moses, Calvin H., (Cuba,) r 37, farmer 130.
- Moses, S. J., (Cuba,) shoemaker, South.
- Moulton, Hiram, (Cuba,) r 39, dairy, 10 cows and farmer 200.
- Moulton, Wm. H., (Cuba,) r 40, farmer 76.
- Nash, E. R., (Cuba,) (*Halleck & Nash*).
- Newton, E., (Cuba,) r 45, farmer leases 175.
- Oldham, George, (Cuba,) painter, grainer and paper hanger, South.
- Oldham, George & Bro., (Cuba,) (*Thomas*), drugs, patent medicines, stationery and wall paper, Warson Block.
- Oldham, Thomas, (Cuba,) (*George Oldham & Bro.*)
- Olive, J. D., (Cuba,) blacksmith, Orchard.
- O'Mara, Patrick Rev., (Cuba,) pastor of St. Bridget's Church.
- ORMISTON, JAMES, (Cuba,) r 34, dairy, 30 cows and farmer 150 and leases of J. Armstrong 130.
- OTIS, C. NICHOLAS COL., (Cuba,) resident.
- Palmer, George, (Cuba,) cooper, Main.
- Palmer, Jasper, (Cuba,) formerly of the firm of Palmer & Stevens, Main.
- Palmer, Joseph, (Cuba,) prop. of Palmer Hall and Block, Main.
- Palmer, Joseph, (Cuba,) retired merchant.
- Park, G. W., (Cuba,) groceries, provisions, crockery, notions &c., South.
- Parker, J. F., (Cuba,) painter, South.
- Penny, W. J., (Cuba,) dry goods, boots, shoes &c., Main.
- Phelps, W. O., (Cuba,) tannery.
- Philips, John, (Cuba,) r 18, laborer, owns 1½.
- PIERCE, EDWIN N., (Cuba,) r 41, dairy, 7 cows and farmer 81.
- POWERS J. M., (Seymour,) r 10, dairy, 30 cows and farmer 160.
- Randolph, S. S., (Cuba,) blacksmith, Chapel.
- Renwick, A. G., (Cuba,) dry goods, clothing, boots, shoes &c., Main.
- Reynolds, Calvin J., (Cuba,) physician and surgeon, Canal.
- Reynolds, F. C., (Cuba,) groceries, provisions and produce, Main corner Canal.
- Reynolds, Hiram P., (Cuba,) r 23, (*with John*), farmer.
- Reynolds, H. L. Miss, (Cuba,) milliner, Main.
- Reynolds, John, (Cuba,) r 23, farmer 85.
- Reynolds, L. A., (Cuba,) justice of the peace, 2 Main.
- Rice, Herman, (Friendship,) r 37, cheese buyer and farmer 360.
- Rice, W. H., (Cuba,) deputy postmaster.
- Richardson, Henry, (Cuba,) miller.
- Rinker, Jacob, (Cuba,) r 3, farmer 60.
- RINKER, SAMUEL P., (Cuba,) r 29, dairy, 15 cows and farmer 100.
- Robert, Henry, (Cuba,) r 17, farmer leases of A. M. Scott 119.
- Roberts, Philo, (Cuba,) boots and shoes, up stairs, Main.
- Rook, Joseph, (Black Creek,) r 11, dairy, 13 cows and farmer 200.
- Rowley, Hartson A., (Cuba,) r 43, (*with Ransom*), farmer.
- ROWLEY, RANSOM, (Cuba,) r 43, dairy, 12 cows and farmer 112.
- Rude, C. M., (Cuba,) (*Rude & Keller*).
- RUDE, F. A., (Cuba,) r 31, farmer.
- Rude & Keller, (Cuba,) (*C. M. Rude and E. H. Keller*), hardware, stoves, tinware, agricultural implements &c., South.
- RUDE, M. T. Mrs., (Cuba,) r 31, farmer 100.
- Rude, T. F., (Cuba,) watches, clocks, jewelry, silver and plated ware &c., Main.
- RUSSELL, S. M., (Cuba,) (*Champlain, Armstrong & Russell*).
- Savage, Seth B., (Cuba,) r 20, farmer 231½.

- Savage, Ward, (Cuba,) r 20, (with Seth B.,) farmer.
- Schermerhorn, Alexander, (Cuba,) barber, Main.
- Scott, Abel M., (Cuba,) r 18, dairy, 20 cows and farmer 160.
- Scott, John, (Seymour,) r 10, farmer leases 93.
- Scott, L. L., (Cuba,) blacksmith and wagon maker, Pine.
- Seeley, Isaac C. Rev., (Cuba,) pastor of Baptist Church, South.
- SHAFFER, CHRISTOPHER, (Cuba,) r 31, dairy, 24 cows and farmer leases of Joseph Shaffer 184.
- Shaffer, Joseph, (Cuba,) farmer 180.
- Sharp, W. F., (Cuba,) boots and shoes, Main.
- Sheldon, Adelbert, (Cuba,) telegraph repairer, Pine.
- Sheldon, Gardner, (Cuba,) farmer 400, Main.
- Sheldon, I. N., (Cuba,) produce dealer, supt. of 8 cheese factories and farmer 50, Main.
- Shewman, Halsey, (Cuba,) carriage and wagon manuf., Maple.
- Sibley, Freeman L., (Seymour,) r 18, dairy, 20 cows and farmer 135.
- Sill, D. B., (Cuba,) (Akerly & Sill.)
- Sisson, Lorenzo D., (Cuba,) r 25, farmer leases of Edward Johnson 222.
- Smalley, Andrew J., (Friendship,) r 37, farmer 112.
- Smith, Addison, (Cuba,) saw and planing mill, Canal.
- Smith, Curtis, (Cuba,) r 22, cheese manuf.
- SNYDER, TOBIAS, (Cuba,) r 3, dairy, 10 cows and farmer 100.
- SNYDER, T. PHALISMER, (Cuba,) r 27, carpenter and farmer 103.
- Starkey, Hiram, (Friendship,) r 37, farmer 100.
- STEVENS, A. S., (Cuba,) hardware, stoves, tin, copper and sheet iron ware, 2, 3, 4 and 5 Smith's Block, Main.
- Stevens, W. P., (Cuba,) tannery, Canal.
- Stone, Edmond G., (Cuba,) r 38, farmer 100.
- Story, James A., (Cuba,) dry goods, groceries, boots, shoes, hats, caps &c., 3 Palmer's Block.
- Story, S. Jr. estate of, (Cuba,) dry goods and gents' furnishing goods, corner Main and South.
- STOWELL, L. DANA, (Black Creek,) r 12, dairy, 50 cows and farmer 290.
- Sullivan, Dennis, (Cuba,) marble shop.
- Sweetland, Oliver, (Cuba,) r 41, farmer leases 26.
- Swift, G. H., (Cuba,) groceries, Main.
- SWIFT, H. J., (Cuba,) (Loveridge & Swift.)
- Swift, Jeremiah, (Seymour,) r 6, farmer 50.
- Tait, D. L., (Cuba,) machinery and cheese factory supplies, Maple.
- *THE WEEKLY HERALD, (Cuba,) James A. McKibbin, publisher.
- Thomas, A. L., (Cuba,) r 19, dairy, 40 cows and farmer 467½.
- Thompson Bros., (Cuba,) (Robert and David,) props. of meat market, Main.
- Thompson, David, (Cuba,) (Thompson Bros.)
- Thompson, Robert, (Cuba,) (Thompson Bros.)
- THURSTON, RUSSELL, (Cuba,) gunsmith, dealer in guns, pistols &c., Chapel.
- TRUE, ALONZO J., (Cuba,) r 27, dairy, 10 cows and farmer 57½.
- Vanhorn, J. C., (Cuba,) veterinary surgeon and blacksmith, Church.
- Vanhorn, Lafayette, (Cuba,) r 43, farmer leases of J. Palmer 170.
- Vanness, John R., (Cuba,) r 23, farmer 75.
- *WARNER, A., (Cuba,) prop. of Cuba House, Main corner Canal.
- Wasson, Robert, (Cuba,) r 19, carpenter and farmer 50.
- Waterbury, Aura, (Friendship,) r 32, carpenter.
- Waterbury, Ephraim, (Friendship,) r 22, farmer leases 140.
- Waterbury, Wm. H., (Cuba,) r 32, farmer 65.
- Watson, Charles H., (Cuba,) r 42, farmer 100.
- Webster, A. B., (Cuba,) groceries, provisions, flour, feed, meal, salt, lime and plaster, Canal.
- Webster, Elastus, (Seymour,) r 10, dairy, 11 cows and farmer 105.
- WELLS, HIRAM, (Cuba,) watchmaker and jeweler, Main.
- Whipple, Bros., (Cuba,) (Gardner & Dallas,) dentists, Empire Block.
- Whipple, Dallas, (Cuba,) (Whipple Bros.)
- Whipple, Gardner, (Cuba,) (Whipple Bros.)
- White, Thomas, (Friendship,) r 23, farmer leases of Joseph Cole 260.
- Wilder, Charles, (Cuba,) r 23, farmer leases of Kendall Wilder 118.
- Wilkinson, Lucian B., (Friendship,) r 37, farmer 52.
- Williams, E. B. Rev., (Cuba,) pastor of M. E. Church, Spring.
- WILLIAMSON, CALVIN, (Cuba,) r 22, dairy, 8 cows and farmer 75.
- Wilson, A. B., (Cuba,) dry goods and clothing, 2 Main.
- Wise, John, (Seymour,) r 18, farmer 6½.
- Wisner, A. W. Mrs., (Cuba,) r 42, farmer 50.
- Witter, Joseph D., (Cuba,) r 45, dairy, 15 cows and farmer 153.
- Wood, Frank L., (Cuba,) manuf. of cigars, Main.
- Wright, Ralph N., (Cuba,) r 34, dairy, 16 cows and farmer 160.
- WYCKOFF, CHARLES S., (Cuba,) r 22, farmer 90.
- Wyckoff, John, (Cuba,) r 22, dairy, 22 cows and farmer 100.
- Wyckoff, Wm., (Cuba,) r 22, resident.
- Young, John C., (Cuba,) physician, Main.

GENESEE.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

EXPLANATION.—The letter *r*, following the P. O. address, signifies *road*, and the figures following it, refer to the number of the road as designated on the map in the fore part of the book. Usually where no road number is given, the party resides in the Village.

- ALMY, A. S., (Ceres,) manuf. of carriages, sleighs &c., Main.
- Andres, E. N., (Ceres,) farmer 87.
- Antisdale, A. M., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) *r* 12½, farmer 40.
- Armstrong, Andrew J., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) *r* 11, dairy, 9 cows and farmer 74.
- Austin, Amos L., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) *r* 10, farmer 55.
- AUSTIN, JEREMIAH, (Bolivar,) farmer 100.
- AUSTIN, JOHN W., (Ceres,) *r* 18, millwright and farmer 70.
- Barber, Alfred, (Little Genesee,) *r* 21, carpenter and owns 240 acres timber land.
- Barber, B. A., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) *r* 12, farmer leases of John Langworthy 42½ and owns 7 in Catt. Co.
- Baxter, Daniel B., (Little Genesee,) *r* 13, farmer 56.
- Bell, R. R., (Ceres,) *r* 16, farmer 150.
- Bennehoff, Lyle, (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) *r* 12, farmer 63.
- Berry, Lewis, (Little Genesee,) *r* 6, farmer 90.
- Bixby, Gilbert, (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) *r* 1, dairy, 10 cows, lumber jobber and farmer 101.
- BLISS, B. T., (Little Genesee,) *r* 13, dairy, 8 cows and farmer 100.
- Bliss, David E., (Little Genesee,) *r* 6, sheep drover and farmer 132.
- Bliss, Ebenezer D., (Little Genesee,) *r* 6, farmer 60.
- Boothe, J. P., (Ceres,) eclectic physician and surgeon.
- Boss, Joseph Mrs., (Little Genesee,) *r* 19, resident.
- Bowler, Wm. L., (Little Genesee,) *r* 18, dairy, 12 cows and farmer 140.
- Braley, Benjamin B., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) *r* 14, farmer 81.
- Brock, Jacob E., (Ceres,) carpenter, Main.
- Brown, James C., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) *r* 11, resident.
- Brown, Thomas B. Rev., (Little Genesee,) pastor of First Seventh Day Baptist Church of Genesee.
- Bullock, J. C., (Little Genesee,) *r* 21, shoemaker and farmer 50.
- Burdick, A. H., (Little Genesee,) (*B. F. Burdick & Sons.*)
- Burdick, B. F. & Sons, (Little Genesee,) (*A. H. and O. E.,*) manuf. of sash, doors and blinds, brackets, moldings &c., own 5 acres.
- Burdick, Daniel M., (Little Genesee,) *r* 13, agent for nursery and farmer 75.
- Burdick, Edon P., (Little Genesee,) *r* 22, farmer 64.
- Burdick, I. J., (Little Genesee,) *r* 13, farmer 100.
- Burdick, Jabez, (Little Genesee,) *r* 6, dairy, 6 cows and farmer 120.
- BURDICK, JOEL A., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) *r* 12, farmer 132½.
- Burdick, O. E., (Little Genesee,) (*B. F. Burdick & Sons.*)
- Burdick, Silas, (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) *r* 3, carpenter and farmer 20½.
- BURDICK, WAIT S., (Little Genesee,) *r* 13, dairy, 6 cows and farmer 150.
- Burton, B. C., (Little Genesee,) *r* 19, manuf. of Stannard's patent clothes washer.
- Call, B. H., (Ceres,) custom boots and shoes.
- CARPENTER, ARTHUR N., (Little Genesee,) millwright.
- Carpenter, Leroy, (Little Genesee,) stump puller and owns 60 acres of wild land.
- Case, George H., (Little Genesee,) *r* 18, farmer 400.
- Champlin, Albert B., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) *r* 10, farmer 7.
- Champlin, John S., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) *r* 10, farmer 140.
- Childs, B., (Bolivar,) *r* 5, farmer 50 in Clarksville.
- Childs, Charles L., (Clarksville,) *r* 5, farmer 86.
- Cole, John S., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) *r* 12½, farmer 63.
- Coon, A. B., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) *r* 4, lumberman and farmer 391.
- COON, AVERY E., (Little Genesee,) *r* 22, farmer.
- Coon, Biol O., (Little Genesee,) *r* 18, commissioner of highways, dairy, 20 cows and farmer 140.

- Coon, D. L., (Little Genesee,) r 21, owns cider mill and farmer 50 and leases 200.
- Coon, John B., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 2, farmer and owns 100 in Bolivar.
- Coon, Lewis J., (Little Genesee,) r 21, farmer 15.
- COON, RUSSELL A., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 17, farmer leases of Wm. R. Maxson 96.
- COON, S. B., (Little Genesee,) r 22, dairy, 10 cows and farmer 70 and owns 450 acres timber land.
- Cooper, S. A., (Ceres,) r 16, dealer in sewing machines.
- Cowles, Newel, (Little Genesee,) r 21, farmer leases 30.
- Cowles, Porter, (Little Genesee,) r 21, manuf. of cheese.
- Crandall, Adelbert A., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 23, farmer 2.
- CRANDALL, ALBERT B., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 12½, farmer 75 and prop. of West Genesee cheese factory.
- Crandall, Albert K., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 12½, manuf. of lumber, shingles &c., and farmer 205.
- Crandall, Albert W., (Little Genesee,) r 22, farmer 54.
- CRANDALL, CHARLES M., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 3, dairy, 13 cows and (with Joel A. Crandall,) 200.
- Crandall, Daniel L., (Ceres,) r 16, farmer 47½.
- CRANDALL, E. R., (Little Genesee,) r 19, justice of the peace, dairy, 14 cows and farmer 169.
- Crandall, Geo. S., (Ceres,) r 16, farmer 53.
- CRANDALL, HENRY C., (Little Genesee,) r 18, dairy, 9 cows and farmer 118.
- CRANDALL, JAIRUS, (Little Genesee,) retired farmer 100.
- CRANDALL, JOEL, (Little Genesee,) r 22, retired farmer.
- Crandall, Joel B., (Little Genesee,) r 22, dairy, 9 cows and farmer 106.
- CRANDALL, JOHN H., (Little Genesee,) r 6, dairy, 8 cows and farmer 100 and leases 100.
- CRANDALL, THOMAS G. (Little Genesee,) r 6, lumber manuf. and farmer 5.
- Cranston, Wm., (Little Genesee,) r 21, butcher and owns 88 acres timber land.
- CUMMINGS, GEO. W., (Little Genesee,) r 19, dairy, 20 cows and farmer 85 and leases 128 of estate of J. Boss.
- Currier, L. C., (Ceres,) lumber jobber.
- Daggett, Wm. R., (Clarksville,) r 5, farmer 141 and 31¼ in Clarksville.
- Danforth, John C., (Ceres,) resident, Main.
- Deming, Joseph, (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 3, dairy, 20 cows and farmer works on shares 234, owned by Dusenbury & Co.
- Demming, Christie, (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 16, farmer leases 33¼.
- Dickinson, Foster S., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 12½, dairy, 10 cows and farmer 187.
- Edwards, Daniel, (Ceres,) r 18, retired farmer.
- Edwards, John, (Ceres,) r 18, retired farmer.
- Ennis, Ellen G. Mrs., (Little Genesee,) weaver.
- Ennis, Wm. Mrs., (Little Genesee,) r 21, farmer 29.
- Fairbanks, Almond, (Little Genesee,) r 13, farmer 25.
- Foster, E. C., (Little Genesee,) r 13, farmer 35.
- Frair, Mathew B., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 10, dairy, 9 cows and farmer 235.
- Frost, Wells D., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 1, farmer 4.
- Gleason, John B., (Ceres,) custom boot and shoe maker, Main.
- GREEN, BENJ. F., (Little Genesee,) r 19, dairy, 10 cows and farmer 126.
- Green, Erastus A., (Little Genesee,) r 6, dairy, 15 cows and farmer 250.
- GREEN, G. G., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 2, dairy, 11 cows and farmer works on shares 155, also owns 53 acres timber land in Alma.
- Green, James A., (Little Genesee,) r 6, farmer 74½.
- Green, John T., (Bolivar,) r 6, farmer 100.
- GREEN, THOMAS H., (Little Genesee,) r 6, dairy, 9 cows, supervisor and farmer 117.
- GREENE, MATHEW, (Little Genesee,) r 19, cabinet shop and farmer 84.
- Grove, Hiram, (Little Genesee,) r 13, carpenter and farmer 13.
- Hall, Alfred J., (Little Genesee,) r 19, farmer 61.
- Hall, Diana B. Mrs., (Little Genesee,) r 19, farmer 73.
- Hall, Henry C., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 14, farmer 90.
- HALL, HIRAM R., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 14, farmer 60.
- Hall, Lydia Mrs., (Little Genesee,) owns 5 acres.
- Hall, Wm. H., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 10, farmer 150.
- Hanks, Oscar, (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) dairy, 11 cows and farmer 200.
- Hanks, S. A., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 10, farmer 80.
- HARKNESS, KENYON, (Ceres,) r 18, farmer leases 200 of Amos Young of Olean.
- Harmon, Wm., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 16, farmer leases 10.
- Hatch, Leonard, (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 14, thresher and farmer 120 and works 50.
- HATCH, W. R., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) farm laborer.
- HENDRYX, N. A., (Ceres,) blacksmith, Main.
- Hewitt, Henry P., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 1, farmer 49.
- Hewitt, Palmer, (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 1, thresher and farmer 50.
- Hill, Martin, (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 5, farmer 123.
- HOLLY, JOHN, (Ceres,) farmer 88, Main.

- Hooker, Philander, (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.) r 2, dairy, 16 cows and farmer 200 and 50 in Portville Catt. Co.
- Hooker, Wm. M., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.) r 2, dairy, 18 cows and farmer 174
- Hopkins, Geo., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.) r 12½, dairy, 5 cows and farmer 270.
- Howe, Homer, (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.) r 13½, farmer 60.
- Hulett, Daniel W., (Little Genesee,) r 21, carpenter and farmer 51¼.
- Humphrey, Susan Mrs., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.) r 1, farmer 74.
- Huntington, Sally Miss, (Bolivar,) r 7, farmer 29.
- Irish, George, (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.) r 3, farmer leases 15.
- Jaques, Asa, (Little Genesee,) r 21, carpenter, poormaster and farmer 5.
- JAQUES, WARREN W., (Little Genesee,) r 22, farmer 100.
- Jaques, Willoby, (Little Genesee,) r 22, farmer 42.
- Jenison, A. Mrs., (Bolivar,) r 8, farmer 26¾.
- Jones, Harris W., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.) r 14, farmer 150.
- Jordan, I. A., (Little Genesee,) prop of Little Genesee Hotel.
- KELLER, JAMES M., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.) r 9, dairy, 8 cows and farmer 100.
- Keller, Marion, (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.) r 2, manuf. of lumber and owns 4½ acres and 50 in Clarksville.
- Kent, Dorcas Miss, (Ceres,) milliner and dressmaker, Union.
- Kenyon, Ethan, (Little Genesee,) r 21, dairy, 33 cows and farmer 650.
- KEYES, MYRON P., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.) r 12½, dairy, 9 cows and farmer 130.
- LACKEY, PALERMO, (Little Genesee,) r 18, dairy, 6 cows, assessor and farmer 100.
- Lackey, W. H., (Ceres,) r 16, farmer 32.
- Lane, Altana Mrs., (Little Genesee,) dressmaker.
- Langworthy, John A., (Little Genesee,) r 21, farmer 180.
- LEDYARD, J. A. Mrs., (Ceres,) r 16, farmer 35.
- LEWIS, CALEB, (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.) r 11, assessor, dairy, 24 cows and farmer 272.
- Lewis, Israel T., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.) r 3, dairy, 16 cows and farmer 300 and owns 160 acres of timber.
- Lewis, L. W., (Little Genesee,) r 22, dairy, 10 cows and farmer 211.
- Little Genesee Hotel, (Little Genesee,) I. A. Jordan, prop.
- Loop, Daniel, (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.) r 1, farmer 74.
- Maxson, A. L., (Little Genesee,) r 19, dairy, 6 cows and farmer 96.
- Maxson, Elias I., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.) apiarian and farmer 88.
- MAXSON, JOEL C., (Little Genesee,) r 13, farmer 57.
- Maxon, Luke B., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.) r 3, farmer 100.
- Maxson, Marshall L., (Little Genesee,) r 19, farmer leases of Mrs. Henry Rogers 130.
- Maxson, Varnum, (Ceres,) r 17, farmer 70.
- Maxson, W. R., (Little Genesee,) r 13, agent for nursery and farmer 75.
- Merritt, Benjamin C., (Little Genesee,) r 6, groceries, provisions, dry goods &c., farmer 4 and 60 in Clarksville.
- Merritt, Charles H., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.) r 5, dairy, 5 cows, stone mason and farmer 172.
- Millard, Clark, (Bolivar,) r 21, retired farmer 116¾.
- Parks, Moses K., (Bolivar,) r 6, farmer 60.
- Parsons, Amos, (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.) r 14, farmer 194.
- Peavy, Jerry S., (Bolivar,) r 8, farmer 48¾.
- Peavy, W. J., (Bolivar,) r 8, farmer 1.
- Peckham, Avery P. Rev., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.) r 4, farmer 132.
- Persing, David, (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.) r 4, dairy, 6 cows and farmer 250.
- Prince, Lorenzo, (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.) r 11, dairy, 13 cows and farmer works on shares 149, owned by A. B. Craudall.
- Prindle, Almira Mrs., (Little Genesee,) resident, leases 4 acres.
- Prindle Bros., (Little Genesee,) (*R. and Julius B.*) general merchants.
- Prindle, Julius B., (Little Genesee,) (*Prindle Bros.*) postmaster and notary public.
- Prindle, R., (Little Genesee,) (*Prindle Bros.*)
- Prosser, Isaac, (Little Genesee,) r 21, justice and owns 135 acres in Wirt.
- Rice, Charles S., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.) r 9, farmer 72.
- RICE, S. C., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.) r 9, farmer.
- RILEY, M. F., (Ceres,) hardware dealer and manuf. of tin and copper ware.
- Roberts, John J. Jr., (Ceres,) general merchant, Main.
- Robinson, Andrew J., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.) r 11, (*with Caleb Lewis*) farmer.
- Robinson, Horace, (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.) r 9, farmer works 40.
- Root, E. F., (Bolivar,) r 7, farmer 157.
- Root, Leroy, (Bolivar,) r 8, farmer 15.
- Rose, Henry A., (Ceres,) (*Smith & Rose*).
- Rounds, Charles, (Ceres,) r 16, prop. of stage route from Friendship to Portville and farmer 83.
- SANFORD, JOHN, (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.) r 9 carpenter and farmer 86.
- SAUNDERS, BILLINGS, (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.) r 10, carpenter and farmer 60.
- SAUNDERS, JOHN, (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.) r 10, farmer 83.
- Seaver, Auldin D., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.) r 14, farmer occupies 46.
- Slade, Jasper N., (Little Genesee,) (*with Lyman O. Slade*), thresher.
- Slade, Lyman O., (Little Genesee,) farmer 93 and (*with Jasper N. Slade*), thresher.
- Smith, A. M., (Little Genesee,) r 18, farmer.

- Smith, Daniel, (Little Genesee,) r 6, dairy, 10 cows and farmer 132.
- Smith, Geo. N., (Ceres,) (*Smith & Rose*), farmer 50 and half interest in 700 acres timber land.
- SMITH, JOHN J., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) dairy, 9 cows and farmer 115.
- Smith & Rose, (Ceres,) (*Geo. N. Smith and Henry A. Rose*), lumber manufs. and lumbermen.
- Spencer, Job, (Little Genesee,) r 21, farmer 140.
- Spencer, Mary A. Mrs., (Clarksville,) r 5, farmer 50.
- Stephens, A. A., (Ceres,) farmer.
- Stevens, Arthur, (Ceres,) r 16, farmer leases.
- Stillman, Joel P., (Little Genesee,) r 13, farmer.
- Stillman, Joseph D., (Little Genesee,) r 13, dairy, 9 cows and farmer 150.
- Stillman, Joseph L., (Little Genesee,) r 13, book agent.
- Stillman, W. H., (Little Genesee,) r 6, shoemaker and farmer 75.
- Swarthout, J. A., (Bolivar,) r 8, farmer 112.
- Tensler, D., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 14, boatman and farmer 89.
- Torrey, Edward, (Ceres,) allo. physician and surgeon, Main.
- Tyler, Arthur, (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 12½, farmer 173.
- Van Wormer & White, (Ceres,) (*F. M. Van Wormer & Leonard P. White*), props. of flouring mill, lumber manufs., lumbermen and 420 acres.
- Van Wormer, F. M., (Ceres,) (*Van Wormer & White*).
- Vincent, Sylvanus, (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 11, farmer 78.
- Wales, Eliza Mrs., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 12½, 1 acre.
- Wales, Lemuel M., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 10, farmer 95.
- Walker, Nathaniel, (Ceres,) farmer 76.
- Walton, Horace, (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 12, farmer 3 and 50 in Portville.
- Walton, Minor, (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 10, farmer 50.
- Warner, Charles A., (Ceres,) harness maker.
- WELLS, HARRIET J. MRS., (Little Genesee,) tailorress.
- Wells, Samuel Mrs., (Little Genesee,) milliner.
- Wells, S., (Little Genesee,) (*S. & S. D. Wells*), farmer 72.
- Wells, S. & S. D., (Little Genesee,) blacksmiths and farmers 120.
- Weymer, Daniel, (Little Genesee,) r 14, farmer 27.
- WHITE, LEONARD P., (Ceres,) (*Van Wormer & White*).
- Wilbur, Milton P., (Little Genesee,) r 18, manf. of lumber and farmer 12.
- WILLARD, WARREN W., (Little Genesee,) r 6, farmer 100.
- Young, Elkanah, (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 10, farmer 100.
- Young, James W., (Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,) r 4, dairy, 6 cows and farmer 218.



ALLEGANY COUNTY CLASSIFIED BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

EXPLANATION.

The Towns are alphabetically arranged at the end of the line, under the business classifications. The post office address of each individual or firm follows after the name. Where no post office is given after the name, it signifies that the name of the post office and the township is the same. In the villages the name of the street is given and precedes that of the post office. The names of farmers are omitted in this list, as they can readily be found in the general list, by noting the figures at the end of the line, which indicate the number of acres owned or leased by each.

Academies, Schools Etc.

BAXTER UNIVERSITY OF MUSIC,
James Baxter, president, Friendship
Rushford Academy, Wm. Goodell, Rushford
principal,
RIVERSIDE COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE, Rev. & Mrs. J. S. Bingham, Wellsville
principals,

Agents, Claim and Pension.

Smith, Amos R., Canadea
Foster, Lewis, Wellsville

Agents, Express.

Demmer, J., Belmont, (U. S.), Amity
MAGEE, SIDNEY, Andover
Goodwin, John D., (U. S.), Canasera-
ga, Burns
Maxon, Rosell T., Main St., Cuba
FRIES, GEO. W., (U. S.), Friendship
Buchley, J., Swain, Grove
Johnson, Henry, Scio

Agents, Insurance.

Chamberlain, E. W., Belmont, (Equitable,) Amity
BURROWS & YOUNG, Main St., Andover
*WEIR, JOHN F., (fire, life and accident,) Angelica
Purcell, H. B., Bolivar
Hendryx, Lathrop, Burns
Titus, Morgan J., Main St., Canasera-
ga, Burns
Windsor, Chas. B., Main St., Canasera-
ga, "Centerville,
COUCH, WM. B., (fire and life,) Friendship
Gilbert & Brundage, (life, fire and accident,) "Granger
Morse, Sidney P., " "
Walbridge, John, Short Tract, " "

Skiff, Milton W., Hume
Farmer, George C., Rushford
LANPHEAR, DANIEL B., (fire,) Al-
fred Center, Ward
*FARNUM, C. L., (fire, life and ac-
cident,) Wellsville
Hanks, B. & Son, " "

Agents, Patent Right.

CRANDALL, OLIVER P., (tin stove
shelves,) Dyke St., Andover
Dake, Charles S., Dyke St., " "
Hunt, Wm. W., Center St., " "

Agents, Railroad.

Green, Benj. H., (E. R. R.), Alfred
COYLE, PHILIP W., (E. R. R.), Bel-
videre, Amity
Demmer, J., (ticket,) Belmont, " "
FOX, GEORGE M., (ticket,) Belvidere, " "
MAGEE, SIDNEY, Andover
Goodwin, John D., (E. R. R.), Canasera-
ga, Burns
Root, Henry L., (E. R. R.), Whitneys
Crossing, " "
Maxon, Rosell T., Main St., Cuba
FRIES, GEO. W., (E. R. R.), Friendship
Johnson, Henry, Scio
Matthew, O. L., Wellsville
Wilcox, Henry, " "

Agents, Real Estate.

Dake, Charles S., Dyke St., Andover
CHURCH, RICHARD, Angelica
Gilbert & Brundage, Friendship
Farnum, E. L., Wellsville
Jones, Henry L., " "
Lee, J. S., " "

Agents, Sewing Machine.

Eggleson, J. H., Angelica
Walker, O. H., (Howe,) " "

Beach, John L., Whitneys Crossing,
Birdsall
AVERY, WM. W., Burns
Doloph, Geo. R., Church St., Canas-
eraga, "
Jennings, S. H., (Victor,) Church St., "
Canaseraga, "
TAYLOR, EDWARD, Canaseraga, "
Alford, Dewitt C., Oramel, Caneadea
TANNER, LAUREN G., (Victor,) Centerville
Dekay, C. A., (Domestic,) Main St., Cuba
Ehman, F. J., (Howe,) Main St., "
CARRYER, B. H. MRS., (Wheeler &
Wilson,) Friendship
Middaugh, R. E., (Victor,) "
Potter, O. W., (Remington,) "
Cooper, S. A., Ceres, Genesee
COLLISTER, JONAS R., Short
Tract, Granger
LINSNER, WM., (Elias Howe,) Whit-
neys Crossing, Grove
Sweet, R., Duane, (American,) Hume
VanSlyck, Hiram, (Howe,) Black
Creek, New Hudson
MEAD, LEANDER, Lewellen St.,
Rushford
DAYTON, JOHN J., Stannards
Corners, (Howe and Victor,) Wellsville
HOWE, HEZEKIAH, (Weed,) "
JONES, D. S., (Singer,) "
Stillman & Very, (Domestic,) "
TORREY, H. J., (Victor,) "

Agents, Steamship.

COYLE, BERNARD, Scio
HOYT & LEWIS, Wellsville
Wilcox, Henry, "

Agricultural Implements.

MOOT, CHARLES, (agent for mow-
ing machines,) Angelica, Allen
Easterbrook, Francis M., (agent for
Ainsley's pruning shears,) Almond
HALL, HILAND S., (manuf. of wheel
horse rake,) "
HAYES, J. N., Scio, Amity
Rawson, D. & Co., Belmont,
WILLIAMS, CHARLES H., Belvidere, "
Davis, Uriah, (mowing machines,
horse rakes and plows,) Andover
Potter, Perry, (mowing machine
agent,) "
DUNBAR, C. H., Angelica
Emery, Almon, (agent for Rawson's
mower and hay rake,) Belfast, "
Simons, Geo. H., (agent for Wisner's
hay rake,) "
TRACY SOLOMON H., "
Dey, Wm. W., (agent for Rawson's
mowing machines and horse rakes,) North Almond Valley, Birdsall
Covey, Warren, South Bolivar, (grain
cradles,) Bolivar
Peavy, Charles, Richburg, (threshing
machines,) "
Doloph, Geo. R., Church St., Canas-
eraga, Burns
Kidd, Benj. V., "
TAYLOR, EDWARD, (mowers and
reapers,) Canaseraga, "
HULL, JOSEPH T., Belfast, Caneadea
Mathias, Wm., (agent for mowing
machines,) Centerville

SAWYER, JOHN S., (agent for the
Dodge mower and reaper,) Centerville
Rude & Keller, South St., Cuba
Aulls, E. J., Friendship
Cross & Oliver, "
Norton, D. H., "
Carpenter, Leroy, Little Genesee,
(stump pulling machine,) Genesee
Hatch, Leonard, Portville, Cattaraugus Co., (threshing machine,) "
Slade, Jasper N., Little Genesee, "
(threshing machine,) "
Slade, Lyman O., Little Genesee, "
(threshing machine,) "
Allen, Alva, (plows,) Short Tract, Granger
BARBER, HARTWIN E., (mowing
machines and horse rakes,) East
Granger, "
Weaver, Wm., Short Tract, "
DODGE, M. & CO., Wiscov, Hume
Phillips, John L., Mills' Mills, "
Russell, Frederick S., Mills' Mills, "
HOWARD, ELEAZUR, (agent for
Sweepstake horse fork,) Rushford
McDONALD, DEWITT C., (patent
hay fork,) Main St., "
MEAD, LEANDER, (Rawson mower,) "
Lewellen St., "
White & Blanchard, Main St., "
Woods, Wilber F., (agent,) Scio
Palmer, Benjamin, "
Farwell, James Jr., (agent for the
Wiard plow,) Phillips Creek, Ward
Green, James T., (agent for the
Crawford improved mower,) Phillips
Creek, "
Anderson, Otis & Co., Wellsville
FOLAND, JOHN, "
Richardson, A. & J. W., Richburg, Wirt

Apiarians.

Rogers, Clark, Alfred Center, Alfred
Maxson, Elias I., Portville, Cattaraugus Co., Genesee
Charles, P., Whitesville, Independence
CHASE, JAMES L., Whitesville, "

Architects and Builders.

(See also *Carpenters and Builders, Contractors and Builders, Masons and Builders.*)

SHEARS, WM., Angelica
WEAVER, W. H., Scio
Judd & Lee, Wellsville
Sutton, A. D., "

Artists.

GREEN, ED. N., Alfred
Gates, Mary Mrs., Hallsport, (land-
scape,) Willing

Auctioneers.

Reynolds, Sylvester H., Almond
Titus, Morgan J., Main St., Canasera-
ga, Burns
LANPHEAR, NATHAN, Nile, Friendship
Snider, Edgar, Fillmore, Hume
Kennedy, John N., Wellsville, Willing

Bakers and Confectioners.

McHenry, Marion, Main St., Almond
Galusha, D. C., Belmont, Amity
Merriman, W. W., Belmont, "
Sortore, J., Belmont, "

LIGHTFOOT, ROBERT, Angelica
 BARTLETT & MCKEE, 7 Palmer's
 Block, Cuba
 Carman, A. J., Main St.,
 De Kay, C. A., Main St.,
 Fairbanks, F. E. & Co., Main St.,
 Guild, Alonzo, Main St.,
 Babcock, Emery, Rushford
 Fisher, C. H., Wellsville
 RILEY, JOHN, "
 Russell, George O., "
 THURSTON, W. W., "

Banks and Bankers.

Chamberlain, E. W. & Co., Belmont, Amity
 HARMAN, JOHN J., Main St., Andover
 CUBA BANKING COMPANY, Main
 St., Cuba
 Cuba National Bank, "
 Mulkin, M. C., "
 Elmer, Charles J., Lewellen St., Rushford
 HIGGINS, ORRIN T., corner West
 Allegany and Main, "
 Bank of Wellsville, Wellsville
 HOYT & LEWIS, "
 York & Chamberlain, "

Barbers.

Shaw, Walter I., Alfred Center, Alfred
 Brown, Charles, Almond
 Fields, Wm., Belmont, Amity
 Hill, Isaac J., Main St., Andover
 BOLTON, SAMUEL W., Main St., Angelica
 CLARK, LESTER S., Main St.,
 Canaseraga, Burns
 MCINTIRE, RICHARD, Canal St., Cuba
 Schermerhorn, Alexander, Main St., "
 *ABBOTT, E. H., Friendship
 Dana, Oscar, Main St.,
 Jackson, Bennett, Main St., Rushford
 Dempsey, Kate Miss, Wellsville
 Dornow, Lewis, "
 Gottschall, Lewis A., "
 SCHLICK, HENRY N., "

Basket Makers.

Harrison, Wm. H., Andover
 Mack, Benjamin, Fillmore, Caneadea
 Mack, Geo. W., Fillmore,
 Reed, Jerome B., Richburg, Wirt

Blacksmiths.

Burdick, Maxon, Alfred Center, Alfred
 Burdick, Stillman M., "
 Chase, Eugene B., "
 DAVIS, HENRY M., Alfred Center, "
 Eaton, Chas. L., Alfred Center, "
 Gillett, Lyman J., "
 Powell, Jason, Alfred Center, "
 Dunham, Milton, Short Tract, Allen
 MYERS, CHRISTIAN, Fillmore, "
 Snowdon, John O., Scio, Alma
 Wyval, Samuel, "
 WYVAL, SAMUEL W., "
 WYVAL, WELLS, "
 Bushby, John R., Main St., Almond
 DeBow, Garrett S., Main St., "
 Freeman, Bradley S., Main St., "
 Harris, John, "
 Boorn, S. Webb, Belmont, Amity
 Brands, George, Belmont, "
 Crandall, Harrison, Belmont, "
 Jadwin, George L., Belmont, "

POST, GEORGE R., Belvidere, Amity
 WILLIAMS, CHAS. H., Belvidere, "
 Williams, Fred. E., Belvidere, "
 Clark, Wm. B., Greenwood St., Andover
 CRANDALL, CHAS. M., Railroad St., "
 O'Leary, James, Dyke St., "
 Simkin, Wm., Wellsville, "
 Burr, Saxon, Angelica
 Crawford, John, "
 Duncan, J. C., Olean St., "
 Fish, P. M., "
 Norton, L. E., "
 Olbey, James B., Main St., "
 SEIVER, Wm., Mechauc St., "
 Thornton, James, "
 THORNTON, THOS., Mechanic St., "
 Way, Ira, Belfast
 Chamberlain, Israel H., "
 Kidney, Robert, "
 Lanning, Arthur S., Black Creek, "
 Wing, Dennis, Main St., "
 Davidson, David, Whitneys Crossing
 Birdsell
 STILES, LARKIN P., "
 Root & Curtiss, Bolivar
 Sawyer, Harmon, South Bolivar, "
 Sawyer, Jesse, South Bolivar, "
 Campbell, Daniel, Whitneys Cross-
 ing, Burns
 Clapp, John, Main St., Canaseraga, "
 Davidson, David, Church St., Canas-
 eraga, "
 GOULD, ISAAC L., Almond, "
 Hubbard, John J., Canaseraga, "
 Kinney, Harry, "
 McGibeny, David H., Main St., Can-
 aseraga, "
 Stanton, Chas W., Canaseraga, "
 ESTABROOK BROS., Caneadea
 Hale, Ezra, Oramel, "
 Jones, Evero, "
 Madison, Wm. F., "
 Olbey, Geo. W., "
 Warren, David H., Oramel, "
 Cole, Chester K., Centerville
 Crawford, Orville J., Eagle, Wyo-
 ming Co., "
 DAVIES, THOMAS, Fairview, Cat-
 taraugus Co., "
 James, Thomas, "
 Morris, Thomas, "
 Scott, James, "
 Symes & Symes, "
 WIGHT, BENJAMIN, "
 Dunn, L. F., West Clarksville, Clarksville
 Nichols, Wm. R., West Clarksville, "
 Peckham, Allen J., West Clarksville, "
 PECKHAM, JAMES R., West Clarks-
 ville, "
 Bates, Abner, Main St., Cuba
 Cook, Horace E., Seymour, "
 Graves, Allen, Maple St., "
 Olive, J. D., Orchard St., "
 Randolph, S. S., Chapel St., "
 Scott, L. L., Pine St., "
 Vanhorn, S. C., Church St., "
 Graves, Henry M., Friendship
 Kellogg, Daniel, "
 Mabey & Hickcox, "
 Nowlen, Nelson, "
 Place, A., Nile, "
 Scott, S. B., "
 Sheldon, Willard F., "
 Tompkins, George, "

UTTER, JOSIAH M.,	Friendship	Graves, George, Shongo,	Willing
Wells & McDonald,	"	Hancock, Calvin, Wellsville,	"
Wright, B. L., Nile,	"	Higgins, Elizabeth Mrs., Shongo,	"
HENDRYX, N. A., Ceres,	Genesee	(owns shop.)	"
Wells, S. & S. D., Little Genesee,	"	Higgins, Leonard, Shongo,	"
Bennett, Alfred, Short Tract,	Granger	Shaw, L., Wellsville,	"
Bennett, Fred., Short Tract,	"	Brockaw, Charles W., Richburg,	Wirt
Clark, Arthur R., Wiscoy,	"	Foster, Joseph, Richburg,	"
Douglass, James, Short Tract,	"	Saunders, Charles, Richburg,	"
Smith, Geo. E.,	"		
COLTON, REUBEN, Nunda Station,		Boarding Houses.	
Livingston Co.,	Grove	(See Hotels and Boarding Houses.)	
Thomas, James, Swain,	"	Boat Builders.	
Wheeler, Baltus, Nunda Station, Liv-	"	Ingraham, Geo. S.,	Caneadea
ngston Co.,	Hume	Parcels Isaac W., Oramel,	"
CRANE, OVID N., Fillmore,	"	West, Lewis H.,	"
Fletcher, George E., Fillmore,	"		
Merwin, Marcus D.,	"	Books and Stationery.	
Morgan & Co., Fillmore,	"	(See also News Dealers.)	
Oakley, Andrew J., Wiscoy,	"	Sheppard & Coon, Alfred Center,	Alfred
Pool, Charles W., Wiscoy,	"	DILDINE, Z., Main St.,	Almond
Pool, Edwin C., Wiscoy,	"	Dixon, Ira W., Main St.,	"
Somers, Wm. F., Mills' Mills,	"	McHenry, Marion, Main St.,	"
Turner, Thomas, Mills' Mills,	"	Gledhill, Albert S., Belmont,	Amity
Van Dresser & Son,	"	Norton, Joseph S., Belmont,	"
Ainsworth, J. L. & E. C., Whitesville,	Independence	Benton & Crandall, Main St.,	Andover
Fulmer, Ellery, Fulmer Valley,	"	Green, Geo. A.,	"
Miller, Wm., Spring Mills,	"	Brown, J. T., Main St.,	Angelica
POTTER, E. D.,	"	Eggleston, J. H.,	"
RICHEY, A. H., Whitesville,	"	Thomas, G. W.,	"
Stone, Lester, Spring Mills,	"	DAVIS, J. M.,	Belfast
WELLS, P. G.,	"	Battin & Windsor, Canaseraga,	Burns
Frost, Norman,	New Hudson	Sutlin & Miller, Main St.,	Canase-
Rogers, Levi A., Black Creek,	"	raga,	"
Smith, John D., Black Creek,	"	SWAN, EDWIN P.,	Caneadea
VANHORN, JOHN C., Black Creek,	"	Hallack & Nash, Main St.,	Cuba
Acker, Samuel,	Rushford	Oldham, Geo. & Bro., (stationery.)	"
BELKNAP, ER ASTUS,	"	Warson Block,	"
Benson, Amos F., East Allegany St.,	"	Hart, William A.,	Friendship
BIXBY, JOSEPH E., West Main St.,	"	STRONG & BURDICK,	"
Donahue, Wm., East Allegany St.,	"	STACY & PRATT, Main St.,	Rushford
HOWSER, ALPHEUS, Main St.,	"	Stillman & Very,	Wellsville
McDonald, Chauncey, Main St.,	"		
McDONALD, DEWITT C., Main St.,	"	Boots and Shoes.	
Olbey, M. M., East Rushford,	"	(See also General Merchants.)	
Thompson, Israel, Main St.,	"	BARBER, AMOS, (custom,) Alfred	
White, Luther K., East Allegany St.,	"	Center,	Alfred
Wright, Lewis, East Rushford,	"	Burdick, Riley F., (custom,)	"
Allen, David,	Scio	Potter, Leonard D., (custom,) Alfred	"
Black, Charles,	"	Center,	"
Hazard, Jonathan,	"	WEST, HENRY C., Main St., Alfred	"
McQueen, Roswell,	"	Center,	"
Potter, Geo. R.,	"	Latham, John O.,	Almond
ROBINSON, D. S.,	"	Prior, Geo., (custom,) Arkport, Steu-	"
Stryker, Henry,	"	ben Co.,	"
Brown, John, Phillips Creek,	Ward	Slaght, John, (custom,) Canaseraga,	"
Brown, Simeon, Scio,	"	Wolver, Lewis D., (custom,) North	"
GILLETT, LYMAN, Phillips Creek,	"	Almond Valley,	"
Yeoman, Wm., Phillips Creek,	"	Ackley, A. E., Belmont,	Amity
Arnold, J. & C.,	Wellsville	Hillman, Wm., Belvidere, (custom,)	"
Dotys, R. & J.,	"	Richardson, S. & Co., Belmont,	"
Foster, Wm.,	"	Bradley, Daniel S., corner Main and	"
Hanrahan & Bro.,	"	Center,	Andover
MADISON, C. L.,	"	Green, L., (custom,) Greenwood St.,	"
Seaver, Charles L., Stannards Cor-	"	Jason, Hunt & Son, Main St.,	"
ners	"	Sarsfield, John, (custom,) Main St.,	"
WHEELER, G. W.,	"	ALLEN, WILLARD, (custom,) Angelica	"
Farnham, Heman, Angelica, West Almond	"	Freeborn, D. G.,	"
McGibeny, John,	"	Hancock, George & Co.,	"
McGibeny, Sylvester H.,	"	Hooker, Warner, (custom,)	"
PATRIDGE, JAMES,	"	LATHAM, W. D.,	"
BABCOCK, WM. A., Hallsport,	Willing	LOCKHART, ALFRED,	"
FORTNER, N. H., Hallsport,	"		

LOCKHART, JAMES,	Angelica	VanVelzer, Francis W., (custom.)	
Nye, C. N.,	"	Short Tract.	Granger
PIERCE, A. J., Main St.,	"	Wildright, John, (custom.)	East
Wilson, A. T.,	"	Granger,	"
CRANDALL, EDWIN G., (custom.)	Belfast	Emmons, George, (custom.)	Whit-
Angel St.,		neys Crossing,	Grove
Hopper, A. R.,	"	Alger, A. Hartley, (custom.)	Huire
Johnston, Preston, (custom.)	"	Bailey, Wm., (custom.)	"
NYE, DARWIN D., (custom.)	Main St.,	Cowing, James R., (custom.)	"
RACE, WESLEY, (custom.)	"	Heath, Fielder, (custom.)	"
SMITH, SAMUEL,	Birdsall	Paul, D. M. Mrs.,	"
Andrus, George, (custom.)	Bolivar	Wait, Wm. B., (custom.)	Wiscoy,
BAILEY, BARZILLA, Shingle		Hill, Isaac, (custom.)	Whitesville,
House, Potter Co., Pa., (custom.)	"		Independence
Cowles, M. D., South Bolivar, (custom.)	"	Thrasher, Davis, (custom.)	Spring
Garthwait, John S., (custom.)	"	Mills,	"
Kenyon & Cowles,	"	Evans, Thomas J.,	New Hudson
THOMAS, S. W.,	"	Quinton, Ambert F.,	Black Creek,
Babcock, G. H. & D. A., Church St.,	Burns	Kicker, Henry P.,	Black Creek,
Canaseraga,		Bailey, Barzilla, (custom.)	East
BAILEY & GARWOOD, Whitney's	"	Rushford	Rushford
Crossing,	"	Barras, Charles H., (custom.)	Main
Barnum & Carter, Church St, Cana-	"	St.,	"
seraga,	"	BROOKS, EDWARD C., (custom.)	"
CRAIG, JAMES, Church St., Canase-	"	West Main St.,	"
raga,	"	Bush, Watson W., Main St.,	"
Gammel, James L., (custom.) Church	"	Green, James H., (custom.)	Buffalo
St., Canaseraga,	"	St.,	"
Hill, Matthew, corner Main and	"	GUINTON, JOHN, (custom.)	Buffalo
Church, Canaseraga,	"	St.,	"
Mosher, William, (custom.)	"	Kyes, Wm. E., Main St.,	"
Sleght, Oscar L., (custom.) Canase-	"	MCCALL, ELBERT F., Main St.,	"
raga,	"	ROTCH, HIRAM C., (custom.)	"
Earl, James C., (custom.) Oramel,	"	Brockway, George, (custom.)	Scio
Canadea		DAVIS, M. S.,	"
Nye, Dewitt C., (custom.)	"	Henderson, G. D.,	"
Sanders, Sela S., (custom.)	"	HUNTLEY, ABNER,	"
Cobb, James H., (custom.) Eagle,	"	Smith, M. & Bro.,	"
Wyoming Co.,	Centerville	BROWN, J. R., Phillips Creek,	Ward
Crandall, Oscar M., (custom.)	"	CARTWRIGHT & FARWELL, Phil-	"
Edwards, Thomas B.,	"	lips Creek,	"
Freeman, William, (custom.)	"	Jacox, J. S., (custom.)	Alfred Center,
Peckham, Cyrus, (custom.) West	"	Pierce, Leonard, (custom.)	Belmont,
Clarksville,	Clarksville	WEST & REYNOLDS, Phillips Creek,	"
HELM, ABRAM, Commercial Block,	Cuba	Alger, Harvey,	Wellsville
Main St.,		Bannister, Henry,	"
HORAN, MARTIN, Commercial	"	CL RK, I. B.,	"
Block, Main St.	"	FREY, CHRISTIAN, (custom.)	"
Moses, S. J., (custom.) South St.,	"	Marion, H. B.,	"
Penny, W. J., Main St.,	"	Rathbon, J. D.,	"
Renwick, A. G., Main St.,	"	Shepard, I. A., (custom.)	"
Roberts, Philo, Main St., up stairs,	"	Knight, W. C.,	West Almond
Sharp, W. F., Main St.,	"	Palmer, Henry, (custom.)	Phillips
Story, James A., 3 Palmer's Block,	"	Creek,	"
Champlin, G. C.,	Friendship	Perkins, P. J., (custom.)	"
Hart, Wm. A.,	"	Cantine, Wm., Hallsport, (custom.)	"
Howard, C. L.,	"		Willing
Kellogg, J. D. & Co.,	"	Drake, H. M., Shongo, (custom.)	"
Little, Daniel, (custom.)	"	VANKUREN, JAMES, Shongo, (cus-	"
Price & Bradley,	"	tom.)	"
Scott, A.,	"	Brown, Joseph G., Richburg, (cus-	"
Scott, M. & Co.,	"	tom.)	Wirt
Smith, G. W., Nile,	"	HAND, REUBEN, Friendship, (cus-	"
Tompson, J. C., (custom.) Depot St.,	"	tom.)	"
Bullock, J. C., Little Genesee, (cus-	"	Lester, Crandall, Richburg,	"
tom.)	Genesee	Main, Jonas C., Richburg, (custom.)	"
Call, B. H., Ceres, (custom.)	"	Maxon, David, Richburg, (custom.)	"
Gleason, John B., Ceres, (custom.)	"	Maxson, Moses, Richburg, (custom.)	"
Stillman, W. H., Little Genesee, (cus-	"	Wetherbee, A. P., Richburg,	"
tom.)	"	Williams, Leonard, Richburg, (cus-	"
Bezent, Edward, (custom.) Short	"	tom.)	"
Tract,	Granger		
Keeber, Chas., (custom.) Short Tract,	"		

Botanic Works.

Smythe, C. P., Hallsport, Willing

Brackets, Moldings, Etc.

EATON, J. C. & CO., Alfred Center, Alfred
 Sheppard & Co., (picture moldings), "
 Alfred Center, "
 Catta, S. K., Main St., Cuba
 CANNON, THURSTON, Friendship
 Burdick, B. F. & Sons, Little Genesee,
 Genesee
 *CLARK & EASTON, Wellsville

Brewers.

Agate, E., Spring St., Cuba
 Stadel, Christian, Wellsville

Brick Manufacturers.

Croell, Henry, Belfast
 Armstrong, John, Cuba
 Coats, David & Barton, Wellsville

Broom Dealer.

SEEKINS, JOSIAH B., (wholesale,) "
 Short Tract, Granger

Builders.

(See Carpenters and Builders, Masons and
 Builders, Contractors and Builders,
 Architects and Builders.)

Building Movers.

Fuller, Russel, Angelica
 Gardner, Frank, Friendship
 Bennett, Martin, Short Tract, Granger
 CRANE, OVID N., Fillmore, Hume
 Halsey, Charles N., Black Creek,
 New Hudson
 Barnes, Oscar, Scio

Butchers.

(See Meat Markets and Butchers.)

Carding Mills.

Fritts, Harry, Richburg, Bolivar
 Mills, Wm. W., Mills' Mills., Hume
 Deake, William R., Whitesville,
 Independence

Carpenters and Builders.

(See also Architects and Builders, Masons
 and Builders, Contractors and Builders.)

Babcock, Martin W., Alfred Center, Alfred
 BURDICK, ASA D., Alfred Center, "
 Crandall, James, Alfred Center, "
 Crandall, James R., Church St., Al-
 fred Center, "
 Crandall, John, Alfred Center, "
 EATON, J. C., Alfred Center, "
 LANGWORTHY, JOHN F., Alfred
 Center, "
 Monroe, David S., "
 PALMITER, GEO. J., "
 PERKINS, DANIEL B., Main St., "
 Alfred Center, "
 PLACE, WM. O., Main St., Alfred
 Center, "
 POTTER, ELISHA, Alfred Center, "
 RYNO, AUGUSTUS K., Alfred Center, "
 Sisson, Alonzo C., Alfred Center, "
 Spencer, D. L., "
 Thomas, Abial, "
 Trowbridge, Erastus, Alfred Center, "
 Wescott, Rial, "
 Bliss, John M., Short Tract, Allen
 Harris, Wm. E., Short Tract, "

Hooker, Geo. H., Allen Center, Allen
 Marvin, Andrew M., Angelica, "
 Tracy, John C., "
 Beeman, Wm. L., Alma
 Sanford, Wm. R., "
 Taylor, Joseph, Wellsville, "
 White, Clark, Wellsville, "
 Canfield, Alba B., Almond
 Coleman, Edward, "
 Cottrell, Squire P., "
 DOWNS, BENJ. F., Canaseraga, "
 Gavitt, Eugene M., Main St., "
 Gavitt, Geo. W., "
 Green, Reuben M., "
 Lamphere, Ira, North Almond Valley, "
 Lord, Jerome S., Church St., "
 Merwin, John, "
 Rice, Samuel H., "
 Seward, Wm. H., "
 Stillman, Daniel P., "
 Terwilliger, Amos E., "
 Whitney, Allen, Alfred, "
 Austin, David, Belmont, Amity
 Boorn, Jonathan, Belmont, "
 Bower, Michael J., Belmont, "
 Cornell, Wm., Belmont, "
 Hall, Francis, Belmont, "
 Mason, Wm., Belmont, "
 Spaulding, George, Belmont, "
 BOYD, ROBERT R., Andover
 BULLARD, JAMES M., "
 Bullard, Samuel, "
 DILDINE, ISRAEL C., Pleasant
 Avenue, "
 HANN, EMERY L., "
 Hann, Levi, "
 Hatch, Warren A., "
 Hawkins, Charles C., "
 June, Milo, "
 McCARN, ADAM, Chestnut St., "
 McCarn, Albert A., Chestnut St., "
 McClary, Noble, Church St., "
 PREST, JOHN, Elm St., "
 Slocum, Abraham, "
 Slocum, David, "
 TURSTIN, ENOS, "
 Wescott, Geo. W., Pleasant Avenue, "
 Wood, A. A., "
 Campbell, Frank, Brooklyn St., Angelica
 Elsworth, John, "
 Graham, Charles, Main St., "
 Graham, Robert, "
 Green, Benjamin, "
 GREEN, HENRY P., "
 Hammond, D. F., "
 HART, MONTRAVILLE, Main St., "
 Hooker, Alonzo, "
 Irish, John B., Belmont, "
 LYON, NELSON, "
 MILLARD, SILAS S., Transit Bridge, "
 Norton, L. E., "
 Root, Frank, Olean St., "
 Sandborn, T. A., "
 Warner, Francis, "
 Warner, R. R., "
 Babcock, Wm. S., Belfast
 BURLINGAME, SILAS, "
 CAUGHLIN, JAMES, Angel St., "
 Davis, Nelson, "
 Hanks, Asa B., Oramel, "
 Hopper, Byron, Church St., "
 Hunt, Isaac, "
 Knowlton, Wm., "
 Vaughan, Henry, "

Voorhees, Oscar N.,	Pelfast	CANNON, THURSTON,	Friendship
Wilson, Mason C.,	"	Carnahan, Myron W.,	"
BEACH, JOHN, Whitney's Crossing,	"	COLLINS, HARRY,	"
DE LONG, JOHN,	Birdsall	Cooley, Oliver,	"
French, George W., Angelica,	"	Coon, A. A., Nile,	"
Goodsell, Warren, Angelica,	"	CORBIN, M. H.,	"
Hagans, James, Angelica,	"	FULLER, JOHN G., Nile,	"
Halbeart, Enos,	"	Gillett, W. H. H.,	"
HEADLEY, CHARLES P.,	"	Goble, R. L.,	"
KENNEDY, OLIVER C.,	"	Gordan, O. H., Nile,	"
METZ, EUGENE J., Almond,	"	Greene, Jason C.,	"
Perry, John,	"	HAMILTON, S. S.,	"
Riley, John K., Whitney's Crossing,	"	Hinman, Albert,	"
SCHOLES, ROBERT H.,	"	HINMAN, FRANK,	"
SHAFFER, GARRET F.,	"	HOADLEY, H. A.,	"
SMITH, SAMUEL,	"	Howard, Amos S., Nile,	"
COWLES, A. T., South Bolivar,	Bolivar	Johnson, C. K.,	"
Davie, G. S.,	"	Johnson, D. H.,	"
DAY, GEORGE,	"	LAMPHEAR, NATHAN, Nile,	"
Griffith, Ezekiel, South Bolivar,	"	LORD, A. P.,	"
Hitchcock, Horace,	"	Nowlen, Nelson,	"
Millard, Nelson,	"	Palmer, Edgar,	"
Munroe, David S.,	"	Phinney, Silas,	"
Thurber, W. R.,	"	Porter, Willis, Main St.,	"
Benton, Geo. W., Canaseraga,	Burns	Rew, Obed,	"
BOYLAN, EDGAR, Canaseraga,	"	SANDBORN, E. P., Belvidere,	"
Burkholder, Daniel, Canaseraga,	"	Scott, Marshall,	"
Conkin, Dewitt, Church St.,	"	Smith, Alonzo,	"
Garwood, Jonathan, corner Main and	"	Smith, Andrew J.,	"
Pratt, Canaseraga,	"	Steenrod, Geo. W.,	"
Hollister, David D.,	"	Stratton, U. W., Nile,	"
Hollister, James,	"	Swick, David, Nile,	"
Johnson, Francis B., Canaseraga,	"	Terwilliger, Gilbert,	"
Jones, G. W., Church St., Canaseraga,	"	Thurston, C.,	"
Luce, Orrin C., Canaseraga,	"	Thurston, John,	"
Peabody, Atwood T., Church St.,	"	UTTER, CHARLES E.,	"
Reynard, Horatio B., North St.,	"	Wasson, Jehiel,	"
Canaseraga,	"	Watson, E. A.,	"
TOWNSEND, URIAH, Main St.,	"	Witter, Porter, Nile,	"
Canaseraga,	"	Woodard, John,	"
Walker, Benjamin A., Church St.,	"	Barber, Alfred, Little Genesee, Genesee	"
Canaseraga,	"	Brock, Jacob E., Ceres,	"
Andrews, Jasper, Oramel,	Caneadea	Burdick, Silas, Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,	"
Burr, Alva C.,	"	Grove, Hiram, Little Genesee,	"
Drock, Simon B.,	"	Hulett, Daniel W., Little Genesee,	"
Ives, Ozra,	"	Jaques, Asa, Little Genesee,	"
LAPHAM, IRA, Houghton Creek,	"	SANFORD, JOHN, Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,	"
MEINEKA, JOHN C.,	"	SAUNDERS, BILLINGS, Portville,	"
Parker, Hiram H., Oramel,	"	Cattaraugus Co.,	"
WILLARD, CHAS. O.,	"	Augustine, Armanus E., Short Tract,	Granger
AMESS, THOMAS J.,	Centerville	BENNETT, THOS. R., Short Tract,	"
Cole, Chester K.,	"	Bentley, Peter, Short Tract,	"
Dean, Power J.,	"	HUFF, ZIB, Short Tract,	"
Higgins, Leland,	"	Kinne, Sidney N., Short Tract,	"
Powell, Israel, Eagle, Wyoming Co.,	"	Ripenbark, Daniel, Short Tract,	"
STIMSON, MARVIN,	"	WATSON, STEPHEN, Wiscoy,	"
WHITFORD, CHRISTOPHER W.,	"	Bowles, James H., Swain,	Grove
Rushford,	"	GUY, ISAAC C., Swain,	"
Slayton, Joseph P., West Clarksville,	Clarksville	Haight, Thomas, Swain,	"
Wilkinson, Marcellus, W. Clarksville,	"	Knight, Columbus, Swain,	"
Wilkinson, Orlando, West Clarksville,	"	WOODMAN, D. D., Nunda Station,	"
Ashley, Jabez,	Cuba	Livingston, Co.,	"
Curtis, Reuben S.,	"	AYERS, MERRITT,	Hume
De Kay, George V.,	"	Blake, Daniel W., Fillmore,	"
Gay, William, Spring St.,	"	Bleistein, Peter,	"
Gowdy, Jabez,	"	Brown, Wm. L., Fillmore,	"
SNYDER, T. PHALISMER,	"	GRANGER, ALBERT F., Wiscoy,	"
Wasson, Robert,	"	Granger, Cassius C., Wiscoy,	"
Waterbury, Aura,	"	Granger, DeWitt C., Wiscoy,	"
ALDRICH, A. W.,	Friendship	Grover, Edwin, Mills' Mills,	"
ALLEN, H. P.,	"	Howden, Harvey M., Fillmore,	"
BRACY, ALVADOR, Nile,	"		
Burdick, Norton W.,	"		

Howden, Oscar B., Fillmore,	Hume	TROWBRIDGE, ERASTUS B., Al-	
Kingsley, Manning L., Wiscoy,	"	fred Center,	Ward
Moses, Charles L., Wiscoy,	"	CLARK, C. A.,	Wellsville
PETTEE, NELSON A., Wiscoy,	"	Cogshal, Jay,	"
Reynolds, Rinaldo S., Wiscoy,	"	GRAMES, N. B.,	"
Wells, Nathaniel M. Jr.,	"	Stevens, Isaac,	"
DUNBAR, DELOSS H., Whitesville,	"	Ward, Collins,	"
Independence		West, Daniel S.,	"
Green, Wm. B.,	"	West, E. S.,	"
McBride, James, Whitesville,	"	Arnold, Manning, Angelica, West Almond	
Rose, J. H., Whitesville,	"	Boorn, Calvin C.,	"
Spade, Rufus L., Whitesville,	"	Common, Charles, Angelica,	"
Swift, Wm., Whitesville,	"	Crandall, Christopher, Phillips Creek,	"
BARTLETT, URIAH L., Black Creek,	"	Crandall, Edward, Phillips Creek,	"
New Hudson		Myers, Joseph P., Angelica,	"
Gee, Aaron L., Black Creek,	"	Stillman, E. M.,	"
Gee, Moses, Black Creek,	"	West, S. F.,	"
Habgood, Charles, Black Creek,	"	Wilson, James W., Angelica,	"
Harbeck, Joseph R., Black Creek,	"	Wyse, James,	"
Hutchings, John, Black Creek,	"	Beach, Azariah, Shongo,	Willing
Kingsbury, Daniel, Black Creek,	"	Beach, S. A., Shongo,	"
WATSON, JOHN, Cuba,	"	FENTON, LYMAN K., Wellsville,	"
BAKER, ISAAC N., New Hudson,	"	Fish, Lewis B., Shongo,	"
Rushford		FISH, R. H., Shongo,	"
BALCOM, COLUMBUS, E. Rushford,	"	Fuller, Jacob, Shongo,	"
Bellis, Samuel W., East Rushford,	"	GRAVES, WILLARD C., Hallsport,	"
Benjamin, Jas G., West Allegany St.,	"	Hulett, Wm. A., Stannards Corners,	"
Gordon, Stambury J., West Allegany,	"	Payne, Ransom M., Shongo,	"
Grattan, P. C., West Allegany St.,	"	SNOW, FRANK A., Stannards Cor-	"
HEALD, RANDOLPH H., East Rush-	"	ners,	"
ford,	"	Woodcock, Hugh, Stannards Corners,	"
Hill, Daniel W.,	"	Babcock, Ira, Richburg,	Wirt
Hill, John W.,	"	Barnes, Porter, Richburg,	"
HOWARD, ELEAZUR,	"	Case, A. J., Nile,	"
James, John,	"	Coats, R. R., Nile,	"
Kingsbury, George H.,	"	Dimick, E. H., Richburg,	"
Kingsbury, John U., East Allegany St.,	"	Dye, J. P., Richburg,	"
KINGSBURY, WM. W.,	"	GARDINER, W. W., Nile,	"
LAFFERTY, EBER, New Hudson,	"	Green, Henry D., Nile,	"
LAPHAM, CHARLES P.,	"	Hood, Benjamin, Richburg,	"
Lewis, Lucian L., West Allegany,	"	Jordan, James W., Nile,	"
Lewis, Samuel D.,	"	Jordan, Jonas, Richburg,	"
Nye, Marshall B., West Main St.,	"	King, J. T., Richburg,	"
Persons, John W., West Allegany,	"	Lord, James, Nile,	"
ROSE, WM., New Hudson,	"	Maxson, B. D., Richburg,	"
Uptegrove, Wm. J., East Rushford,	"	Pierce, Lyman, Richburg,	"
Westcott, Cyrus,	"	Reed, Jerome B., Richburg,	"
WHITE, SAMUEL, East Allegany St.,	"	RYAN, JOHN, Richburg,	"
Wier, Alfred C., West Main St.,	"	Ryan, John, Randolph,	"
Babcock, Wm. W.,	Scio	RYNO, JOHN, Richburg,	"
Barnes, Oscar,	"	Ryno, Randolph, Nile,	"
Cartwright, C. B.,	"	Stebbins, S. L., Richburg,	"
Gault, Charles,	"	Williams, H. H., Friendship,	"
GAULT, HARVEY,	"	Woodard, Martin, Richburg,	"
Robinson, C. B.,	"	Woodard, Milton, Richburg,	"
Sackett, Merrill, Wellsville,	"		
Wade, Archibald,	"		
Way, Clark,	"		
WILBER, J. W.,	"		
Wilber, T. L.,	"		
Williams, Benj. F.,	"		
WOODARD, THOMAS S.,	"		
YORK, ALVA B.,	"		
Babbitt, David H., Scio,	Ward		
BABBITT, MERRICK T., Scio,	"		
BUNNELL, G. A., Phillips Creek,	"		
Burdick, A. B., Alfred Center,	"		
Button, H. W., Phillips Creek,	"		
Button, Wm. P., Phillips Creek,	"		
CANFIELD, CHARLES S., Phillips	"		
Creek,	"		
Crandall, C. S., Phillips Creek,	"		
TEFFT, THOMAS S., Phillips Creek,	"		

Carriage Trimmers.

Rogers, John T., Alfred Center,	Alfred
BRINK, CHARLES R., Main St.,	"
Hart, John E.,	Angelica
Hart, S. P.,	"
Tompkins, George,	Friendship
Wightman, Wm., Nile,	"
Claus & Ely, Main St.,	Rushford

Carriage, Wagon and Sleigh Manufacturers.

GREEN, PHILIP S., Alfred Cen-	Alfred
ter,	"
Place, Thomas, Alfred Center,	"
Aris, Samuel, (wagons,) Almond	"
ARMSTRONG, ALFRED H., (wag-	"
ons,) " "	"

Lord, Cornelius, (wagons,) Church St.,	Almond	Horton, Luther, Spring Mills, Independence	
Palmer, Milo L., Main St.,	"	Leonard, Deloss F., Spring Mills,	"
Stillmau, Asher, (wagons,) Alfred,	"	POTTER, E. D.,	"
WILHELM, JACOB, (wagons,) Main St.,	"	Alexander, John, (wagons,) Black Creek,	New Hudson
Lewis, L. R., Belmont,	Amity	Smith, James, (wagons,) Black Creek,	"
POST, GEO. R., Belvidere,	"	BIXBY, JOSEPH E., West Main St.,	"
WILLIAMS, CHAS H., Belvidere,	"		Rushford
Comstock & Son, Main St.,	Andover	HOWSER, ALPHEUS, (wagons,) Main St.,	"
FULLER, JAMES W., Greenwood St.,	"	Kingsbery, John U., (wagons,) East	"
LEE & JONES, Main St.,	"	Allegany St.,	"
MAGNER BROS.,	"	LUNDRIGAN, JOHN, (wagons,) Lewellen St.,	"
Duncan, J. C., Olean St.,	Angelica	McMullen, Charles, (wagons,) East	"
Fish, P. M.,	"	Allegany St.,	"
Gleason, Lafayette, (wagons,) Belfast,	"	JADWIN, G. L.,	Scio
Ogden, Moses F., Main St.,	"	Loomis, W. A.,	"
Olbey, James B., (wagons,) Palmer, A. B.,	"	White, Byron, (wagons,) BUNNELL, G. A., (wagons,) Phillips	Ward
Royce, O. H., Transit Bridge, SEIVER, WM., Mechanic St.,	"	Creek,	"
Taylor, A. M., Mechanic St.,	"	GILLET T, LYMAN, (wagons,) Phillips Creek,	"
THORNTON, THOS., Mechanic St.,	"	CARR, E. D.,	Wellsville
Flinn, Nelson,	Belfast	Dotys, R. & J.,	"
FRACE & SON, Hughs St.,	"	FOLAND, JOHN,	"
Willis Bros., (wagons,) Young, Richard, (wagons,) Chapel, Jonathan, South Bolivar, Bolivar	"	JONES, WM.,	"
Johnson, W. H.,	"	Rowley, George,	"
McGibeny, David H., (wagons,) Canaseraga,	Burns	Vaughn, D. L.,	"
Sorge, Conrad, (wagons,) Main St.,	"	Wheeler, John A.,	"
Stanton, Chas. W., (wagons,) Canaseraga,	"	Bess, Daniel, Shongo,	Willing
Yocum, George, Canaseraga,	"	BLAIR, NATHANIEL, Shongo,	"
Burr, Alva C., (wagons,) Canadea	Estabrook Bros.,	Galis, Mark, Hallsport,	"
ESTABROOK BROS.,	"	McGibeny, Sylvester H., (wagons,) West Almond	"
McKee, Johnson,	"	Reynolds, G. E., (wagons,) Phillips	"
Shank, Stephen, Oramel,	"	Creek,	"
Anstee, George B., (wagons,) Centerville	"	Watson, Gardner, (wagons,) Phillips	"
Griffiths, Wm., (wagons,) Morris, John & Thomas,	"	Creek,	"
Symes & Symes,	"	West, S. F., (wagons,) Richardson, A. & J. W., Richburg,	Wirt
Nichols, James A., West Clarksville,	Clarksville	Withey, C. A. & Co., Richburg,	"
CURTINDALL & BIGELOW, Main St.,	Cuba		
Friendly, Henry, South St.,	"		
Holliday, Wm. W., (wagons,) South St.,	"		
Hunt, S. C., (wagons,) Pine St.,	"		
Scott, L. L., (wagons,) Pine St.,	"		
Shewman, Halsey, Maple St.,	"		
Greene, Jason C., (wagons,) Friendship	"		
Hickox, John S., (wagons,) HINMAN, FRANK, (wagons,) Sortore, Frank, (wagons,) Tompkins, George,	"		
Whitwood, D. A., Nile,	"		
ALMY, A. S., Ceres,	Genesee		
Bennett, Fred., Short Tract,	Granger		
Clinton, D. W., Short Tract,	"		
Green, Wm. S., (wagons,) Short Tract,	"		
COLTON, REUBEN, (wagons,) Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,	Grove		
Ewart, Andrew C., (wagons,) Nunda Station, Livingston Co.,	"		
FOOTE, WM., Fillmore,	Hume		
Granger, Girden, Wiscoy,	"		
Meach, George, (wagons,) Pool, Edwin C., (wagons,) Wiscoy,	"		
Sweet, R. Duane, (wagons,) Ainsworth, J. L. & E. C., Whitesville,	Independence		
BURR, D. & A., Whitesville,	"		

Cattle Dealers.

(See Live Stock Dealers.)

Cement.

(See Lime, Plaster and Cement.)

Cheese Box Manufacturers.

Dort, G. & S., Oramel,	Canadea
BLANCHARD & CLARK,	Centerville
Rigdon, E. R. M.,	Friendship
TAYLOR, A. F.,	"

Cheese Manufacturers.

COLLINS, LORENZO D., Main St.,	
Alfred Center,	Alfred
Fenner & Smith, Alfred Center,	"
Langworthy, Albert W.,	"
SHERMAN, ALBERT B., Church St.,	Church
Alfred Center,	"
Fenner, Andrew J., Main St.,	Almond
McHenry, Walter,	"
Palmer, Henry D.,	"
Chase, Wm., Belvidere,	Amity
Davis & Lanphier, Belmont,	"
Canfield & Robinson, Dyke St.,	Andover
WORDEN, GEO. P.,	"
LAMB, R. D.,	Angelica
KINNEY, EATON,	Belfast
Neely, Justice H.,	"
Hagans, James, Angelica,	Birdsall

Newton, D. A., Bolivar
 Smith, Jonathan, (factory in Cuba,) "
 Weatherbee, Orren, Scio, "
 Hendry Bros., Caneadea
 Stebbins, Henry K., Houghton Creek, "
 Thayer & Heald, Houghton Creek, "
 LAMBERSON, NATHANIEL, Centerville
 Smith, Curtis, Cuba
 Wilcox & Co., Friendship
 Crandall, Albert B., Portville, Cat-
 taraugus Co., Genesee
 Woodruff, Calvin, Nunda Station,
 Livingston Co., Granger
 CARTER, CEPHAS B., Livingston
 Co., Grove
 BARNES, JOHN, Fillmore, Hume
 HILDRETH, FRANK, Wiscovy, "
 Phillips, John L., Mills' Mills, "
 Clark, D. M., Independence
 FORSYTH, M. F., Whitesville, "
 Pettit, Frank, Cuba, New Hudson
 THOMPSON, ADDISON S., Rawson, "
 Cattaraugus Co., "
 Babbitt & Hall, Rushford
 Elmer, Charles J., Lewellen St., "
 PETTIT, CHARLES E., "
 Applebee, A. J., Scio
 Middaugh, Alvin, Friendship, "
 Norton & York, "
 BABBITT, DAVID H., Scio, Ward
 Baker, Andrew, Phillips Creek, "
 CARTWRIGHT & OCKERMAN, Phil-
 lips Creek, "
 THOMAS & BLIVEN, Scio, "
 Hakes, Hills & Co., Wellsville
 Baker & Watson, Angelica, West Almond
 JOHNSON, JAMES M., "
 HALL, RUSSELL I. & ALVIN, Halls-
 port, Willing
 Crofoot, M. H., Richburg, (leases,) Wirt
 Wilcox, L. L., Wirt Center, "

China, Crockery and Glassware.*(See also General Merchants.)*

*Davis, M E., Belmont, Amity
 COBB & ATWOOD, (glassware,) "
 Main St., Andover
 Jason, Hunt & Son, Main St., "
 Arnold, G S., Main St., Angelica
 LOCKHART, ALFRED, "
 Lockhart, James, (crockery,) "
 Babcock, G. H. & D. A., Church St.,
 Canaseraga, Burns
 CRAIG, JAMES, Church St., Canase-
 raga, "
 Millard, Jairus, Oramel, Caneadea
 Parker, Charles R., Oramel, "
 Adams, Edward, Main St., Cuba
 Burnham, U. A., Main St., "
 Park, G. W., South St., "
 Cross & Oliver, Friendship
 WHITWOOD, L. B., Nile, "
 McCALL, ELBERT F., (crockery,) "
 Main St., Rushford
 Chadwick, Charles, Scio
 Clark, C. S. & Son, "
 Rickard, M., Wellsville
 Sutfin, Dan, "

Cider Mills.

Church, Smith, Friendship
 Mackie, A. W., "
 Coon, D. L., Little Genesee, Genesee

Hardy, Samuel A., Buffalo St., Rushford
 Roby, O. W., Scio
 Reynolds, Wm. H., Phillips Creek, Ward
 Rogers, Benton, Nile, Wirt

Cigar Dealers.*(See Tobacco and Cigars.)***Civil Engineers and Surveyors.**

Gorton, Leander, Belmont, Amity
 Severance, Hugh M., Nunda, Living-
 ston Co., Birdsall
 Rounsevell, Alvin N., Oramel, Caneadea
 Walbridge, John, (surveyor,) Short
 Tract, Granger
 White, Otis, (surveyor,) East Rush-
 ford, Rushford
 White, Otis A., (surveyor,) East Rush-
 ford, "
 NORTON, E. J., (civil engineer,) Scio
 Norton, Wm. H., (civil engineer,) "
 Lee, J. S., Wellsville
 VAN KUREN, G. W., "

Clergymen.

Hull, N. V., (Seventh Day Baptist,) "
 Alfred Center, Alfred
 SWINNEY, L. R., (Seventh Day Bap-
 tist,) "
 Curry, Amos F., North Almond Val-
 ley, Almond
 Wakeman, Joel, (Presbyterian,) "
 Colman, —, Belmont, (Baptist,) Amity
 McDERMOTT, E. M., Belmont, "
 (Catholic,) "
 Phillips, R. S., Belmont, (Free Method-
 ist, "
 Woods, Franklin E., Belvidere, (agent
 for American Bible Society,) "
 Cook, D. D., Greenwood St., Andover
 Crandall, Benjamin C., "
 Pingrey, Albert W., "
 SHERER, F., (Baptist,) High St., "
 Crittenden, L. S., (M. E.,) Angelica
 Leech, John, "
 Rev. Ferdinand, (German M. E.,) "
 Thibon, Lewis, Main St., "
 Cook, E. J., Belfast
 Swift, Collen D., (local M. E.,) Friend-
 ship, "
 Cartwright, C. J. M., (Freewill Bap-
 tist,) Birdsall
 Board, J. H., (Presbyterian,) Main St.
 Canaseraga, Burns
 Chamberlain, Edward E., (Protestant
 Episcopal,) Canaseraga, "
 Spinks, John, (M. E.,) Canaseraga, "
 Townsend, Colwell, (Baptist,) Canase-
 raga, "
 Petty, Zenas T., Oramel, Caneadea
 SHOTWELL, JOHN M., Oramel, "
 Torry, Timothy, "
 Babcock, Charles W., (M. E.,) Centerville
 Clark, John W., (U. B.,) West Clarks-
 ville, Clarksville
 Blackford, L. P., (Universalist,) Cuba
 Bruce, Charles M., (Baptist,) "
 Cooke, E. Jay, (Epis.,) "
 Gardner, C. B., (Presby.,) Main St., "
 O'Mara, Patrick, "
 Seeley, Isaac C., (Bapt.,) South St., "
 Williams, E. B., (M. E.,) Spring St., "

ALVORD, F. M., (Universalist,) Friendship
 CARRYER, B. H., (Baptist,) "
 HIGLEY, H. M., (Congregational,) "
 Smith, Enos, (M. E.,) "
 WHITE, JUDSON J., (Bapt.,) "
 Brown, Thos. B., Little Genesee,
 (Seventh Day Baptist,) Genesee
 CHAMBERLAIN, ARMINIUS B., Granger

Pickett, S. D., (M. E.,) Short Tract,
 Randolph, John S., (W. M.,) Short
 Tract, "
 Seager, Wm., (Epis.,) Swain, Grove
 Brown, J. F., (M. E.,) Wiscoy, Hume
 Harris, C. H., (W. M.,) Fillmore,
 Sharp, I. B., (Universalist,) "
 Criswell, Joseph, (M. E.,) Whites-

ville, Independence
 KENYON, JARED, (seventh Day
 Baptist,) "
 Catton, Thomas B., (F. M.,) Rushford

Cooper, Wm. G., (Wesleyan,) East
 Rushford, "
 Eddy, Asa V., (Baptist,) Main St., "
 Hurd, Zenas, (M. E.,) Main St., "
 Lane, John W., (Presb.,) Main St., "
 MEDCALF, LEVI, (F. M.,) "
 JACKSON, MORRIS D., (M. E.,) Scio

Beecher, Frederick, (Cong.,) Wellsville
 Coit, A., (Bapt.,) "
 Kinsler, —, (R. C.,) "
 Nutton, David, (M. E.,) "

STERRITT, MCBRIDE, (Episcopal,) "
 West, A. T., (M. E.,) West Almond
 Farnham, Wm. H., Wellsville, (M. E.,) Willing

VANVRADENBURG, GEORGE H., "
 Stannards Corners, (M. E.,) "

Cleveland, L. J., Friendship, (M. E.,) Wirt
 Crandall, G. J., Richburg, (Seventh
 Day Baptist,) "

Dunning, Lewis, Richburg, (Free
 Will Baptist,) "
 Knapp, Israel, Richburg, "

Clothiers and Tailors.

Allen, J. G., Alfred Center, Alfred
 Daul, Xavier, Belmont, Amity
 Richardson, S. & Co., Belmont, "
 Shepard, Daniel, Belmont, "
 Ackley, Polley C. Mrs., (tailoress,) "

Main St., Almond
 Clark, Peter, Main St., Angelica

Hancock, Geo. & Co., "
 Wilson, A. T., "

Rockwell, John, (custom,) Belfast
 THOMAS, S. W., Bolivar

Barnum & Carter, Church St., Can-
 aseraga, Burns

Dore, Henry, (custom,) Church St., "
 Canaseraga, "

Eldridge, George H., Main St., Cuba
 Merrill & Hoyt, 1 Main St., "

Milham, Henry, (tailor,) Main St., "
 Renwick, A. G., Main St., "

Wilson, A. B., 2 Main St., "
 HOWD, ISAAC E., (custom,) Friendship

Pierce, John, (merchant tailor,) "
 Price & Bradley, (ready made,) "

Scott, A., "
 Scott, M. & Co., "

WELLS, HARRIET J. Mrs., Little
 Genesee, Genesee

Young, Abram M., (tailor,) Hume

' ses, Jesse Mrs., (tailoress,) Whites-

ville, Independence

Bush, Watson W., (ready made,) Main
 St., Rushford

Pelton, Henry C., (custom,) Main St., "
 Tuller, Darwin, (tailor,) "

Gunzberg, S., Wellsville
 Knapp, S. A., "

Merker, Charles, "
 Opp, H. K., "

Sarsfield, Maurice, "
 Speir, —, "

Coon, Peter J., Nile, Wirt

Coal Dealers.

Burdick, Wm. C., Church St., Alfred
 Center, Alfred

GREEN, JESSE C., (agent,) Andover
 Hill, Matthew, corner Main and

Church, Canaseraga, Burns
 Windsor, Chas. B., Main St., Can-

aseraga, "
 FRIES, GEO. W., Friendship

Ross, Mahlon L., Wiscoy, Hume
 Palmer & Richards, Wellsville

Tremain & Miller, "

Confectioners.

(See Bakers and Confectioners.)

Contractors and Builders.

(See also Carpenters and Builders, Archi-
 tects and Builders, Masons and Builders.)

Phinney, Beriah, Greenwood St., Andover
 Cutter, S. K., Main St., Cuba

Judd & Lee, Wellsville
 Spicer, S. D., "

Coopers.

Young, D. K., Andover, Alfred
 Russell, R. R., Scio, Alma

Babcock, Charles, Almond
 Broas, Joshua N., "

Silsby Bros., (butter tubs and fir-
 kins,) Amity

Hatch, Warren A., Andover
 Perkins, Rowland D., "

PIATT, CHARLES, Angelica
 STEDWELL, JAMES, Brooklyn St., "

REARWIN, WM., Belfast
 Mead, Samuel, Bolivar

Scott, Nelson, (butter firkins and
 tubs,) "

Crawford, Romanzo, Caneadea
 Johnson, Henry S., "

Rood, Moses W., Fillmore, "
 Stevens, Leaman L., "

Caner, George W., Fairview, Catta-
 raugus Co., Centerville

Hildrets, Samuel, (butter tubs,) "
 Whiteman, George H., West Clarks-

ville, Clarksville
 Palmer, George, Main St., Cuba

Fisher, John, Main St., Friendship
 Hunting, S. A., "

Main, E. B., "
 REYNOLDS, RICHARD W., Nunda

Station, Livingston Co., Granger
 ENSIGN, AMOS T., Fillmore, Hume

Rice, Levi, "
 Shepard, W. O., (butter tubs, fir-

kins &c.,) Whitesville, Independence
 EASTWOOD, REUBEN W., Black
 Creek, New Hudson

LANE, GEORGE, Black Creek,
New Hudson
Webster, Wm., Black Creek,
Harts, James L., Lewellen St., Rushford
HEALD, RANDOLPH H., East Rush-
ford, "
Wescott, Chas. H., "
Cortrite, Christopher, Scio
Roff, Robert C., "
Bennett, Lorin, Phillips Creek, Ward
BENNETT, LORIN S., Phillips
Creek, "
Crandall, Warren P., Belmont, "
TIDD, ELSON, Wellsville
Wardner, Armenius, Phillips Creek,
West Almond
Babcock, Ira, Richburg, Wirt
Burleson, Wm. M., Richburg, "

Crockery.

(See China, Crockery and Glassware, also
General Merchants.)

Dairy Apparatus.

SHERMAN, ALBERT B., Church St.,
Alfred
Tait, D. L., Maple St., Cuba
Rice, W. W. & H., Friendship
*HULL, I. E., (Blake's patent cream
strainer,) Whitesville, Independence
White & Blanchard, Main St., Rushford
White & Elmer, Main St., "

Dentists.

Crandall, Calvin B., Alfred Center, Alfred
Forbes, Joseph N., "
Newton, C. B., Belmont, Amity
COTTRELL, W. L. E., Main St., Andover
Carver, C. P., Angelica
Whipple, O., Sherman St., Belfast
Raub, L. M., Bolivar
Harris, Wm. H., Church St., Can-
aseraga, Burns
Alford, Dewitt C., Oramel, Caneadea
Lewis, S. E., Empire Block, Cuba
Whipple Bros., Empire Block, "
Gorton, H. B., Depot St., Friendship
Sheerar, H. M., Wellsville
*WILSON & RATHBUN, "
SMYTHE, JOB, Hallsport, Willing

**Door, Sash and Blind Manufac-
turers.**

EATON, J. C. & CO., Alfred Center, Alfred
RICH, HIRAM, Angel St., Belfast
Cutter, S. K., Main St., Cuba
Grady Bros, Chapel corner North
Park, "
CANNON, THURSTON, Friendship
Burdick, B. F. & Sons, Little Gene-
see, Genesee
Wallace, Richard H., East Rushford,
Rushford
*CLARK & EASTON, Wellsville
Bliss, E. S., Richburg, Wirt

Dress and Cloak Makers.

Hall & Parmiter, Main St., Alfred
Center, Alfred
Truman, A. S. Mrs., Alfred Center, "
Goff, Jennie C. Mrs., Chappel St., Almond
Blanchard, V. Miss, Belvidere, Amity
Mapes, Adelia Mrs., Belmont, "

Davis, Laura Mrs., Main St., Andover
Durand, Jane L., Center St., "
MARTINDALE, J. B. Mrs., Main St., "
Daman, G. E. Mrs., Church St., Can-
aseraga, Burns
Mabie, L. N. Mrs., Church St., Cau-
aseraga, "
Scholes, Mary Mrs., Church St., Can-
aseraga, "
Hand, L. C. Mrs., South St., Cuba
Kent, Dorcas Miss, Ceres, Genesee
Lane, Altana Mrs., Little Genesee. "
Bennett, Carrie Mrs., Short Tract, Granger
Gardner, S. J. Mrs., Whitesville, Independence
Hall, O. C. Mrs., West Allegany St.,
Rushford
Phillips, D. C. Mrs., Wellsville
sterling, C. Mrs., "
Sweeney, Misses, "
Wallace, E. E. Miss, "
Dye, J. P. Mrs., Richburg, Wirt

Druggists.

saunders, Henry P., Church St., Al-
fred Center, Alfred
ILDINE, Z., Main St., Almond
Jixon, Ira W., Main St., "
Gledhill, Albert S., Belmont, Amity
Norton, Joseph S., Belmont, "
Benton & Crandall, Main St., Andover
Brown, J. T., Main St., Angelica
Royce, Thomas A., "
Thomas, G. W., "
DAVIS, J. M., Belfast
Saunders, C. W. & Co., Main St., "
Voorhees & Hoyt, Bolivar
Battin & Windsor, corner Church
and Main, Canaseraga, Burns
Sutfin & Miller, Main St., Canaseraga, "
SWAN, EDWIN P., Caneadea
Edwards, Thomas B., Centerville
Allen Brothers, Main corner South, Cuba
Hallack & Nash, Main St., "
Oldham, George & Bro., Warson Block, "
Bard, E. F. & Co., Friendship
Brown, D. J., Nile, "
Mulkin & Wilcox, "
Scott & Flint, "
HORTON, J. G., Whitesville, Independence
STACY & PRATT, Main St., Rushford
White & Elmer, Main St., "
Hughes, J. C., Scio
Hall, E. B., Wellsville
Macken & Son, "
Niles, C. E., "
Palmer, E. C., "
Slough, A. M. Miss, "
SMYTHE, JOB, Hallsport, Willing

Dry Goods.

(See also General Merchants.)

Davis, M. E., Belmont, Amity
Richardson, S. & Co., Belmont, "
Bradley, Daniel S., corner Main and
Center, Andover
Hancock, George & Co., Angelica
LOCKHART, ALFRED, "
LOCKHART, JAMES, "
Hopper, A. R., Belfast
Willis Bros., Main St., "
SMITH, SAMUEL, Birdsall

Barnes, J. M., Main St.,	Cuba	Chase, J. H., Spring Mills, Independence
Bradley & Graham, (Spring bed	"	CHASE, MORRIS S., Whitesville, "
manuf.) Friendly Block,	"	CRANDALL, SIDNEY, Whitesville, "
FANNING, C. G., (custom,) Chapel	"	Hargan, D. B. & T. A., Whitesville, "
St.,	"	LEONARD, WALTER, Spring Mills, "
HURLBUT, C. R.,	Friendship	ROBBINS, J. B. & B. H., Spring Mills, "
GREENE, MATHEW, Little Genesee,	Genesee	HIGGINS, ORRIN T., corner West
		Allegany and Main, Rushford
Davidson, Thomas A., Wiscoy,	Hume	Hitchcock, James K., East Rushford, "
Goodrich & Skiff, Mills, "	"	Kyes, Wm. E., Main St., "
Whitbeck, Jeremiah B., Fillmore, "	"	Applebee, A. J. & Co., Scio
JENKINS, O. A. Mrs., Whitesville,	Independence	Huntley, Henry, "
		Browning Bros., Wellsville
Wildman, Charles, (cabinet,) Whites-	"	Carpenter, J. & S., "
ville, "	"	HOYT & LEWIS, "
Galpin, Wm. T., Buffalo St., Rushford		Jones, H. L. & Co., "
ROOT, SELAH, Main St., "		NOBLE, J. C., "
Wier, Alfred C., (cabinet,) West Main	"	Simmons, C. H., "
St., "	"	White & Fisher, "
Coats, W. H. & Son, Wellsville		Bess, Daniel, Shongo, Willing
French, Wm. C., "	"	HENYAN, E. C., Shongo, "
JANSEN, F. M., "	"	Hatch, E. R., Richburg, Wirt
Ward, Edmund, "	"	Rowley, J. S., Richburg, "
Daniels, Wm. H., Richburg, Wirt		
Dye, J. P., Richburg, "		

Furs.*(See Hats, Caps and Furs.)***General Merchants.***(Who keep a General Assortment of Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Etc.)*

Burdick, Wm. R.,	Alfred
Chase, Timothy R.,	"
Crandall, A. E. & W. H., Church St.,	"
Alfred Center,	"
Green, L. & Sons, Alfred Center,	"
Crandall, Henry W., Main St.,	Almond
De Bow, Wm. S., Main St.,	"
Ewers, E. W., Main St.,	"
Hall, C. S. & Co., Main St.,	"
Booth, W. B., Belvidere,	Amity
Chase, Wm., Belvidere,	"
Hess, Josiah, Belvidere,	"
OTIS, MATSON, Belvidere,	"
BURROWS & YOUNG, Main St.,	Andover
COBB, LYMAN D., Main St.,	Andover
Cole & Frisbey, Main St.,	"
Ellis, M. J., corner Main and Green-	"
wood,	"
POTTER, WM. JR., Pleasant Avenue,	"
Van Sickle, —, Main St.,	"
KELLOGG, ANDREW C.,	Birdsall
ANDRUS, R. L.,	Bolivar
Newton, D. A.,	"
Voorhees & Hoyt,	"
CORAY, STEPHEN T., Main St.,	"
Canaseraga,	Burns
BURLESON & BURR BROS., Canadea	"
LAMERSON, NATHANIEL, Centerville	"
Prindle Bros., Little Genesee,	Genesee
Roberts, John J. Jr., Ceres,	"
COLLISTER, JONAS R., Short	"
Tract,	Granger
Brooks, Wm. P., Fillmore,	Hume
Burt, Isaiah M., Wiscoy,	"
Dill, DeWitt, Wiscoy,	"
Fanning, Cristal, Fillmore,	"
FAMMOND, J. M. & CO.,	"
Loss, Mahlon L., Wiscoy,	"
Snider, Edgar, Fillmore,	"
Burrows & Young, Whitesville,	"
	Independence

Gents' Furnishing Goods.

Allen, J. G., Alfred Center,	Alfred
Ackley, A. E., Belmont,	Amity
Davis, M. E., Belmont,	"
Wilson, A. T.,	Angelica
Barnum & Carter, Church St., Can-	Burns
aseraga,	"
Beardsley, E. A. Mrs., Church St.,	"
Canaseraga,	"
Gates, F. G., Main St.,	Cuba
Story, S. Jr., (heirs of,) corner Main	"
and South,	"
*ABBOTT, E. H.,	Friendship
Bush, Watson W., Main St.,	Rushford
Opp, H. K.,	Wellsville

Glassware.*(See China, Crockery and Glassware.)***Grain Dealers.***(See Flour, Feed and Grain.)***Groceries and Provisions.***(See also General Merchants.)*

BURDICK, STEPHEN C., Alfred	Alfred
Center,	"
ROSE, WM. A.,	"
Sheppard & Co., Alfred Center,	"
Furnald, C. W., Scio,	Alma
Mead, Enos,	"
DILDINE, Z., Main St.,	Almond
Green Bros., Main St.,	"
PHINEY, L. H., North Almond Val-	"
ley,	"
Wallace, O. D., Main St.,	"
Davis, W. Ellery, Belmont,	Amity
Galusha, D. C., Belmont,	"
Gledhill, Albert S., Belmont,	"
Merriman, W. W., Belmont,	"
Sortore, J., Belmont,	"
Vanderhoef, Frank, Belmont,	"
Bradley, Daniel S., corner Main and	"
Center,	Andover
BUNDY, MENZO, Main St.,	"
CANNON, PATRICK, Main St.,	"
Donnelly, Edward, Greenwood St.,	"
Gallagher, James, Main St.,	"
Jason, Hunt & Son, Main St.,	"
Lamphear, Jonathan, Greenwood St.,	"
McTIGHE, JAMES, Main St.,	"

BIRDSALL HOTEL, Joseph McNeil,
prop., Whitneys Crossing, Birdsall
Voorhees, J. Mrs., Bolivar
Canaseraga Hotel, Seth Pratt, prop.,
Canaseraga, Burns
Pelton, L. C., corner Main and
Church, Canaseraga, "
Caneadea House, Frank R. West-
brook, prop., Caneadea
JACKSON, JAMES A.,
Oramel House, Richard M. Winneur,
prop., Oramel,
CENTERVILLE HOTEL, Nelson
Merwin, prop., Centerville
*CUBA HOUSE, A. Warner, prop., Cuba
Main corner Canal,
Lafayette House, J. N. McWhorter,
prop., Main St.,
MORGAN, CARTER H., Seymour,
AMERICAN HOTEL, E. Fairbanks,
prop., Friendship
MAKEE, J. M., (boarding-house,) "
Van Allen, Adam, (boarding-house,) "
Jordan, I. A., Little Genesee, Genesee
Fillmore House, Roswell Minard,
prop., Fillmore, Hume
Ingham Hotel, Henry S. Isted, prop., "
Peck, Oren, Wiscoy, "
Sweet, David W., "
AMERICAN HOTEL, Judson
D. Jacobs, prop., Whitesville,
Independence
Robertson, E. H., Whitesville.
SPRING MILLS HOTEL, A. Dis-
brow, prop., Spring Mills, "
Lownsbury, Andrew, Black Creek,
New Hudson
Globe Hotel, Calvin Scott, prop., "
East Allegany St., Rushford
EXCHANGE HOTEL, W. M. Closser,
prop., Scio
Riverside Hotel, J. C. Stannard,
prop., Wellsville, "
Union Hotel, Arvin Hall, prop., "
CORNWELL, C. G., Wellsville
Dowdney, H. W., "
FASSETT, J. W., "
Frank, George, "
JONES & DODGE, Standards corners, "
Spicer, S. D., "
*TILES, S. S. Mrs., "
TRUIX, SAMUEL S., "
HILLS, LYMAN, West Almond
Gee, C. H., Shongo, Willing
Gee, John, Shongo, "
Shaw, L., Wellsville, "

Insurance Agents.

(See Agents, Insurance.)

Iron Founders and Machinists.

Wallace, O. D., Main St., Almond
Rawson, D. & Co., Belmont, Amity
O'DONNELL, ANTHONY, Main St.,
Andover
Stephens, G. W. & Son, Oramel, Caneadea
Brown Bros. & Davidson, Maple St., Cuba
Tait, D. L., (machinist,) Maple St., "
DODGE, M. & Co., Wiscoy, Hume
GRANGER, ADDISON, (machinist,) "
Wiscoy, "
Pool, Charles W., machinist, Wis-
coy, "

ALLEN, C. C. & SON, Whitesville, Independence
White & Blanchard, Main St., Rushford
McEwen Bros., Wellsville
Sweet, L., "

Jewelers.

(See Watches and Jewellery.)

Justices of the Peace.

Vincent, Daniel G., Alfred
Elliott, Jared P., Alma
Hurlbutt, Azor, "
Brown, Wesley, Main St., Almond
Dake, Merritt B., North Almond
Valley, "
McHenry, Walter, "
PHINEY, L. H., North Almond
Valley, "
Wallace, O. D., Main St., "
COYLE, PHILIP W., Belvidere, Amity
Gorton, Leander, Belmont, "
Willard, V. A., Belmont, "
Dudley, H. E., Angelica
Palmer, A. B., "
Wright, J. T., "
Wilson, Mason C., Belfast
Wilson, Stephen, "
Windsor, William, "
CASE, NAAMAN, Birdsall
SCHOLLES, ROBERT H.,
Young, Isaac, North Almond Valley, "
Griffith, Philip V., South Bolivar, Bolivar
Kilbourn, Edwin R., "
Brown, Wm. B., Burns
LEONARD, JOSEPH, Main St., "
Canaseraga, "
MATHEWS, WM. C., Church St., "
Canaseraga, "
Strickland, Elizur C., Whitneys Cross-
ing, "
BIGELOW, BENJAMIN F., Caneadea
Crawford, Orville J., Eagle, Wyoming
Co., Centerville
Hanks, David A., "
STICKLE, MYRON, "
Weaver, John N., "
BECKWITH, CLARK H., West
Clarksville, Clarksville
CONGDON, MARCUS M., West
Clarksville, "
Bruce, Charles M., Main St., Cuba
Reynolds, L. A., over 2 Main St., "
Clarke, E. R., Nile, Friendship
Morse, Sidney P., "
Scott, A., "
CRANDALL, E. R., Little Genesee,
Genesee
Prosser, Isaac, Little Genesee, "
Dudley, John L., East Granger, Granger
BARDWELL, S. F., Whitneys
Crossing, Grove
Hovey, G. L., Nunda Station, Living-
ston Co., "
Burt, Isaiah M., Wiscoy, Hume
Chase, A. G., Whitesville, Independence
Green, Elisha B., "
Stout, Wm., Fulmer Valley, "
White, Clark, Whitesville, "
FREEBORN, SOLOMON, Cuba
New Hudson
Haines, Edward W., "

SISSON, GIDEON, (term commences
Jan. '75,) Black Creek, New Hudson
Snyder, James H., Cuba, " "
STONE, WILLARD A., Rushford
White, Otis, East Rushford, " "
White, Otis A., East Rushford, " "
WOODWORTH, CHARLES W., Main
St., " "
DAVIS, M. S., Scio
NORTON, E. J., " "
Farwell, James Jr., Phillips Creek, Ward
LANPHEAR, DANIEL B., Alfred
Center, " "
Foster, Lewis, Wellsville
Lee, J. S., " "
Watson, George W., West Almond
White, Darius, Almond, " "
PHILLIPS, E. B., Shongo, Willing
WITTEK, D. P., Stanards Corners, " "
Wood, Alonzo, Hallspport, " "
Dimick, Hiram, Richburg, Wirt
Phinney, J. M., Friendship, " "

Lawyers.

Brown, Wesley, Main St., Almond
Angel & Jones, Belmont, Amity
Gorton, Leander, Belmont, " "
Scott, Rufus, Belmont, " "
TRACY, SETH H., Belmont, " "
Ward, Hamilton, Belmont, " "
Willard, V. A., Belmont, " "
Brundage, Benj. C., Main St., Andover
Collins, John G., Main St., Angelica
Gillies, John, " "
Green, James S., " "
Grover, Martin, " "
RICHARDSON & DOLSON, " "
SANFORD & OWEN, " "
Wilson, Samuel C., Main St., Belfast
Curdiss, James M., Bolivar
Holliday, Daniel H., Main St., Canase-
raga, Burns
Rounsevell, Alvin N., Oramel, Canadea
Bement, W. F., Main St., Cuba
CHAMPLAIN, ARMSTRONG & RUS-
SELL, Main St., " "
LOVERIDGE & SWIFT, Main St., " "
NORTON, S. M., Main St., Friendship
Scott, Wm. H., " "
Anderson, Emery A., Granger
Flanigan, Charles N., Hume
Harding, E. E. & G. W., " "
Butler, Marcus L., Whitesville, " "
Chase, A. G., Whitesville, Independence
STEWART, WM. A., Main St., Rushford
WOODWORTH, CHARLES W., Main
St., " "
Benton, Daniel L., Wellsville
FEATHERSTONHAUGH, GEORGE
W., " "
Jones, Henry L., " "
Jones & Spargur, " "
Jones, Zenas H., " "
Rude & Blackman, " "
Spargur, Wm., " "

Lime, Plaster and Cement.

Burdick, Wm. C., (lime,) Church St.,
Alfred Center, Alfred
BUNDY, MENZO, (lime,) Main St.,
Andover

Byrns, Wm. W., (lime,) Sherman St.,
Belfast
Webster, A. B., (lime and plaster,) Canal St., Cuba
FRIES, GEO. W., (plaster,) Friendship
Ross, Mahlon L., (lime and plaster,) Wiscoy, Hume
Mason & Mason, (cement,) Main St.,
Rushford
Miller, Wm. H., (plaster,) Wellsville

• Live Stock Dealers.

LANGWORTHY, BENJ. F., Alfred
Center, Alfred
RUTHERFORD, JOSEPH H., Au-
gelica, Allen
PHINEY, L. H., North Almond Val-
ley, Almond
Atwood, Amos B., Chestnut St., Andover
Hawkins, Judah, " "
McGiuty, James, Greenwood St., " "
McTIGHE, JAMES, Main St., " "
Hooker, Benjamin C., Angelica
Hooker, Charles D., " "
Hooker, Lewis T., " "
TRACY, SOLOMON H., " "
Warner, Edgar, corner Chestnut and
Main, Belfast
YOUNG, JACOB, North Almond Val-
ley, Birdsall
Jordan & Moore, (sheep and cattle,) Bolivar
Barnum, Willis H., Canaseraga, Burns
Payne Wm., Canaseraga, " "
Gilbert, Edward N., Centerville
Hanks, David A., " "
KEELER, ENGLEBERT F., " "
FULLER, GEO. B., (broker,) Cuba
Ballard & Co., Depot St., Friendship
CRANDALL C. C., Nile, " "
Johnson, E. W., Nile, " "
Rogers, Jesse D., Nile, " "
SCOTT, J. W., " "
Utter, Walter J., (sheep,) " "
WILLARD, DENNIS, " "
Wright, B. L., Nile, " "
BROOKINS BARNEY L., Fillmore, Hume
Rowley, John, Fillmore, " "
Sweet, David W., " "
Cobb, Theodore, Spring Mills, Independence
COBB, WM., Spring Mills, " "
Lasell, Walter R., Buffalo St., Rushford
Clark, J. H., (horses,) Scio
THOMAS, J. M., " "
Baker, Owen, Phillips Creek, W. Almond
Brown, Simeon, Phillips Creek, " "
NORTON, OSCAR M., Almond, " "
Thomas, C. L., " "
Welch, C. L., " "
Welch, W. B., " "
Corwin, Matthias and Hiram L.,
Hallspport, Willing
HAWKS, W. C., Shongo, " "
Earley, John N., Friendship, Wirt
Jordan, Jonas, Richburg, " "
Smalley, Charles W., Nile, " "

Livery, Exchange and Boarding**Stables.**

Young, David, Main St., Almond
Noble, Martin, Belmont, Amity

Hunt, Earl L.,	Andover	Bixby, Gilbert, Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,	Genesee
Fish, P. M.,	Angelica	Crandall, Albert K., Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,	"
Gillis, Joseph,	"	CRANDALL, THOMAS G., Little	"
Voorhees, D. B.,	"	Genesee,	"
WAKEFIELD, WM. K., Main St.,	Belfast	Currier, L. C., Ceres,	"
JACOBS, RICHARD,	"	Keller, Marion, Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,	"
Tibbets, James,	Burns	Smith & Rose, Ceres,	"
Mundy, Michael G., Canaseraga,	Caneadea	Van Wormer & White, Ceres,	"
Davis, Fred. L.,	"	Wilbur, Milton P., Little Genesee,	"
Holbrook, Ansel,	Cuba	LEWIN, LEVI S., Fillmore,	Granger
Bradford, S. C., Church St.,	"	Watson, Hannah & Son, Wiscoy,	"
Hanes, Benjamin, Main St.,	Friendship	Wilcox, John, Short Tract,	"
Hobby, Henry,	Independence	VAN NOSTRAND, WM., Swain,	Grove
DEXTER, DAUPHIN, Whitesville,	Rushford	Bleistein, Peter,	Hume
Cady, Andrew C., West Main St.,	Scio	Clark, Simon B.,	"
Hall, Arvin,	"	Doud, Wm., Pike, Wyoming Co.,	"
HUNTLEY, CHARLES,	Wellsville	EDWARDS, OSBORN E., Wiscoy,	"
Dobbins, D.,	"	Whitbeck, Jeremiah B., Fillmore,	"
Jump, James,	"	Duke, Wm.,	Scio

Liquors.

(See Wines and Liquors.)

Loom Manuf.

Spalding, Daniel B., (Very's hand loom,) Main St.,	Andover
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Lumber Manufs. and Dealers.

(See also Saw Mills.)

EATON, J. C. & CO., Alfred Center,	Alfred
SHERMAN, ALBERT B., Church St., Alfred Center,	"
BOTSFORD, R. W. & SON, Fillmore,	Allen
CLARK, ALBERT, Short Tract,	"
WILCOX, S. S.,	Alma
WILCOX, GEO. S. & CO.,	"
DEAN, GEORGE, Belmont,	Amity
Duke, W. & J., Belvidere,	"
Whitcomb, Hiram B., Belmont,	"
Cobb, Horace H.,	Andover
Hand, Simeon,	"
BROWN, CHARLES A.,	Angelica
ROBBINS, F. A., Olean St.,	"
RICH, HIRAM, Angel St.,	Belfast
Henry, J. W. & J. A.,	Bolivar
Avery, Horace A., Pratt St., Canaseraga,	Burns
BAILEY & GARWOOD, Whitneys Crossing,	"
Burdick, Wm. S., Main St., Canaseraga,	"
Campbell, James, Pratt St., Canaseraga,	"
Miller, David H., Main St., Canaseraga,	"
Roup, John, Canaseraga,	"
Balcom, Columbus,	Caneadea
Dort, G. & L., Oramel,	"
FOSTER, HIRAM L.,	"
JOHNSON, ELIJAH F., Oramel,	"
Lawton, Reuben P., Oramel,	"
Palmer, T. & E.,	"
BLANCHARD & CLARK, Centerville	"
Grady Bros., Chapel corner North Park,	Cuba
COLLINS, HARRY,	Friendship
Steenrod, Eben,	"

Bixby, Gilbert, Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,	Genesee
Crandall, Albert K., Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,	"
CRANDALL, THOMAS G., Little	"
Genesee,	"
Currier, L. C., Ceres,	"
Keller, Marion, Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,	"
Smith & Rose, Ceres,	"
Van Wormer & White, Ceres,	"
Wilbur, Milton P., Little Genesee,	"
LEWIN, LEVI S., Fillmore,	Granger
Watson, Hannah & Son, Wiscoy,	"
Wilcox, John, Short Tract,	"
VAN NOSTRAND, WM., Swain,	Grove
Bleistein, Peter,	Hume
Clark, Simon B.,	"
Doud, Wm., Pike, Wyoming Co.,	"
EDWARDS, OSBORN E., Wiscoy,	"
Whitbeck, Jeremiah B., Fillmore,	"
Duke, Wm.,	Scio
Smith, Sidney,	"
DUKE, CHARLES & CO.,	Wellsville
FASSETT, J. W.,	"
Ferris, Myron H.,	"
FOLAND, JOHN,	"
Hakes & Williams,	"
Johnson, William G.,	"
Johnston & Co.,	"
Judd, D. C.,	"
Lee, J. S.,	"
LEWIS, HIRAM P., Stanards Corners,	"
LUTHER, LUCIUS,	"
Mead, Israel,	"
NOBLE, J. C.,	"
Tremain & Miller,	"

Lumbermen.

Burdick, J. T., Wellsville,	Alma
ELLIOTT, HENRY S.,	"
ELLIOTT, I. J.,	"
Foland, John A.,	"
McDonald, J. R.,	"
Miller & Worthington,	"
SHOFF, EBENEZER B.,	"
SHOFF, HENRY L.,	"
STIVES, JAMES, Wellsville,	"
STRICKLAND, MARTIN,	"
WELCH, JAMES Q., Wellsville,	"
WILCOX, GEO. S. & CO.,	"
Emery, Almon, Belfast,	Angelica
Chapel & Williams, South Bolivar, Bolivar	"
Griffith, Philip V., South Bolivar,	"
Griffith, Stephen W., South Bolivar,	"
Scott, Alanson,	"
Stratton, Samuel C., Alma,	"
Wilcox, George,	"
HADLEY, JENNISON B., Whitneys Crossing,	Burns
DAVIS, ORRIS C.,	Caneadea
Johnson, Samuel M., Oramel,	"
Leet, Charles, Houghton Creek,	"
WHITE, BURTRON D.,	"
RYDER, WM. B., Cuba,	Clarksville
Slayton, Joseph P., West Clarksville,	"
Keenan, Patrick, Belvidere,	Friendship
Lewis, A. A.,	"
Wingate, E. B.,	"
Coon, A. B., Portville, Cattaraugus Co.,	Genesee
Smith & Rose, Ceres,	"
Van Wormer & White, Ceres,	"

Hall, Hiram W., Wiscoy,	Granger	Sheeren, Patrick, Church St.,	Burns
Bowles, Leander, Swain,	Grove	CLARK, SYLVESTER, Oramel, Caneaidea	"
HEATH, GEORGE, Swain,	"	Dort, Allen, Oramel,	"
Scoby, Henry, Swain,	"	Dort, Luther, Oramel,	"
Swain & Shaw, Swain,	"	Elmer, Wilber, Oramel,	"
Reynolds, Lorenzo D., Wiscoy,	Hume	GREEN, ORRIN D.,	"
Fulmer, Wm. H., Fulmer Valley,	Independence	Philips, Benj. J.,	"
Budd & Lindsay, Wellsville,	Scio	Taylor, Ransford S.,	"
Clare, Joseph,	"	Fox, Chauncey J.,	Centerville
Clark, C. S. & Son,	"	Jones, John S.,	"
Herrington, John,	"	Rogers, Joel, (stone,) Hume,	"
Linon, John,	"	WIGHT, JAMES C., (stone,) Clarksville	"
Middaugh, Wm.,	"	German, Wm., Cuba,	"
Norton, W. L. & L. E.,	"	Peckham, Palmer, West Clarksville,	"
PEET, CHARLES,	"	Peckham, Prentice, West Clarksville,	"
Potter Bros.,	"	Peckham, Prentice P., W. Clarksville,	"
Reese, James,	"	Clark, Michael, (stone,) Friendship	"
WRIGHT, JOHN,	"	HOWARD, JAMES H.,	"
WRIGHT, ROBERT,	"	LAMB, L. M., Maple St.,	"
Black, Aaron, Scio,	Ward	Wasson, Jehiel,	"
CARTWRIGHT, G. W., Scio,	"	Merritt, Charles H., Portville, Cat-	"
FURMAN, WM. B., Wellsville,	Willing	taraugus Co.,	Genesee
HOARD, ENOS, Shongo,	"	Bennett, Geo. C., Short Tract, Granger	"
White, Andrew, Wellsville,	"	Bennett, Joseph, Short Tract,	"
Smith, Simeon B., Richburg,	Wirt	Rose, John,	"
		Shaughnessy, James, Nunda Station,	"
		Livingston Co.,	"
		O'Connor, John, Swain,	Grove
		PHILLIPS, HARVEY, Whitneys	"
		Crossing,	"
		BOARDMAN, GEO. H., Wiscoy, Hume	"
		Cluchey, Wm., Fillmore,	"
		Fletcher, Hosea, Fillmore,	"
		Foster, Theron W., Fillmore,	"
		Meach, Loren, Fillmore,	"
		Van Buskirk, John H., Wiscoy,	"
		BRIGGS, ABEL, (stone,) Hallsport,	"
		Independence	"
		Beaumont, John, East Allegany St.,	Rushford

Machinists.*(See Iron Founders and Machinists.)***Marble Works.**

NORTON, EDWIN,	Friendship
Bartholomew, W. H., Main St.,	Cuba
Sullivan, Dennis,	"
Hubbard, J. W.,	Wellsville

Masons and Builders.*(See also Architects and Builders, Carpenters and Builders, Contractors and Builders.)*

COLLINS, LOREN W., (stone,) Al-	Alfred	Claus, Lorenzo,	"
fred Center,	"	Kintz, John,	"
Eaton, Horace, Alfred Center,	"	Pratt, Morton,	"
Ormsby, Cyrenus P.,	"	Sheehan, Bartholomew, (stone,) Scio	"
STILLMAN, PHINEAS P., Alfred	"	Early, Charles H.,	"
Center,	"	Holtom, John,	"
Paptis, John,	Allen	Miller, Melvin, (stone and plaster,) West Almond	"
WILLIAMS, D. W., Wellsville,	Alma	Palmer, Henry, Phillips Creek,	"
Hilmer, George,	Almond	Royce, Orin, Phillips Creek,	"
Bentley, Lyman P., Main St.,	Andover	Sackett, N. G., Phillips Creek,	"
Bullard, Henry,	"	BABCOCK, WM. A., Hallsport, Willing	"
CLARK, JOHN,	"	Gleason, Benjamin, Wellsville,	"
Cochrane, John,	"	Payne, Major F., Shongo,	"
Parcel, Levi A.,	"	Tallman, R., Wellsville,	"
Perry, George,	"	WOOD, LIVINGSTON, Hallsport,	"
Richmond, Wm. H., Main St.,	"	Alma, David, Richburg,	Wirt
Green, Joel R.,	Angelica	Daniels, Edwin, Richburg,	"
Kaiser, Conrad,	"	Davidson, George L., Wirt Center,	"
Miller, G. D.,	"	Reed, Jerome B., Richburg,	"
Ostrander, Garret C., North Almond	Birdsall	Ryno, Randolph, Nile,	"
Valley,	Bolivar		
Ayers, Peter,	"		
Davie, Chester,	"		
Hazard, Byron,	"		
Munroe, Lewis S.,	"		
Dieter, Reuben, Canaseraga,	Burns		
Jennings, S. H., Church St., Canase-	"		
raga,	"		
Robinson, John B., Canaseraga,	"		
Scoles, Richard D., Church St.,	"		
Canaseraga,	"		

Match Manufs.

CRANE, ORY P. & SONS, Centerville

Meat Markets and Butchers.

Burdick, J. G. & Co., Alfred Center, Alfred
 COLLINS, LOREN W., (butcher,) Alfred Center,
 Cowan, Andrew, Main St., Almond
 Young, Geo., Main St.,
 DEAN, I. W., Belmont, Amity
 CLAIR, NELSON, Greenwood St., Andover

Arnold, Jonathan D.,	Angelica	Ames, R. A. Mrs., Main St.,	Rushford
Bacon & Peckham,	"	Woodworth, C. W. Mrs., Main St.,	"
Mossier, Hiram, (butcher,)	Belfast	Crane, E. Mrs.,	Scio
Very, John C., Main St.,	"	Hughes, J. C.,	"
BILL, JOHN G., Church St., Can-	Burns	Combs & Dutcher,	Wellsville
aseraga,	"	Miller & Worthington Mrs.,	"
Pearce, Philo S., Main St., Canaseraga,	"	Pierce, Nancy,	"
Burdick, L. T.,	Caneadea	Smith, E. Miss,	"
Radley, Charles, (butcher,) Oramel,	"	Tuller, P. M. Mrs.,	"
Drew, S. C., Canal St.,	Cuba	Wallace, E. E. Miss,	"
Thompson Bros., Main St.,	"		
Ballard & Co., (butchers,) Depot St.,	Friendship		

Millwrights.

Clark, J. N., (butcher,) Nile,	"	BAKER, LEVI D.,	Andover
Clarke, E. S., (butcher,) Nile,	"	Wilbur, Perry,	Bolivar
Meade, Alonzo H., (butcher,) Nile,	"	TOWNSEND, URIAH, Main St.,	"
Renwick & Willets,	"	Canaseraga,	Burns
Renwick, Wm. O., (butcher,)	"	Arnold, Walter R.,	Caneadea
Cranston, Wm., Little Genesee,	Genesee	BIGELOW, BENJAMIN F.,	"
Stone & Butterfield, Fillmore,	Hume	MERCHANT, GIDEON, Oramel,	"
Langdon, G. B. & R. S., (butchers,)	"	Palmer, Hiram, Oramel,	"
Whitesville,	Independence	Peck, Tompkins, Belfast,	"
Holden, Joseph N., (butcher,) Main	Rushford	WRIGHT, JAMES C., Portville, Cat-	"
St.,	"	araugus Co.,	Clarksville
OGILVIE, WM., Main St.,	"	Scott, J.,	Friendship
Woods, Albert, (butcher,) West Al-	"	AUSTIN, JOHN W., Ceres,	Genesee
legany,	"	CARPENTER, ARTHUR N., Little	"
Beever, Wm.,	Wellsville	Genesee,	"
Labar, Aaron,	"	GAULT, HARVEY,	Scio
Lake & Rightmire,	"	Harris, Alanson,	"
Pettinger, J. S.,	"	Hotchkiss, H. C.,	"
Spicer, S. D.,	"	Roby, O. W.,	"
Richardson, George, Richburg,	Wirt	WOODWARD, THOMAS S.,	"
		Beach, Azariah, Shongo,	Willing
		Case, A. J., Nile,	Wirt

Milliners and Millinery.

(See also General Merchants.)

Hall & Parmiter, Main St., Alfred	Alfred
Center,	"
Goff, Jennie C. Mrs., Chappel St., Almond	Almond
Perry, Huldah Miss, Main St.,	"
Armstrong, E. Mrs., Belmont,	Amity
CAMERON, S. E. Mrs., Belmont,	"
Redfield, Cordelia Mrs., Belvidere,	"
Everett, E. Mrs., Greenwood St., Andover	Andover
MARTINDALE, J. B. Mrs., Main St.,	"
Davis, J. M. Mrs.,	Angelica
Burlingame, Melissa, Main St.,	Belfast
Beardsley, E. A. Mrs., Church St.,	Burns
Canaseraga,	"
Damon, G. E. Mrs., Church St.,	"
Canaseraga,	"
Mabie, L. N. Mrs., Church St., Canase-	"
raga,	"
Scholes, Mary Mrs., Church St., Can-	"
aseraga,	"
Bell, E. R. Miss, Oramel,	Caneadea
Kirkpatrick, M. J. Miss, Main St.,	Cuba
McKibbin, James Mrs., Main St.,	"
Reynolds, M. L. Miss, Main St.,	"
Colwell, A. A. Mrs.,	Friendship
Coss, E. & L. J.,	"
Lewis & Busby,	"
Townsend, Mrs.,	"
Kent, Dorcas Miss, Ceres,	Genesee
Wells, Samuel Mrs., Little Genesee,	"
Collister, E. L. Mrs., Short Tract, Granger	Hume
Armstrong, Mary & Ella, Wiscoy,	"
Paul, D. M. Mrs.,	"
Ruthem, S. & F. Misses,	"
Bartlett, Lena Mrs.,	Whitesville,
	Independence

Moldings.

(See Brackets, Moldings, Etc.)

Mowers and Reapers.

(See Agricultural Implements.)

Music and Musical Instruments

Burdick, Judson G., Alfred Center, Alfred	Alfred
LESUER, C. E.,	Bolivar
BAXTER UNIVERSITY OF MUSIC,	Friendship
(text books,)	"
CRANDALL, J. C., (music,)	"
Stillman & Very,	Wellsville
McGibeny, Wilber F., (pianos, organs	West Almond
&c.,)	"

Music Teachers.

Burdick, Judson G., Alfred Center, Alfred	Alfred
Seely, Robert R., (vocal and instru-	Belfast
mental,)	Angelica
LESUER, C. E.,	Bolivar
BAXTER UNIVERSITY OF MUSIC,	Friendship
James Baxter, president,	"
Whitcomb, Ira, (vocal,)	"
WILSON, WARD, (vocal,)	Whites-
ville,	Independence
BENJAMIN, BIRNEY G., East Alle-	Rushford
gany St.,	"
WOODS, MILTON M.,	"
WELCH, ROBERT, (vocal and instru-	Scio
mental,)	"

News Dealers.

(See also Books and Stationery.)

Green, Geo. A., Main St.,	Andover
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Harris, Wm. H., Church St., Canase-
raga, Burns
ROBBINS, JOHN, Main St., Canase-
raga, " "
De Kay, C. A., Main St., Cuba
Palmer, E. C., Wellsville

Notaries Public.

Cudebec, Clarence L., Short Tract, Allen
Scott, Rufus, Belmont, Amity
Brundage, Benj. C., Main St., Andover
SANFORD, J. A., Angelica
Wright, J. T., " "
D'VIS, J. M., Belfast
Holliday, Daniel H., Main St., Can-
aseraga, Burns
Smith, Amos R., Caneadea
Couch, Jonathan, Centerville
TANNER, LAUREN G., " "
NORTON, S. M., Main St., Friendship
Prindle, Julius B., Little Genesee,
Genesee
Harding, Geo W., Hume
Butler, Marcus L., Whitesville,
Independence
Chase, A. G., Whitesville,
Elmer, Charles J., Lewellen St., Rushford
THOMAS, J. M., Scio
Palmer, Lorin, West Almond
Payne, Ransom M., Shongo, Willing
Rowley, J. S., Richburg, Wirt

Painters.

(House, Sign, Carriage, Ornamental, Etc.)

Burdick, Halsey M., (house,) Alfred
Smith, Byron A., (house,) " "
SMITH, NOEL B., " "
Vincent, Charles, (house,) " "
Burdick, Russell M., (house) Church
St., Almond
Goff, George H., Main St., " "
Hart, Ed. M., (foreman Western Div.
E. R. R.,) " "
Larkin, Albert, (house and carriage,) "
Main St., " "
Blanchard, Wm., Belvidere, Amity
Robinson, Wm. V., Belmont, " "
Williams, Arthur, Belvidere, " "
BRONSON, FRANK M., Greenwood
St., Andover
BURDICK, SHEFFIELD W., (house,) "
WOOD, NELSON P., (house,) Maple "
St., " "
Dautremont, V. D., Angelica
Clark, Edward, Birdsall
Lackey, Sylvanus, (house,) Church
St., Canaseraga, Burns
Sattuck, James F., (house,) Ossian " "
St., Canaseraga, " "
Yocum, Geo., (carriage,) Canaseraga " "
Brockway, David, (house,) Oramel,
Caneadea
Jones, John W., Centerville
Oldham, George, South St., Cuba
Parker, J. F., South St., " "
ALDRICH, A. W., (house,) Friendship
Burdick, James T., (carriage, orna-
mental and portrait,) Main St., " "
Mills, A. C., (house,) " "
Mills, J. S., " "
Mills, M. T., " "
Robertson, S., Nile, " "

Scott, S. B., Friendship
Stanton, S. S., (house,) " "
Vors, Charles W., (house,) " "
Blake, Daniel W., (house,) Fillmore, Hume
Howden, Harvey M., Fillmore, " "
Howden, Oscar B., Fillmore, " "
Pool, Chester, (house,) Wiscoy, " "
Adams, Archibald L., Main St., Rushford
Bixby, Edgar F., West Main St., " "
BIXBY, JOSEPH E., (carriage,) West
Main St., " "
Cook, James S., East Allegany St., " "
Crane, Ezra, Scio
Loomis, W. A., (carriage,) " "
TAYLOR, MILTON W., (house,) " "
White, Byron, (wagon,) " "
Young, Lewis B., (house,) " "
*GODFREY, V. D., Wellsville
Grames, R. C., " "
*JONES, WM. L., " "
Barnes, Charles W., Nile, Wirt
Coats, Amos M., Richburg, " "
Coats, M. H., Richburg, " "
VAN VELZOR, O. B., Wirt Center, " "

Paints and Oils.

(See also Druggists.)

Mead, H. A., Main St., Cuba
Cross & Oliver, Friendship
Macken & Son, Wellsville
Niles, C. E., " "
Tullar, E. B., " "

**Paper Hangings, Window
Shades, Etc.**

(See also General Merchants.)

Robinson, Wm. V., Belmont, Amity
Benton & Crandall, Main St., Andover
SWAN, EDWIN P., Caneadea
Oldham, Geo. & Bro., Warson Block, Cuba
Price & Bradley, Friendship
*JONES, WM. L., Wellsville
Niles, C. E., " "

Paper Mills.

JONCY PAPER MILLS, Charles
A. Brown, agent, (manilla and wrap-
ping,) Angelica

Patent Medicines.

(See also Druggists.)

Catlin, Wm. L., Andover
Harman, Miles H., (Catlin's Family
Medicines,) Main St., " "
Voorhees & Hoyt, Bolivar
BROWN, HENRY M., Canaseraga, Burns
Crosby, John T., (manuf.,) Pine St., Cuba
Fairbanks, F. E. & Co., Main St., Friendship
CARTWRIGHT & FARWELL, Phil-
lips Creek, Ward
Woodard, G. B., Wellsville

Peddlers.

DAVIS, MARTIN A., Andover, Alfred

Benjamin, Conrad, Short Tract,	Allen	Pratt, Daniel M., Pratt St., Canase-	
Potter, John C., Alfred,	Almond	raga,	Burns
Cronk, James,	Andover	St. John, Geo., (allo.), Main St., Can-	
Hills, John, (dry goods and notions.)		aseraga,	"
Main St.,	Angelica	WATSON, GEO. H., (allo.), Church	"
Loomis, Elisha,	Friendship	St., Canaseraga,	"
Clute, John L.,	Granger	BODDY, WM. M., (allo.),	Centerville
DAVIS, AUGUSTUS,		McDougal, John E., West Clarksville,	
McBride, John, (tin.)	Hume		Clarksville
Myers, Harlow,	"	Allen Brothers, Main corner South,	Cuba
Van Slyke, Egbert A., (cigars and		ASHLEY, J. J., Main St.,	"
notions.) Black Creek,	New Hudson	Cutler, S. H., Cuba House,	"
Mason, Levi H., Stanards Corners,		Gillett, George M., Chapel St.,	"
Cornera,	Wellsville	KEITH, NELLIE L., South corner	"
Woodard, G. B.,	"	Mill,	"
Loomis, E. H., Stanards Corners, Willing		Maxon, Stephen, Main St.,	"
Putnam, Ira, Richburg, (tin.)	Wirt	Reynolds, Calvin J., Canal St.,	"
		Young, John C., Main St.,	"

Photographers.

SAUNDERS, IRVING, Church St.,		Babcock, Brayton,	Friendship
Alfred Center,	Alfred	Deming, C. C., Maple St.,	"
Newton, C. B., Belmont,	Amity	Stebbins, Roderick,	"
OTIS, MATSON, Belmont,	"	WILLARD, E. H. & A. E., Main St.,	"
Everett, Edwin, Greenwood St., Andover		Boothe, J. P., Ceres, (eclectic,) Genesee	
Atwater, John,	Angelica	Torrey, Edward, Ceres, (allo.),	"
Davie, Joseph,	Bolivar	MILLER, H. Mrs., Short Tract, Granger	
Mabie, Wm., Church St., Canase-		SMITH, ANDREW W., (allo.), Short	"
raga,	Burns	Tract,	"
CARRIEL, WILLARD, Main corner		LYMAN, HENRY H., (allo.),	Hume
Canal,	Cuba	STEWART, AZARIAH B.,	
Burdick, E. E., Main St.,	Friendship	Barney, A., (allo.),	Independence
Parish, Julius,	"	BENNETT, G. H., (allo.), Whitesville,	"
Worden, G. L.,	"	COTTRELL, WM. S., (allo.), Whites-	"
JENKINS, O. A. Mrs., Whitesville,		ville,	"
	Independence	HORTON, J. G., (allo.), Whitesville,	"
BIXBY, WM. A., Main St.,	Rushford	Smith, Stephen, (eclectic,) Whites-	"
Rider, J. A.,	Wellsville	ville,	"
Wright, O. S.,	"	GREENE, JOEL H., (allo.), Black	
Furnald, M. A., Richburg,	Wirt	Creek,	New Hudson

Physicians and Surgeons.

COON, H. C. Prof., Alfred Center, Alfred		Ault, Wm., East Rushford,	Rushford
Green, Elisha C.,	"	BIXBY, JESSE P., (allo.), Main St.,	"
Saunders, Henry P., Church St. Al-		CHARLES, ROBERT Y., (allo.),	"
fred Center,	"	East Allegany St.,	"
Stillman, Edwin M., (allo.),	"	Mason, Corydon, (allo.), West Alle-	"
Truman, Wm. M. & A. W., (allo. and		gany St.,	"
eclectic,) Alfred Center,	"	Stacy, Orren T., (allo.), Main St.,	"
BRUHAM, AUGUSTUS, (allo.), Almond		Kellison, Charles,	Scio
DILDINE, Z., Main St.,	"	STEPHENSON, J. A.,	
Hewitt, James W., (botanic,) Bel-		ANDERSON, CHARLES G.,	Wellsville
mont,	Amity	Hamilton, Francis F.,	"
Mason, Richard, Belvidere,	"	Macken, M. H.,	"
Norton, Benjamin, Belmont,	"	Moore, V. W.,	"
Norton, John, Belmont,	"	Nye, H. H.,	"
Simons, Harriet Mrs., (homeo.) Bel-	"	Penney, —, (cancer,)	"
mont,	"	Sabin, Orange,	West Almond
Smith, Francis N., Belmont,	"	BARNEY, ORVILLE L., Shongo,	"
Stout, Luther C., Friendship,	"	(allo.),	Willing
BAKER, T. & F. J., Main St.,	Andover	SMYTHE, JOB, Hallsport,	
Crandall, Wm. W., Main St.,	"	DAVIDSON, T. B., Richburg,	Wirt
Jackson, A. C., White St.,	Angelica	Pitts, James, Richburg,	"
SMITH, W. M., Main St.,			
TODD, WM. S. & SONS, (homeo.)		Pictures and Picture Frames.	
Saunders, C. W., Hughes St.,	Belfast	SAUNDERS, IRVING, (frames.)	
Saunders, J. H., Main St.,	"	Church St., Alfred Center,	Alfred
Stewart, C. W., Main St.,	"	Atwater, John, (frames.)	Angelica
Cutler Bros., (allo.),	Bolivar	Jennings, S. H., Church St., Canase-	
DIMICK, MARTIN D., (allo.), Main		eraga,	Burns
St., Canaseraga,	Burns	Currier, Wm., Church St.,	Cuba
Harris, Wm. H., Church St., Can-	"	FRY, FRANCIS S., (frames,) Friendship	
aseraga,	"	HURLBUT, C. R., (frames,) "	"
		STRONG & BURDICK, (frames,) "	"
		Smith, Moses T., Friendship,	Wirt

Planing Mills.

PREST, JOHN, Elm St.,	Andover
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ROBBINS, F. A., Olean St., Angelica
 Matson, Clinton, (custom,) Canaede
 Higgins, Leland, Centerville
 Smith, Addison, Canal St., Cuba
 Davidson, Thomas A., Wiscoy, Hume
 Deake, Wm. R., Whitesville, Independence
 Wildman, T., Whitesville, "
 ALDERMAN, A. H., East Allegany "
 St., "
 BALCOM, COLUMBUS, East Rush-
 ford, Rushford
 Clark, C. & Son, Scio
 Wheeler, A. J., Wellsville

Plaster.*(See Lime, Plaster and Cement.)***Printing Offices.**

Alfred Student, Alfred Center, Alfred
 *SABBATH RECORDER, Alfred Cen-
 ter, "
 *THE ALLEGANIAN, Belmont, B. D.
 Southworth, publisher, Schuyler
 St., Amity
 *ANDOVER WEEKLY ADVERTISER,
 Center St., Andover
 *ANGELICA REPUBLICAN, Angelica
 *CANASERAGA TIMES, Canaseraga,
 Burns
 *CUBA WEEKLY HERALD, James
 A. McKibbin, publisher, Cuba
 *FRIENDSHIP REGISTER, R. R.
 Helme, publisher, Friendship
 *ALLEGANY COUNTY DEMOCRAT,
 Wm. W. Nichols, editor, Wellsville
 *THE ALLEGANY COUNTY RE-
 PORTER, Geo. W. Dickinson and
 Geo. Howe, publishers, "
 Bliss, E. S., Richburg, Wirt

Produce Dealers.

Burdick, Wm. C., (wholesale cheese
 dealer,) Church St., Alfred Center, Alfred
 LANGWORTHY, BENJ. F., Alfred "
 Center,
 Lippincott, Peter, (butter,) Almond
 HALL, WM. B., Second St., Andover
 Root, Hiram J., (butter, eggs and
 poultry,) Bolivar
 Randall, Edwin V., Burns
 Wentworth, Wm., Church St., Can-
 aseraga, "
 Craddock, Richard, Fairview, Cat-
 taraugus Co., Centerville
 Akerly & Sill, Palmer Block, 2d floor,
 Main St., Cuba
 Reynolds, F. C., Main corner Canal, "
 Sheldon, I. N., Main St., "
 Mulkin & Wilcox, (wholesale,) Friendship
 Norton, D. H., (cheese,) "
 Rice, W. W. & H., (butter and cheese,) "
 Phinney, Orrin B., Short Tract, Granger
 GIBBS, ORLANDO C., Pike, Wyo-
 ming Co., Hume
 Russell, Frederick S., Mills' Mills, "
 HOLMES, JOHN, Main St., Rushford
 Applebee, A. J. & Co., Scio
 THOMAS, J. M., "
 DAYTON, JOHN J., Stanards Cor-
 ners, (eggs,) Wellsville

Palmer & Richards, Wellsville
 WOODCOCK & CRITTENDEN, "

Pump Manufs.

Horner Bros., (Bennett's adjustable
 rubber pump,) Belmont, Amity

Real Estate.*(See Agents, Real Estate.)***Saloons and Restaurants.**

GARDNER, WM. B., (eating and bil-
 liard,) Main St., Almond
 Baker, J. E., Belmont, (eating and
 billiard,) Amity
 Shults, Adam, Belmont, "
 CANNON, PATRICK, Main St., Andover
 Hunt, Earl L., (billiard,) "
 Green, Egbert P., Main St., Canase-
 raga, Burns
 Mundy, Nick. V., (billiard,) Main St., "
 Canaseraga,
 Hewitt, Charles, (billiard,) Canaede
 Hobby, Henry, (billiard,) Friendship
 Hunt, A. V., (billiard,) Main St., "
 Guild, Wm. H., (billiards,) Hume
 McMullen, Charles, (billiards,) East
 Allegany St., Rushford
 Babcock, Emery, Wellsville
 Balthasar, A. D., "
 Blahr, Mary Mrs., "
 Delaney, John, "
 Elfein, Peter, "
 Gale, Thomas, "
 O'BRIEN, PATRICK, "
 Olfeiman, E. F., "
 RILEY, JOEN, "
 Rolph, B. H., "
 SEGUR, ALBERT, "

Sash Manufacturers.*(See Door, Sash and Blind Manufacturers.)***Saw Mills.**

Gibbs, Wesley, Main St., Almond
 McINTOSH, CHAS. W., North Al-
 mond Valley, "
 Wilcox, John, North Almond Valley, "
 Rawson, D., Belmont, Amity
 Kemp, Esther, Andover
 Lanphear, Jonathan, Greenwood St., "
 MILLARD, SILAS S., Transit Bridge,
 Angelica
 Adsit, Ansl M., Belfast
 Daily, Charles L. & Co., "
 Thurston & Co., "
 Cartwright, C. J. M. Rev., Birdsa
 DOOLITTLE & HELM, "
 Chapel, Gilbert, South Bolivar, Bolivar
 CHAPEL, LEONARD G., South Boli-
 var, "
 Higgins, Leland, Centerville
 Pratt, Thomas B., Hume, "
 Smith, Addison, Canal St., Cuba
 COLLINS, HARRY, Friendship
 HIGGINS, H. G., "
 Higgins & Steenrod, "
 Stebbins, J. J., (grist,) Nile, "
 Steenrod, Eben, "

Whitecomb, C., Belvidere,	Friendship	BROWN, CHARLES A.,	Angelica
Swain & Shaw, Swain,	Grove	ROBBINS, F. A., Olean St.,	"
Campbell, Timothy I., Wiscoy,	Hume	RICH, HIRAM, Angel St.,	Belfast
Bartlett, J. C. & L. H., Whitesville,	Independence	Burdick, Wm. S., (lath,) Main St., Can- aseraga,	Burns
Horton, Lewis F., Whitesville,	"	Miller, David H., Main St., Canaso- raga,	"
Horton, Luther, Spring Mills,	"	Roup, John, Canaseraga,	"
Trask, J. H. & B. C., Fulmer Valley,	"	Baleom, Columbus,	Caneadea
Wildman, T., Whitesville,	"	FOSTER, HIRAM L.,	"
Harbeck, John, Black Creek, NewHudson	"	HOWDEN, WM., Fillmore,	"
ALDERMAN, A. H., East Allegany St.,	Rushford	Lawton, Reuben, Oramel,	"
BALCOM, COLUMBUS, East Rush- ford,	"	Matson, Clinton,	"
Gordon, Henry & Co.,	"	SCHOONOVER, GEO. B.,	Centerville
Kellogg & Son, East Rushford,	"	BLANCHARD & CLARK,	Friendship
LAFFERTY, EBER, New Hudson,	Scio	Adams, N.,	"
Black, K. S.,	"	HIGGINS, H. G.,	"
Budd & Lindsay, Wellsville,	"	Hyde, E. C.,	"
Clark, C. S. & Son,	"	TAYLOR, A. F.,	"
CLARK, MARTIN, Wellsville,	"	LEWIN, LEVI S., Fillmore,	Granger
Duke, Wm.,	"	Watson, H. & Son, Wiscoy,	"
Elwell, Edward C., Wellsville,	"	Wilcox, John, Short Tract,	Grove
Hamilton, Wm. H.,	"	Smith, Milton, Swain,	"
HARRIS, ELIAS,	"	VAN NOSTRAND, WM., Swain,	"
Norton, W. L. & L. E.,	"	Campbell, Timothy I., Wiscoy,	Hume
Potter, Bros.,	"	Bartlett, J. C. & L. H., Whitesville,	Independence
Roby, O. W.,	"	Horton, Luther, Spring Mills,	"
Rossman, Palmer, (custom,)	"	Wilcox, James, Whitesville,	"
Tremain & Miller,	Wellsville	Wildman, T., Whitesville,	"
Watson, Geo. W.,	West Almond	ALDERMAN, A. H., East Allegany St.,	Rushford
HOARD, ENOS, Shongo,	Willing	BALCOM, COLUMBUS, East Rush- ford,	"
Hubbell & Shay, Wellsville,	"	Jencks, James, East Rushford,	"
O'Donnell, James, Shongo,	"	Kellogg & Son, East Rushford,	"
O'Donnell, Thomas, Shongo,	"	Clark, C. S. & Son,	Scio
RICE, WARREN, Hallspport,	"	CLARK, MARTIN, Wellsville,	"
Stillman, Silas, Wellsville,	"	Duke, Wm.,	"
WILSON, MILON, Shongo, (leases,)	Wirt	Potter Bros.,	"
Bliss, E. S. & Co., Richburg,	"	Hubbell & Shay, Wellsville,	Willing
Rogers, Benton, Nile,	"	RICE, WARREN, Hallspport,	"
		Rogers, Benton, Nile,	Wirt

Schools.*(See Academies, Schools Etc.)***Seed Dealers.**

Burdick, Wm. C., Church St., Alfred Center,	Alfred
BROWN, W. M. & J. & CO.,	Wellsville

Sewing Machines.*(See Agents, Sewing Machine.)***Surveyors.***(See Civil Engineers and Surveyors.)***Shingle and Lath Mills.**

BOTSFORD, R. W. & SON, Fillmore,	Allen
CLARK, ALBERT, Short Tract,	"
Redman, Henry S., Short Tract,	"
Miller & Worthington,	Alma
SHOFF, EENEZER B.,	"
WILCOX, GEO. S. & CO.,	"
WILCOX, S. S.,	"
Hadsell, Nathan G., Alfred,	Almond
DEAN, GEORGE, Belmont.	Amity
Pendleton, James W., Scio,	"
Rawson, D., Belmont,	"
Cobb, Horace H.,	Andover
Hand, Simeon,	"

Shoemakers.*(See Boots and Shoes.)***Silverware.***(See Watches, Jewelry and Silverware.)***Stage Proprietors.**

Kenyon, Jarvis S., Main Street, Al- fred Center,	Alfred
Blanchard, E. P., (Angelica to Bel- videre.)	Angelica
TURNER, GEO. W.,	Caneadea
Rounds, Charles, Ceres, (Friend-ship to Portville, via Ceres, Little Gen- esee, Bolivar, Richburg and Nile,)	Genesee
HAMPTON, THOS. C., Short Tract,	Granger
Bacon, B. C., Fillmore,	Hume
Bennett, Hezekiah C., Fillmore,	"
DEXTER, DAUPHIN, Whitesville,	Independence
Cady, Andrew C., West Main St., Rushford	"
VanBuren, Wm., Wellsville, (Wells- ville and Condersport,)	Willing

Stave Factories.

Hadsell, Nathan G., Alfred,	Almond
BAILEY & GARWOOD, Whitneys	
Crossing,	Burns
Hyde, E. C.,	Friendship
Clark, C. S. & Son,	Scio
HARRIS, ELIAS,	"

Stock Dealers.*(See Live Stock Dealers.)***Stone Cutters.**

Leonard, P., Belmont,	Amity
McLaughlin, John, Belmont,	"
Lang, James,	Belfast
Lang, Wm.,	"
GREEN, ORRIN D.,	Caneadea
Hubbard, I. W.,	Wellsville

Stoves.*(See Hardware, Stoves and Tinware.)***Tailors.***(See Clothiers and Tailors.)***Tanners and Curriers.**

Franklin, S. & Co.,	Angelica
Phelps, W. O.,	Cuba
Stevens, W. P., Canal St.,	
Keenan, Cornelius,	Friendship
Bell, Wm., Buffalo St.,	Rushford
Worden, Asa E., East Rushford,	"
LATHAM, SMITH,	Scio
Miles, Isaac,	
Bush & Howard,	Wellsville
Hill, A. R.,	"
ALLEN, A. S., Richburg,	Wirt

Telegraph Operators.

MERKT, CHAS. H.,	Alfred
Stringham, Albertus,	"
Barber, H. T., Belvidere,	Amity
BURDICK, ALBA E., Belvidere,	"
Demmer, J., Belmont,	"
Reaser, F. H., Belvidere,	
MAGEE, SIDNEY,	Andover
Jeffries, Frank, (W. U.), Canase-	raga,
Jeffries, Wm. F., (W. U.), Canaseraga,	Burns

Tinsmiths.*(See Hardware, Stoves and Tinware.)***Tobacco and Cigars.**

GARDNER, WM. B., Main St.,	Almond
McHenry, Marion, Main St.,	"
LATHAM, W. D.,	Angelica
SMITH, CHAS., Main St., Canase-	raga,
BAKPLETT & McKEE, 7 Palmer	Burns
Block,	Cuba
Gates, F. G., Main St.,	"
*ABBOTT, E. H.,	Friendship

Decker, W. P.,	Wellsville
Fisher, C. H.,	"
Russell, George O.,	"
Schubmehl, Nicholas,	"
Taylor, O. P.,	"
Whitlock & Campbell,	"
Wilcox, Henry,	"

Tow Manufacturer.

COOLEY, GEO. R.,	Angelica
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Trunks.*(See Harness, Trunks Etc.)***Undertakers.**

Place, Thomas, Alfred Center,	Alfred
ARMSTRONG, ALFRED H.,	Almond
*BARTLET, BELA, Belmont,	Amity
ELWELL, J. H., Greenwood St.,	Andover
Dudley, H. E.,	Angelica
Flinn, Abraham, Main St.,	Belfast
FRITZ, SOUTHWICK E., corner	
Main and Church, Canaseraga,	Burns
*ARNOUT, J. HENRY, Main corner	
Maple,	Cuba
HURLBUT, C. R.,	Friendship
Green, Wm. S., Short Tract,	Granger
Jenkins, O. A., Whitesville, Independence	"
Wildman, Chas., Whitesville,	"
Galpin, Wm. T., Buffalo St.,	Rushford
ROOT, SELAH, Main St.,	"
Ward, Edmund,	Wellsville
Daniels, Wm. H., Richburg,	Wirt

Variety Stores.

Burdick, S. C. & Co., Alfred Center,	Alfred
*CAMERON, S. E. Mrs., Belmont,	Amity
Wixson, Emily Mrs.,	Bolivar
Hills, R. & Son, Main St.,	Cuba
Woodworth, C. W. Mrs., Main St.,	
	Rushford

Veterinary Surgeons.

WORDON, JOHN P., Angelica,	Allen
Haviland, M. W., Belmont,	Amity
BEEBE, JOHN,	Andover
Crandall, Nelson R., Independence,	"
HAVILAND, MYRON W., Pleasant	
Avenue,	"
Collins, Horace, Little Genesee,	Bolivar
HOYT, GEORGE H.,	"
Pendleton, Nathan, West Clarks-	
ville,	Clarksville
Vanhorn, J. C., Church St.,	Cuba
Snyder, David, Nile,	Friendship
Moore, V. W.,	Wellsville
FORTNER, N. H., Hallsport,	Willing
Beebe, Prentice W., Wirt Center,	Wirt

Washing Machine Manufs.

Seaman, John, (Seaman's Little	
Washer,) Andover	
Shant & Brown, (Seaman's Little	
Washer,) Main St.,	"

Watches, Jewelry and Silver-ware.

Burdick, John C.,	Alfred
Shaw, Amos A., Alfred Center,	"
Green, J. W., Belmont,	Amity
Head, Joseph, (jeweler.)	Andover
Mourhess, Harrison, Main St.,	"
Brown, J. T., Main St.,	Angelica
Eggleston, J. H.,	"
Cook, V. I., Main St.,	Belfast
Fritts, Harry, Richburg,	Bolivar
ROBBINS, JOHN, Main St., Canase-	Burns
raga,	Centerville
Moore, Jason L.,	Cuba
Rude, T. F., Main St.,	"
WELLS, HIRAM, Main St.,	Friendship
Lane, C. S.,	"
Wells, A. F.	"
Moses, John G., Whitesville Independence	Rushford
Sill, Daniel, Main St.,	Scio
COYLE, BERNARD,	Wellsville
Ewell, Columbus,	"
Kendall Bros.,	"

Wines and Liquors.

Day, E. S., (wholesale,) Main St.,	Cuba
Decker, W. P.,	Wellsville
Macken & Son,	"

STANLEY, ROBERT,	Wellsville
Whitlock & Campbell,	"
Wilcox, Henry, (wholesale and retail,) "	"

Wood and Willow Ware.

BROWN, W. M. & J. & Co.,	Wellsville
SMITH, ALEXANDER,	"

Wood Turners.

EATON, J. C. & CO., Alfred Center,	Alfred
Bennett, U. G., East Rushford, Rushford	"

Wool Dealers.

Burt, Henry B., Allen Center,	Allen
RUTHERFORD, JOSEPH H., An-	"
gelica,	"
KRUSEN, JOSEPH, Main St.,	Andover
Norten, D. H.,	Friendship

Woolen Mills.

Hadsell, Nathan G., Alfred Center,	Almond
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[Wirt—Continued from Page 132--H.]

is still living, being one of the oldest residents in that part of the county. Luther Austin moved in from Otsego Co. in 1818. In 1820 he removed to Bolivar and subsequently resided in Hume, again in Bolivar and Amity, and in 1840 he settled in the south part of Genesee, where his son, John W. Austin, who came in with him from Otsego Co., at the age of two years, still resides. Alvan Richardson and Nathan Gilbert, from Otsego Co., made the first settlement at Richburg in 1819. James Smith came from Wyoming Co. in 1820, and his brother Perkins, from the same county, the following March. Simon Wightman, Reuben Whitney and Philip Appleby, from Onondaga Co., and Josiah Wheeler and Joseph Allen, from Madison Co., came in in 1821. Wightman settled in the south-east part. Whitney located his land that year, but did not move his family in till 1824. Appleby was born in Dutchess Co., Dec. 9, 1791. He removed from Onondaga Co. to Wyoming Co. in 1820, and to this town in September, 1821. He is still a resident of the county. Mr. Appleby says he caught forty-two deer in one trap within three or four years after coming in. He says the nearest grist mill was at Belfast and there were times when the settlers could get no grain ground for six weeks at a time. At such times the mortar and pestle, so common in all the early settlements of this county, were resorted to. Mr. Appleby constructed one of the rude contrivances then in vogue for grinding corn and it was extensively used by the settlers in his vicinity. The mortar consisted of a hard-wood stump in the top of which a cavity capable of holding about half a bushel was burned. Over this was suspended a spring pole, to the end of which was attached the pounder in such manner as to hang directly over the cavity in the stump. A bar was inserted in the lower end of the pounder, at a convenient height, and was used as a handle. The finest of the meal resulting from this method of grinding was made into bread and the coarser into pudding. Jonah French came in from Wyoming Co. in 1822; and Gilbert Thomas and Levi Appleby, from Onondaga Co., Calvin Wheeler, from Madison Co., Isaiah Jordan and Elisha Dakin from Steuben Co., and Robert Almy, in 1823. The Applebys made the first settlement in the east part of the town. Jordan and Dakin settled in the western part. The former still lives upon the farm he then settled, and although he has not removed therefrom he has in the meantime been a resident of three different towns. Pliny Evans moved in from Otsego Co. in 1824, and John Scott, a native of Conn., from Genesee Co., in the summer of 1828. Scott, with the aid of three sons who came with him, made a clearing, sowed some oats and millet and

built a log house. In the fall they returned to Genesee Co. and harvested their crops there, and late in the season they came and harvested their oats and millet, but before they finished snow fell to the depth of four inches. In the spring of 1829 Mr. Scott moved his family in. The first birth was that of Benj. Crabtree Jr., in 1813; and the first marriage, that of Hyra Axtell and Lucy Crabtree, in 1814. The first school was taught in the north part, by Sophia Hitchcock, in 1820. Alvan Richardson kept the first inn in 1824. He also built the first saw mill in that year and the first grist mill in 1825, on Little Genesee Creek, near Richburg. Francis L. Leroy kept the first store in 1824.

The first religious services were held by the Baptists, at the house of Benj. Crabtree, in 1816, and were conducted by Rev. Jonathan Post. The first Church was formed by members of the same denomination in 1826.

The *Seventh Day Baptist Church of Wirt and Bolivar*, at Richburg, was organized with eighteen members, Dec. 30, 1827. The first pastor was Rev. John Green; the present one is Rev. G. J. Crandall. The Church property is valued at \$3500. [*Information furnished by Mr. E. S. Bliss.*]









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